CURRICULUM VITAE CLIFTON D. MCKEE

PROFESSIONAL DATA

Contact Information

Johns Hopkins University Bloomberg School of Public Health Department of Epidemiology 615 N. Wolfe St. Baltimore, MD 21205

Email: cmckee7@jhu.edu · clifton.mckee@gmail.com

Pronouns: he/him/his

Website & Social Media

Website: clifmckee.github.io

GitHub: clifmckee Twitter: clifmckee

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Degrees

Ph.D. / 2020 · Ecology · Colorado State University · Fort Collins, CO

Thesis: Evolutionary and ecological processes in microparasite communities of bats

Supervisor: Prof. Colleen Webb

M.S. / 2015 · Ecology · Colorado State University · Fort Collins, CO

Thesis: Spatial, demographic, and phylogenetic patterns of Bartonella diversity in bats

Supervisor: Prof. Colleen Webb

B.S. / 2011 · Ecology and Evolution · University of Pittsburgh · Pittsburgh, PA B.A. / 2011 · Environmental Studies · University of Pittsburgh · Pittsburgh, PA

magna cum laude

Postdoctoral Training

 $2020-2022 \cdot \text{Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health} \cdot \text{Baltimore, MD}$

Member: Infectious Disease Dynamics · Bat One Health

Supervisor: Prof. Emily Gurley

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health

Research Associate · Department of Epidemiology (January 2023 – present)

Postdoctoral Fellow · Department of Epidemiology (January 2020 – December 2022)

Other Professional Experience

Research Assistant · Colorado State University · Fort Collins, CO (2015 & 2019)

Department of Biology · Supervisor: Prof. Colleen Webb

Data analysis and modeling of livestock movement and pathogen spread

Guest Researcher · CDC Division of Vector-Borne Diseases · Fort Collins, CO (2014–2019)

Bacterial Diseases Branch · Supervisor: Dr. Michael Kosoy

Molecular detection and phylogenetic analysis of bacterial pathogens in wildlife

Regular Fellow · CDC Division of Vector-Borne Diseases · Fort Collins, CO (2015–2017)

Bacterial Diseases Branch · Supervisor: Dr. Michael Kosoy

Experimental infection of rodents and fleas with bacterial pathogens

Field Assistant & Field Research Specialist · Emory University · Atlanta, GA (2010 & 2013)

Department of Psychology · Supervisors: Prof. Donna Maney, Prof. Brent Horton

Behavioral assays and tissue sampling of wild birds in Maine

Laboratory Technician · W.L. Gore & Associates · Newark, DE (2011–2013)

Industrial Products Division, New Product Development

Prototype development and performance testing for new filtration products

Field Technician · University of California, Santa Cruz · Santa Cruz, CA (2011)

Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology · Supervisor: Prof. Marm Kilpatrick Blood sampling from wild birds for West Nile virus surveillance in Washington, DC area

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Society Memberships and Leadership

Member · North American Society for Bat Research (2021–present)

Member · American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene (2021)

Member · Society for the Study of Evolution (2019 & 2021)

Member · American Society of Naturalists (2019)

Member & Volunteer · Ecological Society of America (2014–2019)

Volunteer & Vice President · Front Range Student Ecology Symposium (2014–2019)

Community Service

Exam Writer · Disease Detectives, Maryland Science Olympiad (2021–2022) Moderator · Rocky Mountain Regional Middle School Science Bowl (2018 & 2019) Judge · O'Dea Elementary School Science Fair (2015)

EDITORIAL AND OTHER PEER REVIEW ACTIVITIES

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{Peer Review:} \ Acta \ Chiropterologica \cdot Acta \ Tropica \cdot BMJ \cdot Current \ Zoology \cdot Frontiers \ in \ Microbiology \cdot Frontiers \ in \ Veterinary \ Science \cdot Infection \cdot Genetics \ and \ Evolution \cdot Journal \ of \ Medical \ Entomology \cdot Journal \ of \ Zoological \ Systematics \ and \ Evolutionary \ Research \cdot Microbial \ Ecology \cdot Microbial \ Pathogenesis \cdot Nature \ Microbiology \cdot Pathogens \ and \ Global \ Health \cdot PLOS \ Neglected \ Tropical \ Diseases \cdot PLOS \ ONE \cdot The \ European \ Zoological \ Journal \cdot The \ Lancet \ Planetary \ Health \cdot The \ Science \ of \ Nature \cdot Scientific \ Reports \cdot Systematic \ Biology \cdot Tropical \ Biomedicine \cdot Veterinary \ Microbiology \cdot Viruses \cdot Zoonoses \ and \ Public \ Health \ . \end{array}$

