# Practice in SW Convergence #3-2

딥러닝을 활용한 신호등 인식 모델 제작

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## Content

- 1. 테스트 데이터 확보
- 2. 기존 모델 분석
- 3. 개선된 모델 제작 & 검증 # 1~5
- 4. 최종 모델 선정 & 파라미터 튜닝

## 테스트 데이터 확보

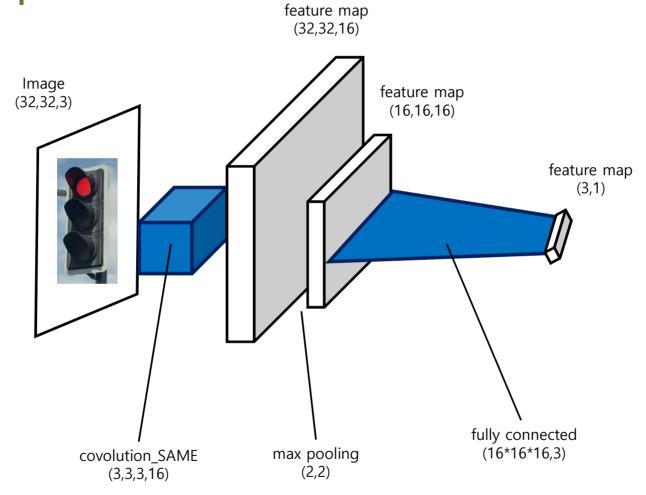






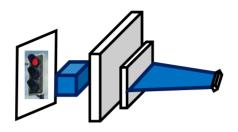
방과후 시간을 활용해서 틈틈히 신호등 사진을 찍어 **총 43장**의 자체 데이터를 추가했고 나머지 데이터는 구글링을 통해 추가했다.

## 기존 모델 분석



(max pooling) 표시는 추후 생략

#### 기존 모델 분석



Epoch : 25 Batch size : 32

**Softmax** 

**Cross Entropy** 

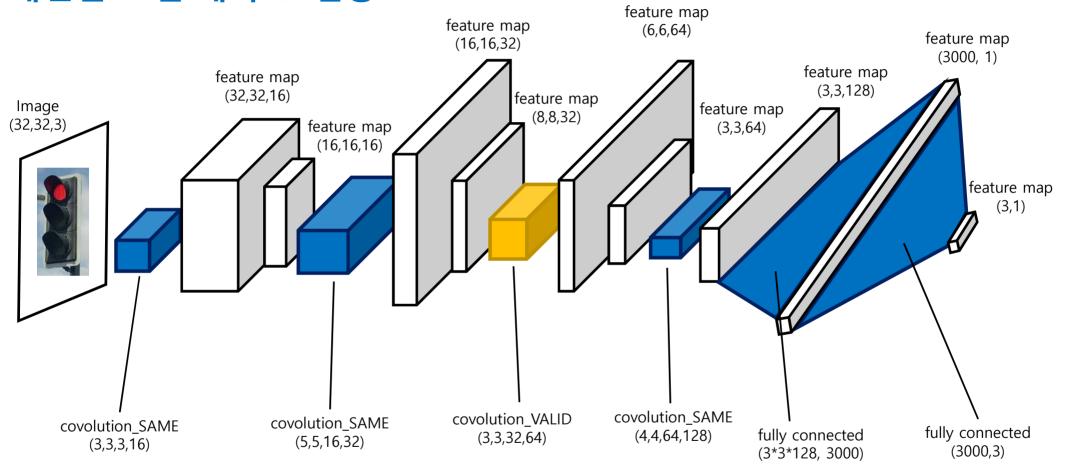
Adam Optimizer: (1e-4, 0.9)

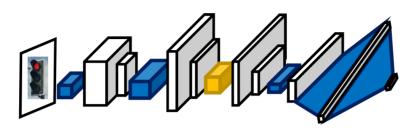
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_2015226/model.ckpt Model restored.

