

### Exercise 5

$$C^{n+1} = \frac{e^n}{(1 + k\Delta t)}$$

$(1 + k\Delta t) > 0$  because denominator can't be 0.

$\therefore k\Delta t > -1$  as if it is ~~less~~<sup>is</sup>  $< 0$ , no proper solution & can't be negative because  $C$  can't be negative.

$\therefore$  unconditional stability as  $\Delta t$  needs to be positive as time steps.