```
2 * clockDisplay.c
 7 #include "clockDisplay.h" //include the header file for this .c file
 8 #include "supportFiles/display.h" //include the display header so you can display to
  the board
 9 #include "supportFiles/utils.h" //this includes a file that makes the clock work
10 #include "stdio.h"
11 //#include <stdio.h>
13 #define CLK_TEXT_SIZE 6 // set the text size to 6
14 #define CLOCK_SEPERATOR ":" //is the colon to separate the hours min and sec
15 #define DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X (DISPLAY_WIDTH / 2) //finds the middle of the board in the X
  direction 160 pixels
16 #define DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y (DISPLAY_HEIGHT / 2) //finds the middle of the board in the Y
  direction 120 pixels
17 #define LINE_0_X (DISPLAY_WIDTH / 3)
18 #define LINE_1_X (2 * (DISPLAY_WIDTH / 3))
20 #define TEXT_0_CURSOR_X (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X - ((135/6) * CLK_TEXT_SIZE)) //X location
  for hours
21 #define TEXT_1_CURSOR_X (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X - ((30/6) * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                            //X
  location for minutes
22 #define TEXT_2_CURSOR_X (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X + ((75/6) * CLK_TEXT_SIZE)) //X location
  for seconds
23 #define TEXT_0_COLON_X (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X - ((70/6) * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                          //X location
  for hours to minutes colon 65
24 #define TEXT_1_COLON_X (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X + ((40/6) * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                          //X location
  for minutes to seconds colon
25 #define TEXT_0_CURSOR_Y (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y - ((20/6) * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                          //Y location
  for all text
26
27 #define FAR_SCALER_X (105/6) // A scaler in the X direction for the farthest X point
  (divide by 6 because 6 is the standard text size)
28 #define FAR_SCALER_Y (90/6) // A scaler in the Y direction for the farthest Y point
  (divide by 6 because 6 is the standard text size)
29 #define MID_SCALER_X (30/6) // A scaler in the X direction for the mid X point (divide
  by 6 because 6 is the standard text size)
30 #define MID_SCALER_Y (40/6) // A scaler in the Y direction for the mid Y point (divide
  by 6 because 6 is the standard text size)
31 #define MID_SCALER_BASE_X (60/6) // A scaler in the X direction for the farthest X
  point (divide by 6 because 6 is the standard text size)
32
33
34 // TRIANGLE 0
35 #define TRI_0_X0 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X - (FAR_SCALER_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE)) //Locate the X
  coordinate for the top of the triangle
36 #define TRI_0_Y0 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y - (FAR_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                          //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the top of the triangle
37 #define TRI_0_X1 (TRI_1_X1 -
                                       (FAR_SCALER_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                              //Locate
  the X coordinate for the left side of the triangle
38 #define TRI_0_Y1 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y - (MID_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                           //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the left side of the triangle
39 #define TRI_0_X2 (TRI_0_X1 +
                                       (MID_SCALER_BASE_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
  //Locate the X coordinate for the right side of the triangle
40 #define TRI_0_Y2 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y - (MID_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                          //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the right side of the triangle
42 // TRIANGLE 1
43 #define TRI_1_X0 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X)
                                                                     //Locate the X
```

```
coordinate for the top of the triangle
44 #define TRI_1_Y0 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y - (FAR_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                         //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the top of the triangle
45 #define TRI_1_X1 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X - (MID_SCALER_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                          //Locate the X
  coordinate for the left side of the triangle
46 #define TRI_1_Y1 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y - (MID_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                          //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the left side of the triangle
47 #define TRI_1_X2 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X + (MID_SCALER_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                          //Locate the X
  coordinate for the right side of the triangle