Accuracy = 0.795455, Time = 0.214536 sec

Slope = 1.377180

기존 모델을 실험 컴퓨터에서 돌려본 결과 정확도 79%, 경과시간 0.21s, 기울기 1.377이 나왔다





Epoch : 25 Batch size : 32

Softmax

**Cross Entropy** 

Adam Optimizer: (1e-4, 0.9)

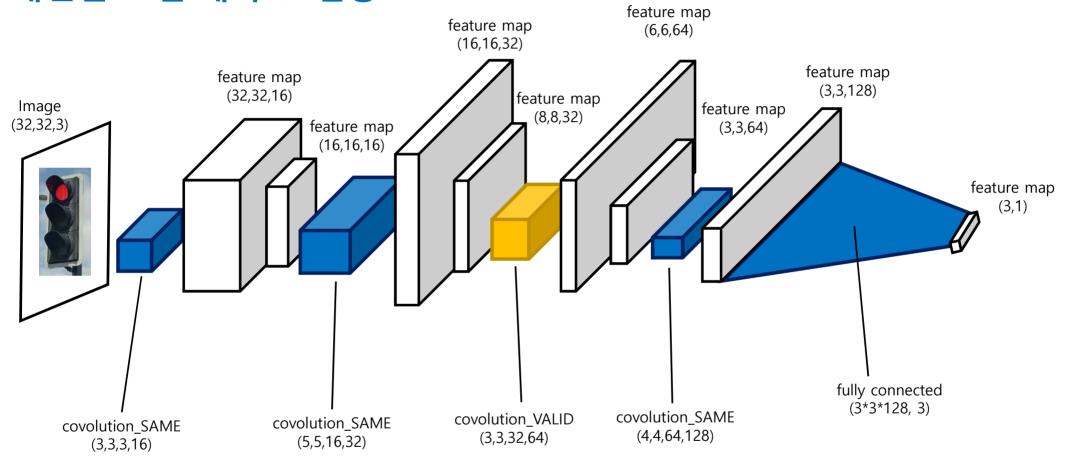
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_20101447/model.ckpt Model restored.

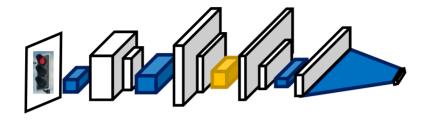
Accuracy = 1.000000, Time = 0.875622 sec

Slope = 0.571023

4층 CNN & Max Pooling & 2 Fully Connected 모델을 사용한 결과 정확도 100%, 경과시간 0.87s, 기울기 0.571이 나왔다

정확도는 완벽했으나 경과시간이 많이 걸려 다음 모델을 구상했다





Epoch : 25 Batch size : 32

Softmax

**Cross Entropy** 

Adam Optimizer: (1e-4, 0.9)

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_20101447/model.ckpt

Model restored.

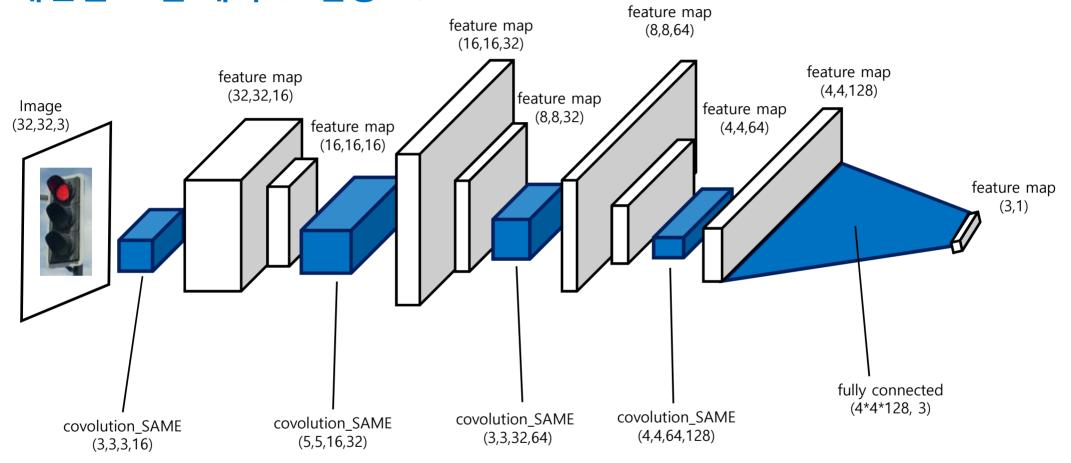
Accuracy = 0.931818, Time = 0.386599 sec

