#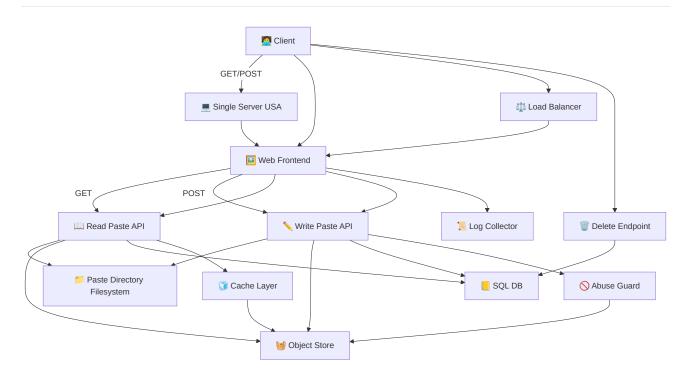 Step 9