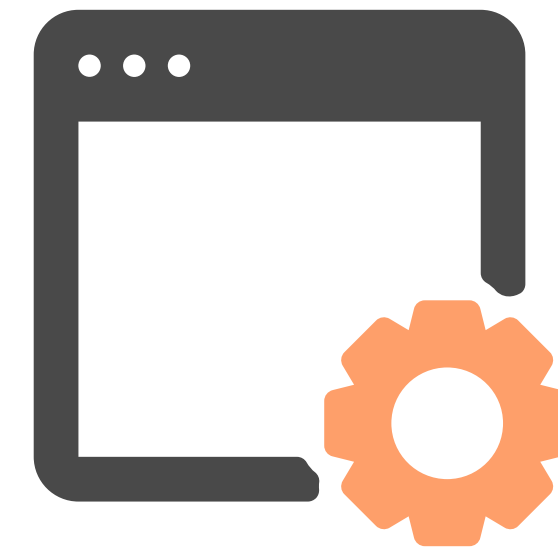


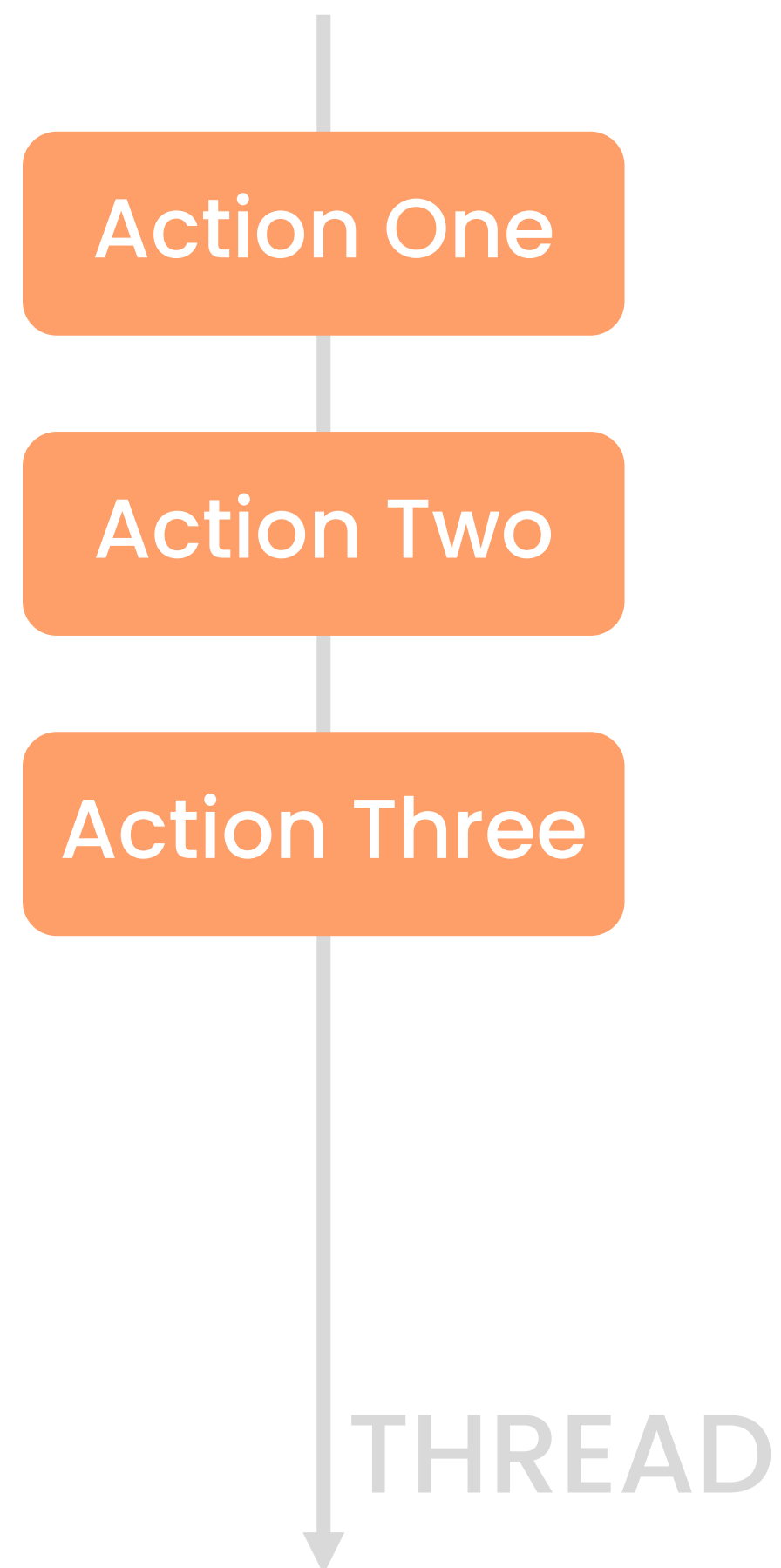
Asynchronous Control Flow

M1W4 – October 18 Cohort



Single Threaded

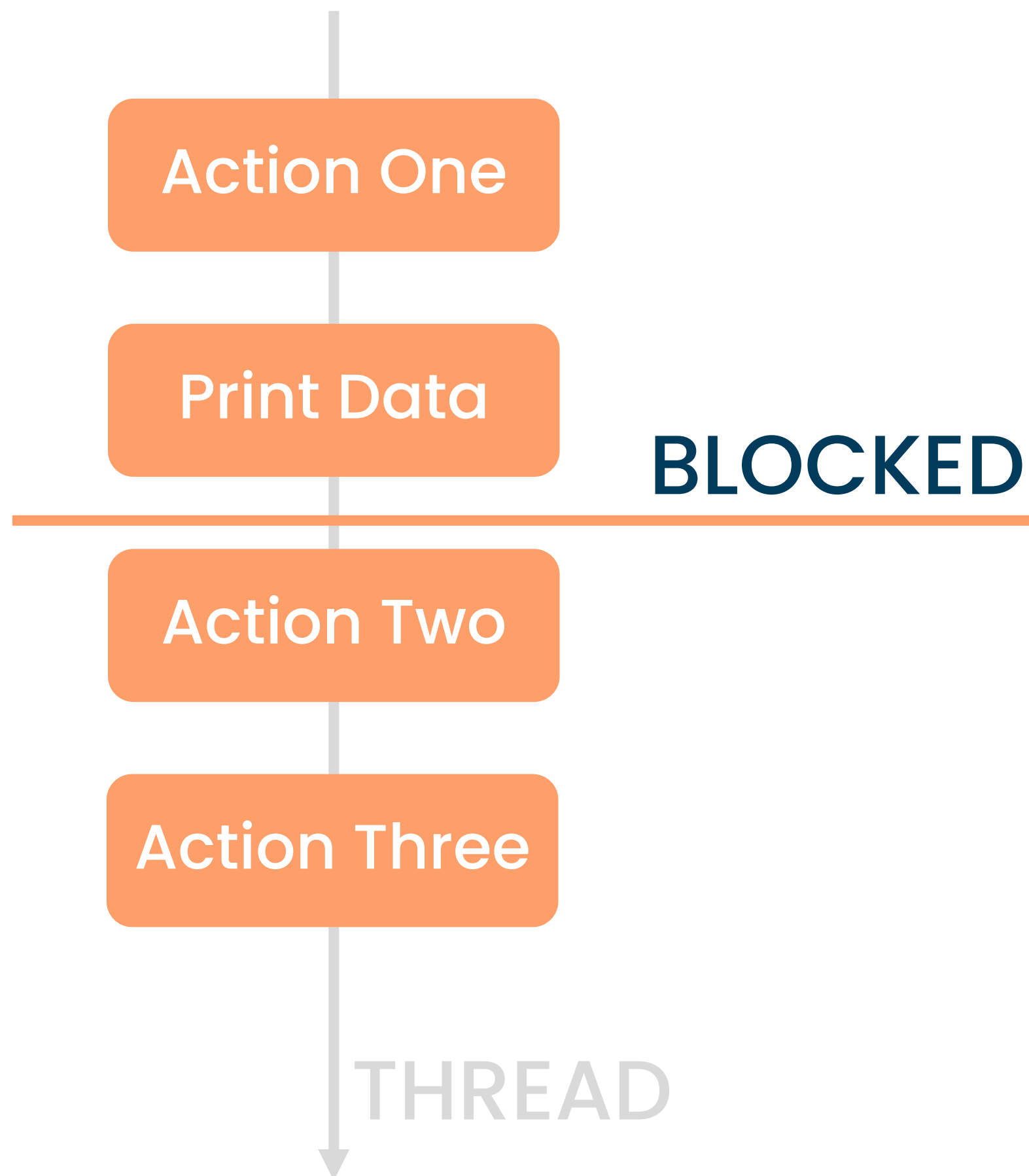
Each code is executed one after the other



```
1  function actionOne() {  
2    console.log("(1) Action One!");  
3  }  
4  
5  function actionTwo() {  
6    console.log("(2) Action Two!");  
7  }  
8  
9  function actionThree() {  
10   console.log("(3) Action Three!");  
11 }  
12  
13 actionOne();  
14 actionTwo();  
15 actionThree();  
16  
17  
18
```