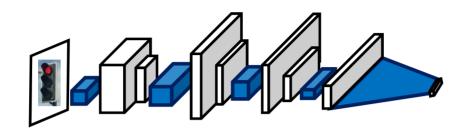
Slope = 1.116966

2개 →1개의 Fully Connected만 사용한 결과

정확도 93%, 경과시간 0.38s, 기울기 1.116이 나왔다

정확도는 조금 감소했지만 만족할만한 경과시간이 나왔다





Epoch : 25 Batch size : 32

Softmax

**Cross Entropy** 

Adam Optimizer: (1e-4, 0.9)

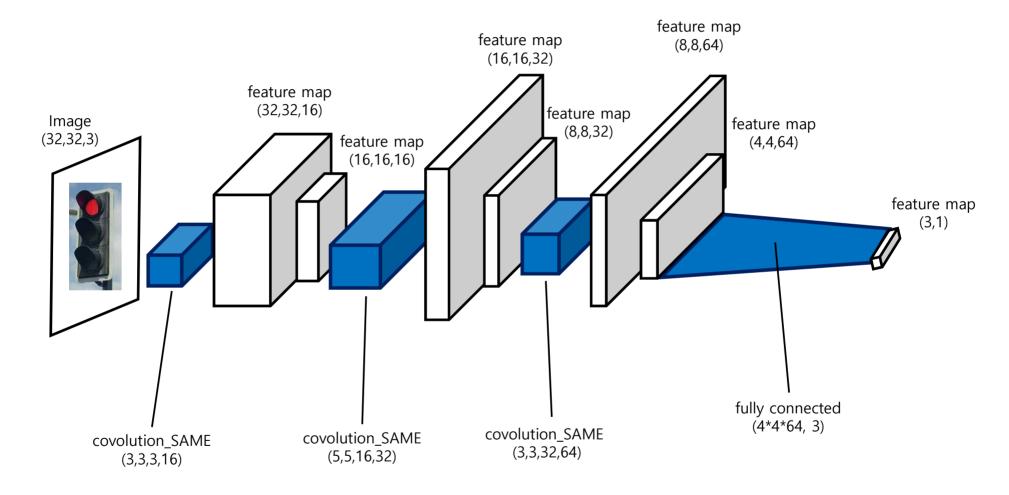
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_20101447/model.ckpt Model restored.

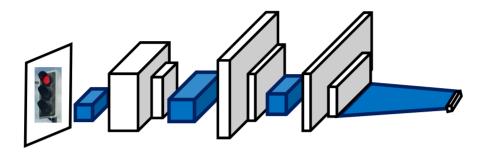
Accuracy = 0.931818, Time = 0.385258 sec

Slope = 1.120854

Convolution (VAILD)를 (SAME)으로 바꿔서 해 본 결과 정확도 93%, 경과시간 0.38s, 기울기 1.12이 나왔다

VALID를 사용하는 것이 큰 이익이 없으므로 더이상 사용하지 않았다





Epoch : 25 Batch size : 32

Softmax

**Cross Entropy** 

Adam Optimizer: (1e-4, 0.9)

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_20101447/model.ckpt Model restored.

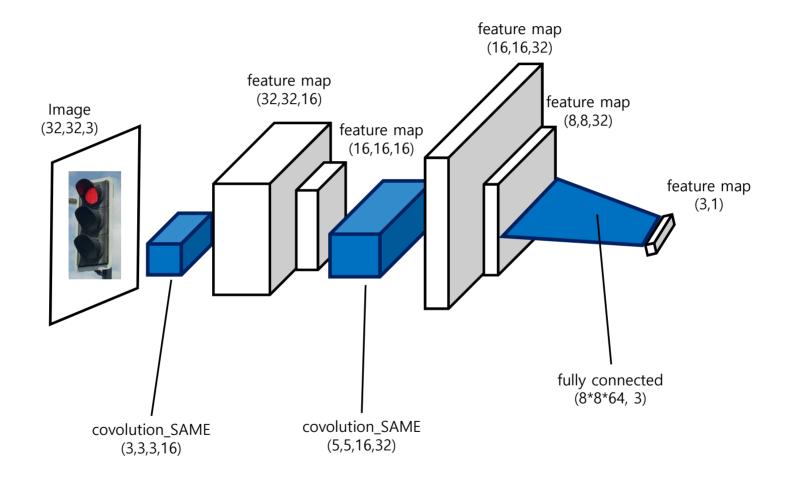
<u> Accuracy = 0.8181</u>82, Time = 0.340267 sec

