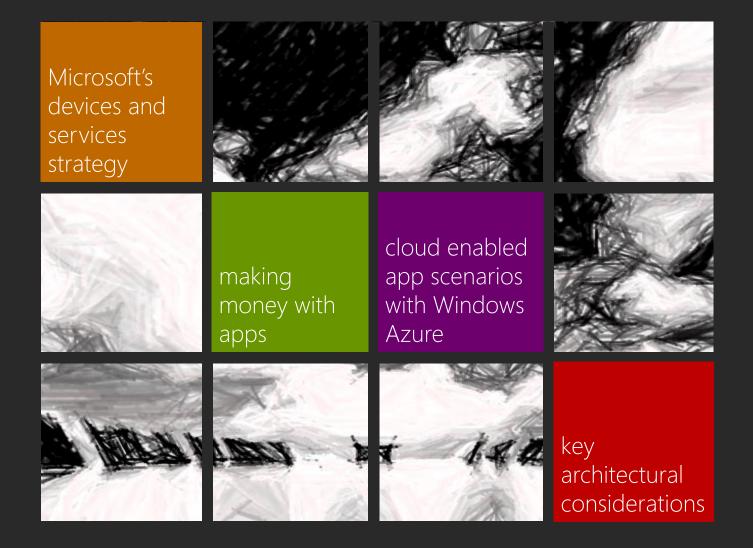
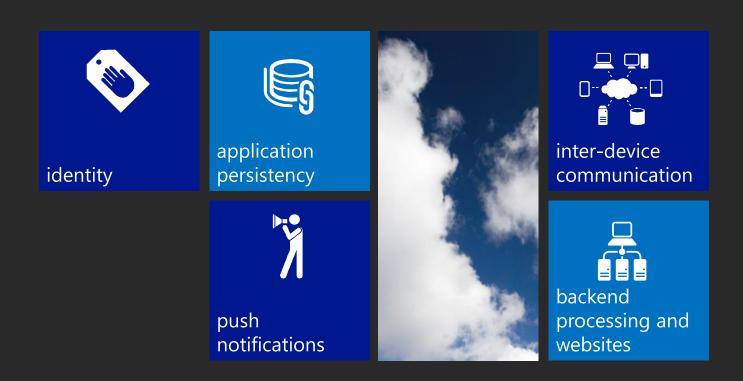


agenda

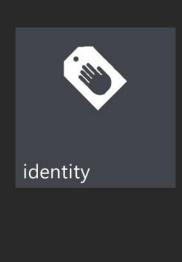


chapter III

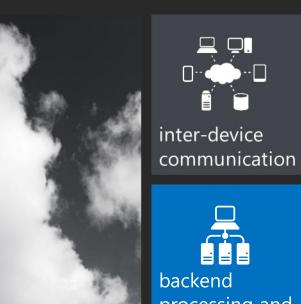


push

notifications









spectrum of IT services





Microsoft cloud platform

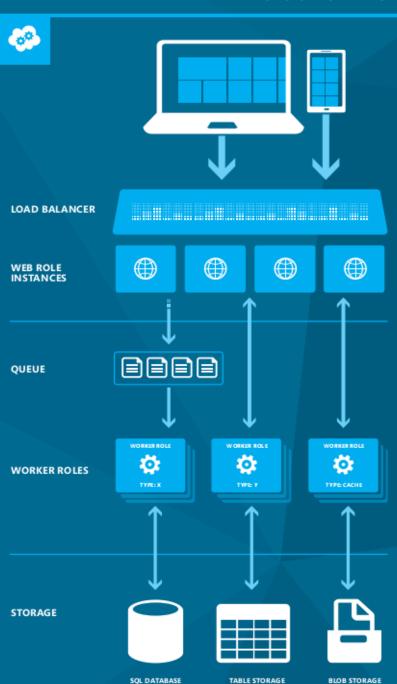


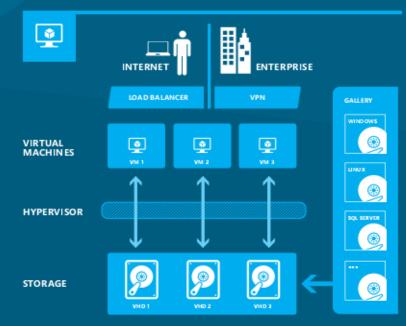
Active Directory
Hyper-V
.NET/node/php/java/...
Visual Studio
System Center



