

Cyber Assignment 2: Integer and String Calculator

Project Summary

October 28, 2025

1 Project Structure

Files:

- main.c, main.h - Main program loop and operation dispatcher
- parser.c, parser.h - Input parsing and validation
- overFlowChecker.c, overFlowChecker.h - Overflow detection
- add.c, sub.c, mult.c, div.c - Arithmetic operations
- Makefile - Build configuration
- tests.txt - Test cases

2 Code

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <stdlib.h>
4 #include <stdbool.h>
5 #include <ctype.h>
6 #include "../main.h"
7 #include "../parser.h"
8
9 void main()
10 {
11     bool run = true;
12     while (run) {
13         // Read input
14         char input[113];
15         readSafeInput(input);
16         int len = strlen(input);
17
18         // exit case
19         if(strcmp(input, "exit") == 0) {
20             run = false;
21             printf("%s\n", "Breaking out of Program...");
22             break;
23         }
24
25         // Validate input characters first
26         if (!validateInputCharacters(input)) {
27             printf("Error: Input contains invalid characters. Only digits (0-9)
28 , letters (a-z, A-Z), and operators (+, -, *, /, %) are allowed.\n\n");
29             continue;
30         }
31     }
32 }
```

```

30
31 // get op Type
32 char opType = getOperationType(input);
33 if (opType == '0') {
34     printf("Error: No valid operator found in input.\n\n");
35     continue;
36 }
37
38 char left[101];
39 char right[101];
40 signed int num1;
41 signed int num2;
42 char charInput[101];
43 bool isStrOP = false;
44
45 parseTwoValues(input, left, right, opType);
46 int operationNum = getStrORNumOp(left, right, opType);
47
48 switch (operationNum) {
49     case 0:
50         printf("%s\n\n", "Invalid Input! Ensure you have two numbers or
a number and a string with a valid operation.");
51         continue;
52     case 1:
53         num1 = (signed int)atoi(left);
54         num2 = (signed int)atoi(right);
55         break;
56     case 2:
57         num1 = (signed int)atoi(left);
58         strcpy(charInput, right);
59         isStrOP = true;
60         break;
61     case 3:
62         strcpy(charInput, left);
63         num1 = (signed int)atoi(right);
64         isStrOP = true;
65         break;
66 }
67
68 signed int ans;
69 char multCharOutput[1025]; // 1024 + null terminator
70 bool errorOperating = false;
71 bool isMult = false;
72
73 switch (opType) {
74     case '+':
75         printf("%s\n", "Operation type: +");
76         if (isStrOP) {
77             addModString(num1, strlen(charInput), charInput);
78             break;
79         }
80         if (!addNum(num1, num2, &ans)) {
81             errorOperating = true;
82             printf("%s\n", "Error adding numbers; integer overflow
detected.");
83         }
84         break;
85     case '-':
86         printf("%s\n", "Operation type: -");
87         if (isStrOP) {
88             subModString(num1, strlen(charInput), charInput);
89             break;
90         }

```

```

91         if (!subNum(num1, num2, &ans)) {
92             errorOperating = true;
93             printf("%s\n", "Error subtracting numbers; integer overflow
/underflow detected.");
94         }
95         break;
96     case '/':
97         printf("%s\n", "Operation type: /");
98         if (isStrOP) {
99             divModString(num1, strlen(charInput), charInput);
100             break;
101         }
102         if (!divNum(num1, num2, &ans)) {
103             errorOperating = true;
104             printf("%s\n", "Error dividing numbers; division by zero.");
105         }
106         break;
107     case '*':
108         isMult = true;
109         printf("%s\n", "Operation type: *");
110         if (isStrOP) {
111             multModString(num1, strlen(charInput), charInput,
multCharOutput);
112             break;
113         }
114         if (!multNum(num1, num2, &ans)) {
115             errorOperating = true;
116             printf("%s\n", "Error multiplying numbers; integer overflow
detected.");
117         }
118         break;
119     case '%':
120         printf("%s\n", "Operation type: %");
121         if (!modNum(num1, num2, &ans)) {
122             errorOperating = true;
123             printf("%s\n", "Error modding numbers; modulo by zero.");
124         }
125         break;
126     }
127     if (!errorOperating) {
128         if (isStrOP) {
129             if (isMult) {
130                 printf("%s %s\n\n", "Output String is:", multCharOutput);
131             } else {
132                 printf("%s %s\n\n", "Output String is:", charInput);
133             }
134         } else {
135             printf("%s %d\n\n", "Output Number is:", ans);
136         }
137     } else {
138         printf("\n");
139     }
140 }
141 };

```

Listing 1: main.c

2.1 main.h

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdbool.h>