Single Threaded

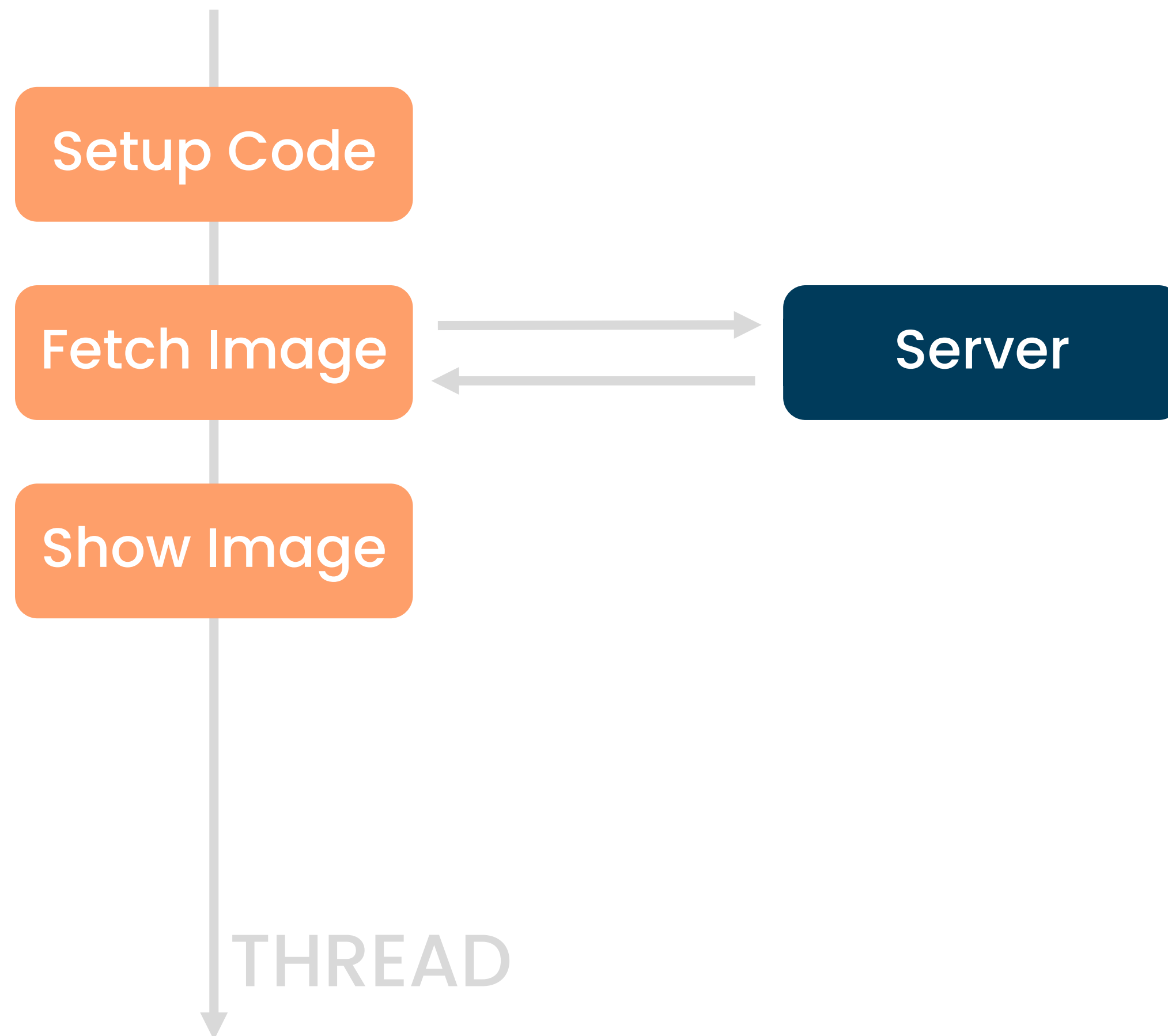
Each code is executed one after the other



```
1  function actionOne() {  
2    console.log("(1) Action One!");  
3  }  
4  
5  function printData() {  
6    const stop = 1000;  
7    for (let i = 0; i < stop; i++) {  
8      const date = new Date();  
9      console.log(date);  
10   }  
11 }  
12  
13 function actionTwo() {  
14   console.log("(2) Action Two!");  
15 }  
16  
17 function actionThree() {  
18   console.log("(3) Action Three!");  
19 }  
20  
21 actionOne();  
22 printData();  
23 actionTwo();  
24 actionThree();  
25  
26
```

