

Simple Example of AI algorithm  
of gradient descent

with Excel

$x$  Input  
3

$y_a$  Output  
9

Model

$$y_p = w \cdot x_a$$

loss mean squared error  
MSE

$x$   
Input  
3

$y_a$   
Output  
5

gradient descent

Model

$$y_p = w \cdot x$$

$$w = \frac{5}{3}$$

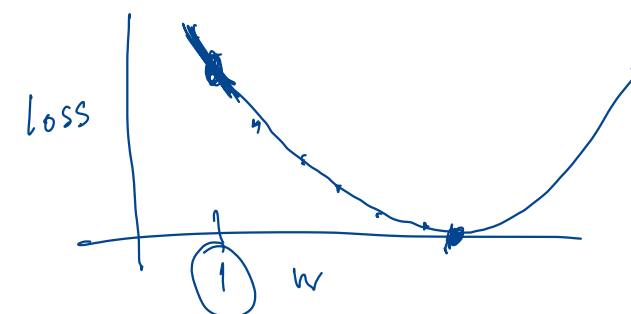
$$\frac{dy_p}{dw} = x$$

loss function

MSE

$$\text{loss} = \frac{1}{2} (y_p - y_a)^2$$

$$\text{loss} = (y_p - y_a)^2$$



$$\frac{d\text{loss}}{dw} = 2(y_p - y_a) \frac{dy_p}{dw}$$

optimum  
values for  
 $w$

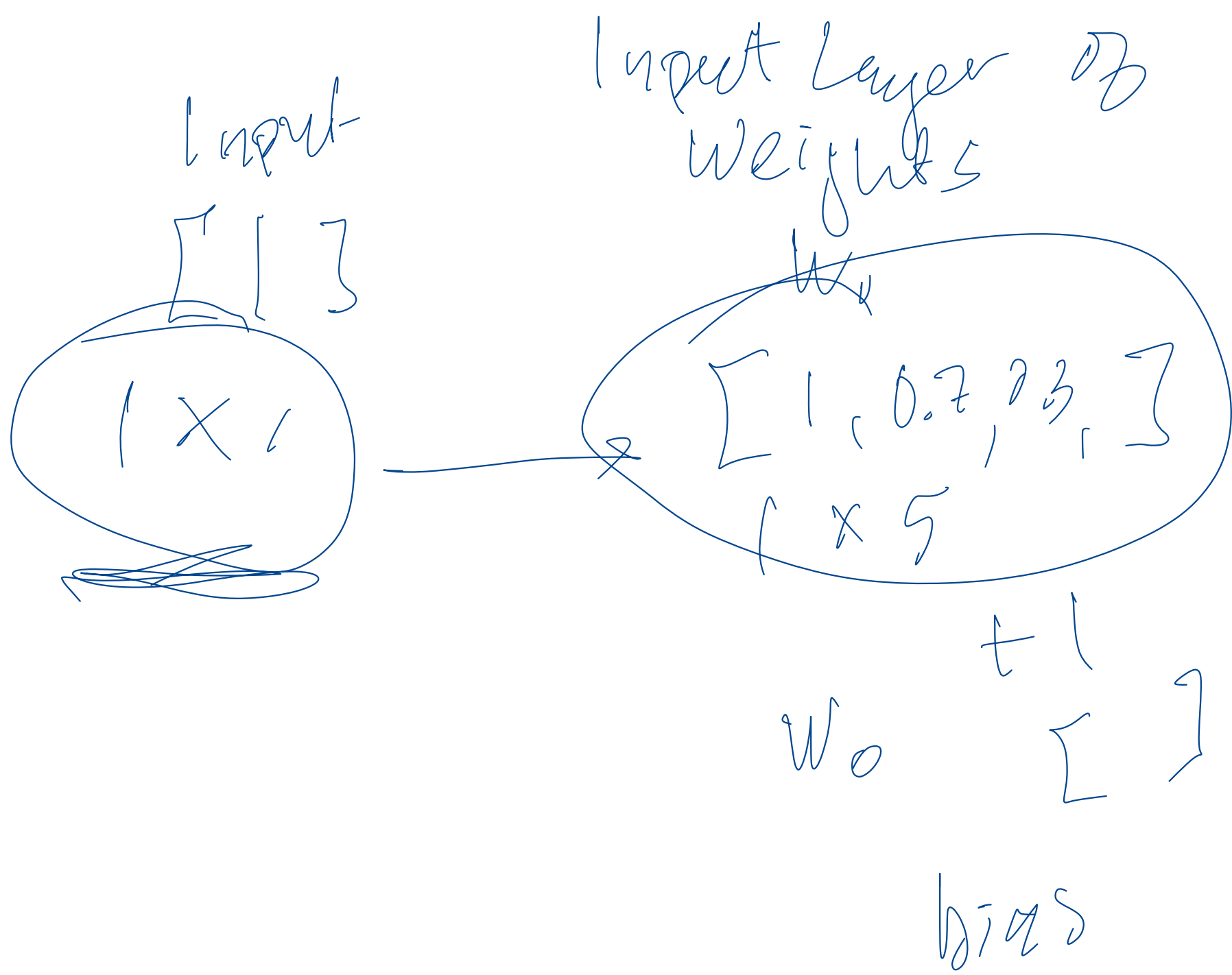
$$\frac{d\text{loss}}{dw} = 2(y_p - y_a) \cdot x$$

learning rate

Euler's Method

$$y_{i+1} = y_i + \frac{dy}{dt} \cdot \Delta t$$

$$w_{\text{new}} = w_{\text{old}} + \frac{d\text{loss}}{dw} \cdot \Delta$$



[ ]

1 x 5

Relu opt, Sigmoid, tanh

Output layer

[ 0.7  
0.3  
... ]  
5 x 1

+ [ ]  
bias

Output

