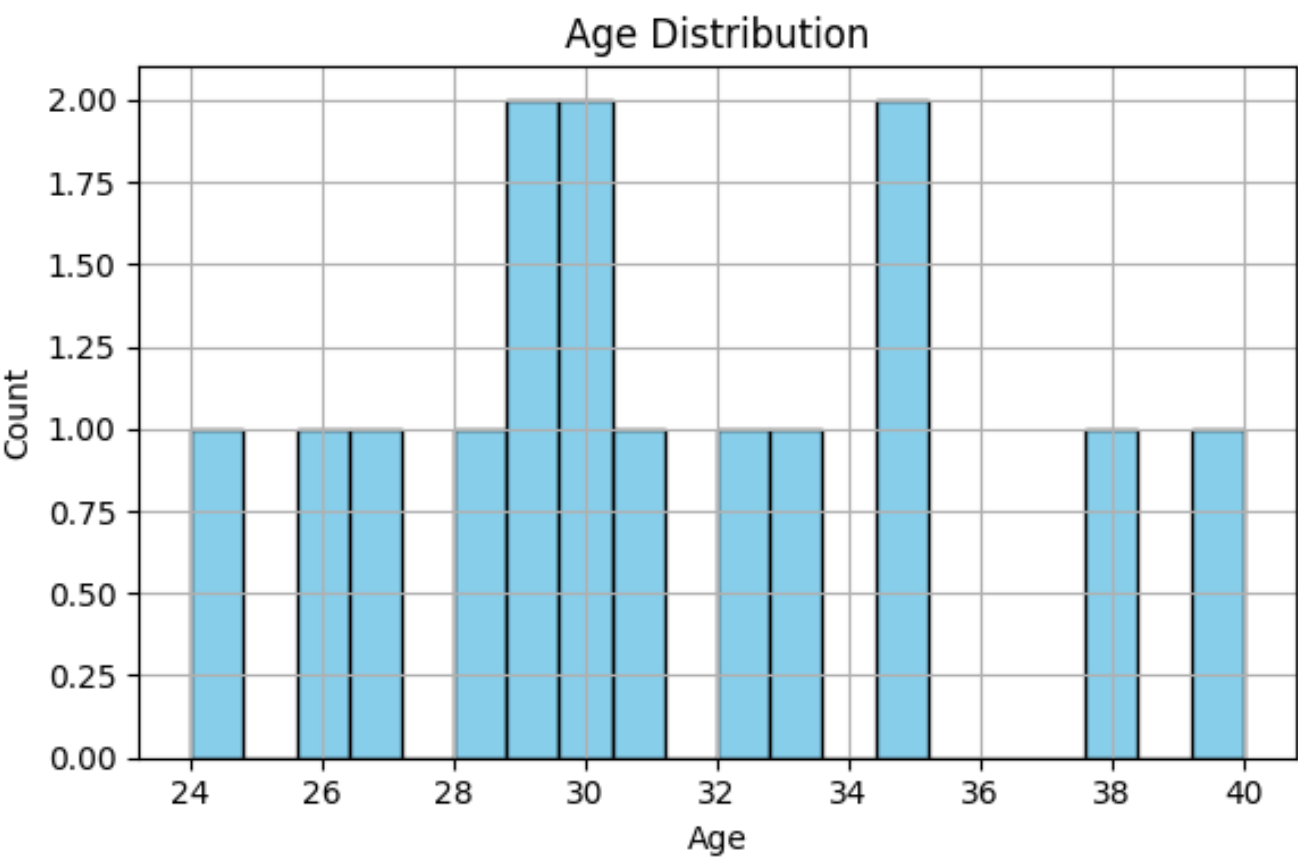


Cleaned Data Report

Total records after cleaning: 15

Age Distribution Chart:



Gender chart not available.