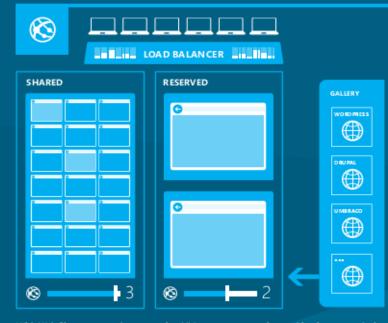
Windows Azure





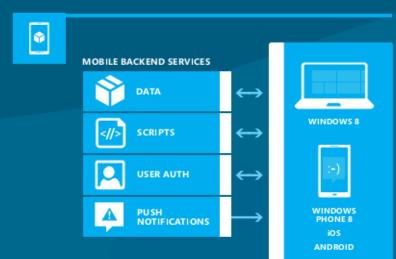


Virtual Machines can run both Windows and Linux operating systems. Create VMs from Virtual Hard Disk images stored as blobs. Create VHDs locally and upload them, choose from a stock gallery or modify a running VM and save the image to your personal gallery.

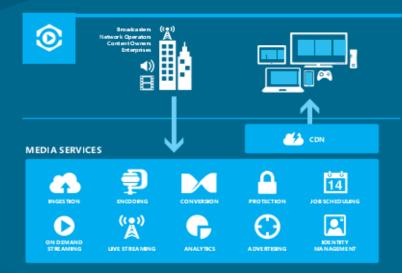


With Web Sites, you can share space in a VM or reserve an entire machine for your web site. You can create sites with both SQL Database and MySQL databases, as well as deploy popular open source software from a gallery. You can use the slider on the Windows Azure portal to scale out to more instances.

