

DEPARTMENT OF FLUID MACHINERY AND FLUID ENGINEERING
COLLEGE OF WATER RESOURCES AND CIVIL ENGINEERING
CHINA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY

能源与动力工程专业英语(2022秋)

Academic English of Energy and Power Engineering (Fall, 2022)

第〇章 导论 Chapter 0 Introduction

October 24, 2022

0.0 What? Why? How?

什么是专业英语?

为什么要学专业英语?

怎么学好专业英语?







有奖竞猜1:

上面四个部件分别叫什么?



ICS 83.140.01 V 28



中华人民共和国国家标准

GB 38995-2020

婴幼儿用奶瓶和奶嘴

有奖竞猜2:

这四个部件的英文分别是什么?

2020-10-21 发布

2021-11-01 实施

, 3 3=1 49 三浦 国家市场监督管理总局 发布 国家标准化管理委员会 发布

紧缩环 locking ring (螺纹盖 螺旋盖 旋盖 奶瓶瓶身 container



中华人民共和国国家标准

GB 38995-2020

保护盖 protective cover L用奶瓶和奶嘴

Infant feeding bottles and teats

有奖竞猜2:

这四个部件的英文分别是什么?

奶嘴 teat 、nipple

2020-10-21 发布

2021-11-01 实施

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普通英语(Common English, Ordinary English)
科技英语(English for Science and Technology)
专业英语(English for Special Science and Technology)
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0.2 为什么要学专业英语?

为什么在大学每个专业都需要学习英语?

现在大学学英语一般的学生就算过了四级也不能和外国人对话,也不能看懂外国的论文,即使是过了 六级,对于一些人来说也是看不懂的。与其自己费了好大的力气去学,还不如一个翻译软件实在,与 其话费时间和精力来学习,为什么我们不把这些时间留给自己的专业呢?更多的地去专攻我们的专业 知识。如果真的需要英语方面的人才,我们拥有英语专业的人,所以我觉得大学每个专业都要学英语 是不合理的。我怎么没见到外国的每个专业都需要学汉语?我觉得英语应该作为一个选修,感兴趣的 人去学,有需要的人去学,专业的人去学。而社会也不应该将四级证书来作为一个招人的标准,过了 四级的人她英语的水平就真的好吗?你们企业真的需要过了英语四级的人吗?感觉这是一种社会的怪

关注问题

/ 写回答

♪ 激请回答

好问题 3

● 添加评论 4 分字 … 收起

11 个回答

要多喝酸奶

英语/英语专业/雅思英语, 关注我领取学习资料

+ 关注

默认排序 ◊

1人赞同了该回答

合理怀疑楼主你是英语太渣四六级考不过在这儿抱怨,钻牛角尖了啊! 不说别的,同样的工作,外 企和私企 工资起码有500-1000的浮动,区别就是会不会英语,这还不能说明什么嘛?



October 24, 2022

Chapter 0 Introduc



大学英语四六级有奖统计

获奖规则:

- ▶四级和六级分数排列中分别位于中位数的同学
- ▶如果是偶数数量或者存在多个中位数, 找最先填写完成的

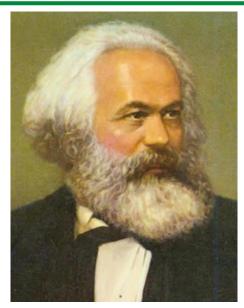
下面请获奖同学讲一下你觉得为什么要学英语?

外国语是人生斗争的一种武器 --- 卡尔·马克思

保尔·拉法格的《忆马克思》中的节选: 马克思能够阅读欧洲一切国家的文字,能用德、法、 英三种文字写作,而且写得非常好,使精通这几种 文字的人都赞叹不已。他喜欢这样说:"外国语是 人生斗争的一种武器。"

Marx could read all European languages and write in three: German, French and English, to the admiration of language experts. He liked to repeat the saying: "A foreign language is a weapon in the struggle of life."

