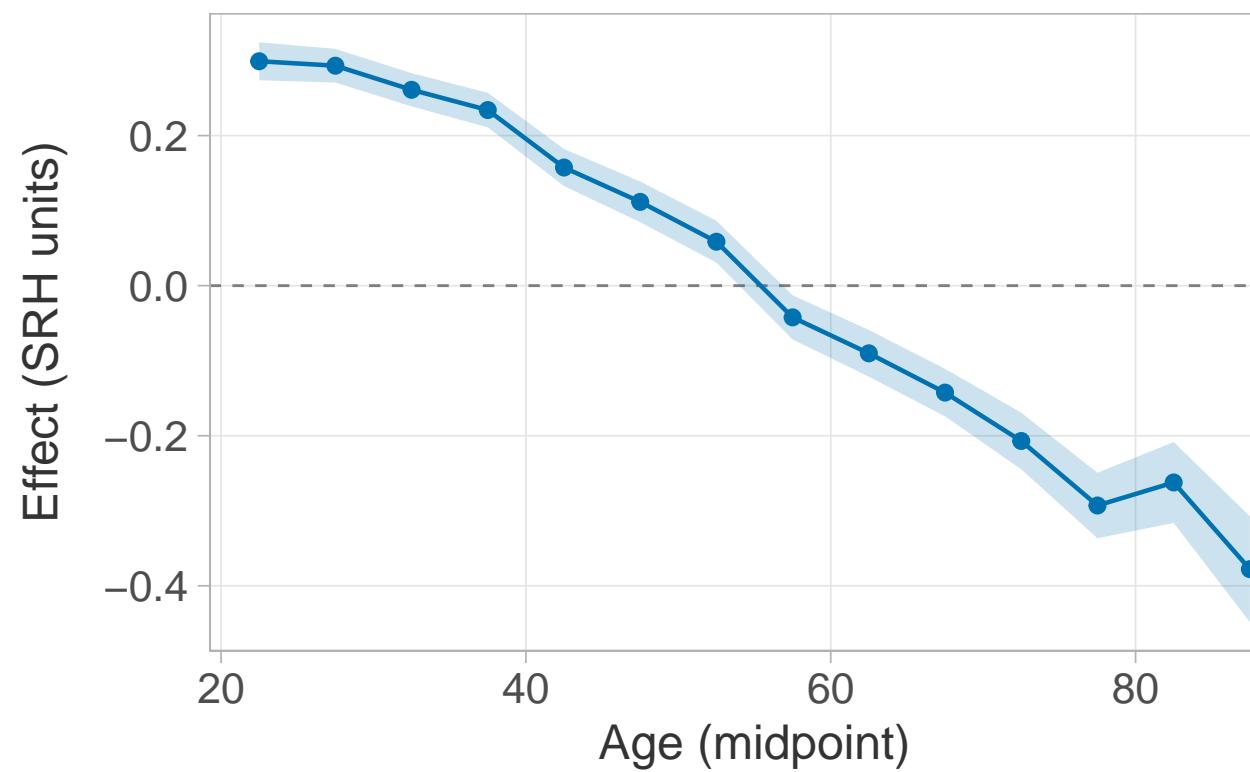


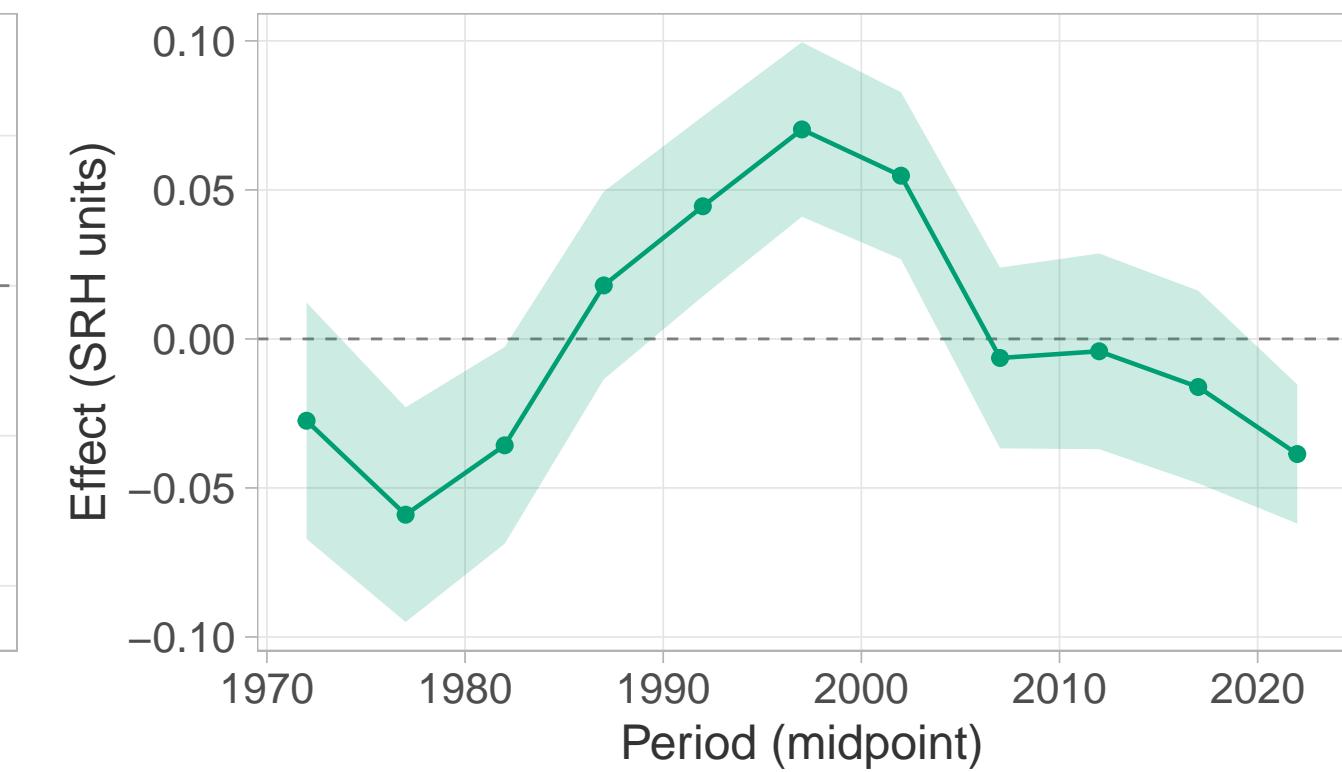
# APCI Analysis: GSS

Age–Period–Cohort–Interaction model (Luo & Hodges, 2020)