```

```

3
4 bool addNum(signed int Num1, signed int Num2, signed int *ans);
5 void addModString(int Num, int len, char InputString[]);
6
7 bool subNum(signed int Num1, signed int Num2, signed int* ans);
8 void subModString(int Num, int len, char InputString[]);
9
10 bool multNum(signed int Num1, signed int Num2, signed int* ans);
11 void multModString(int Num, int len, char InputString[], char multCharOutput[])
12     ;
13 bool divNum(signed int Num1, signed int Num2, signed int* ans);
14 bool modNum(signed int Num1, signed int Num2, signed int* ans);
15 void divModString(int Num, int len, char InputString[]);

```

Listing 2: main.h

2.2 parser.c

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdbool.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <stdlib.h>
5 #include <limits.h>
6
7 // 0 is invalid, 1 is +, 2 is -, 3 is /, 4 is *, 5 is %
8 char getOperationType(char input[])
9 {
10     if (input == NULL) return 0;
11     for (int i = 0; input[i] != '\0'; ++i) {
12         char c = input[i];
13         switch (c) {
14             case '+': return c;
15             case '-': return c;
16             case '/': return c;
17             case '*': return c;
18             case '%': return c;
19             default: break;
20         }
21     }
22     return '0';
23 }
24
25 // Validate that input contains only allowed characters
26 bool validateInputCharacters(char input[]) {
27     for (int i = 0; input[i] != '\0'; i++) {
28         char c = input[i];
29         // Allow: digits, letters (a-z, A-Z), and operators (+, -, *, /, %)
30         if (!(c >= '0' && c <= '9' ||
31             (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z') ||
32             (c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') ||
33             c == '+' || c == '-' || c == '*' || c == '/' || c == '%')) {
34             return false;
35         }
36     }
37     return true;
38 }
39
40 // reads input.
41 void readSafeInput(char input[])
42 {
43     // 100 chars and a int up to int max, 11 chars, plus a operator 1 char,
44     // plus null terminator, buffer 113 chars

```

```

44     char buff[113];
45     int max = sizeof(buff);
46     printf("Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up
47     to\n");
48     printf("100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter
49     everything in one\n");
50     printf("line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES): \n");
51
52     if (fgets(buff, max, stdin) != NULL) {
53         // Remove trailing newline if present
54         size_t len = strlen(buff);
55         if (len > 0 && buff[len-1] == '\n') {
56             buff[len-1] = '\0';
57         }
58         // Copy to output parameter
59         strcpy(input, buff);
60     }
61
62 // splits input into two values
63 void parseTwoValues(char input[], char out1[], char out2[], char opType)
64 {
65     int out1d_index = 0;
66     int out2d_index = 0;
67     bool firstDone = false;
68
69     for (int i = 0; i < strlen(input); i++) {
70         if (!firstDone) {
71             if (input[i] == opType) {
72                 firstDone = true;
73                 continue;
74             }
75             out1[out1d_index++] = input[i];
76         } else {
77             out2[out2d_index++] = input[i];
78         }
79     }
80     out1[out1d_index] = '\0';
81     out2[out2d_index] = '\0';
82 }

```

Listing 3: parser.c (Part 1/2)