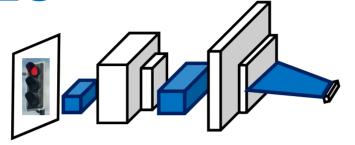
Slope = 0.935095

4층 → 3층 CNN으로 바꿔서 테스트해 본 결과

정확도 81.8%, 경과시간 0.34s, 기울기 0.93이 나왔다

4층에서 3층으로 변경하니 정확도는 많이 감소하고 경과시간은 조금 나아졌다





Epoch : 25 Batch size : 32

Softmax

**Cross Entropy** 

Adam Optimizer: (1e-4, 0.9)

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_20101447/model.ckpt Model restored.

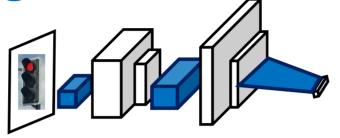
Accuracy = 0.909091, Time = 0.279181 sec

Slope = 1.465326

3층 → 2층 CNN으로 바꿔서 테스트해 본 결과

정확도 90.9%, 경과시간 0.27s, 기울기 1.465이 나왔다

4층에서 2층으로 변경하니 예상대로 경과시간이 많이 감소하였고 의외로 정확도가 증가했다. 해당모델로 Fix



Epoch : 100 Batch size : 32

Softmax

**Cross Entropy** 

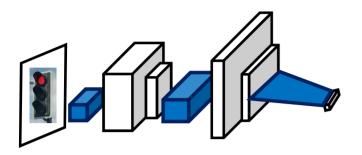
Adam Optimizer: (1e-4, 0.9)

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_20101447/model.ckpt Model restored.

Accuracy = 0.977273, Time = 0.283900 sec

Slope = 1.681128

해당모델을 최종모델로 선정하고 Epoch을 25→ 100으로 늘린 후 실험해 본 결과 정확도 97.7%, 경과시간 0.28s, 기울기 1.681이 나왔다



#### 최종모델을 정했으므로 각종 파라미터를 튜닝해보았다

Epoch : 100

Batch size : 32

**Softmax** 

**Cross Entropy** 

Adam Optimizer: (1e-3, 0.5)

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_20101447/model.ckpt Model restored.

<u>Accuracy = 0.863</u>636, Time = 0.293732 sec

Slope = 1.237985

Epoch : 100 Batch size : 32

**Softmax** 

**Cross Entropy** 

Adam Optimizer: (1e-4, 0.5)

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_20101447/model.ckpt Model restored.

<u>Accuracy = 0.6590</u>91, Time = 0.324825 sec

Slope = 0.489774

Epoch : 100 Batch size : 32

**Softmax** 

**Cross Entropy** 

Adam Optimizer: (1e-4, 0.1)

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_20101447/model.ckpt Model restored.

<u>Accuracy = 0.8181</u>82, Time = 0.301361 sec

Slope = 1.055818

Epoch : 50 Batch size : 32

Softmax

**Cross Entropy** 

Gradient Descent : (1e-4)

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_20101447/model.ckpt Model restored.

<u>Accuracy = 0.840</u>909, Time = 0.294456 sec

Slope = 1.157757

Epoch : 50
Batch size : 32

Softmax

**Cross Entropy** 

**Gradient Descent : (1e-3)** 

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_20101447/model.ckpt Model restored.

<u>Accuracy = 0.4545</u>45, Time = 0.310978 sec

Slope = -0.146167

Epoch : 100 Batch size : 32

Softmax

**Cross Entropy** 

Adam Optimizer : (1e-4, 0.99)

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_20101447/model.ckpt Model restored.