Callbacks

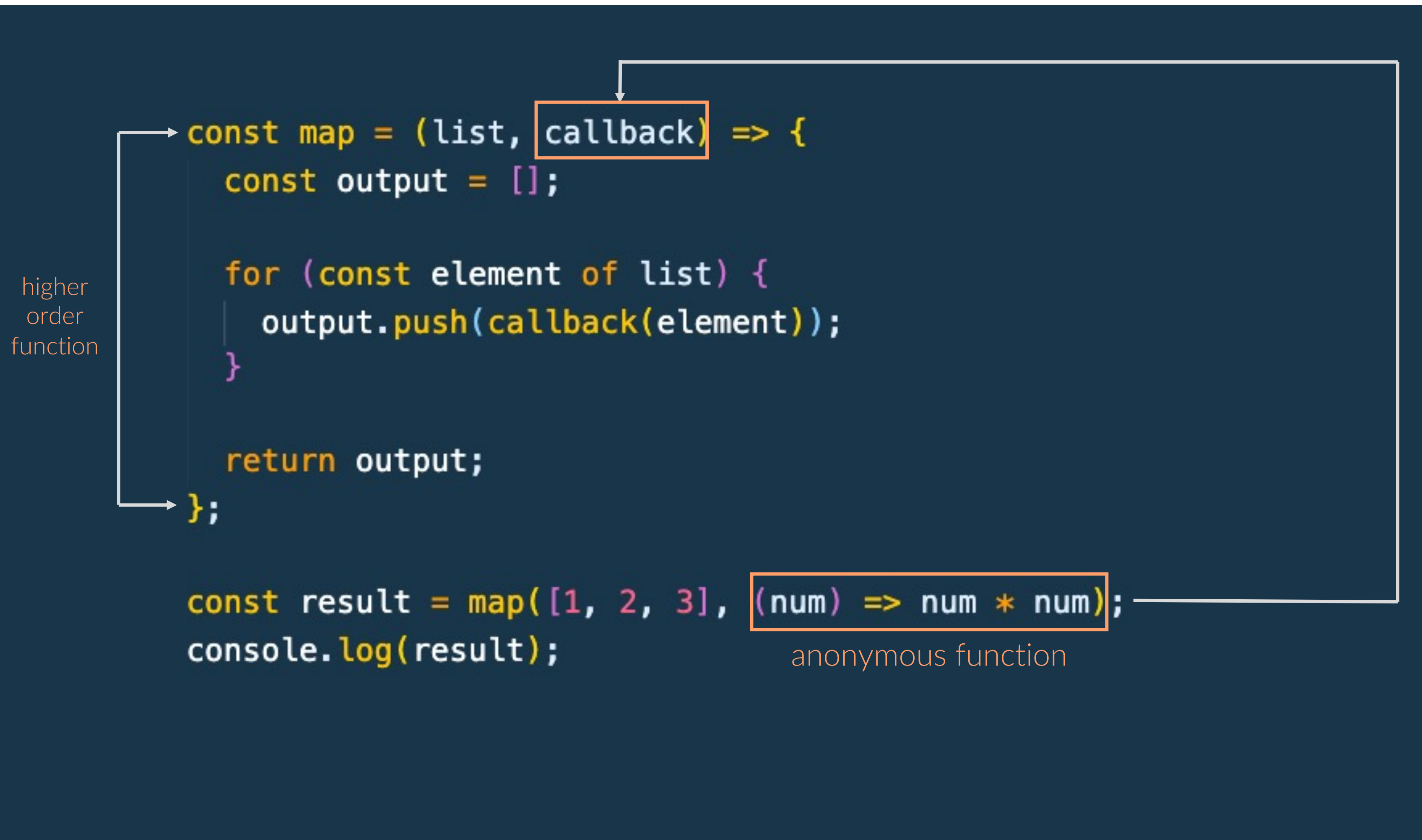
How do we return values from **Asynchronous** Operations?



```
1  import fetch from "node-fetch";
2
3  const url = "https://dog.ceo/api/breeds/image/random";
4
5  const response = fetch(url)
6    .then((response) => {
7      return response.json();
8    })
9    .then((data) => {
10     console.log("data", data);
11   });
12
13  const showImage = response.data;
14  console.log("showImage", showImage);
15
16
17
18
```