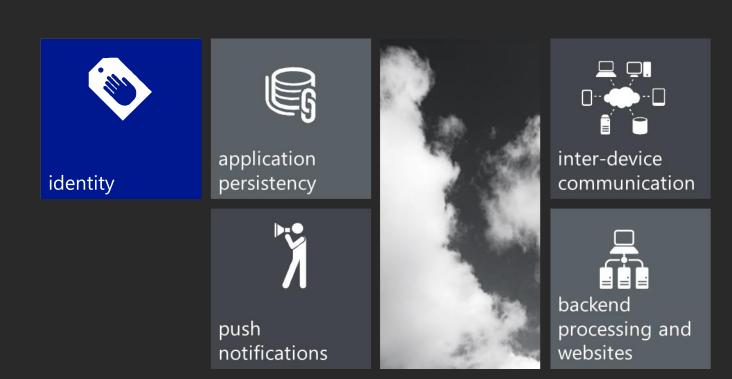
MOBILE SERVICES



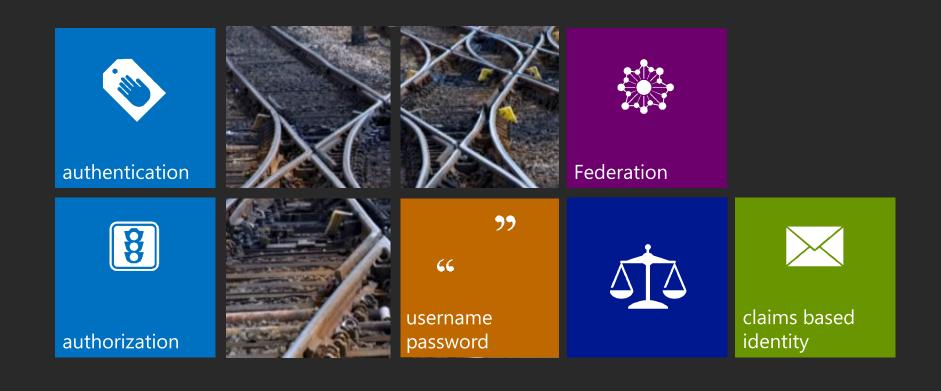
MEDIA SERVICES





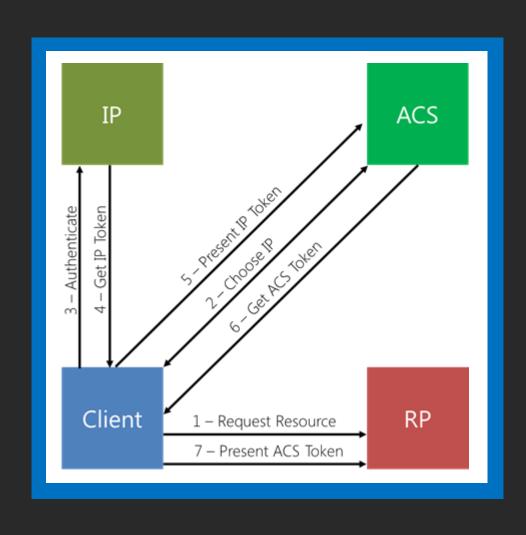


identity



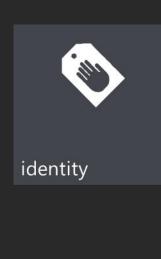


Access Control Service (ACS)