HONORS AND AWARDS

Best Poster Award · Ecology and Evolution of Infectious Disease Conference (2019)
Second Place Poster Award · Front Range Student Ecology Symposium (2019)
Vice President for Research Fellowship · Colorado State University (2018)
Department of Biology Travel Awards · Colorado State University (2014 & 2017)
Sharon E. and David E. Kabes Scholarship · Colorado State University (2015)
Graduate Degree Program in Ecology Research Grant · Colorado State University (2014)
Department of Biology Graduate Fellowship · Colorado State University (2013)
Phi Beta Kappa · University of Pittsburgh (2011)
Honors College Scholarship · University of Pittsburgh (2007)

PUBLICATIONS

Journal Articles (Peer Reviewed)

[27] Seidlova V, Straková P, Kejíková R, Nemcova M, Bartonička T, Salát J, Dufková L, Šikutová S, Mendel J, **McKee C**, Zukal J. Detection of *Leptospira* species in bat cadavers, Czech and Slovak Republics. *Emerging Microbes & Infections*. 2022; 11(1): 2211–2213. DOI: 10.1080/22221751.2022.2117095

[26] Kejíková R, **McKee C**, Straková P, Šikutová S, Mendel J, Rudolf I. First detection of *Bartonella* spp. in bat bugs *Cimex pipistrelli* (Hemiptera: Cimicidae), Central Europe. *Parasitology Research.* 2022; 121(11): 3341–3345. DOI: 10.1007/s00436-022-07668-4

^{*}Corresponding author †Equal contribution ‡Student advisee

- [25] Goodrich I, **McKee C**, Margos G, Kosoy M. Molecular characterization of a novel relapsing fever *Borrelia* species from the desert cottontail (*Sylvilagus audubonii*) in New Mexico, USA. *Journal of Wildlife Diseases*. 2022; 58(3): 646–651. DOI: 10.7589/JWD-D-21-00148
- [24] McKee CD*†, Islam A†, Rahman MZ, Khan SU, Rahman M, Satter SM, Islam A, Yinda CK, Epstein JH, Daszak P, Munster VJ. Nipah virus detection at bat roosts after spillover events, Bangladesh, 2012–2019. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*. 2022; 28(7): 1384–1392. DOI: 10.3201/eid2807.212614
- [23] Rice BL[†], Lessler J[†], **McKee** C[†], Metcalf CJE[†]. Why do some coronaviruses become pandemic threats when others do not? *PLOS Biology*. 2022; 20(5): e3001652. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pbio.3001652
- [22] Ruiz-Aravena M[†], **McKee C**[†], Gamble A, Lunn T, Morris A, Snedden CE, Yinda CK, Port JR, Buchholz DW, Yeo YY, Faust C, Jax E, Dee L, Jones DN, Kessler MK, Falvo C, Crowley D, Bharti N, Brook CE, Aguilar HC, Peel AJ, Restif O, Schountz T, Parrish CR, Gurley ES, Lloyd-Smith JO, Hudson PJ, Munster VJ, Plowright RK. Ecology, evolution and spillover of coronaviruses from bats. *Nature Reviews Microbiology*. 2022; 20: 299–314. DOI: 10.1038/s41579-021-00652-2
- [21] Redd AD, Peetluk LS, Jarrett BA, Hanrahan C, Schwartz S, Rao A, Jaffe AE, Peer AD, Jones CB, Lutz CS, McKee CD, Patel EU, Rosen JG, Garrison Desany H, McKay HS, Muschelli J, Andersen KM, Link MA, Wada N, Baral P, Young R, Boon D, Grabowski MK, Gurley ES, the Novel Coronavirus Research Compendium Team. Curating the evidence about COVID-19 for frontline public health and clinical care: the Novel Coronavirus Research Compendium. *Public Health Reports*. 2022; 137(2): 197–202. DOI: 10.1177/00333549211058732
- [20] Islam A, McKee C, Ghosh PK, Abedin J, Epstein JH, Daszak P, Luby SP, Khan SU, Gurley ES. Seasonality of date palm sap feeding behavior by bats in Bangladesh. *EcoHealth*. 2021; 18: 359–371. DOI: 10.1007/s10393-021-01561-9
- [19] Zorrilla VO, Lozano ME, Espada LJ, Kosoy M, **McKee C**, Valdivia HO, Arevalo H, Troyes M, Stoops CA, Fisher ML, Vásquez GM. Comparison of sand fly trapping approaches for vector surveillance of *Leishmania* and *Bartonella* species in ecologically distinct, endemic regions of Peru. *PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases*. 2021; 15(7): e0009517. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pntd.0009517
- [18] McKee CD*, Islam A, Luby SP, Salje H, Hudson PJ, Plowright RK, Gurley ES. The ecology of Nipah virus in Bangladesh: a nexus of land-use change and opportunistic feeding behavior in bats. *Viruses*. 2021; 13(2): 169. DOI: 10.3390/v13020169
- [17] McKee C*, Bai Y, Webb C, Kosoy M. Bats are key hosts in the radiation of mammal-associated *Bartonella* bacteria. *Infection, Genetics and Evolution.* 2021; 89: 104719. DOI: 10.1016/j.meegid.2021.104719