<u>Accuracy = 0.84090</u>9, Time = 0.299017 sec

Slope = 1.140100

Epoch : 100 Batch size : 32

Softmax

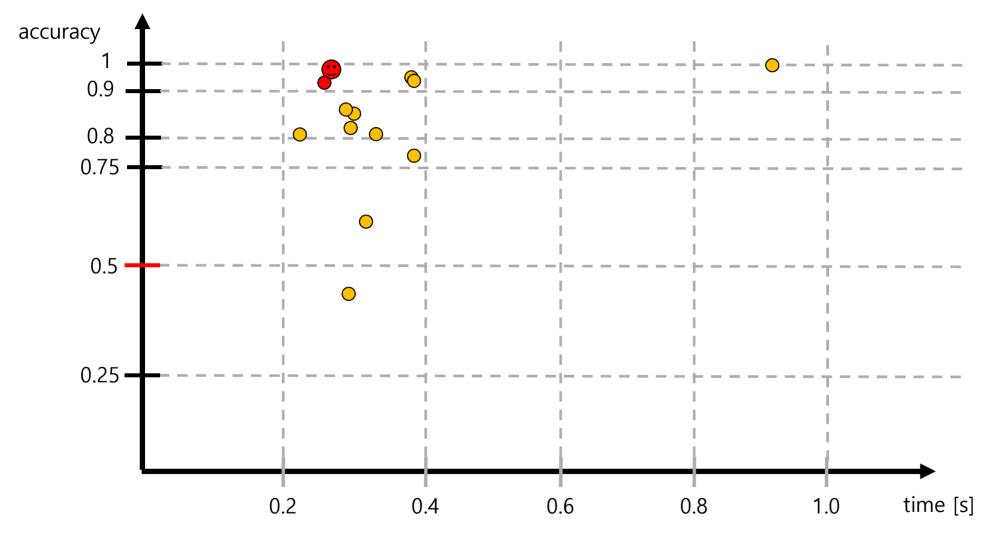
**Cross Entropy** 

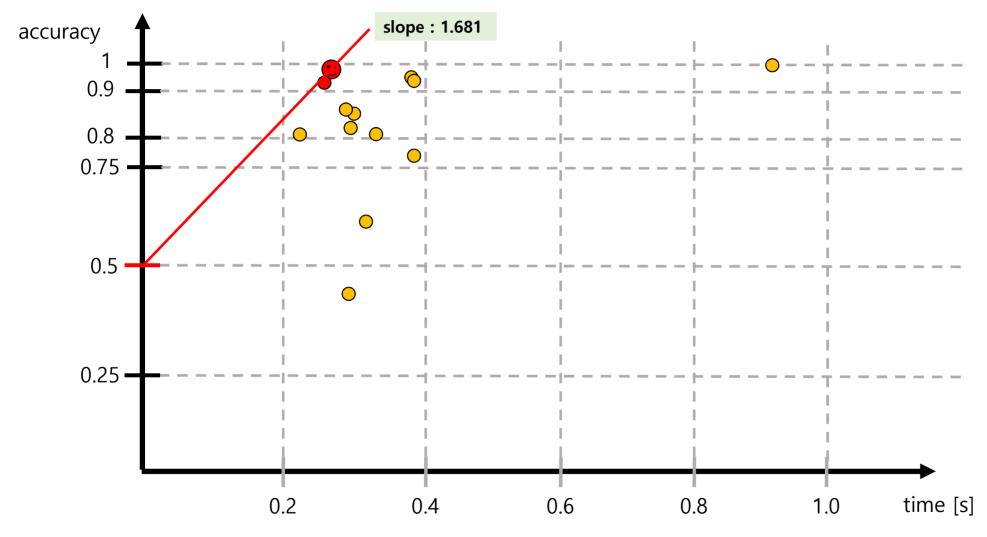
Adam Optimizer: (1e-4, 0.8)

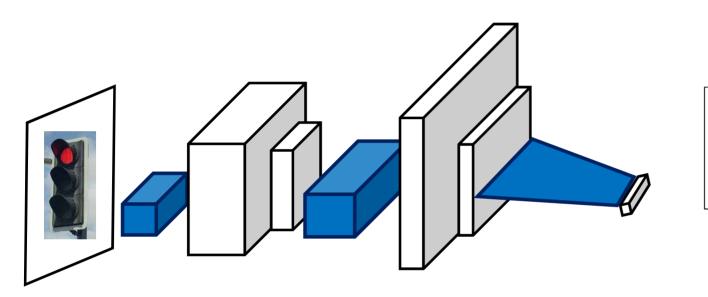
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ../deep\_learning\_traffic\_light\_20101447/model.ckpt Model restored.

Accuracv = 0.772727, Time = 0.392011 sec

Slope = 0.695714







Epoch : 100 Batch size : 32

**Softmax** 

**Cross Entropy** 

Adam Optimizer: (1e-4, 0.9)

최종모델과 파라미터는 위와 같다