```

1 // Validate that string contains only letters a-z and A-Z
2 bool isValidString(char str[]) {
3     for (int i = 0; str[i] != '\0'; i++) {
4         if (!((str[i] >= 'a' && str[i] <= 'z') || (str[i] >= 'A' && str[i] <= 'Z')))) {
5             return false;
6         }
7     }
8     return true;
9 }
10
11 // Validate that string contains only digits
12 bool isValidNumber(char str[]) {
13     for (int i = 0; str[i] != '\0'; i++) {
14         if (str[i] < '0' || str[i] > '9') {
15             return false;
16         }
17     }
18     return true;
19 }
20

```

```

21 // Check if number string is in valid range [0, INT_MAX]
22 bool isNumberInRange(char str[]) {
23     if (strlen(str) == 0) return false;
24
25     char* endptr;
26     long long val = strtoll(str, &endptr, 10);
27
28     if (*endptr != '\0') return false;
29
30     if (val < 0 || val > INT_MAX) {
31         return false;
32     }
33
34     return true;
35 }
36
37 // 0 is invalid, 1 is two nums, 2 is num and char, 3 is char and num
38 int getStrORNumOp(char out1[], char out2[], char opType)
39 {
40     bool out1isNum = isValidNumber(out1);
41     bool out2isNum = isValidNumber(out2);
42
43     if (strlen(out1) == 0 || strlen(out2) == 0) {
44         printf("Error: Empty operand detected.\n");
45         return 0;
46     }
47
48     if (out1isNum && out2isNum) {
49         if (!isNumberInRange(out1)) {
50             printf("Error: First number is out of range [0, %d].\n", INT_MAX);
51             return 0;
52         }
53         if (!isNumberInRange(out2)) {
54             printf("Error: Second number is out of range [0, %d].\n", INT_MAX);
55             return 0;
56         }
57         return 1; // two nums
58     }
59
60     if (opType == '%') {
61         printf("Error: Modulo operation (%) requires two integers.\n");
62         return 0;
63     }
64
65     if (!out1isNum && !out2isNum) {
66         printf("Error: Two strings entered as operands. Only accept two
67 integers or one integer and one string.\n");
68         return 0;
69     }
70
71     if (out1isNum) {
72         if (!isNumberInRange(out1)) {
73             printf("Error: Number is out of range [0, %d].\n", INT_MAX);
74             return 0;
75         }
76         if (strlen(out2) > 100) {
77             printf("Error: String has more than 100 characters.\n");
78             return 0;
79         }
80         if (!isValidString(out2)) {
81             printf("Error: String contains invalid characters. Only a-z and A-Z
82 allowed.\n");
83             return 0;
84         }
85     }
86 }

```

```

82     }
83     return 2; // num and char
84 } else {
85     if (!isNumberInRange(out2)) {
86         printf("Error: Number is out of range [0, %d].\n", INT_MAX);
87         return 0;
88     }
89     if (strlen(out1) > 100) {
90         printf("Error: String has more than 100 characters.\n");
91         return 0;
92     }
93     if (!isValidString(out1)) {
94         printf("Error: String contains invalid characters. Only a-z and A-Z
allowed.\n");
95         return 0;
96     }
97     return 3; // char and num
98 }
99 }

```

Listing 4: parser.c (Part 2/2)

2.3 parser.h

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdbool.h>
3
4 char getOperationType(char input[]); // 0 is invalid, +, -, /, *, %
5 void readSafeInput(char input[]); // reads input.
6 bool parseTwoValues(char input[], char out1[], char out2[], char opType); //
splits input into two values
7 int getStrORNumOp(char out1[], char out2[], char opType); // 0 is invalid, 1 is
two nums, 2 is num and char, 3 is char and num
8 bool validateInputCharacters(char input[]);