----Paul Lafargue 《Reminiscences of Marx》 (September 1890)





《忆马克思》节选:

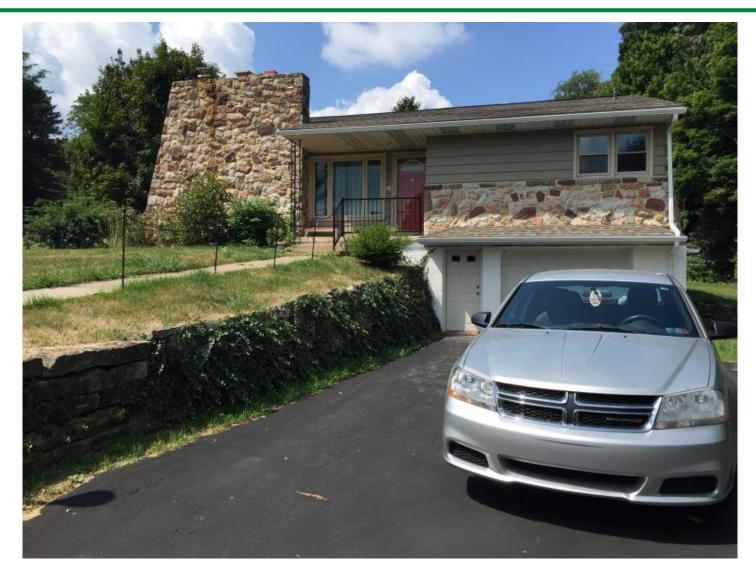
当他开始学俄文的时候已经五十岁了,尽管俄文十分难学,但经过半年的努力,他已经能够津津有味地阅读俄国诗人和散文家的著作了,他特别敬爱普希金、果戈里和谢德林。<u>他学俄文是为了能够阅读几种官方的调查报告,这些报告由于揭露了骇人听闻的材料而被政府禁止发表。</u>马克思的几个忠诚的朋友设法为他弄到了这些文件。无疑地,他是西欧唯一了解这些文件的经济学家。

He took up the study of Russian when he was already 50 years old, and although that language had no close affinity to any of the modern or ancient languages he knew, in six months he knew it well enough to derive pleasure from reading Russian poets and prose writers, his preference going to Pushkin, Gogol and Shchedrin. He studied Russian in order to be able to read the documents of official inquiries which were hushed over by the Russian Government because of the political revelations they made. Devoted friends got the documents for Marx and he was certainly the only political economist in Western Europe who had knowledge of the min @ CAU (Fall, 2022)

1. English is a global language

BSC BRITISH STUDY CENTRES
Great Things Start Here

- 2. Studying English can help you get a job
- 3. Learning English can help you meet new people
- 4. Many scientific papers are written in English
- 5. English is the language of the media industry
- 6. English is the language of the Internet.
- 7. Travelling is a lot easier with a good knowledge of English
- 8. English is one of the most important languages for business
- 9. With English, you can study all over the world
- 10. English gives you access to multiple cultures



