```
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// ACLLib - Advanced C Lab Library
     Ver. 2014-07
//For Students' Lab at Zhejiang University
//Created 2008 by Gao Yuan
//Modified 2009 by Cui Liwei
// 2010 by Lan Huidong
//Revised2012 by Li Rui
// Modified 2014 by Weng Kai for MOOC
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
#define _CRT_NON_CONFORMING_SWPRINTFS
#define CINTERFACE
#ifdef _UNICODE
#undef _UNICODE
#endif
#ifdef UNICODE
#undef UNICODE
#endif
#include "acllib.h"
#include <windows.h>
#include <olectl.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#ifdef _MSC_VER
#pragma comment(lib,"winmm.lib")
#pragma comment(lib,"msimg32.lib")
#endif
#ifdef _DEBUG
#define ACL ASSERT( Expression, errStr) (void)( (!!( Expression)) || (acl error(errStr),0) )
#define ACL ASSERT(flag,errStr) ((void)0)
#define ACL ASSERT HWND ACL ASSERT(g hWnd!=0, \
"You should call function \"initWindow(...)\" befor use function \"" FUNCTION "\"")
#define ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT ACL ASSERT(g hmemdc!=0, \
"You should call function \"beginPaint()\" befor use function \"" FUNCTION "\"")
int Setup (void);
const char g_wndClassName[] = "ACL WND CLASS";
const char g libName[] = "ACLLIB";
HINSTANCE g_hInstance;
HWND g hWnd = NULL;
HDC g_hmemdc = NULL;
HBITMAP g hbitmap = NULL;
int g_wndHeight;
int g wndWidth;
HPEN g pen = NULL;
ACL Color g penColor = BLACK;
int g penWidth = 1;
int g_penStyle = PEN STYLE SOLID;
HBRUSH g brush = NULL;
ACL_Color g_brushColor = BLACK;
int g_brushStyle = BRUSH_STYLE_SOLID;
HFONT g font = NULL;
char g_fontName[256] = "ËÎÌå";
int g_textSize = 12;
ACL_Color g_textColor = BLACK;
ACL_Color g_textBkColor = WHITE;
int g caretHeight = 12;
int g_caretWidth = 6;
int g caretX = 0;
int g_caretY = 0;
int g soundID = 0;
KeyboardEventCallback g keyboard = NULL;
MouseEventCallback g_mouse = NULL;
TimerEventCallback g_timer = NULL;
CharEventCallback g_char = NULL;
```

```
LRESULT CALLBACK WndProc(HWND, UINT, WPARAM, LPARAM);
//
void acl error(char *errStr)
{
MessageBoxA(g_hWnd,errStr,g_libName,MB_ICONERROR);
}
//
int WINAPI WinMain (HINSTANCE hInstance, HINSTANCE hPrevInstance, PSTR szCmdLine, int iCmdShow)
             msg;
WNDCLASSA
             wndclass;
g_hInstance = hInstance;
g_hWnd = NULL;
   g keyboard = NULL;
g mouse = NULL;
g timer = NULL;
                       = CS HREDRAW | CS VREDRAW | CS OWNDC | CS DBLCLKS;
wndclass.stvle
wndclass.lpfnWndProc = WndProc;
wndclass.cbClsExtra
                       = 0;
wndclass.cbWndExtra
                       = 0;
wndclass.hInstance
                       = hInstance;
                       = hInstance;
wndclass.hInstance
wndclass.hIcon
                       = Loadicon (NULL, IDI APPLICATION);
                      = LoadCursor (NULL, IDC ARROW);
wndclass.hCursor
wndclass.hbrBackground = (HBRUSH) GetStockObject (BLACK BRUSH);
wndclass.lpszMenuName = NULL;
wndclass.lpszClassName = g wndClassName;
if (!RegisterClassA(&wndclass))