Windows Azure Active Directory

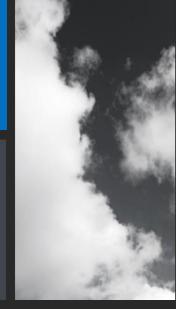




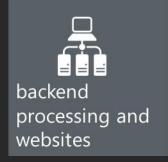


push

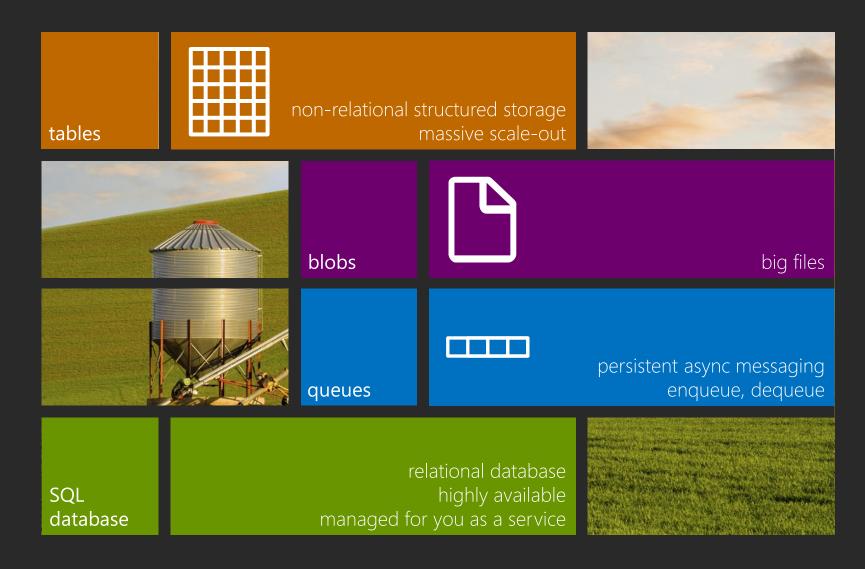
notifications



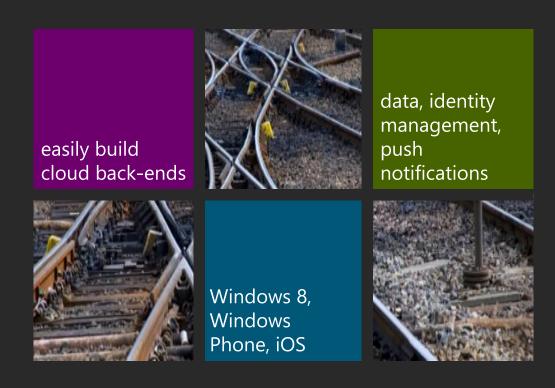




storage options



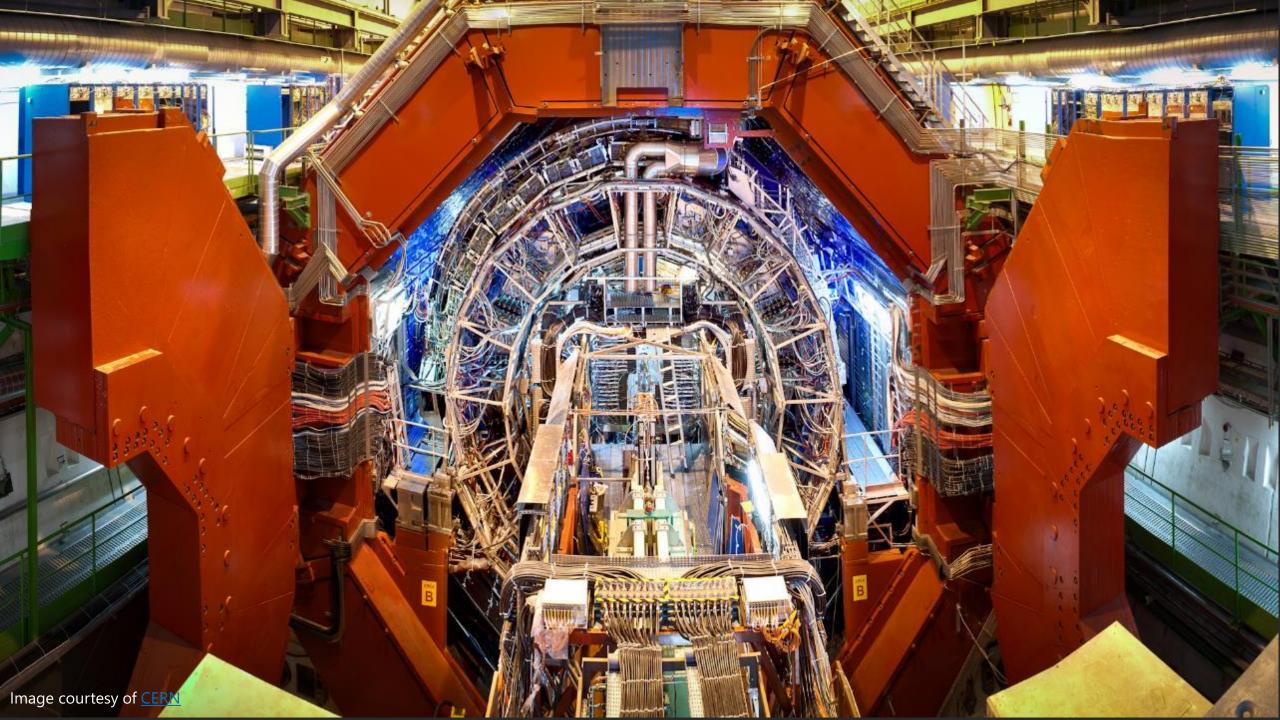
Windows Azure mobile services





big data

what is big?



the large hadron collider produces 1 PB/sec



Avro (Serialization)

the hadoop ecosystem

ETL Tools

BI Reporting

RDBMS

Pig (Data Flow)

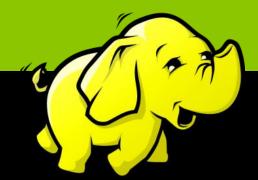
Hive (SQL)

Sqoop

MapReduce (Job Scheduling/ Execution System)

Hbase (Column DB)

HDFS (Hadoop Distributed File System)

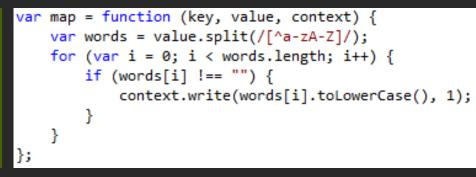


Reference: Tom White's Hadoop: The Definitive Guide

Zookeepr (Coordination)

MapReduce

framework schedules map tasks to process input and generate key/value pairs





framework splits data into independent datasets for parallel execution



framework sorts map output and schedules reduce tasks which emit key/value pairs

```
var reduce = function (key, values, context) {
    var sum = 0;
    while (values.hasNext()) {
        sum += parseInt(values.next());
    }
    context.write(key, sum);
};
```

MapReduce

functionally

Map $f(k1,v1) \rightarrow list(k2,v2)$ Reduce $f(k2, list(v2)) \rightarrow (k2, v3)$

in code

```
var map = function (key, value, context) {
   var words = value.split(/[^a-zA-z]/);
   for (var i = 0; i < words.length; i++) {
       if (words[i] !== "") {
            context.write(words[i].toLowerCase(), 1);
       }
   }
};

var reduce = function (key, values, context) {
   var sum = 0;
   while (values.hasNext()) {
       sum += parseInt(values.next());
   }
   context.write(key, sum);
};</pre>
```

in practice, WordCount

The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog

Map

(the,1) (quick,1), (brown,1), (fox,1), (jumps,1) (over,1), (the,1),(lazy,1),(dog,1)

Shuffle

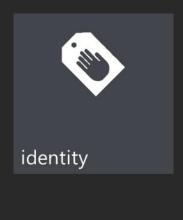
(the,(1,1)) (quick,1), (brown,1), (fox,1),(jumps,1) (over,1),(lazy,1),(dog,1)