- [16] Goodrich I, **McKee C**, Kosoy M. *Trypanosoma* (*Herpetosoma*) diversity in rodents and lagomorphs of New Mexico with a focus on epizootological aspects of infection in Southern Plains woodrats (*Neotoma micropus*). *PLOS ONE*. 2020; 15(12): e0244803. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0244803
- [15] Rudolf I, Blažejová H, Mendel J, Straková P, Šebesta O, Rettich F, Čabanová V, Miterpáková M, Betášová L, Peško J, Barbušinová E, **McKee C**, Osikowicz L, Šikutová S, Hubálek Z, Kosoy M. *Bartonella* species in medically important mosquitoes, Central Europe. *Parasitology Research.* 2020; 119(8): 2713–2717. DOI: 10.1007/s00436-020-06732-1
- [14] Goodrich I, **McKee C**, Kosoy M. Longitudinal study of bacterial infectious agents in a community of small mammals in New Mexico. *Vector-Borne and Zoonotic Diseases*. 2020; 20(7): 496–508. DOI: 10.1089/vbz.2019.2550
- [13] McKee CD*, Krawczyk AI, Sándor AD, Görföl T, Földvári M, Földvári G, Dekeukeleire D, Haarsma A-J, Kosoy MY, Webb CT, Sprong H. Host phylogeny, geographic overlap, and roost sharing shape parasite communities in European bats. Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution. 2019; 7: 69. DOI: 10.3389/fevo.2019.00069
- [12] Bai Y, Osinubi MOV, Osikowicz L, **McKee C**, Vora NM, Rizzo MR, Recuenco S, Davis L, Niezgoda M, Ehimiyein AM, Kia GSN, Oyemakinde A, Adeniyi OS, Gbadegesin YH, Saliman OA, Ogunniyi A, Ogunkoya AB, Kosoy MY, Idanre Bat Festival Investigation Team. Human exposure to novel *Bartonella* species from contact with fruit bats. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*. 2018; 24(12): 2317–2323. DOI: 10.3201/eid2412.181204
- [11] Kellner A, Carver S, Scorza V, **McKee CD**, Lappin M, Crooks KR, VandeWoude S, Antolin MF. Transmission pathways and spillover of an erythrocytic bacterial pathogen from domestic cats to wild felids. *Ecology and Evolution*. 2018; 8(19): 9779–9792. DOI: 10.1002/ece3.4451
- [10] **McKee CD***, Osikowicz LM, Schwedhelm TR, Maes SE, Enscore RE, Gage KL, Kosoy MY. Acquisition of *Bartonella elizabethae* by experimentally exposed oriental rat fleas (*Xenopsylla cheopis*; Siphonaptera, Pulicidae) and excretion of *Bartonella* DNA in flea feces. *Journal of Medical Entomology* 2018; 55(5): 1292–1298. DOI: 10.1093/jme/tjy085
- [9] Kosoy M^{\dagger}, McKee C^{\dagger}, Albayrak L, Fofanov Y. Genotyping of *Bartonella* bacteria and their animal hosts: current status and perspectives. *Parasitology*. 2018; 145(5): 543–562. DOI: 10.1017/S0031182017001263
- [8] Gorsich EE, McKee CD, Grear DA, Miller RS, Portacci K, Lindström T, Webb CT. Model-guided suggestions for targeted surveillance based on cattle shipments in the U.S. *Preventive Veterinary Medicine*. 2018; 150: 52–59. DOI: 10.1016/j.prevetmed.2017.12.004
- [7] McKee CD*, Osikowicz LM, Schwedhelm TR, Bai Y, Castle KT, Kosoy MY. Survey of parasitic bacteria in bat bugs, Colorado. *Journal of Medical Entomology*. 2018; 55(1): 237–241. DOI: 10.1093/jme/tjx155

