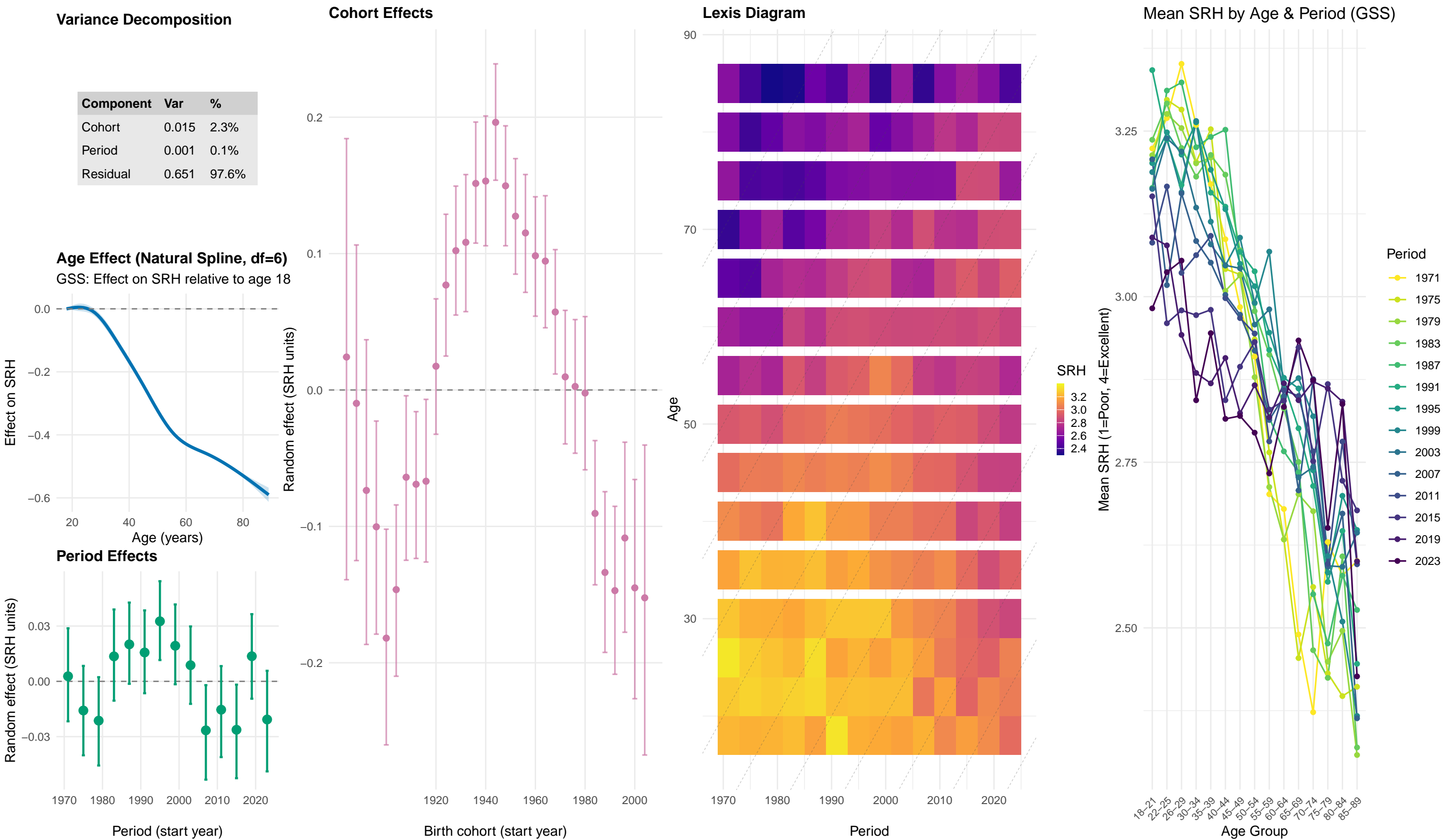


# GSS BHAPC Analysis with Natural Splines (df=6)

Bayesian Hierarchical Age–Period–Cohort decomposition (N = 57,627)



Age modeled with ns(age, df=6). Higher SRH = better health (1–4 scale). Error bars/ribbons show 90% CIs