租房、买车等生活经历



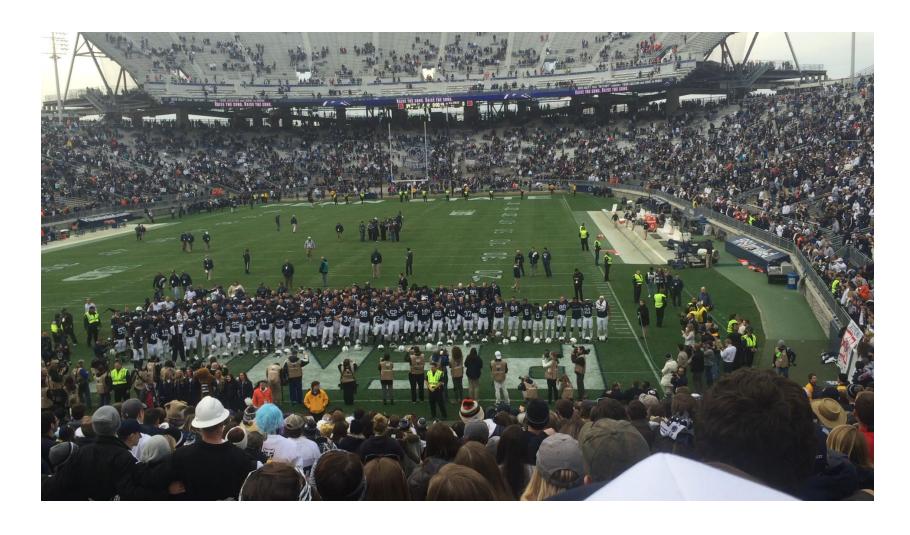
国际学生之间交流



宿营

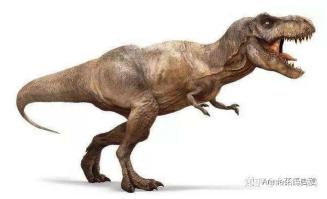


文化交流产生更多的 人生思考



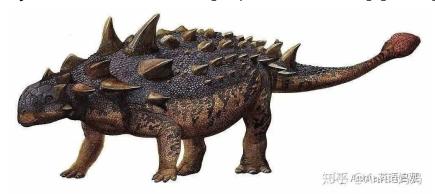
发达的体育文化

0.3 怎么学好专业英语?

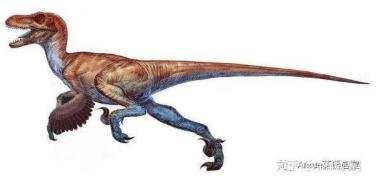


霸王龙

Tyrannosaurus rex [təˌrænəˈsɔrəs] [reks]



甲龙 Ankylosaurus [ænkilə'sɔrəs]



迅猛龙 Velociraptor[vəˈlɑsɪræptə]



剑龙 Stegosaurus[ˌstegə'sɔrəs]

0.3 怎么学好专业英语?

信、达、雅

--- 清末教育家、翻译家 严复

"信"(faithfulness)是指忠实准确地传达原文的内容。

"达"(expressiveness)指译文通顺流畅。

"雅"(elegance)可解为译文有文采,文字典雅。

0.3 怎么学好专业英语?

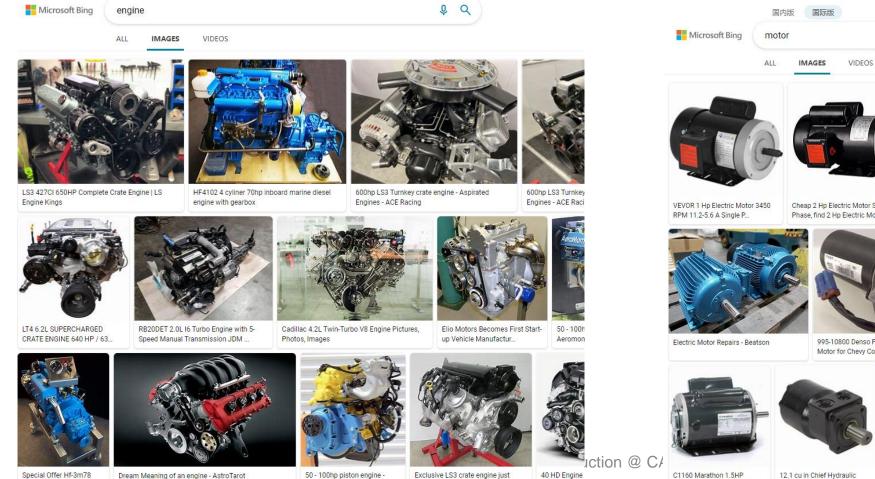
我的一些个人理解:

- 1、学英语是为了沟通,不是为了变成native speaker(口音、习惯)
- 2、英语之所以重要,是因为我们过去不够强大、现在也不够强大
- 3、不要因为英语好而有优越感,要以认真学习为荣
- 4、专业英语比英语更容易学习
- 5、反对死记硬背,学会一些技巧,比如用图像法记忆英语单词