- [6] McKee CD*, Kosoy MY, Bai Y, Osikowicz LM, Franka R, Gilbert AT, Boonmar S, Rupprecht CE, Peruski LF. Diversity and phylogenetic relationships among *Bartonella* strains from Thai bats. *PLOS ONE*. 2017; 12(7): e0181696. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0181696
- [5] Urushadze L, Bai Y, Osikowicz L, **McKee C**, Sidamonidze K, Putkaradze D, Imnadze P, Kandaurov A, Kuzmin I, Kosoy M. Prevalence, diversity, and host associations of *Bartonella* strains in bats from Georgia (Caucasus). *PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases*. 2017; 11(4): e0005428. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pntd.0005428
- [4] Bai Y, Urushadze L, Osikowicz L, **McKee C**, Kuzmin I, Kandaurov A, Babuadze G, Natradze I, Imnadze P, Kosoy M. Molecular survey of bacterial zoonotic agents in bats from the country of Georgia (Caucasus). *PLOS ONE*. 2017; 12(1): e0171175. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0171175
- [3] McKee CD*, Hayman DTS, Kosoy MY, Webb CT. Phylogenetic and geographic patterns of bartonella host shifts among bat species. *Infection, Genetics and Evolution.* 2016; 44: 382–394. DOI: 10.1016/j.meegid.2016.07.033
- [2] Zinzow-Kramer WM, Horton BM, **McKee CD**, Michaud JM, Tharp GK, Thomas JW, Tuttle EM, Yi S, Maney DL. Genes located in a chromosomal inversion are correlated with territorial song in white-throated sparrows. *Genes, Brain and Behavior*. 2015; 14(8): 641–654. DOI: 10.1111/gbb.12252
- [1] Bai Y, Hayman DTS, **McKee CD**, Kosoy MY. Classification of *Bartonella* strains associated with straw-colored fruit bats (*Eidolon helvum*) across Africa using a multi-locus sequence typing platform. *PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases*. 2015; 9(1): e0003478. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pntd.0003478

Preprint Articles

[1] McKee CD*, Webb CT, Kosoy MY, Bai Y, Osikowicz LM, Suu-Ire R, Ntiamoa-Baidu Y, Cunningham AA, Wood JL, Hayman DT. Manipulating vector transmission reveals local processes in bacterial communities of bats. *bioRxiv*. 2021. DOI: 10.1101/2021.03.03.433743

PRACTICE ACTIVITIES

Presentations to Policymakers, Communities, and Other Stakeholders

USAMM R Shiny Visualization · Developed tool for visualizing estimated county-to-county animal shipments in the US · Presented to stakeholders at USDA APHIS (2015)

Media Dissemination

2019 Novel Coronavirus Research Compendium (NCRC) · Curated and wrote public-facing

summaries and assessments of research articles on the Ecology & Spillover of SARS-CoV-2 and related coronaviruses (2020–2021)