48 #define TRI_1_Y2 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y - (MID_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                         //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the right side of the triangle
50 // TRIANGLE 2
51 #define TRI 2 X0 (DISPLAY MIDDLE X + (FAR SCALER X * CLK TEXT SIZE)) //Locate the X
  coordinate for the top of the triangle
52 #define TRI_2_Y0 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y - (FAR_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                         //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the top of the triangle
53 #define TRI_2_X1 (TRI_1_X1 +
                                      (FAR_SCALER_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE)) //Locate the X
  coordinate for the left side of the triangle
54 #define TRI_2_Y1 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y - (MID_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                         //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the left side of the triangle
55 #define TRI_2_X2 (TRI_2_X1 + (MID_SCALER_BASE_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                               //Locate
  the X coordinate for the right side of the triangle
56 #define TRI_2_Y2 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y - (MID_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                        //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the right side of the triangle
58 // TRIANGLE 3
59 #define TRI_3_X0 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X - (FAR_SCALER_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                         //Locate the X
  coordinate for the top of the triangle
60 #define TRI_3_Y0 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y + (FAR_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                         //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the top of the triangle
61 #define TRI_3_X1 (TRI_1_X1 -
                                       (FAR_SCALER_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                         //Locate the X
  coordinate for the left side of the triangle
62 #define TRI_3_Y1 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y + (MID_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE)) //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the left side of the triangle
63 #define TRI_3_X2 (TRI_0_X1 +
                                      (MID_SCALER_BASE_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                               //Locate
  the X coordinate for the right side of the triangle
64 #define TRI_3_Y2 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y + (MID_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                        //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the right side of the triangle
65
66 // TRIANGLE 4
67 #define TRI_4_X0 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X)
                                                                      //Locate the X
  coordinate for the top of the triangle
68 #define TRI_4_Y0 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y + (FAR_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                         //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the top of the triangle
69 #define TRI_4_X1 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X - (MID_SCALER_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                          //Locate the X
  coordinate for the left side of the triangle
70 #define TRI_4_Y1 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y + (MID_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                          //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the left side of the triangle
71 #define TRI_4_X2 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X + (MID_SCALER_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                          //Locate the X
  coordinate for the right side of the triangle
72 #define TRI_4_Y2 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y + (MID_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                          //Locate the Y
  coordinate for the right side of the triangle
73
74 //TRIANGLE 5
75 #define TRI_5_X0 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_X + (FAR_SCALER_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE)) //Locate the X
  coordinate for the top of the triangle
76 #define TRI_5_Y0 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y + (FAR_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                         //Locate the Y
```

```
coordinate for the top of the triangle
77 #define TRI_5_X1 (TRI_1_X1 +
                                      (FAR_SCALER_X * CLK_TEXT_SIZE)) //Locate the X
   coordinate for the left side of the triangle
78 #define TRI_5_Y1 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y + (MID_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                        //Locate the Y
   coordinate for the left side of the triangle
79 #define TRI 5 X2 (TRI 2 X1 +
                                      (MID SCALER BASE X * CLK TEXT SIZE))
                                                                              //Locate
   the X coordinate for the right side of the triangle
