241-15-331_assignment-1

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*** ARRAY ***
1.#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    int numberOfTestCase;
    scanf("%d", &numberOfTestCase);
    int caseArray[numberOfTestCase];
    for(int i = 0; i < numberOfTestCase; i++){</pre>
        scanf("%d", &caseArray[i]);
    }
    for(int i = 0; i < numberOfTestCase; i++){</pre>
        printf("%d, ",caseArray[i]);
    int largestNumber = caseArray[0];
    for(int i = 1; i<numberOfTestCase; i++){</pre>
        if(!(largestNumber > caseArray[i])){
            largestNumber = caseArray[i];
        }
    //printf("The largest number in the array is %d", largestNumber);
    int secondLargestNumber = 0;
    for (int i =0; i< numberOfTestCase; i++){</pre>
        if(!(secondLargestNumber > caseArray[i]) && (caseArray[i] != largestNu
            secondLargestNumber = caseArray[i];
        }
    }
    //printf("The second largest number in the array is %d", secondLargestNumb
    printf("%d\n",secondLargestNumber);
}
2.#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
    int testCase;
    scanf("%d", &testCase);
    int testCases[testCase];
    for (int i = 0; i < testCase; i++){</pre>
        scanf("%d", &testCases[i]);
    for(int i = (testCase-1); i >= 0; i--){
        printf("%d ", testCases[i]);
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}
    return 0;
}
3.#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    int numberOfTestCases;
    scanf("%d", &numberOfTestCases);
    int testCases[numberOfTestCases];
    for (int i = 0; i < numberOfTestCases; i++){</pre>
         scanf("%d", &testCases[i]);
    }
    int rotation;
    printf("Rotate: ");
    scanf("%d", &rotation);
    int rotationPosition = (numberOfTestCases/rotation)-1;
    for (int i = rotationPosition+1; i < numberOfTestCases; i++){</pre>
        printf("%d ", testCases[i]);
    for (int i = 0; i < rotationPosition+1; i++){</pre>
        printf("%d ", testCases[i]);
    return 0;
}
4.#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX_NUMBER_IN_THE_ARRAY 10
int main(){
    int numberOfTestCases;
    scanf("%d", &numberOfTestCases);
    int testCases[numberOfTestCases+1];
    int containerPod[MAX_NUMBER_IN_THE_ARRAY] = {0};
    /*
        if(containerPod[0] == 0){
            printf("NULL");
        }*/
    int temp;
    for(int i = 0; i < numberOfTestCases; i++){</pre>
        scanf("%d", &temp);
        containerPod[temp]++;
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < MAX_NUMBER_IN_THE_ARRAY; i++){</pre>
        if (containerPod[i] > 0){
            printf("%d: %d times\n", i, containerPod[i]);
```

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}
    }
}
5.
#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    int previousNumber = 0;
    int N;
    scanf("%d", &N);
    int temp;
    int missingNumber = 0;
    int counter = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i <= N; i++){
        scanf("%d", &temp);
        if (temp == (previousNumber+1)){
            previousNumber = temp;
        }else{
            missingNumber = previousNumber+1;
            N--;
        }
    if(missingNumber != 0){
        printf("%d", missingNumber);
    }else{
        printf("There is no missing number");
    return 0;
}
6.// Check duplicates Number;
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    int testCaseNumber;
    scanf("%d", &testCaseNumber);
    int allTestCases[testCaseNumber];
    for(int i = 0; i < testCaseNumber; i++){</pre>
        scanf("%d", &allTestCases[i]);
    // finding the largest to determine the max size of the new array
    int largest = allTestCases[0];
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for (int i = 0; i < testCaseNumber; i++){</pre>
        if(allTestCases[i] > largest){
            largest = allTestCases[i];
        }
    }
    // const int createLargest = largest;
    // int indexBasedTracking[createLargest+1] = {0};
    int *indexBasedTracking = malloc((largest+1 ) * sizeof(int));
    for(int i = 0; i < testCaseNumber; i++){</pre>
        indexBasedTracking[allTestCases[i]]++;
    for (int i = 0; i <= largest; i++){</pre>
        // printf("%d", indexBasedTracking[i]);
        if(indexBasedTracking[i] > 1){
            printf("Yes, duplicate exists.");
            break;
        }else{
            continue;
        printf("No, duplicate doesn't exists.");
    }
    return 0;
}
7.#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    int numberOfTestCase;
    int targetSum;
    scanf("%d %d", &numberOfTestCase, &targetSum);
    int testCases[numberOfTestCase];
    for (int i = 0; i < numberOfTestCase; i++){</pre>
        scanf("%d", &testCases[i]);
    }
    int x;
    int y;
    for(int i = 0; i < numberOfTestCase; i++){</pre>
        x = testCases[i];
        for(int j=i+1; j < numberOfTestCase; j++){</pre>
            y = testCases[j];
            if((x+y) == targetSum){}
                 printf("(%d, %d)\n", x, y);
```