适合分辨词义 ----- 以"发动机"为例 engine

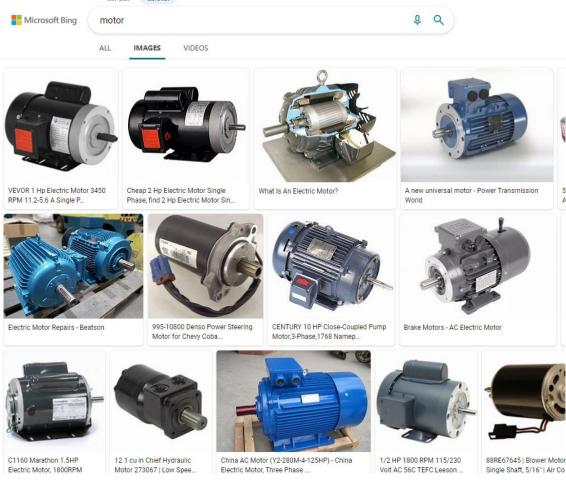
AM13 - Aeromomentum Ai...

Marine Engine Inboar...

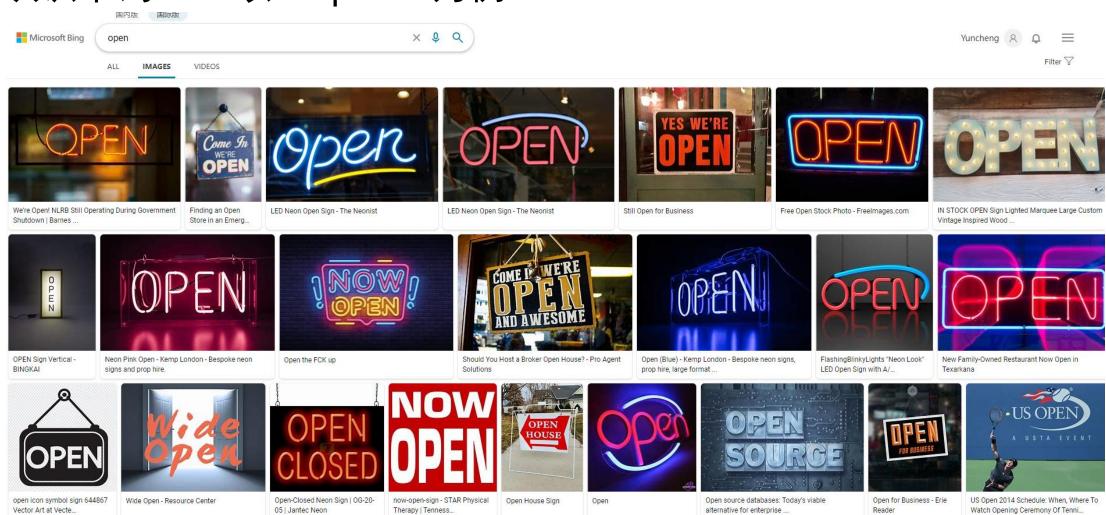


announced - Moore Good Ink

motor



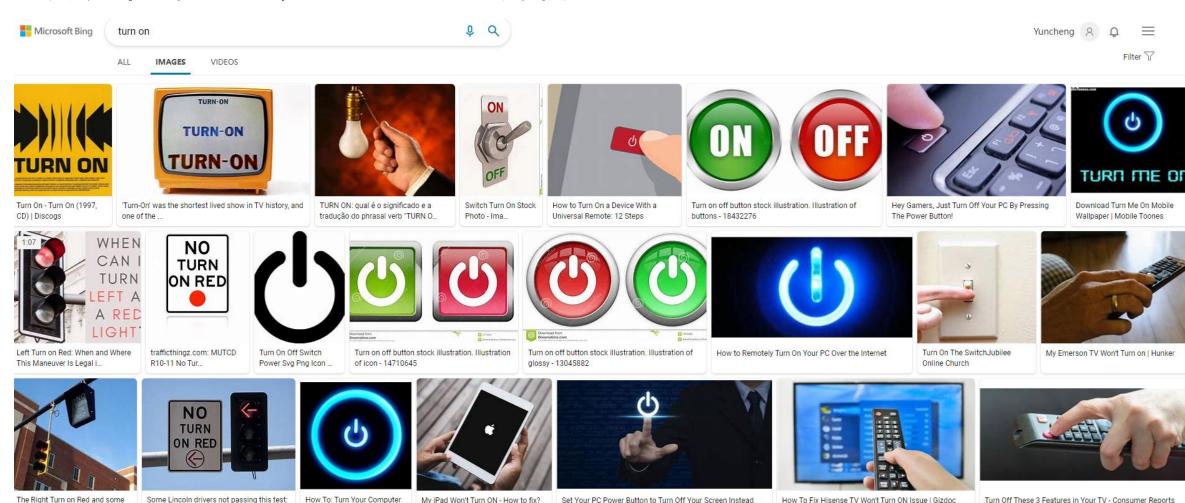
认识单词 ----- 以 "open" 为例



认识单词 ----- 以 "turn on" 为例

How To: Turn Your Computer

Back On | My C ...



No turning on red arrows ..

The Right Turn on Red and some

