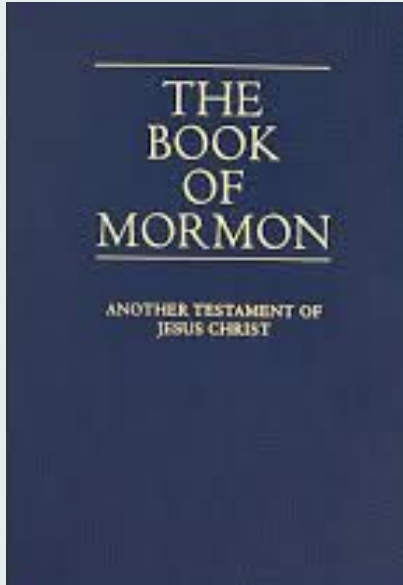


The background features abstract geometric shapes and lines in shades of green and blue. In the top left, there are four green 'x' marks arranged in a 2x2 grid. To the left of the title, there is a large red plus sign. In the bottom right, there are four green 'x' marks arranged in a 2x2 grid, and a red circle is partially visible.

# Model and Experimental Thermo Review

Clint Guymon, PhD PE



And moreover, I would desire that ye should consider on the blessed and happy state of those that keep the commandments of God. For behold, they are blessed in all things, both temporal and spiritual; and if they hold out faithful to the end they are received into heaven, that thereby they may dwell with God in a state of never-ending happiness. O remember, remember that these things are true; for the Lord God hath spoken it.

-Mosiah 2:41, King Benjamin

## Spiritual Message

# What Makes a Great Engineer?

01

CHRISTLIKE  
COVENANT  
KEEPER

02

CRITICAL  
THINKING

03

VERIFY  
MULTIPLE  
WAYS

04

SEE  
POSSIBILITIES

05

MASTER  
FUNDAMENTALS  
(Interdisciplinary)

06

CONTINUAL  
LEARNING  
(Free Time)



05

# Master Fundamentals: Thermodynamics

Energy Balance  
Mass Balance



# Emptying a Compressed Gas Cylinder

01

## Complete the Model

Predict the pressure and temperature as a function of time

02

## Compare to Experiment

Compare the model result to the experimental result



difluoroethane

## 01 Complete the Model

Write on the board the **energy and mole balances** for the transient system (assume adiabatic can and ideal gas)

# 01 Complete the Model

Manipulate the equations so that  
the we have expressions of the  
**derivatives** of moles and  
temperature

List the **property data** we need

---

# 01 Complete the Model

**Generate a prediction:** use python and an integrator to plot temperature and pressure as a function of time

Found here:

<https://github.com/clint-bg/ventingVapor>



# Emptying a Compressed Gas Cylinder

01

## Complete the Model

Predict the pressure and temperature as a function of time

02

## Compare to Experiment

Compare the model result to the experimental result



## 02 Compare to Experiment

**Discharge some of the CleanDr.  
contents and measure the  
temperature**

## 02 Compare to Experiment

### Safety Concerns?

Before you do anything physically (or spiritually), you should ask yourself this important question.



# Safety Concerns?

How much would need to be dispensed to reach the flammability limit (3.5%)?

How much would need to be dispensed to reach the LC50 value of 977 gm/m<sup>3</sup>?



# Flammability Limit

What is the flammable range?

Where would the flammability limit be reached?

If I assume immediate dispersion, how much needs to be dispensed to reach the lower flammability limit?

What would happen if the flammability limit were reached inside the room and it were to be ignited? How could it be ignited?

# Toxicity Limit

What is the LC50?

What does LC50 mean?





**See Google Colab Sheet**

Also found here:  
<https://github.com/clint-bg/ventingVapor>

## 02 Compare to Experiment

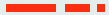


x  
x x  
x



## 02 Compare to Experiment

**How does the model compare to the experimental result?**



## 02 Compare to Experiment

What conclusions can you draw  
from the **comparison** of the  
**experimental** results and the **model**  
results?

# 01 Modify the Model

Add in additional behavior

Manipulate the equations so that  
the we have expressions of the  
**derivatives** of moles and  
temperature for each phase and  
include heat transfer

## 02 Compare to Experiment

How does the model compare to the experimental result now?

