

# LLM fine-tuning

How can we manage experiments and log results?



# Why experiment management matters

**Prompt engineering:** Designing and refining input instructions to elicit desired outputs from LLMs, optimizing clarity, relevance, or goal alignment.

#### Reproducibility

Enables you to replicate results by tracking hyperparameters, code versions, and dataset versions

#### **Collaboration**

Facilitates sharing results and insights within teams

#### **Comparability**

Helps you compare different experiments side by side, identifying what works best

#### **Debugging**

Easier to diagnose issues by examining logs and metrics over time



## Weights & Biases (W&B) for tracking experiments



**W&B** is a tool for logging and tracking ML experiments.

Provides **real-time visualizations** of metrics, hyperparameters, and training progress.

Integrates with PyTorch, Tensorflow, Hugging Face, and more.

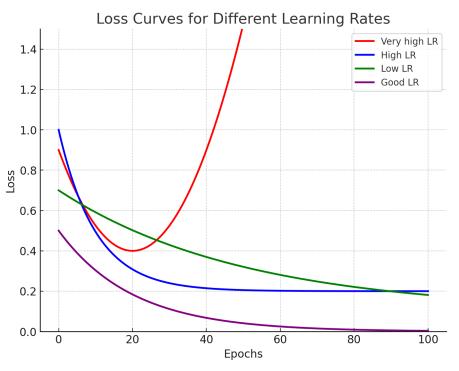
Stores logs in the cloud for collaboration and reproducibility.



### Hyperparameter selection

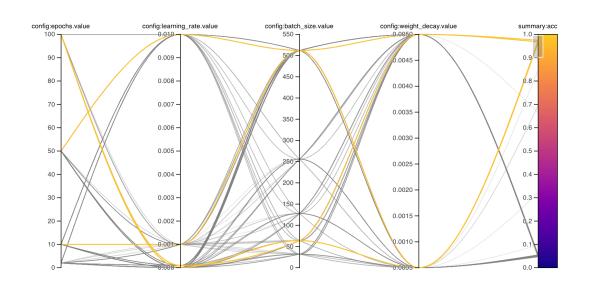
# Why hyperparameter selection matters:

- Different hyperparameter settings can significantly affect performance
- Finding the right values is often trial and error
- Can optimize for speed vs. accuracy tradeoffs





### Hyperparameter tuning using sweeps



It is highly advisable to automate your hyperparameter search.

W&B makes hyperparameter "sweeps" easy to set up and evaluate.