## Age Main Effects

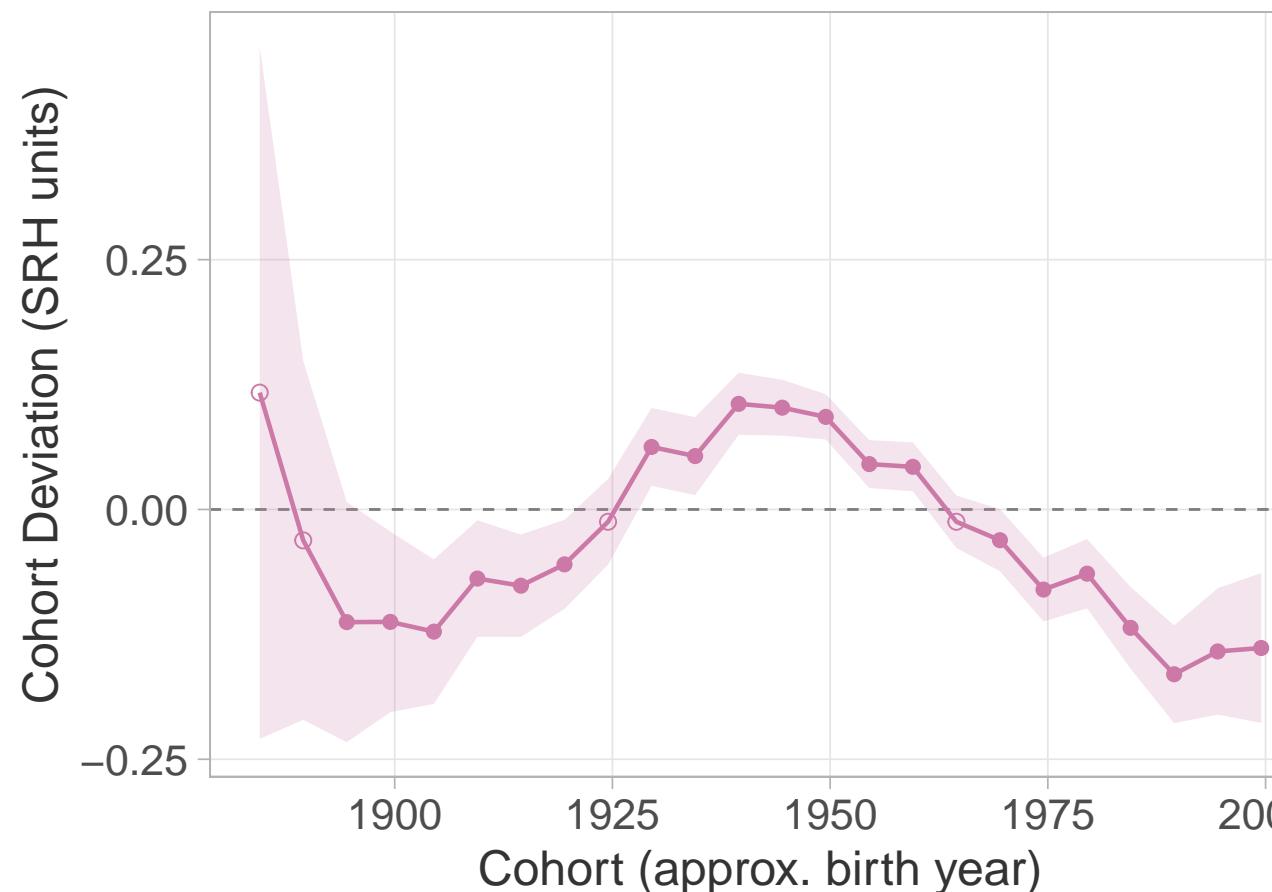


## Period Main Effects



## Inter-Cohort Deviations: GSS

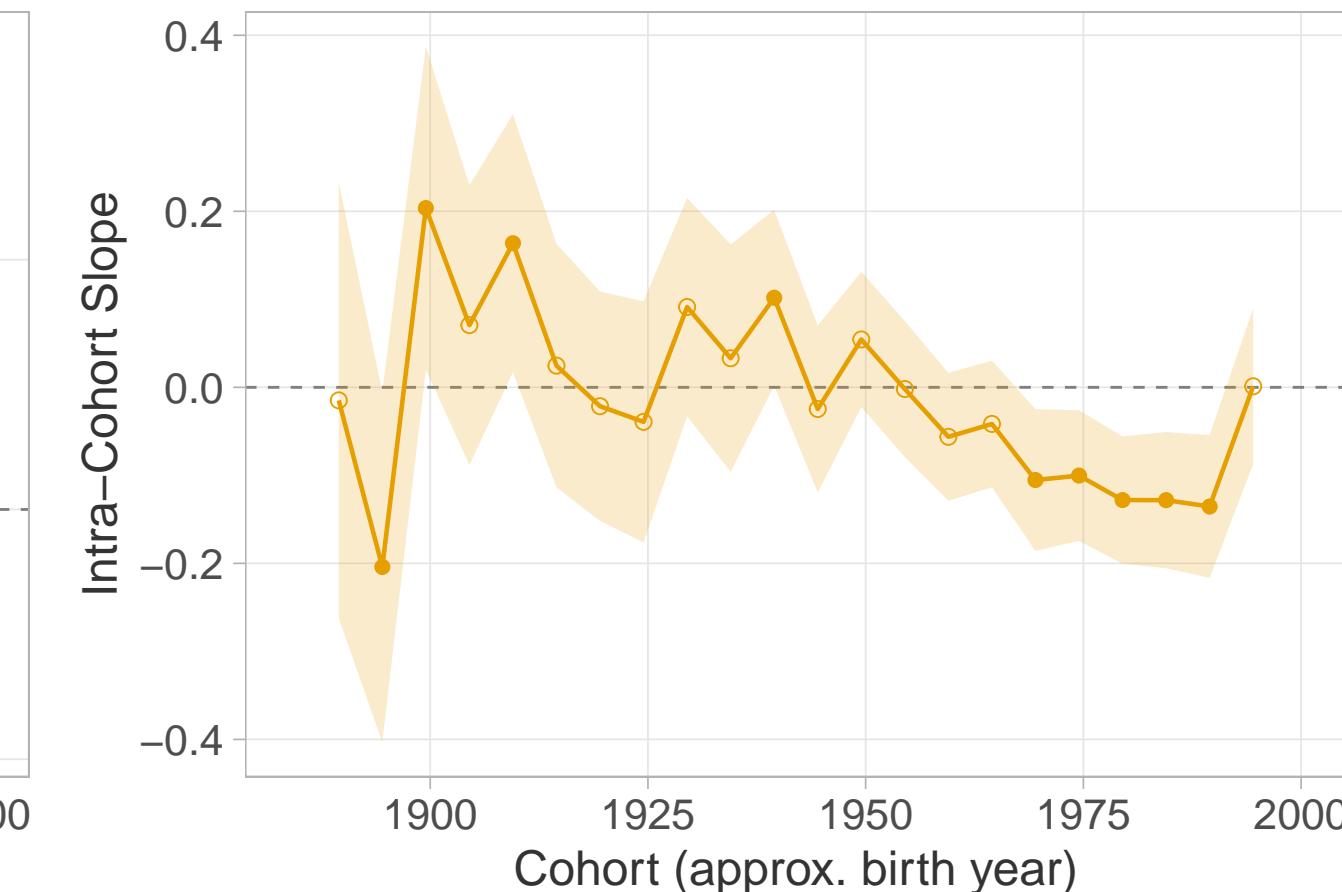
Average deviation of each cohort from age + period main effects  
Positive = accumulating advantage; Negative = accumulating disadvantage



**Significance** ○ Not sig. ●  $p < 0.05$

Filled points =  $p < 0.05$

## Intra-Cohort Life-Course Slopes: GSS



**Significance** ○ Not sig. ●  $p < 0.05$

Filled points =  $p < 0.05$