MessageBoxA(NULL, "This program requires Windows NT!", g libName, MB ICONERROR);
return 0;
Setup();
ACL ASSERT(g hWnd, "You must call \"initWindow(...)\" in Main()");
while (GetMessage(&msg, NULL, 0, 0))
TranslateMessage (&msg);
DispatchMessage (&msg);
return msg.wParam;
LRESULT CALLBACK WndProc(HWND hwnd, UINT message, WPARAM wParam, LPARAM 1Param)
switch (message)
case WM CREATE:
HDC hdc;
hdc = GetDC(hwnd);
g hbitmap = CreateCompatibleBitmap(
hdc, GetSystemMetrics(SM CXSCREEN), GetSystemMetrics(SM CYSCREEN));
g_hmemdc = CreateCompatibleDC(hdc);
SelectObject(g hmemdc, g hbitmap);
BitBlt(g_hmemdc,
GetSystemMetrics (SM CXSCREEN),
GetSystemMetrics(SM CYSCREEN),
g hmemdc,
0, 0,
WHITENESS);
DeleteDC(g hmemdc);
ReleaseDC(hwnd, hdc);
CreateCaret(hwnd,0,g_caretWidth,g_caretHeight);
g_caretX = g_wndWidth;
g caretY = g wndHeight;
SetCaretPos(g caretX,g caretY);
break;
case WM ERASEBKGND:
break;
case WM PAINT:
HDC hdc:
PAINTSTRUCT ps;
RECT rect:
hdc = BeginPaint(hwnd, &ps);
g hmemdc = CreateCompatibleDC(hdc);
SelectObject(g_hmemdc, g_hbitmap);
```

```
GetClientRect(hwnd, &rect);
BitBlt(hdc, 0, 0, rect.right - rect.left,
rect.bottom - rect.top, g_hmemdc, 0, 0, SRCCOPY);
DeleteDC(q hmemdc);
q hmemdc = 0;
EndPaint (hwnd, &ps);
break;
case WM CHAR:
if (g char != NULL)
g char((char) wParam);
break;
case WM KEYDOWN:
if (g_keyboard != NULL)
g_keyboard((int) wParam, KEY_DOWN);
break;
case WM KEYUP:
if (g keyboard != NULL)
g_keyboard((int) wParam, KEY_UP);
break:
case WM LBUTTONDOWN:
if (g_mouse != NULL)
g mouse((int) LOWORD(lParam), (int) HIWORD(lParam), LEFT BUTTON, BUTTON DOWN);
break;
case WM LBUTTONUP:
if (g mouse != NULL)
g mouse((int) LOWORD(lParam), (int) HIWORD(lParam), LEFT BUTTON, BUTTON UP);
break:
case WM LBUTTONDBLCLK:
if (g mouse != NULL)
g_mouse((int) LOWORD(lParam), (int) HIWORD(lParam), LEFT BUTTON, BUTTON DOUBLECLICK);
case WM MBUTTONDOWN:
if (g mouse != NULL)
q mouse((int) LOWORD(lParam), (int) HIWORD(lParam), MIDDLE BUTTON, BUTTON DOWN);
break:
case WM MBUTTONUP:
if (g_mouse != NULL)
g mouse((int) LOWORD(lParam), (int) HIWORD(lParam), MIDDLE BUTTON, BUTTON UP);
break:
case WM MBUTTONDBLCLK:
if (g mouse != NULL)
g_mouse((int) LOWORD(1Param), (int) HIWORD(1Param), MIDDLE_BUTTON, BUTTON DOUBLECLICK);
break;
case WM RBUTTONDOWN:
if (g mouse != NULL)
g_mouse((int) LOWORD(lParam), (int) HIWORD(lParam), RIGHT BUTTON, BUTTON DOWN);
break;
case WM RBUTTONUP:
if (g_mouse != NULL)
g mouse((int) LOWORD(1Param), (int) HIWORD(1Param), RIGHT BUTTON, BUTTON UP);
break:
case WM RBUTTONDBLCLK:
if (g mouse != NULL)
g_mouse((int) LOWORD(lParam), (int) HIWORD(lParam), RIGHT BUTTON, BUTTON DOUBLECLICK);
break;
case WM MOUSEMOVE:
if (g mouse != NULL)
g mouse((int) LOWORD(1Param), (int) HIWORD(1Param), MOUSEMOVE, MOUSEMOVE);
break;
case WM MOUSEWHEEL:
if(g mouse == NULL)
break;
if(HIWORD(wParam) == 120)
g mouse((int) LOWORD(lParam), (int) HIWORD(lParam),MIDDLE BUTTON,ROLL UP);
else if (HIWORD (wParam) == 65416)
g mouse((int) LOWORD(1Param), (int) HIWORD(1Param), MIDDLE BUTTON, ROLL DOWN);