Media Coverage

Disease on the Wing \cdot Youtube video produced by *The Scientist* magazine (2014) Lurking in the Shadows \cdot Feature article in *The Scientist* magazine (2014)

CURRICULUM VITAE CLIFTON D. MCKEE PART II

TEACHING

Research Advisees

Master's Students

Jackson, Jules · Master's of Public Health Student Research Assistant · Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health (2022 – present)

Endres, Kelly · Master's of Public Health Student Research Assistant · Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health (2021–2022)

Undergraduate Students

Lazarus, Paul · Research Assistant · Colorado State University (2018) Cannella, Alexis · Research Assistant · Colorado State University (2016–2017) Doyle, Jake · Research Assistant · Colorado State University (2014–2015) Leming, Madison · Research Assistant · Colorado State University (2014–2015)

Classroom Instruction - Teaching Fellow / Assistant

Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health

Topics in Infectious Disease Epidemiology (340.668.89) · Teaching Assistant (2022)

The One Health Approach to Epidemiology and Global Public Health $(340.610.81) \cdot$ Teaching Assistant (2021 & 2022)

Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases (340.627.01) · Teaching Assistant (2020 & 2021)

Colorado State University

Molecular and General Genetics (BZ 350) · Teaching Assistant & Recitation Instructor (2014, 2018 & 2019)

Introduction to Evolution (BZ 220) · Teaching Assistant (2018)

Ecology (LIFE 320) · Teaching Assistant (2017)

Ornithology (BZ 335) · Teaching Assistant & Laboratory Instructor (2014 & 2015)

Attributes of Living Systems (LIFE 102) · Teaching Assistant & Laboratory Instructor (2013)

Short Courses & Workshops

Coordinator & Content Developer \cdot Applied Modeling in Public Health workshop \cdot Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health (2022)

Content Developer & Co-Instructor \cdot Zombiecology: Workshop on Disease Ecology \cdot National Science Olympiad \cdot Colorado State University (2018)

Other Teaching

Evolution & Medicine: How evolution influences diseases & our response to them \cdot Guest lecture in Introduction to Evolution (BZ 220) \cdot Colorado State University (2018)

Phylogenetic analysis of pathogens · Guest lecture in Principles of Systematic Zoology (BZ 424) · Colorado State University (2018)

Vampires, rabies, and bugs – Oh my! · Guest lecture in Tropical Ecology and Evolution · Colorado State University (2017)

Bats and their parasites \cdot Guest lecture in Ecology of Infectious Diseases (BZ 418) \cdot Colorado State University (2016)

Prokaryotic Genetics \cdot Guest lecture in Molecular and General Genetics (BZ 350) \cdot Colorado State University (2014)

RESEARCH GRANT PARTICIPATION

Current Support

Project Title: Safety and Healthcare Epidemiology Prevention Research Development (SHEP-

heRD) (75D30121F00005)

Dates: 09/03/2021 - 09/02/2024

Sponsoring Agency: Centers for Disease Control

Principal Investigator: Shaun Truelove

Main Grant Objective: Lead recruitment and logistics for Applied Modeling in Public Health

workshop series; assist with workshop content and Coursera course development

Role: Research Associate

Project Title: Solving Opportunities for Spillover (SOS): Frequency and Mechanisms of

Cross-species Transmission of Henipaviruses in Bangladesh (1U01AI168287-01A1)

Dates: 01/03/2023 - 01/02/2028 Sponsoring Agency: NIH/NIAID Principal Investigator: Emily Gurley

Main Grant Objective: Provide support for field work, data analysis, and writing manuscripts; draft protocols for approval, collate and analyze data coming from the field and the labora-

tory, and lead development of manuscripts for publication

Role: Research Associate

Past Support

Project Title: Preventing emergence and spillover of bat pathogens in high risk global

hotspots (G166-19-W7329)

Dates: 10/01/2018 - 09/30/2022

Sponsoring Agency: DARPA/Montana State University

Principal Investigator: Raina Plowright (Project Director), Emily Gurley (Site PI)