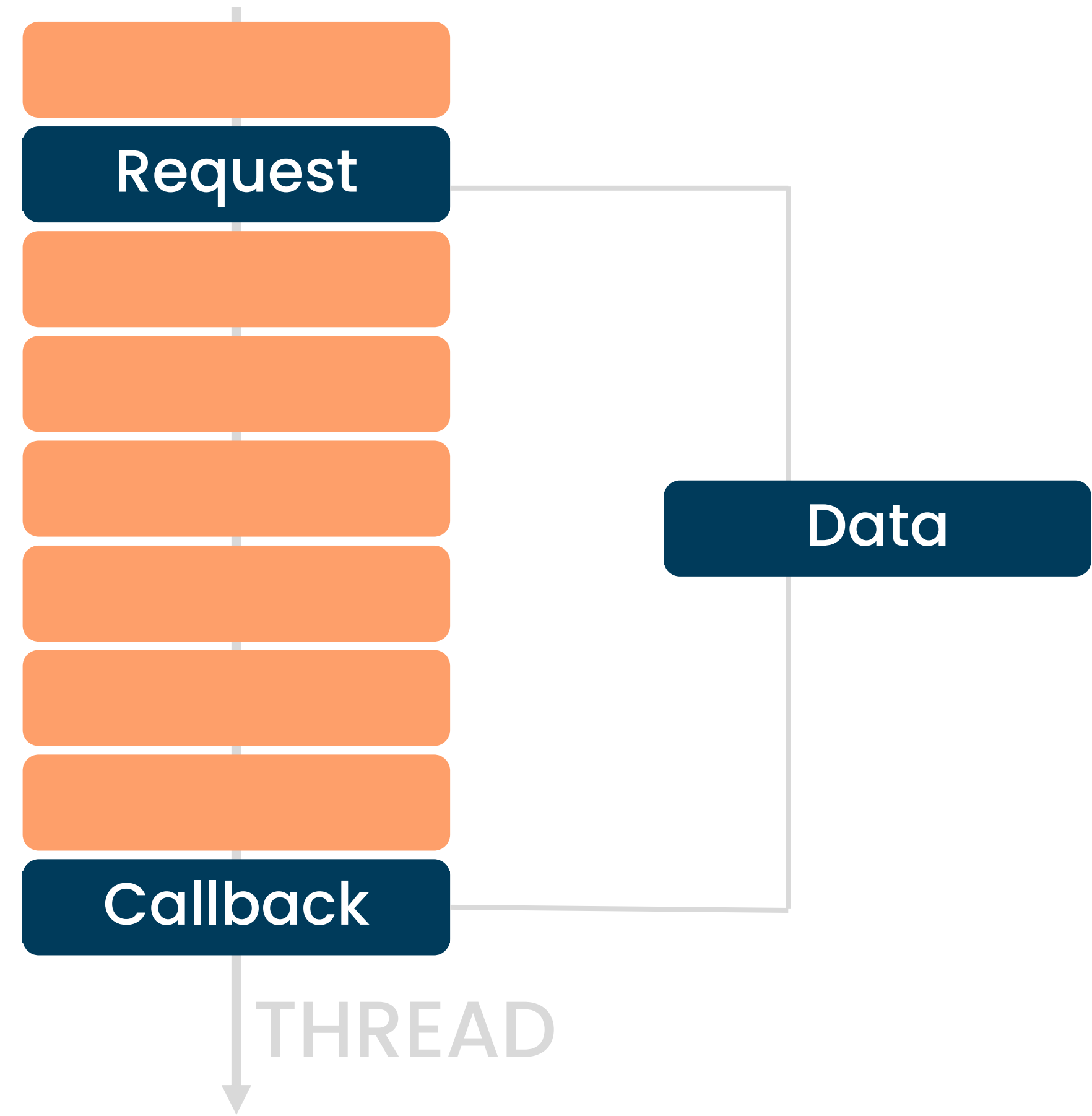