break;
case WM TIMER:
if (g timer != NULL)
g_timer(wParam);
break;
case WM DESTROY:
DeleteObject(g hbitmap);
PostQuitMessage(0);
break:
return DefWindowProc(hwnd, message, wParam, lParam);
return 0;
}
```

```
void initWindow(const char *wndName, int x, int y, int width, int height)
RECT rect;
ACL_ASSERT(!g_hWnd,"Don't call initWindow twice");
g wndHeight = height;
g_wndWidth = width;
if(x==DEFAULT || y==DEFAULT)
x=y=CW USEDEFAULT;
g_hWnd = CreateWindowA (
       g wndClassName, wndName,
WS OVERLAPPEDWINDOW & ~WS MAXIMIZEBOX & ~WS SIZEBOX,
х, у,
width, height,
NULL, NULL, 0, NULL) ;
   if(!g_hWnd)
MessageBoxA(NULL, "Fail to create window", g libName, MB ICONERROR);
        exit(0);
GetClientRect(g_hWnd, &rect);
width += width - (rect.right-rect.left);
height += height - (rect.bottom-rect.top);
SetWindowPos(g_hWnd,HWND_TOP,0,0,width,height,SWP_NOMOVE);
ShowWindow (g hWnd, 1);
UpdateWindow (g_hWnd);
void initConsole(void)
    AllocConsole();
   freopen("CONIN$", "r+t", stdin);
freopen("CONOUT$", "w+t", stdout);
void msgBox(const char title[],const char text[],int flag)
ACL_ASSERT HWND;
MessageBoxA(g hWnd, text, title, flag);
void updatePen();
void updateBrush();
void updateFont();
void beginPaint()
HDC hdc;
ACL ASSERT HWND;
hdc = GetDC(g_hWnd);
g hmemdc = CreateCompatibleDC(hdc);
SelectObject(g_hmemdc,g_hbitmap);
updatePen();
updateBrush();
updateFont();
setTextColor(g_textColor);
setTextBkColor(g textBkColor);
void endPaint()
DeleteDC(g hmemdc);
g_hmemdc = 0;
   InvalidateRect(g hWnd,0,0);
DeleteObject(g pen);
DeleteObject(g_brush);
DeleteObject(g font);
g_pen = NULL;
g brush = NULL;
g font = NULL;
void clearDevice (void)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
BitBlt(
g hmemdc,
0, 0,
GetSystemMetrics(SM CXSCREEN),
GetSystemMetrics (SM CYSCREEN) ,
g hmemdc,
0, 0,
WHITENESS);
}
```

```
void updatePen()
if (g pen) DeleteObject (g pen);
if(g_penColor==EMPTY)
g_pen = (HPEN)GetStockObject(NULL_PEN);
g_pen = CreatePen(g_penStyle,g_penWidth,g_penColor);
SelectObject(g hmemdc,g pen);
void updateBrush()
if (g brush) DeleteObject (g brush);
if (g brushColor==EMPTY)
g_brush = (HBRUSH)GetStockObject(NULL_BRUSH);
else
if(g_brushStyle==BRUSH STYLE SOLID)
g brush = CreateSolidBrush(g brushColor);
else
g_brush = CreateHatchBrush(g_brushStyle,g_brushColor);
SelectObject(g_hmemdc,g_brush);
void updateFont()
if (g font) DeleteObject (g font);
g font = CreateFontA(
g_textSize,
0,
0,0,700,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,g fontName);
SelectObject(g_hmemdc,g_font);
void setPenColor(ACL Color newColor)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
    g_penColor = newColor;
    updatePen();
void setPenWidth (int width)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
g penWidth = width;
updatePen();
void setPenStyle(ACL_Pen_Style newStyle)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
switch (newStyle)
case PEN STYLE SOLID:
g penStyle = PS SOLID; break;
case PEN STYLE DASH:
g_penStyle = PS_DASH; break;
case PEN STYLE DOT:
g_penStyle = PS_DOT; break;
case PEN STYLE DASHDOT:
g penStyle = PS DASHDOT; break;
case PEN STYLE DASHDOTDOT:
g penStyle = PS DASHDOTDOT; break;
case PEN STYLE NULL:
g penSty\overline{l}e = -\overline{1};
setPenColor(EMPTY);
return;
default:
break;
updatePen();
void setBrushColor(ACL Color newColor)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
    g brushColor = newColor;
    updateBrush();
void setBrushStyle(ACL Brush Style newStyle)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
switch (newStyle)
```

```
case BRUSH STYLE SOLID:
g brushStyle = BRUSH STYLE SOLID; break;
case BRUSH STYLE HORIZONTAL:
g brushStyle = HS HORIZONTAL; break;
case BRUSH STYLE VERTICAL:
g brushStyle = HS VERTICAL; break;
case BRUSH_STYLE_FDIAGONAL:
g brushStyle = HS FDIAGONAL; break;
case BRUSH STYLE BDIAGONAL:
g brushStyle = HS BDIAGONAL; break;
case BRUSH STYLE CROSS:
g_brushStyle = HS_CROSS; break;
case BRUSH STYLE DIAGCROSS:
g_brushStyle = HS_DIAGCROSS; break;
case BRUSH_STYLE_NULL:
g brushStyle = BRUSH STYLE SOLID;
setBrushColor(EMPTY);
return;
default:
break;
updateBrush();
void setTextColor(ACL_Color color)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
ACL ASSERT(color!=EMPTY,"text color can not be EMPTY");
    g textColor = color;
SetTextColor(g_hmemdc,color);
void setTextBkColor(ACL_Color color)
ACL_ASSERT_BEGIN_PAINT;
    g textBkColor = color;
if(color == EMPTY)
SetBkMode(g_hmemdc,TRANSPARENT);
else
SetBkMode(g hmemdc,OPAQUE);
SetBkColor(g_hmemdc,color);
void setTextSize(int size)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
g_textSize = size;
updateFont();
void setTextFont(const char *pfn)
size t len;
ACL_ASSERT_BEGIN PAINT;
len = strlen(pfn);
strcpy(g fontName,pfn);
updateFont();
void paintText(int x, int y, const char *textstring)
ACL_ASSERT_BEGIN PAINT;
TextOutA(g hmemdc, x, y, textstring, strlen(textstring));
void putPixel(int x, int y, ACL Color color)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
SetPixel(g hmemdc, x, y, color);
ACL Color getPixel(int x, int y)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
return GetPixel (g hmemdc, x, y);
int getWidth(void)
RECT rect;
GetClientRect(g hWnd, &rect);
return rect.right;
int getHeight (void)
RECT rect;
GetClientRect(g_hWnd, &rect);
```

```
return rect.bottom;
int getX(void)
POINT point;
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
GetCurrentPositionEx(g_hmemdc, &point);
return (int) point.x;
int getY(void)
POINT point;
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
GetCurrentPositionEx(g_hmemdc, &point);
return (int) point.y;
void moveTo(int x, int y)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
MoveToEx(g hmemdc, x, y, NULL);
void moveRel(int dx, int dy)
POINT point;
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
GetCurrentPositionEx(g_hmemdc, &point);
MoveToEx(g hmemdc, (int) point.x + dx, (int) point.y + dy, NULL);
// Lines and Curves
void arc(int x1,int y1,int x2,int y2,int x3,int y3,int x4,int y4)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