80 #define TRI_5_Y2 (DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y + (MID_SCALER_Y * CLK_TEXT_SIZE))
                                                                        //Locate the Y
   coordinate for the right side of the triangle
//MAX number that hours can be
83 #define HOURS MAX 12
84 #define MAX_MINUTES_AND_SECONDS 59
                                             //MAX number minutes and seconds can be
85 #define MIN TIME 0
                                             //MIN number that time can be
86 #define NUM_OF_LOOPS 10
                                             //number of time the for loops will
   increment the clock
87 #define DELAY_X_TEN 100
                                              //how long it take to tick when going 10x
   as fast
88 #define DELAY_NORMAL 500
                                             //how long it take to tick when going at a
   normal speed
89 #define FALSE 0
90 #define TRUE 1
       uint8_t hours = 12; //var to store and init the hours string
91
92
       uint8_t minutes = 59; //var to store and init the minutes string
93
      uint8_t seconds = 59; //var to store and init the seconds string
       uint8_t updatedHours = 12; //var to store and init the updated hours string
       uint8_t updatedMinutes = 59; //var to store and init the updated minutes string
95
      uint8_t updatedSeconds = 59; /\sqrt{\text{var}} to store and \frac{\text{init}}{\text{the}} updated seconds string
96
97
       char hourString[2];
                                  // char to display the hours on the board
98
       char minuteString[2];
                                  // char to display the minutes on the board
99
       char secondString[2];
                                 // char to display the seconds on the board
100
101 void clockDisplay_init(){
102
103
       display_init(); //initializes the display board
104
       display_fillScreen(DISPLAY_BLACK); //displays the screen as black
105
       display_setTextSize(CLK_TEXT_SIZE); //set the text height
       106
   hours
107
108
       display_setTextColor(DISPLAY_GREEN, DISPLAY_BLACK);
                                                            //set the text color to
   green and the background to black
       display_setCursor(TEXT_0_COLON_X, TEXT_0_CURSOR_Y);
                                                             //set the text to write a
   colon between the hours and min
       display println(CLOCK SEPERATOR);
110
                                                             //set the colon between
   hours and min
       display_setCursor(TEXT_1_COLON_X, TEXT_0_CURSOR_Y);
                                                             //set the text to write a
   colon between the min and sec
      display_println(CLOCK_SEPERATOR);
                                                             //set the colon between
112
   min and sec
113
       display_fillTriangle(TRI_1_X0, TRI_1_Y0, TRI_1_X1, TRI_1_Y1, TRI_1_X2, TRI_1_Y2,
114
   DISPLAY GREEN); //create and fill triangle 0
       display_fillTriangle(TRI_0_X0, TRI_0_Y0, TRI_0_X1, TRI_0_Y1, TRI_0_X2, TRI_0_Y2,
115
   DISPLAY_GREEN); //create and fill triangle 1
116
       display_fillTriangle(TRI_2_X0, TRI_2_Y0, TRI_2_X1, TRI_2_Y1, TRI_2_X2, TRI_2_Y2,
   DISPLAY_GREEN); //create and fill triangle 2
       display_fillTriangle(TRI_3_X0, TRI_3_Y0, TRI_3_X1, TRI_3_Y1, TRI_3_X2, TRI_3_Y2,
```

```
DISPLAY GREEN); //create and fill triangle 3
       display_fillTriangle(TRI_4_X0, TRI_4_Y0, TRI_4_X1, TRI_4_Y1, TRI_4_X2, TRI_4_Y2,
118
   DISPLAY GREEN); //create and fill triangle 4
       display_fillTriangle(TRI_5_X0, TRI_5_Y0, TRI_5_X1, TRI_5_Y1, TRI_5_X2, TRI_5_Y2,
   DISPLAY_GREEN); //create and fill triangle 5
120
121
       clockDisplay_updateTimeDisplay(TRUE);
122
123 }
124
125 // Updates the time display with latest time, making sure to update only those digits
126 // have changed since the last update.
127 // if forceUpdateAll is true, update all digits.
128 void clockDisplay_updateTimeDisplay(bool forceUpdateAll) {
129
       if((hours != updatedHours) || forceUpdateAll){
130
           hours = updatedHours; // update var hours to new hours
131
           sprintf(hourString, "%2d", hours); // save hours to a string
           display_setCursor(TEXT_0_CURSOR_X, TEXT_0_CURSOR_Y); //set cursor to the hours
132
   coordinate
133
           display_println(hourString); //print hours to the screen
134
       if((minutes != updatedMinutes) || forceUpdateAll){
135
136
           minutes = updatedMinutes; // update var hours to new hours
137
           sprintf(minuteString, "%02d", minutes); // save hours to a string
           display_setCursor(TEXT_1_CURSOR_X, TEXT_0_CURSOR_Y); //set cursor to the hours
138
   coordinate
139
           display_println(minuteString); //print minutes to the screen
140
       if((seconds != updatedSeconds) | forceUpdateAll){
141
           seconds = updatedSeconds; // update var hours to new hours
           sprintf(secondString, "%02d", seconds); // save hours to a string
143
           display_setCursor(TEXT_2_CURSOR_X, TEXT_0_CURSOR_Y); //set cursor to the hours
144
   coordinate
145
           display_println(secondString); //print seconds to the screen
146
147 }
148 // Reads the touched coordinates and performs the increment or decrement,
149 // depending upon the touched region.