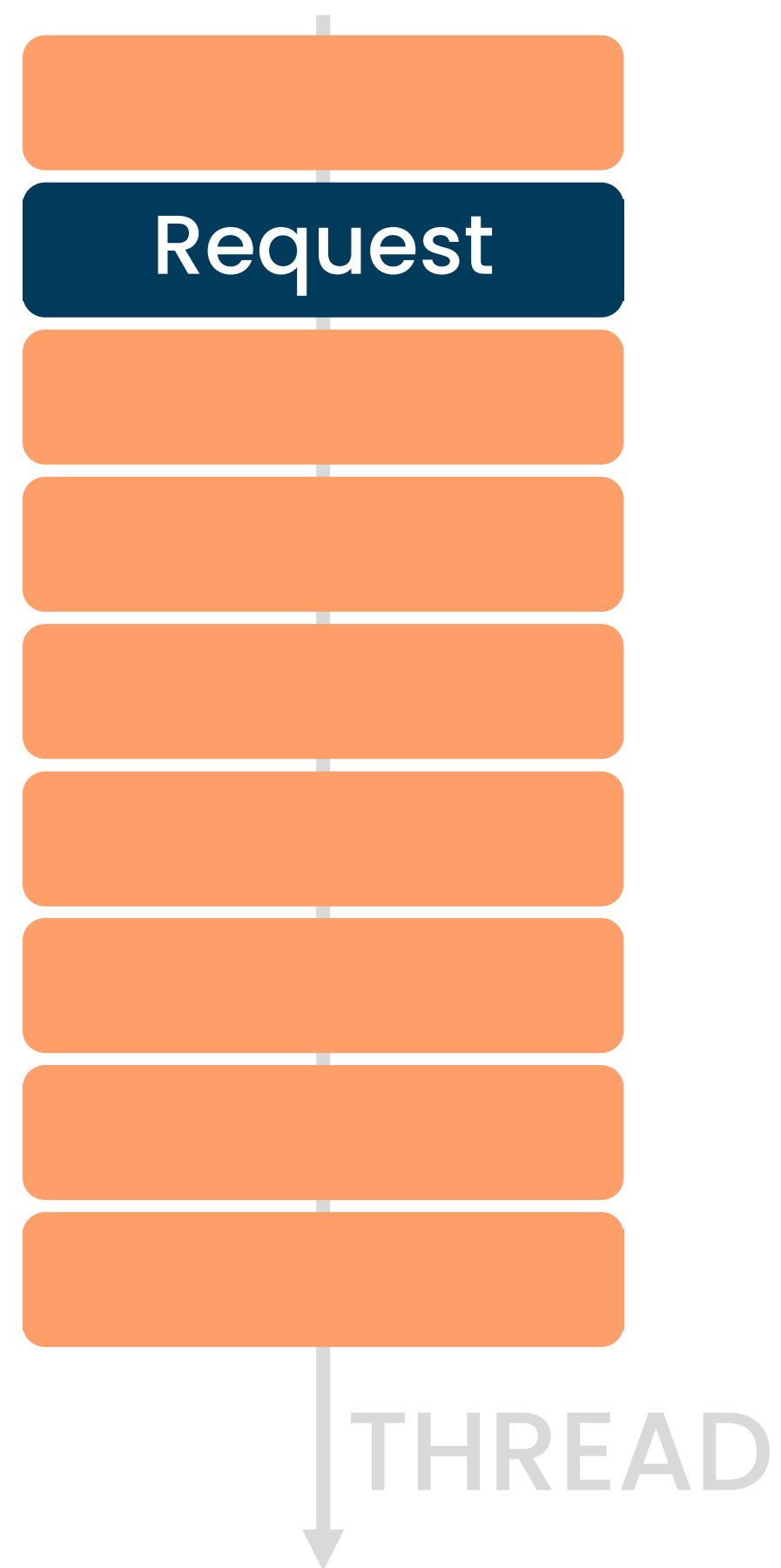