Arc(g_hmemdc,x1,y1,x2,y2,x3,y3,x4,y4);
void line(int x0, int y0, int x1, int y1)
POINT point;
ACL_ASSERT_BEGIN_PAINT;
GetCurrentPositionEx(g hmemdc, &point);
MoveToEx(g_hmemdc, x0, y0, NULL);
LineTo(g hmemdc, x1, y1);
MoveToEx(g hmemdc,point.x,point.y,NULL);
void lineTo(int x, int y)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
LineTo(g_hmemdc, x, y);
void lineRel(int dx, int dy)
POINT point;
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
GetCurrentPositionEx(g hmemdc, &point);
LineTo(g hmemdc, (int) point.x + dx, (int) point.y + dy);
void polyBezier(const POINT *lppt,int cPoints)
PolyBezier(g hmemdc,lppt,cPoints);
void polyLine(const POINT *lppt, int cPoints)
Polyline(g hmemdc, lppt, cPoints);
// Filled Shapes
void chrod(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2, int x3, int y3, int x4, int y4)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
Chord(g hmemdc, x1, y1, x2, y2, x3, y3, x4, y4);
void ellipse(int left,int top,int right, int bottom)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
Ellipse(g hmemdc,left,top,right,bottom);
void pie(int left, int top, int right, int bottom, int xr1, int yr1, int xr2, int yr2)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
Pie(g_hmemdc,left,top,right,bottom,xr1,yr1,xr2,yr2);
void polygon(const POINT *apt,int cpt)
```

```
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
Polygon (g hmemdc, apt, cpt);
void rectangle (int left, int top, int right, int bottom)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
Rectangle(g_hmemdc,left,top,right,bottom);
void roundrect(int left,int top,int right,int bottom,int width,int height)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
RoundRect(g hmemdc,left,top,right,bottom,width,height);
void polyline(POINT *apt,int cpt)
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
Polyline(g hmemdc,apt,cpt);
void putImage(ACL Image *pImage, int x, int y)
HDC hbitmapdc:
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
hbitmapdc = CreateCompatibleDC(g hmemdc);
SelectObject(hbitmapdc, pImage->hbitmap);
BitBlt(g_hmemdc, x, y, pImage->width, pImage->height, hbitmapdc,0,0,SRCCOPY);
DeleteDC(hbitmapdc);
void putImageScale(ACL Image *pImage,int x,int y,int width,int height)
HDC hbitmapdc;
ACL_ASSERT_BEGIN PAINT;
hbitmapdc = CreateCompatibleDC(g hmemdc);
SelectObject(hbitmapdc, pImage->hbitmap);
if(width == -1)width = pImage->width;
if (height == -1) height = pImage->height;
SetStretchBltMode(g hmemdc,COLORONCOLOR);
StretchBlt( q hmemdc, x, y, width, height, hbitmapdc, 0, 0, pImage->width, pImage->height, SRCCOPY);
DeleteDC(hbitmapdc);
void putImageTransparent(ACL Image *pImage,int x,int y,int width,int height, ACL Color bkColor)
HDC hbitmapdc;
ACL ASSERT BEGIN PAINT;
hbitmapdc = CreateCompatibleDC(g hmemdc);
SelectObject(hbitmapdc, pImage->hbitmap);
if (width == -1) width = pImage->width;
if (height == -1) height = pImage->height;
//SetStretchBltMode(g hmemdc, COLORONCOLOR);