```

Listing 5: parser.h

2.4 overFlowChecker.c

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdbool.h>
3 #include <limits.h>
4 #include "../overFlowChecker.h"
5
6 bool isValidAddOp(int Num1, int Num2) {
7     if (Num2 > 0 && Num1 > INT_MAX - Num2) return false;
8     if (Num2 < 0 && Num1 < INT_MIN - Num2) return false;
9     return true;
10 };
11
12 bool isValidSubOp(int Num1, int Num2)
13 {
14     if (Num2 < 0 && Num1 > INT_MAX + Num2) return false;
15     if (Num2 > 0 && Num1 < INT_MIN + Num2) return false;
16     return true;
17 };
18
19 bool isValidMultOp(int Num1, int Num2)
20 {
21     if (Num1 == 0 || Num2 == 0) return true;
22     long long prod = (long long)Num1 * (long long)Num2;

```

```

23     if (prod > INT_MAX || prod < INT_MIN) return false;
24     return true;
25 };
26
27 bool isValidDivOrModOp(int Num1, int Num2)
28 {
29     if (Num2 == 0) return false;
30     if (Num1 == INT_MIN && Num2 == -1) return false;
31     return true;
32 };

```

Listing 6: overFlowChecker.c

2.5 overFlowChecker.h

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdbool.h>
3
4 bool isValidAddOp(int Num1, int Num2);
5 bool isValidSubOp(int Num1, int Num2);
6 bool isValidMultOp(int Num1, int Num2);
7 bool isValidDivOrModOp(int Num1, int Num2);

```

Listing 7: overFlowChecker.h

2.6 add.c

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include "../overFlowChecker.h"
3 #include "../main.h"
4
5 bool addNum(int Num1, int Num2, int* ans)
6 {
7     if (!isValidAddOp(Num1, Num2)) return false;
8     *ans = Num1+Num2;
9     return true;
10 };
11
12 void addModString(int Num, int len, char InputString[])
13 {
14     // Shift each letter right by Num positions in the alphabet
15     int shift = Num % 26; // Only need to shift by remainder when divided by
16     26
17
18     for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
19     {
20         if (InputString[i] >= 'a' && InputString[i] <= 'z') {
21             // Lowercase letter
22             InputString[i] = 'a' + (InputString[i] - 'a' + shift) % 26;
23         } else if (InputString[i] >= 'A' && InputString[i] <= 'Z') {
24             // Uppercase letter
25             InputString[i] = 'A' + (InputString[i] - 'A' + shift) % 26;
26         }
27     }
28 };

```

Listing 8: add.c

2.7 sub.c


```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include "../overFlowChecker.h"
3 #include "../main.h"
4
5 bool subNum(int Num1, int Num2, int* ans)
6 {
7     if (!isValidSubOp(Num1, Num2)) return false;
8     *ans = Num1-Num2;
9     return true;
10 };
11
12 void subModString(int Num, int len, char InputString[])
13 {
14     // Shift each letter left by Num positions in the alphabet
15     int shift = Num % 26; // Only need to shift by remainder when divided by
16     26
17
18     for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
19     {
20         if (InputString[i] >= 'a' && InputString[i] <= 'z') {
21             // Lowercase letter
22             InputString[i] = 'a' + (InputString[i] - 'a' - shift + 26) % 26;
23         } else if (InputString[i] >= 'A' && InputString[i] <= 'Z') {
24             // Uppercase letter
25             InputString[i] = 'A' + (InputString[i] - 'A' - shift + 26) % 26;
26         }
27     }
28 };

```

Listing 9: sub.c

2.8 mult.c

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include "../overFlowChecker.h"
4 #include "../main.h"
5
6 bool multNum(int Num1, int Num2, int* ans)
7 {
8     if (!isValidMultOp(Num1, Num2)) return false;
9     *ans = Num1*Num2;
10    return true;
11 };
12
13 void multModString(int Num, int len, char InputString[], char multCharOutput[])
14 {
15     multCharOutput[0] = '\0'; // Initialize empty string
16
17     for (int i = 0; i < Num; i++) {
18         // Check if adding another copy would exceed 1024 characters
19         if (strlen(multCharOutput) + len > 1024) {
20             // Only add as much as possible to reach 1024
21             int remaining = 1024 - strlen(multCharOutput);
22             strncat(multCharOutput, InputString, remaining);
23             printf("Warning: Result string is too long. Truncated to 1024
24             characters.\n");
25             break;
26         }
27         strcat(multCharOutput, InputString);
28     }
29 }

