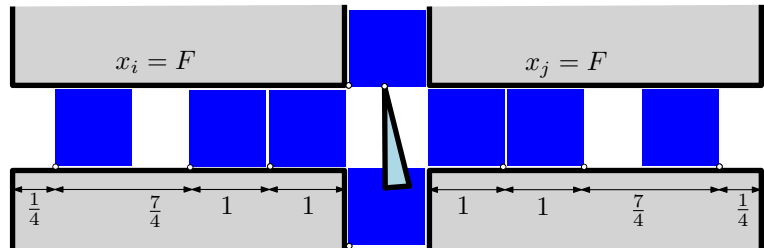


(a)

$$x_k = F$$



(b)

$$x_k = F$$