Free Ideas | streets.mn

Set Your PC Power Button to Turn Off Your Screen Instead

How To Fix Hisense TV Won't Turn ON Issue | Gizdoc

My iPad Won't Turn ON - How to fix?

Turn Off These 3 Features in Your TV - Consumer Reports

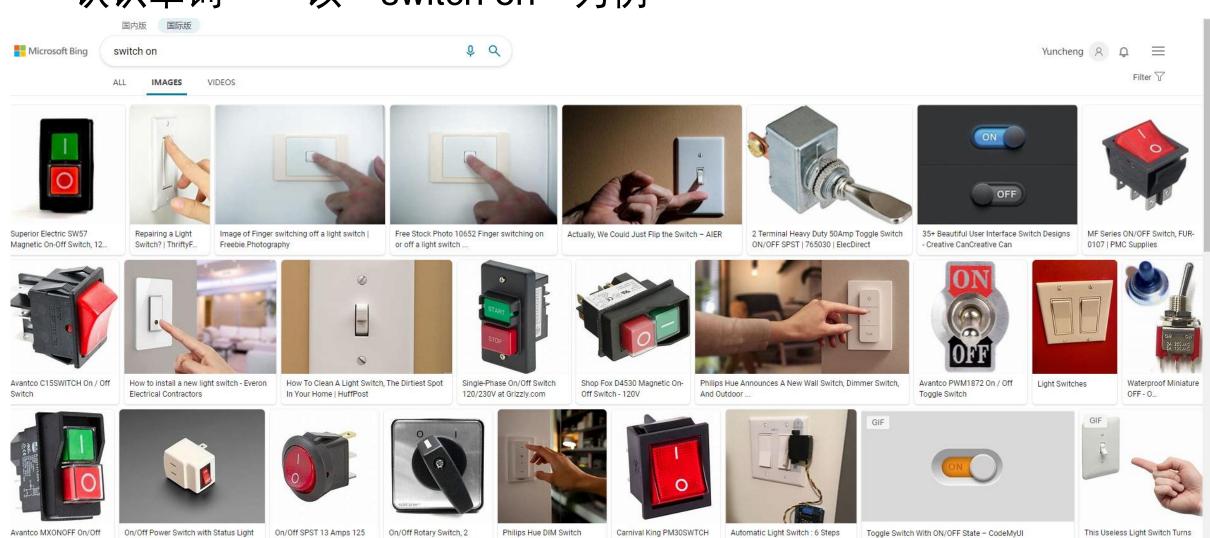
认识单词 ----- 以 "switch on" 为例

ID: 3723 - \$4.95 : Adafruit .

Volt AC Red Rocker Swit...

Position, 115V/600V - 9.8...