Main Grant Objective: Work with the team in Bangladesh to develop and implement protocols to sample bats, including identifying roosts best suited for sampling, ensuring protocols are aligned with broad aims of this grant, and that work is delivered on time; real-time

analysis of virus detection data

Role: Postdoctoral Fellow

Project Title: COVID-19 Technical Lead in the Implementation of the Strategic Prepared-

ness (202548990)

Dates: 08/03/2022 - 11/03/2022

Sponsoring Agency: World Health Organization

Principal Investigator: Emily Gurley

Main Grant Objective: Support COVID-19 technical lead to improve evidence-based guid-

ance by completing a systematic review of COVID-19 superspreading

Role: Postdoctoral Fellow

PRESENTATIONS

Scientific Meetings

Oral Presentations

Comprehensive time tree analysis identifies bats as key to the radiation of mammal-associated Bartonella bacteria · Evolution · Providence, RI (2019)

Timing the diversification of a mammal parasite, Bartonella · Ecological Society of America · New Orleans, LA (2018)

Timing the diversification of a mammal parasite, Bartonella · Front Range Student Ecology Symposium · Fort Collins, CO (2018)

Long-term monitoring of Bartonella spp. bacteria in a captive colony of fruit bats and experimental evidence of bat flies as vectors of bartonella · Ecological Society of America · Portland, OR (2017)

Long-term monitoring of Bartonella spp. bacteria in a captive colony of fruit bats and experimental evidence of bat flies as vectors of bartonella · International Symposium on Infectious Diseases of Bats · Fort Collins, CO (2017)

Host phylogenetic distance and ectoparasite overlap predict Bartonella sharing in European bats · Front Range Student Ecology Symposium · Fort Collins, CO (2017)

Phylogeography of Bartonella bacteria in Eidolon spp. fruit bats across Africa · Ecological

Society of America · Baltimore, MD (2015)

Phylogeography of Bartonella in Eidolon fruit bats across Africa · Front Range Student Ecology Symposium · Fort Collins, CO (2015)

Poster Presentations

Nipah virus detection at bat roosts following spillover events in Bangladesh, 2012-2019. International Conference on Emerging Infectious Diseases · Atlanta, GA (2022)

Manipulating vector transmission reveals local processes in bacterial communities of bats · Ecology and Evolution of Infectious Disease · Princeton, NJ (2019)

Dispersal of hosts and vectors predicts bacterial community structure across an island chain · Front Range Student Ecology Symposium · Fort Collins, CO (2019)

Timing the diversification of a mammal parasite, Bartonella · Colorado State University Graduate Student Showcase · Fort Collins, CO (2017)

Linking patterns of bacterial parasite diversity across host and vector communities · Ecology and Evolution of Infectious Disease · Santa Barbara, CA (2017)

Phylogeography of Bartonella bacteria in Eidolon spp. fruit bats across Africa · Ecology and Evolution of Infectious Disease · Athens, GA (2015)

Large-scale patterns of *Bartonella* prevalence and diversity in African fruit bats · Ecological Society of America · Sacramento, CA (2014)

Large-scale patterns of Bartonella prevalence and diversity in African fruit bats · Ecology and Evolution of Infectious Disease · Fort Collins, CO (2014)

A novel method of isolating multi-locus sequence data for characterizing Bartonella diversity in bats \cdot Front Range Student Ecology Symposium \cdot Fort Collins, CO (2014)

Invited Seminars

Global change, infectious disease, and public health: the need for ecological interventions \cdot WHO GOARN/RCCE Collective Service \cdot Virtual (2022)

Bad roommates? Inferring bacterial interactions in coinfected individuals \cdot Colorado State University Vice President Office of Research Symposium \cdot Fort Collins, CO (2018)

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Personal Statement

I am infectious disease ecologist interested in zoonotic pathogens and their dynamics within host populations and at the human-animal interface. Overall, my research sits firmly within One Health, seeking to understand disease emergence at the intersection between public

health, animal ecology, and environmental change. I use a combination of fieldwork, statistical modeling, molecular genetics, and phylogenetics to investigate pathogen persistence in animal reservoirs, evolution of host specificity, and ecological drivers of pathogen spillover.

Keywords

disease ecology, epidemiology, data science, zoonoses, One Health, phylogenetics, evolution