

MATH 141: QUIZ 5 SECTIONS 3.6 AND 3.7

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Name: _____

Sols

No phone or calculator. You must show all work to receive full credit. Be sure to make reasonable simplifications.

1. (5 points) Find the *second* derivative, $f''(x)$, of $f(x) = \cot(4x)$.

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= -\csc^2(4x) \cdot (4) \\ &= -4\csc^2(4x) \\ &= -4(\csc(4x))^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f''(x) &= -8(\csc(4x))(-\csc(4x)\cot(4x))(4) \\ &= \boxed{32\csc^2(4x)\cot(4x)} \end{aligned}$$

2. (5 points) Using implicit differentiation, find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ from the equation below:

$$x^2y = 5y + x - 2$$

$$2xy + x^2 \frac{dy}{dx} = 5 \frac{dy}{dx} + 1$$

$$x^2 \frac{dy}{dx} - 5 \frac{dy}{dx} = 1 - 2xy$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} (x^2 - 5) = 1 - 2xy$$

$$\boxed{\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1 - 2xy}{x^2 - 5}}$$