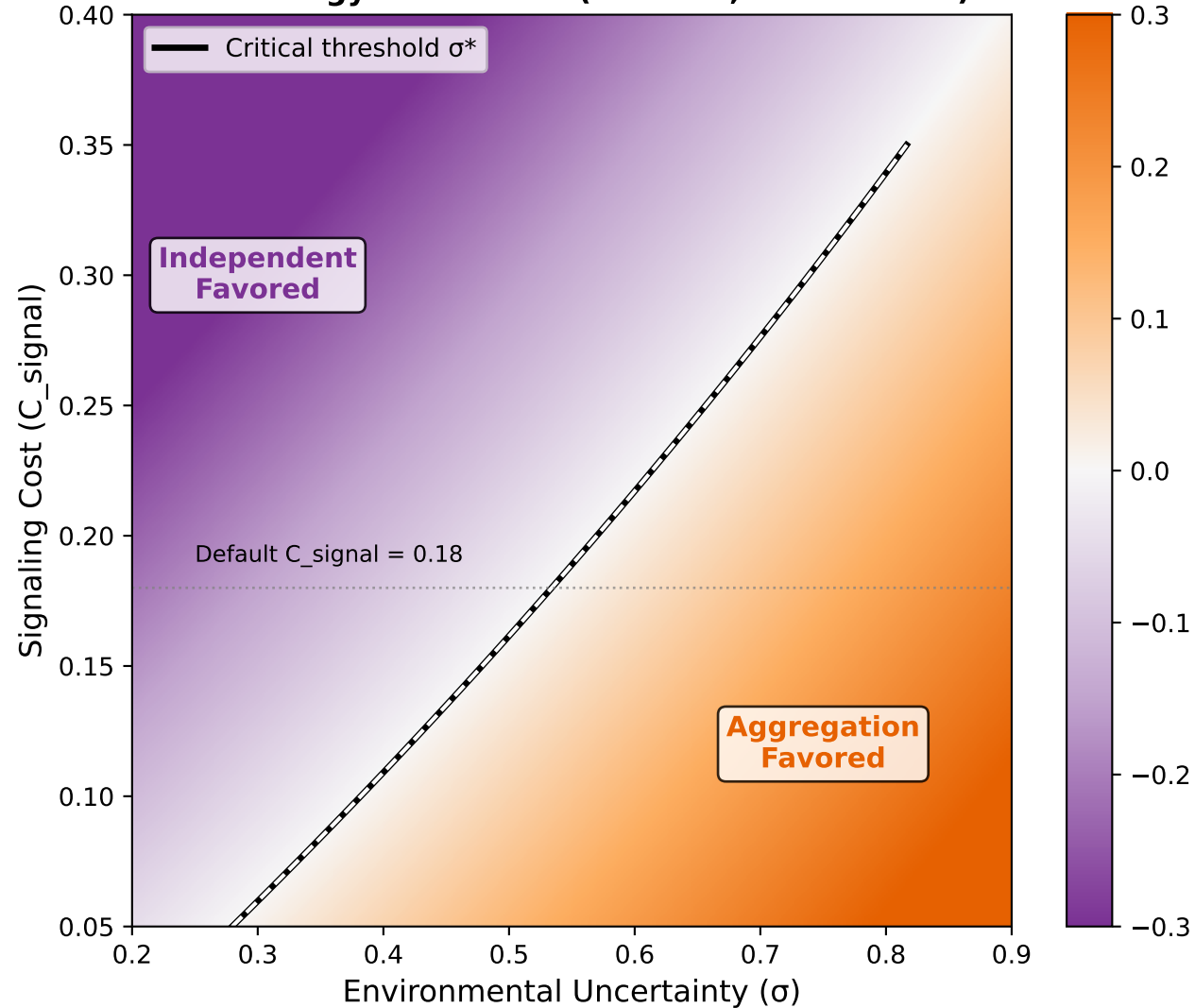


A. Strategy Dominance ($\varepsilon = 0.35$, $n = 25$ fixed)



B. Critical Threshold vs. Signaling Cost