(dimmer-switch)

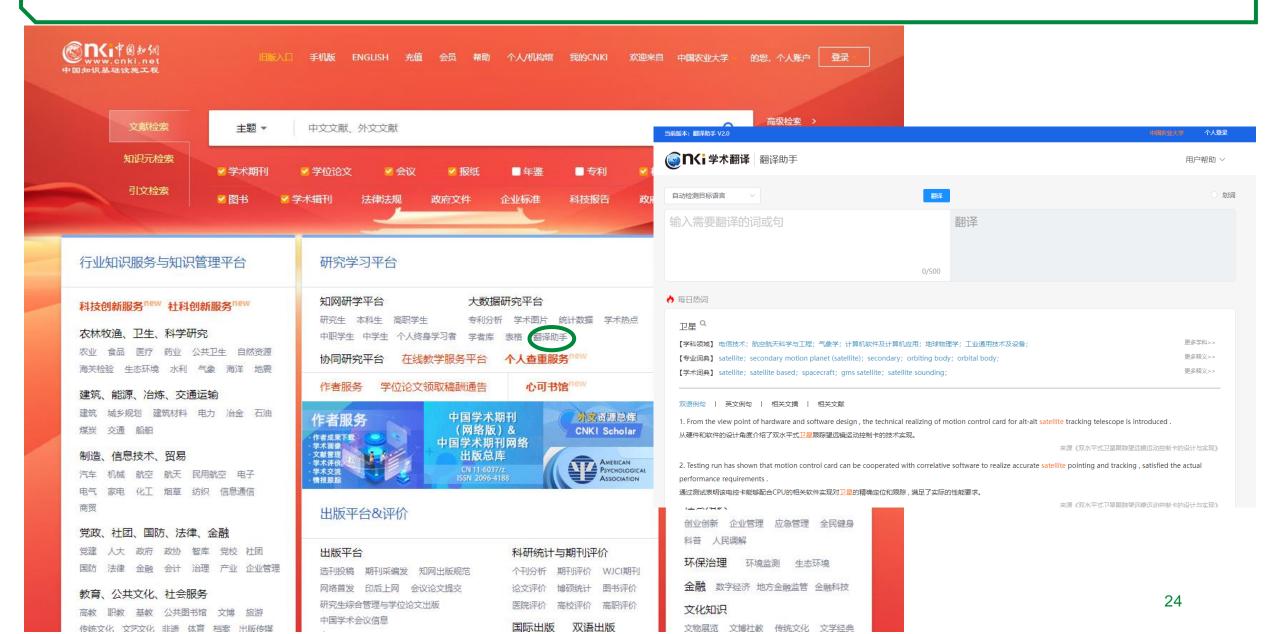


Replacem...

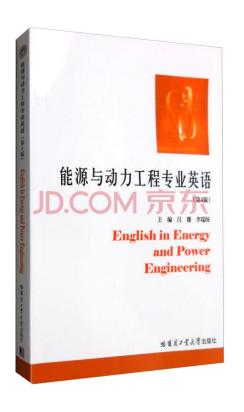
(with Pictures) - Instructables

Itself Off Immediately - Prank ...

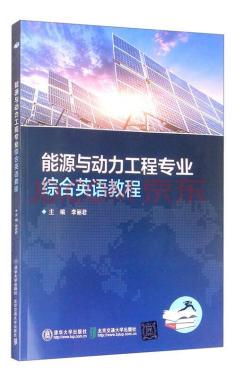
0.3.2 专业英语的翻译



0.3.3 能动专业英语参考书







0.4 课程安排

1.5学分, 24学时

上课时间: 周二第5,6节{第7-12周}; 周四第1,2节{第7-12周}

上课地点:一教-217

总成绩 = 40%平时成绩 + 60%期末考试(闭卷)

平时成绩 = 10%考勤 + 10%课堂表现 + 20%作业

0.5 Attendance Policy 课程要求

- Students are expected to be physically and mentally present for all class sessions and to arrive in the classroom well before class begins
- Students may miss one class session without penalty to their attendance grade; additional absences will not be excused for any reason
- After one absence, a student's attendance and participation grade will be lowered 3 points per absence

0.6 课程内容

- (1) 用英语学习《能源与动力工程》
- (2) 学习科技英语写作 Academic Writing
- (3) ? ? ?