Callbacks

How do we return values from **Asynchronous Operations**?



Blocking vs Non-Blocking

Synchronous vs Asynchronous Operations



Asynchronous Workflow

What's happening under the hood?

```
const addition = (num1, num2) => {  
  return num1 + num2;  
};  
  
const sayHi = (name) => {  
  return `Hi ${name}`;  
};  
  
addition(3, 8);  
  
setTimeout(() => {  
  console.log("I'm Asynchronous");  
}, 1000);  
  
sayHi("Mau");  
  
getData((data) => {  
  console.log(data);  
});
```

call stack

web/c++

task queue

Asynchronous Workflow

What's happening under the hood?

```
const addition = (num1, num2) => {  
  return num1 + num2;  
};
```

call stack

web/c++

task queue

Asynchronous Workflow

What's happening under the hood?

```
const addition = (num1, num2) => {  
  return num1 + num2;  
};
```

```
const sayHi = (name) => {  
  return `Hi ${name}`;  
};
```

call stack

web/c++

task queue

Asynchronous Workflow

What's happening under the hood?

```
const addition = (num1, num2) => {  
  return num1 + num2;  
};  
  
const sayHi = (name) => {  
  return `Hi ${name}`;  
};  
  
addition(3, 8);
```

call stack

addition(3, 8);

