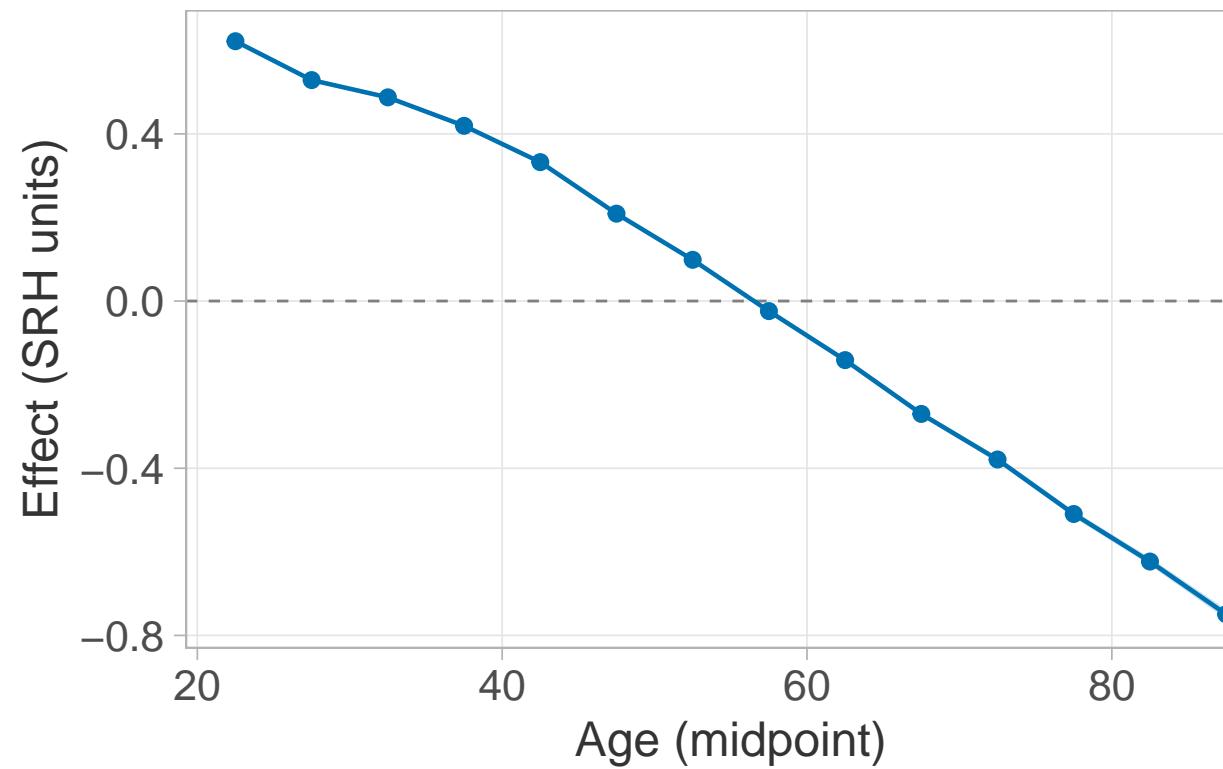


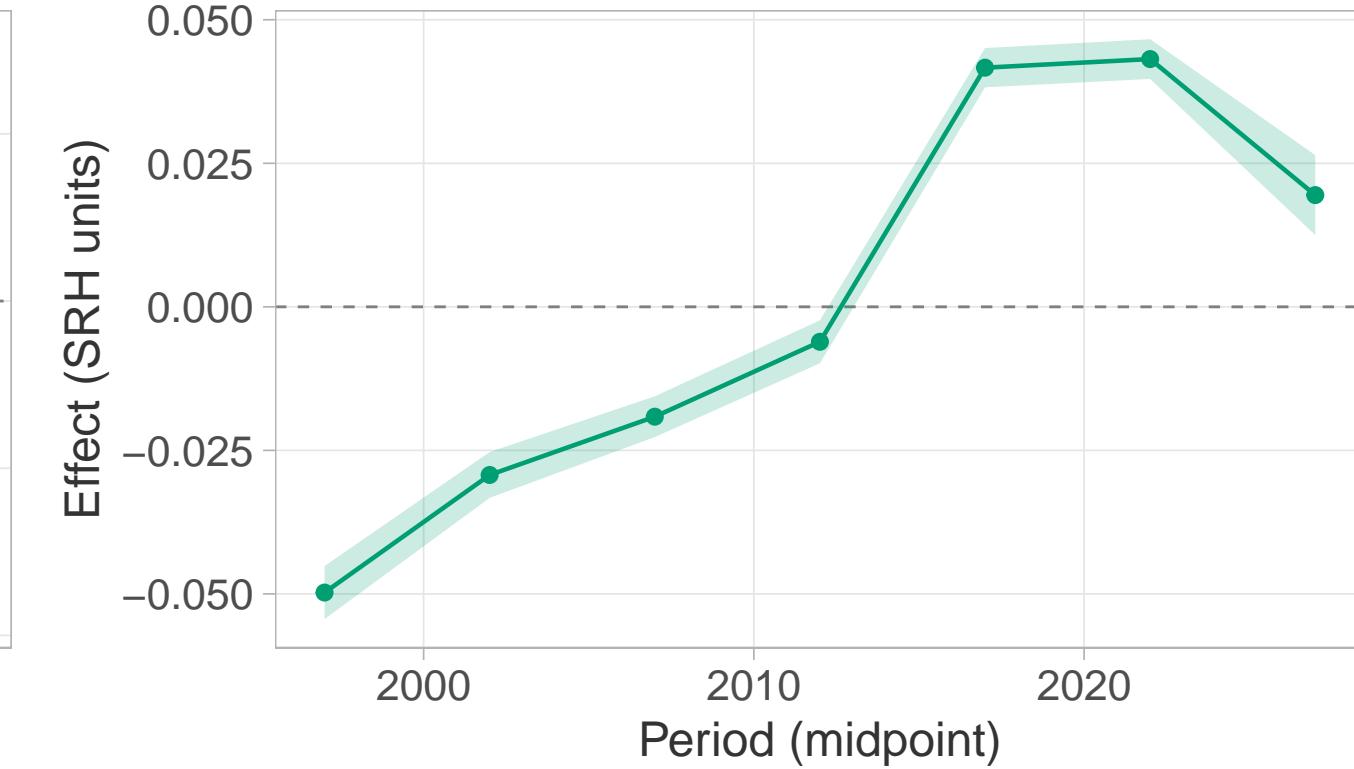
APCI Analysis: CPS

Age–Period–Cohort–Interaction model (Luo & Hodges, 2020)