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}
    }
    return 0;
}
8.#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    int numberOfTestCase;
    scanf("%d", &numberOfTestCase);
    int testCases[numberOfTestCase];
    for(int i =0; i < numberOfTestCase; i++){</pre>
        scanf("%d", &testCases[i]);
    int zeroCounter = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < numberOfTestCase; i++){</pre>
        if (testCases[i] > 0){
            printf("%d", testCases[i]);
            if((i == (numberOfTestCase-1) && zeroCounter == 0)){
                printf("\n");
            }else{
                printf(", ");
        }else{
            zeroCounter++;
        if(i == (numberOfTestCase-1)){
            for (int j = 0; j < zeroCounter; j++){
                printf("0");
                if (!(j == (zeroCounter-1))){
                    printf(", ");
            }
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
9.#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    int numberOfTestCase;
    scanf("%d", &numberOfTestCase);
```

```
int testCases[numberOfTestCase];
    for(int i = 0; i < numberOfTestCase; i++){</pre>
        scanf("%d", &testCases[i]);
    for (int i = 0; i < numberOfTestCase; i++){</pre>
        for (int j = i+1; j < numberOfTestCase; j++){</pre>
            if(testCases[i] > testCases[j]){
                 if(j == (numberOfTestCase-1)){
                     printf("%d ", testCases[i]);
                 continue;
            }else{
                 break;
        }
    printf("%d\n", testCases[numberOfTestCase-1]); // last number will always
    return 0;
}
10.#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main(){
    int numberOfTestCases;
    scanf("%d", &numberOfTestCases);
    int testCases[numberOfTestCases];
    for (int i = 0; i < numberOfTestCases; i++){</pre>
        scanf("%d", &testCases[i]);
    int largestDifference = 0;
    int temp;
    for (int i = 0; i < numberOfTestCases; i++){</pre>
        for(int j = i+1; j < numberOfTestCases; j++){</pre>
            if(!(testCases[i] < testCases[j])){</pre>
                 continue:
            }
            // printf("Passed for %d %d\n", testCases[i], testCases[j]);
            temp = (testCases[i] - testCases[j]);
            if(((temp) > largestDifference)*(-1)){
                 largestDifference = (testCases[i] - testCases[j])*(-1);
            }
        }
    printf("%d", largestDifference);
}
```

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*** STRING ***
1.#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    char string[100];
    scanf("%s", string);
    int counter = 0;
    for(int i = 0;string[i] != '\0'; i++){
        // printf("%c", string[i]);
        counter++;
    for(int i = counter; i >= 0; i--){
        printf("%c", string[i]);
    }
}
2.#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    char string[100];
    scanf("%s", string);
    int lengthCounter = 0;
    for (int i = 0; string[i] != '\0'; i++){
        lengthCounter++;
    for (int i = 0, j=lengthCounter-1; i < lengthCounter ;i++,j--){</pre>
        // printf("%d %d", i, j);
        if (string[i] == string[j]){
            if(i == (lengthCounter-1)){
                printf("Yes, it's a palindrome.");
            }
            continue;
        }else{
            printf("No, it's not a palindrome.");
            break; }
    return 0;
}
3.#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    char word[100];
    scanf("%s", word);
```

```
int vowelCounter = 0;
    int consonantCounter = 0;
    for(int i = 0; word[i]!='\0';i++){
        if(
            word[i] == 'a' || word[i] == 'e' || word[i] == 'i' || word[i] == '
        ){
            vowelCounter++;
        }else{
            consonantCounter++;
        }
    }
    printf("Vowels : %d\n", vowelCounter);
    printf("Consonants : %d", consonantCounter);
}
4.#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    char string[100];
    scanf("%s", string);
    int length = 0;
    while(string[length] != '\0'){
        length++;
    }
    char storage[100]; // to solve the last comma
    int storageCounter = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < length ; i++){</pre>
        for (int j = i+1; j < length; j++){
            if (string[i] == string[j]){
                storage[storageCounter] = string[i];
                storageCounter++;
                // printf("%c", string[i]);
                // if(i == (length-1)){
                // }else{
                // printf(", ");
                // }
                break;
        }
    }
    for(int i = 0; i < storageCounter; i++){</pre>
        printf("%c", storage[i]);
```

```
if(i == (storageCounter - 1)){
        }else{
            printf(", ");
        }
    }
}
5.#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    char string[100];