```

```
28 };
```

Listing 10: mult.c

2.9 div.c

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include "../overFlowChecker.h"
3 #include "../main.h"
4
5 bool divNum(int Num1, int Num2, int* ans)
6 {
7     if (!isValidDivOrModOp(Num1, Num2)) return false;
8     *ans = Num1/Num2;
9     return true;
10 };
11
12 bool modNum(int Num1, int Num2, int* ans)
13 {
14     if (!isValidDivOrModOp(Num1, Num2)) return false;
15     *ans = Num1%Num2;
16     return true;
17 };
18
19 void divModString(int Num, int len, char InputString[])
20 {
21     // Cut string from the end by Num characters
22     if (Num >= len) {
23         // If Num is larger than or equal to string length, result is empty
24         string
25         InputString[0] = '\0';
26     } else {
27         // Terminate the string at the new length
28         InputString[len - Num] = '\0';
29     }
30 };
```

Listing 11: div.c

2.10 Makefile

```
1 # Simple Makefile for calc project
2 # To build: type "make"
3 # To clean: type "make clean"
4
5 # Build the calc program
6 calc: main.c add.c sub.c mult.c div.c parser.c overFlowChecker.c
7     gcc -o calc main.c add.c sub.c mult.c div.c parser.c overFlowChecker.c
8
9 # Remove the compiled program
10 clean:
11     rm -f calc
```

Listing 12: Makefile

3 Test Results

```
1 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
2 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

117 Error: String has more than 100 characters.
118 Invalid Input! Ensure you have two numbers or a number and a string with a
    valid operation.
119
120 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
121 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
122 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
123
124 Error: No valid operator found in input.
125
126 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
127 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
128 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
129 500%0
130 Operation type: %
131 Error modding numbers; modulo by zero.
132
133 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
134 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
135 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
136 Abc%4
137 Error: Modulo operation (%) requires two integers.
138 Invalid Input! Ensure you have two numbers or a number and a string with a
    valid operation.
139
140 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
141 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
142 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
143 3 + 0
144 Error: Input contains invalid characters. Only digits (0-9), letters (a-z, A-Z)
    , and operators (+, -, *, /, %) are allowed.
145
146 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
147 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
148 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
149 abc+1
150 Operation type: +
151 Output String is: bcd
152
153 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
154 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
155 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
156 abc+26
157 Operation type: +
158 Output String is: abc
159
160 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
161 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
162 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
163 ABC+25
164 Operation type: +
165 Output String is: ZAB
166
167 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
168 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
169 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
170 abc-1
171 Operation type: -
172 Output String is: zab
173
174 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
175 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one

```

```

176 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
177 abcd*2
178 Operation type: *
179 Output String is: abcdabcd
180
181 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
182 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
183 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
184 homework/3
185 Operation type: /
186 Output String is: homew
187
188 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
189 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
190 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
191 homework/8
192 Operation type: /
193 Output String is:
194
195 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
196 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
197 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
198 10+20
199 Operation type: +
200 Output Number is: 30
201
202 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
203 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
204 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
205 100-50
206 Operation type: -
207 Output Number is: 50
208
209 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
210 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
211 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
212 5*6
213 Operation type: *
214 Output Number is: 30
215
216 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
217 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
218 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
219 20/4
220 Operation type: /
221 Output Number is: 5
222
223 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
224 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
225 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
226 2147483647+0
227 Operation type: +
228 Output Number is: 2147483647
229
230 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
231 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
232 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
233 2147483647+1
234 Operation type: +
235 Error adding numbers; integer overflow detected.
236
237 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
238 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one

```

```
239 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
240 10/0
241 Operation type: /
242 Error dividing numbers; division by zero.
243
244 Please enter (1) two integers or (2) one integer and one string (up to
245 100 characters, contains letters a-z and/or A-Z only). Enter everything in one
246 line, separated by an operator (NO WHITESPACES):
247 exit
248 Breaking out of Program...
```

Listing 13: tests.txt