Age Main Effects

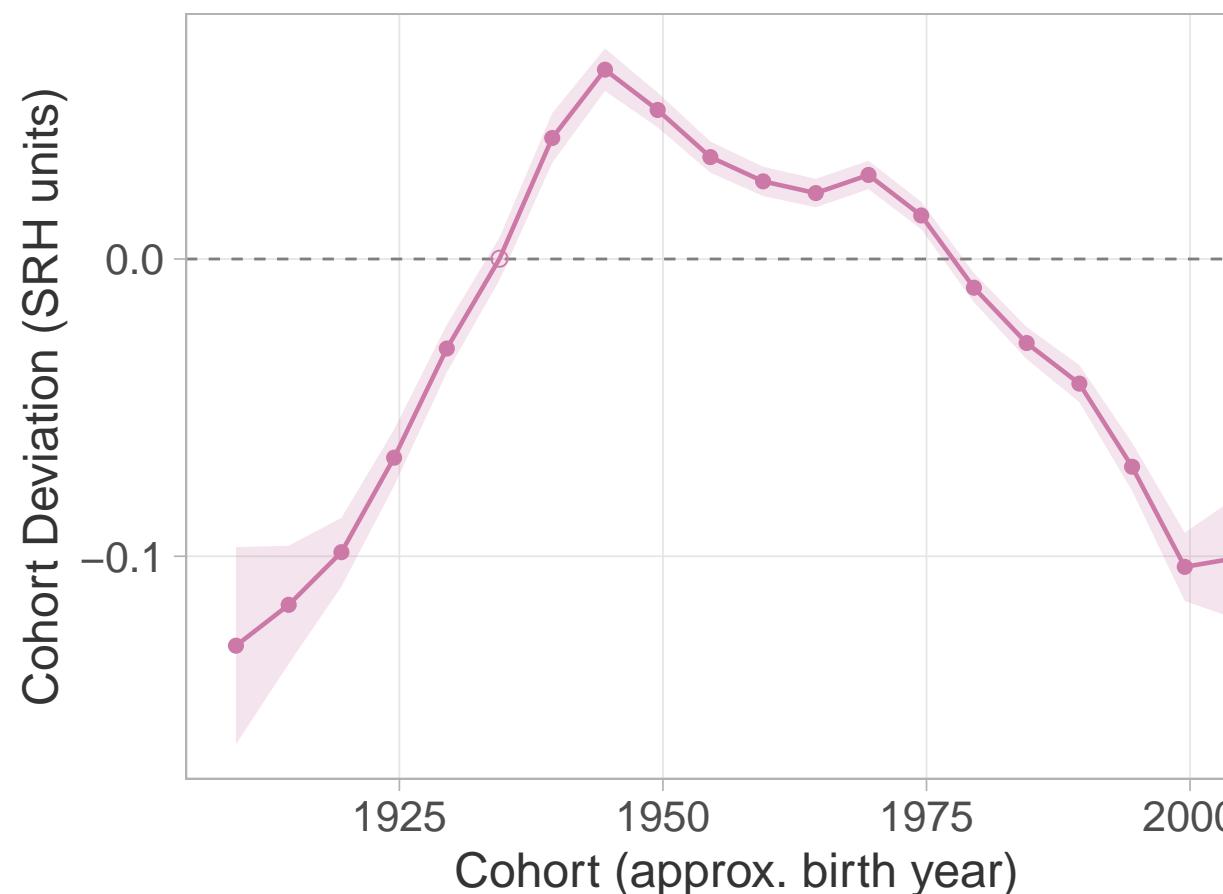


Period Main Effects

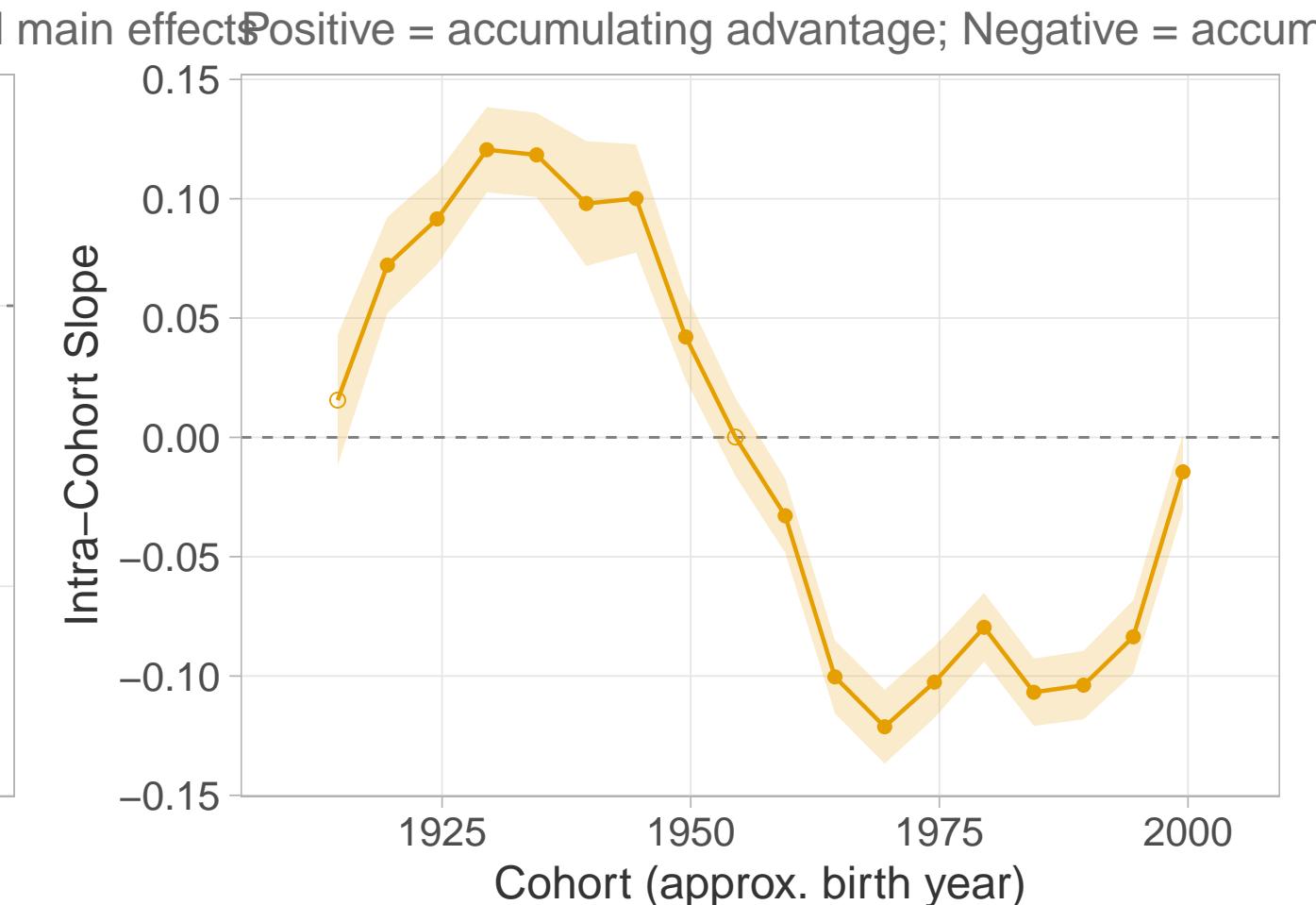


Inter–Cohort Deviations: CPS

Average deviation of each cohort from age + period main effects
Positive = accumulating advantage; Negative = accumulating disadvantage



Intra–Cohort Life–Course Slopes: CPS



Significance ○ Not sig. ● p < 0.05

Filled points = p < 0.05

Significance ○ Not sig. ● p < 0.05

Filled points = p < 0.05