    fgets(string, 100, stdin);
    for (int i = 0; string[i] != '\0'; i++){
        if(string[i] != ' '){
            printf("%c", string[i]);
        }
    }
}
6.//Find the longest word in sentence
#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    // char sentence[100];
    // fgets(sentence, 100, stdin);
    // char sentence[100] = "I love coding";
    char sentence[100] = "I love coding";
    int lengthCounter =0;
    for(int i = 0; sentence[i] != '\0'; i++){
        lengthCounter++;
    printf("Length : %d\n", lengthCounter);
    int start = 0;
    int largestGapSize = 0;
    int gapSize = 0;
    int lastIndex = 0;
    int startIndex;
    for(int i = 0; i < lengthCounter; i++){</pre>
        if(i == (lengthCounter-1)){
            start = 1;
        if((sentence[i] == ' ') && (start == 0)){
            startIndex = i;
            start = 1;
        }
```

```
if(sentence[i] != ' '){
            // printf("gap letter : %c %d\n", sentence[i], gapSize);
            gapSize++;
            continue;
        if(((sentence[i] == ' ') || (i == (lengthCounter-1))) && (start == 1 |
            if(gapSize > largestGapSize){
                printf("Larger Gapsize found %d > %d, startIndex : %d\n", gap
                lastIndex = i:
                largestGapSize = gapSize;
                qapSize = 0;
                start = 0;
                startIndex = i;
            }else{
                // printf("Gap Size : %d\n", gapSize);
                gapSize = 0;
                start = 0;
                startIndex = i;
            }
            // printf("Gap Found : %d, Start : %d\n", gapSize, start);
        }
    }
    // printf("%d %d", largestGapSize, lastIndex);
    // printf("Start point %d \n", (lastIndex-largestGapSize));
    printf("Largest Gap Size : %d\n", largestGapSize);
    // printf("Last Index : %d\n", lastIndex);
    // printf("Start Index : %d\n", startIndex);
    for(int i = startIndex-largestGapSize; i < startIndex; i++){</pre>
        printf("%c", sentence[i]);
    }
}
7.#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    char str1[100], str2[100];
    scanf("%s %s", str1, str2);
    int weight0fStr1 = 0, weight0fStr2 = 0;
    // checking the length;
    int lenStr1 = 0;
    int lenStr2 = 0;
    for (int i = 0; str1[i] != '\0'; i++){
```

```
lenStr1++;
    }
    for (int i = 0; str2[i] != '\0'; i++){
        lenStr2++;
    if(lenStr1 != lenStr2){
        printf("No, they are not anagrams.");
    for (int i = 0; i < lenStr1; i++){</pre>
        weightOfStr1+=(int) str1[i];
        weightOfStr2+=(int) str2[i];
    if(weightOfStr1 == weightOfStr2){
        printf("Yes, they are anagrams.");
    }
}
8.#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    char sentence[100];
    fgets(sentence, 100, stdin);
    char letterToReplce, replaceWith;
    scanf("%c %c", &letterToReplce, &replaceWith);
    for(int i = 0; sentence[i]!='\0'; i++){
        if (sentence[i] == letterToReplce){
            printf("%c", replaceWith);
        }else{
            printf("%c", sentence[i]);
        }
    }
}
9.#include <stdio.h>
int isExists(char word[100], char letter){
    for(int i = 0; word[i] != '\0'; i++){
        if(word[i] == letter){
            return 1;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
int main(){
    char word[100];
    scanf("%s", word);
    int letterCounter = 0;
    char uniqueLetters[100];
```

```
int uniqueCounter = 0;
    for(int i = 0; word[i] != '\setminus 0'; i++){
        if(!isExists(uniqueLetters, word[i])){
            uniqueLetters[uniqueCounter] = word[i];
            uniqueCounter++;
        }
    }
    for(int i = 0; uniqueLetters[i] != '\0'; i++){
        for(int j = 0; word[j] != '\0'; j++){
            if(uniqueLetters[i] == word[j]){
                 letterCounter++;
            }
        }
        printf("%c : %d\n", uniqueLetters[i], letterCounter);
        letterCounter=0;
    }
}
10.#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    char str_array[100];
    scanf("%s",str_array);
    int string_length = 0;
    while (1) {
        if (str_array[string_length] == '\0') {
            break;
        string_length = string_length+ 1;
    }
    int is_first_print=1;
    for(int current_length = 1; current_length <= string_length; current_lengt</pre>
        for (int starting_pos = 0;starting_pos <= string_length - current_leng</pre>
            if (is first print== 1) {
                is_first_print = 0;
            } else{
                 printf(",");
            }
            for (int char_pos = starting_pos; char_pos< starting_pos + current</pre>
                 char current_char = str_array[char_pos];
                 printf("%c",current_char);
            }
        }
    }
```

```
return 0;
```

}

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