```
1.b)
```

```
zeta_course = 2.1;
W_course = 30;
w_course = omega_n_phi/W_course;
Vg = P.Va0;
gravity = P.gravity;
P.course_kp = 2*zeta_course*w_course*Vg/gravity;
P.course_ki = w_course*w_course*Vg/gravity;
P.course_kd = 0.0;
```

1.c)

Step Response for chi_cmd to chi 1.2 1.2 0.8 0.8 0.4 0.2 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 time, s (seconds)

```
1.d)
function u = PIR_course_hold(chi_c, chi_hat, not_used, init_flag, P)
% Set up PI with rate feedback
y_c = chi_c; % Command
y = chi_hat; % Feedback
y_dot = not_used; % Rate feedback % This was zero
kp = P.course_kp;
ki = P.course_ki;
kd = P.course_kd;
u_lower_limit = -P.phi_max;
u_upper_limit = +P.phi_max;
% Initialize integrator (e.g. when t==0)
```

```
persistent error_int;
if( init_flag )
    error int = 0;
end
% Perform "PI with rate feedback"
error = mod(y c - y + pi, 2*pi) - pi; % Error between command and response
error int = error int + P.Ts*error; % Update integrator
u = kp*error + ki*error_int - kd*y_dot;
% Output saturation & integrator clamping
   - Limit u to u_upper_limit & u_lower_limit
   - Clamp if error is driving u past limit
if u > u_upper_limit
   u = u_upper_limit;
    if ki*error>0
        error_int = error_int - P.Ts*error;
    end
elseif u < u_lower_limit</pre>
    u = u_lower_limit;
    if ki*error<0</pre>
        error_int = error_int - P.Ts*error;
    end
end
end
```

1.e)