How could it be improved further?

What did you learn?

---



## 02 Compare to Experiment

How does the model compare to the experimental result now?

How could it be improved further?

What did you learn?

---  
Would someone like to add in the mass data?



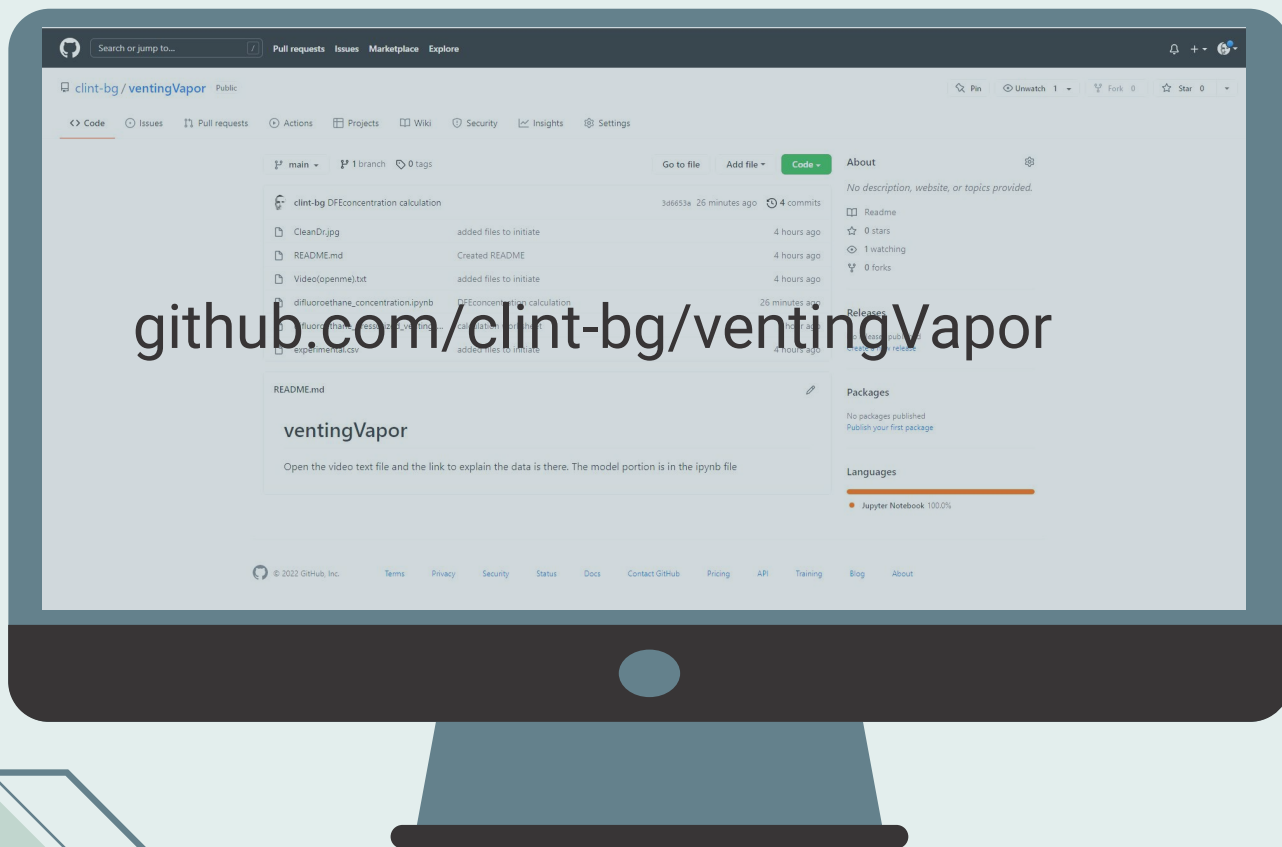
05

## Master Fundamentals: Thermodynamics

Understanding fundamental principles  
(with lots of practice) will help you and I be  
better engineers

Coupling models with experiment can help  
tremendously in understanding processes

# PUBLISHED RESULTS





# THANKS!

Do you have any questions?  
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