TransparentBlt(g hmemdc,x,y,width,height,hbitmapdc,0,0,pImage->width,pImage->height,bkColor);
DeleteDC(hbitmapdc);
void loadImage(const char *image, ACL Image *mapbuf)
HDC hmapdc;
IPicture *ipicture;
IStream *istream;
DWORD filesize = 0, bytes;
OLE XSIZE HIMETRIC width;
OLE YSIZE HIMETRIC height;
HANDLE file = NULL;
HGLOBAL global = NULL;
LPVOID data = NULL;
ACL ASSERT HWND;
file = CreateFileA(image, GENERIC READ, FILE SHARE READ, NULL, OPEN EXISTING, FILE ATTRIBUTE NORMAL, NULL);
if(file == INVALID HANDLE VALUE)
acl error ("Fail to load image, File not exist");
filesize = GetFileSize(file, NULL);
global = GlobalAlloc(GMEM MOVEABLE, filesize);
data = GlobalLock(global);
ReadFile(file, data, filesize, &bytes, NULL);
GlobalUnlock(global);
CreateStreamOnHGlobal(global, TRUE, &istream);
OleLoadPicture(istream, filesize, TRUE, &IID IPicture, (LPVOID*)&ipicture);
ipicture->lpVtbl->get Width(ipicture, &width);
ipicture->lpVtbl->get Height(ipicture, &height);
mapbuf->width = (int) (width / 26.45833333333);
mapbuf->height = (int) (height / 26.45833333333);
hmapdc = CreateCompatibleDC(GetDC(g_hWnd));
if (mapbuf->hbitmap != NULL)
DeleteObject(mapbuf->hbitmap);
mapbuf->hbitmap = CreateCompatibleBitmap(GetDC(g_hWnd), mapbuf->width, mapbuf->height);
```

```
SelectObject(hmapdc, mapbuf->hbitmap);
    ipicture->lpVtbl->Render(ipicture, hmapdc, 0, 0, mapbuf->width, mapbuf->height, 0, height, width, -
height, NULL);
ipicture->lpVtbl->Release(ipicture);
istream->lpVtbl->Release(istream);
DeleteDC(hmapdc);
GlobalFree(global);
CloseHandle (file);
void freeImage(ACL Image *mapbuf)
if(mapbuf->hbitmap) return;
DeleteObject(mapbuf->hbitmap);
mapbuf->hbitmap = NULL;
void registerKeyboardEvent(KeyboardEventCallback callback)
g keyboard = callback;
void registerCharEvent(CharEventCallback callback)
g_char = callback;
void registerMouseEvent(MouseEventCallback callback)
g_mouse = callback;
void registerTimerEvent(TimerEventCallback callback)
g_timer = callback;
void startTimer(int id,int timeinterval)
SetTimer(g hWnd, id, timeinterval, NULL);
void cancelTimer(int id)
KillTimer(g_hWnd, id);
void loadSound(const char *fileName, ACL Sound *pSound)
char *cmdStr;
int len = strlen(fileName)*sizeof(char);
len +=64;
cmdStr = (char*)malloc(len);
sprintf(cmdStr,"open \"%s\" type mpegvideo alias S%d",fileName,g_soundID);
*pSound = g soundID;
++g soundID;
mciSendStringA(cmdStr, NULL, 0, NULL);
free (cmdStr);
void playSound(int sid,int repeat)
char cmdStr[32];
stopSound(sid);
if(repeat)
sprintf(cmdStr,"play S%d from 0 repeat",sid);
sprintf(cmdStr, "play S%d from 0", sid);
mciSendStringA(cmdStr,NULL,0,NULL);
}
void stopSound(int sid)
char cmdStr[32];
sprintf(cmdStr,"stop S%d",sid);
mciSendStringA(cmdStr,NULL,0,NULL);
void setCaretSize(int w,int h)
DestroyCaret();
CreateCaret(g_hWnd,0,w,h);
SetCaretPos(g_caretX,g_caretY);
void setCaretPos(int x,int y)
g_caretX = x;
g caretY = y;
SetCaretPos (g_caretX, g_caretY);
void showCaret()
```

```
ShowCaret(g_hWnd);
}
void hideCaret()
{
HideCaret(g_hWnd);
}
```