150 void clockDisplay_performIncDec() {
       int16_t x = 0; //Initialize x var (x location on the board)
152
       int16_t y = 0; //Initialize y var (y location on the board)
153
       uint8_t z = 0; //Initialize z var (z location on the board)
154
       display_getTouchedPoint(&x, &y, &z); //inputs the coordinates of the screen touch
155
       if (y < DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y) { // check to see if the touch is in the top half of the
   screen
156
           if(x < LINE_0_X) \{ //check if x is in 0 box \}
157
               updatedHours += 1;// increment hours by one
               if (updatedHours >= (HOURS_MAX + 1)){ // check if hours are above MAX
158
                   updatedHours = ((MIN_TIME) + 1); // if hours are above MAX, reset it
159
   to 1
160
161
           else if((x > LINE_0_X) && (x < LINE_1_X)){ //check if x is in 1 box
162
163
               updatedMinutes += 1;// increment hours by one
164
               if (updatedMinutes >= (MAX_MINUTES_AND_SECONDS + 1)){ // check if minutes
   are above MAX
165
                   updatedMinutes = (MIN_TIME);// if minutes are above MAX, reset it to 0
```

```
166
167
168
           else if((x > LINE 1 X) && (x < DISPLAY WIDTH)) { //check if x is in 2 box
169
               updatedSeconds += 1;// increment hours by one
               if (updatedSeconds >= (MAX_MINUTES_AND_SECONDS + 1)){ // check if seconds
170
   are above MAX
                   updatedSeconds = (MIN_TIME); // if seconds are above MAX, reset it to
171
   0
172
173
174
           else{
               printf("%s", "ERROR invalid board touch"); // print out error if it touch
175
   is invalid
176
177
178
       else if(y > DISPLAY_MIDDLE_Y) { // check to see if the touch is in the bottom half
   of the screen
179
           if(x < LINE_0_X) \{ //check if x is in 3 box \}
180
               updatedHours -= 1; // decrement hours by one
181
               if (updatedHours == MIN_TIME){ // check if hours are below MIN time
                    updatedHours = HOURS_MAX; // if hours are below, reset it to max hours
182
183
184
185
           else if((x > LINE_0_X) && (x < LINE_1_X)){ //check if x is in 4 box
186
               if (updatedMinutes == MIN_TIME){ // check if minutes are below MIN time
187
                   updatedMinutes = MAX_MINUTES_AND_SECONDS; // if minutes are below,
   reset it to max minutes
188
189
               else{
                    updatedMinutes -= 1; // decrement minutes by one
190
191
192
           else if((x > LINE_1_X) && (x < DISPLAY_WIDTH)){ //check if x is in 5 box</pre>
193
194
               if (updatedSeconds == MIN_TIME){ // check if seconds are below MIN time
                    updatedSeconds = MAX_MINUTES_AND_SECONDS; // if seconds are below,
195
   reset it to max second
196
197
               else{
                   updatedSeconds -= 1; // decrement second by one
198
199
200
2.01
           else{
202
               printf("%s", "ERROR invalid board touch"); // print out error statement if
   the touch isn't valid
203
204
205
206
           printf("%s", "ERROR invalid board touch"); // print out error statement if
   the touch isn't valid
207
208
       clockDisplay_updateTimeDisplay(FALSE);
209 }
210
211 // Advances the time forward by 1 second and update the display.
212 void clockDisplay_advanceTimeOneSecond() {
213
       updatedSeconds += 1; // advance seconds 1
214
       if (updatedSeconds >= MAX_MINUTES_AND_SECONDS + 1){  // check if second is equal
   to or greater than 59
```

```
215
           updatedSeconds = MIN TIME; //set the seconds back to 0
216
           updatedMinutes += 1;// advance minutes 1
217
       if (updatedMinutes >= MAX_MINUTES_AND_SECONDS + 1){    // check if minutes is equal
218
   to or greater than 59
           updatedMinutes = MIN_TIME; //set the minutes back to 0
220
           updatedHours += 1; // advance hours 1
221
       if (updatedHours >= HOURS_MAX + 1){ // check if hours is equal to or greater than
2.2.2
   13
223
           updatedHours = ((MIN_TIME) + 1); //set the seconds back to 1 (because hours
   can be 0)
224
       }
225 };
226
227 // Run a test of clock-display functions.
228 void clockDisplay runTest(){
229
       clockDisplay_init(); // Initialize the clock
230
       clockDisplay_updateTimeDisplay(TRUE); //update the display to 12:59:59
       for (int i = 0; i < NUM_OF_LOOPS; i++){ //decrement hours minutes and seconds 10
   times
232
           updatedHours -= 1; // decrement hours
           updatedMinutes -= 1; // decrement minutes
233
234
           updatedSeconds -= 1; // decrement second
235
           clockDisplay_updateTimeDisplay(FALSE); //update the display
236
           utils_msDelay(DELAY_NORMAL);// wait 500 m/s
237
238
       for (int i = 0; i < NUM_OF_LOOPS; i++){//increment hours minutes and seconds 10
   times
239
           updatedHours += 1; // increment hours
           updatedMinutes += 1; // increment minutes
240
           updatedSeconds += 1; // increment second
241
242
           clockDisplay_updateTimeDisplay(FALSE); //update the display
243
           utils msDelay(DELAY NORMAL); // wait 500 m/s
244
245
       for (int i = 0; i < (NUM_OF_LOOPS*NUM_OF_LOOPS); i++){</pre>
246
           clockDisplay_advanceTimeOneSecond(); //increment every tick
247
           clockDisplay_updateTimeDisplay(FALSE); // update the display
248
           utils_msDelay(DELAY_X_TEN); //increment at x10
249
       }
250 };
251
```