web/c++

task queue

Asynchronous Workflow

What's happening under the hood?

```
const addition = (num1, num2) => {  
  return num1 + num2;  
};  
  
const sayHi = (name) => {  
  return `Hi ${name}`;  
};  
  
addition(3, 8);  
  
setTimeout(() => {  
  console.log("I'm Asynchronous");  
}, 1000);
```

call stack

setTimeout(callback1);

web/c++

callback1

task queue

Asynchronous Workflow

What's happening under the hood?

```
const addition = (num1, num2) => {  
  return num1 + num2;  
};  
  
const sayHi = (name) => {  
  return `Hi ${name}`;  
};  
  
addition(3, 8);  
  
setTimeout(() => {  
  console.log("I'm Asynchronous");  
}, 1000);
```

call stack

web/c++

callback1

task queue

Asynchronous Workflow

What's happening under the hood?

```
const addition = (num1, num2) => {  
  return num1 + num2;  
};  
  
const sayHi = (name) => {  
  return `Hi ${name}`;  
};  
  
addition(3, 8);  
  
setTimeout(() => {  
  console.log("I'm Asynchronous");  
}, 1000);  
  
sayHi("Mau");
```

call stack

sayHi("Mau");

web/c++

task queue

callback1

Asynchronous Workflow

What's happening under the hood?

```
const addition = (num1, num2) => {  
  return num1 + num2;  
};  
  
const sayHi = (name) => {  
  return `Hi ${name}`;  
};  
  
addition(3, 8);  
  
setTimeout(() => {  
  console.log("I'm Asynchronous");  
}, 1000);  
  
sayHi("Mau");
```

call stack

web/c++

callback1

task queue

Asynchronous Workflow

What's happening under the hood?

```
const addition = (num1, num2) => {  
  return num1 + num2;  
};  
  
const sayHi = (name) => {  
  return `Hi ${name}`;  
};  
  
addition(3, 8);  
  
setTimeout(() => {  
  console.log("I'm Asynchronous");  
}, 1000);  
  
sayHi("Maui");  
  
getData((data) => {  
  console.log(data);  
});
```

call stack

getData(callback2);

web/c++

callback2

callback1

task queue

Asynchronous Workflow

What's happening under the hood?

```
const addition = (num1, num2) => {  
  return num1 + num2;  
};  
  
const sayHi = (name) => {  
  return `Hi ${name}`;  
};  
  
addition(3, 8);  
  
setTimeout(() => {  
  console.log("I'm Asynchronous");  
}, 1000);  
  
sayHi("Maui");  
  
getData((data) => {  
  console.log(data);  
});
```

call stack

callback1

web/c++

callback2

task queue

Asynchronous Workflow

What's happening under the hood?

```
const addition = (num1, num2) => {  
  return num1 + num2;  
};  
  
const sayHi = (name) => {  
  return `Hi ${name}`;  
};  
  
addition(3, 8);  
  
setTimeout(() => {  
  console.log("I'm Asynchronous");  
}, 1000);  
  
sayHi("Maui");  
  
getData((data) => {  
  console.log(data);  
});
```

call stack

web/c++

callback2

task queue

Asynchronous Workflow

What's happening under the hood?

```
const addition = (num1, num2) => {  
  return num1 + num2;  
};  
  
const sayHi = (name) => {  
  return `Hi ${name}`;  
};  
  
addition(3, 8);  
  
setTimeout(() => {  
  console.log("I'm Asynchronous");  
}, 1000);  
  
sayHi("Maui");  
  
getData((data) => {  
  console.log(data);  
});
```

call stack

callback2

web/c++

task queue

Asynchronous Workflow

What's happening under the hood?

```
const addition = (num1, num2) => {  
  return num1 + num2;  
};  
  
const sayHi = (name) => {  
  return `Hi ${name}`;  
};  
  
addition(3, 8);  
  
setTimeout(() => {  
  console.log("I'm Asynchronous");  
}, 1000);  
  
sayHi("Maui");  
  
getData((data) => {  
  console.log(data);  
});
```

call stack

web/c++

task queue