Reduce

(the,2) (quick,1), (brown,1), (fox,1), (jumps,1),(over,1), (lazy,1),(dog,1)

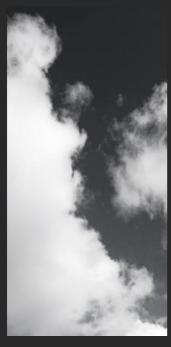
Then, scale to TB/PB of data over 10's, 100's or 1000's of nodes





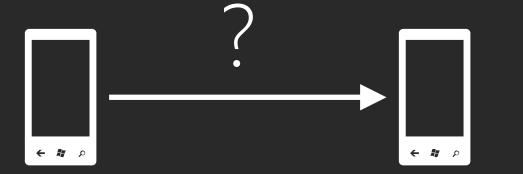












push notifications

single connecting between the device and the notification service

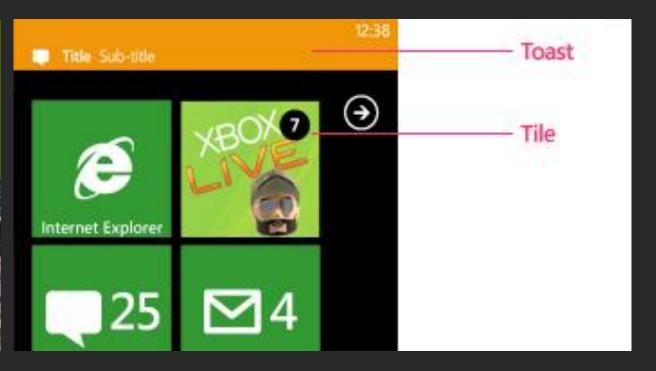


bandwidth- and battery-friendly

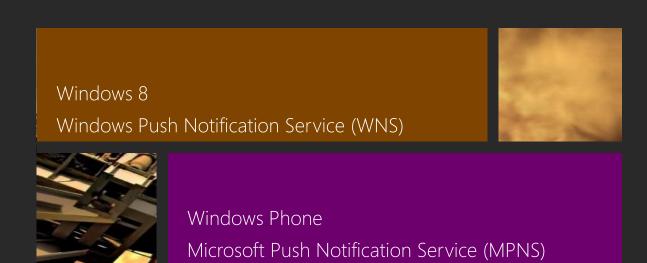


no guarantee of delivery



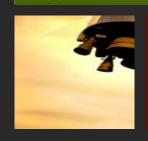


different platforms – different services



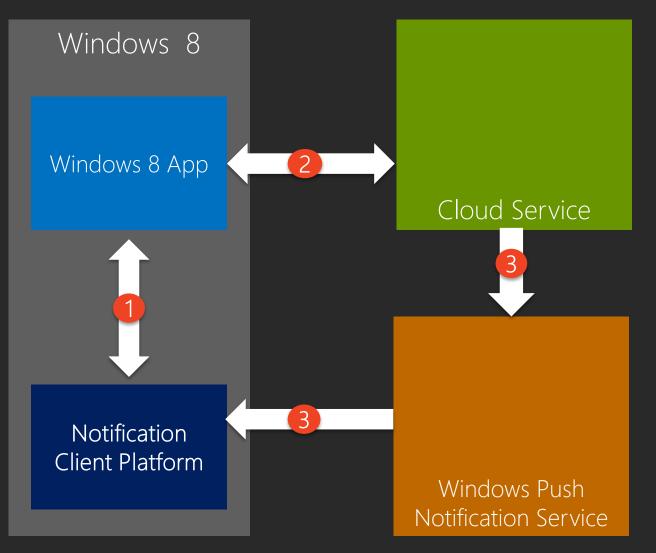
iOS

Apple Push Notification Service (APNS)



Android
Cloud To Device Messaging (C2DM)

overview push notification Windows 8

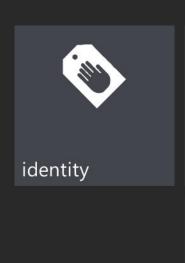


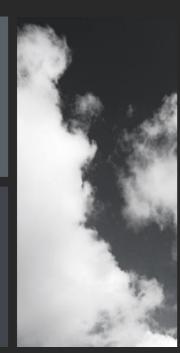
- (1) request channel URI
- (2) register with service
- (3) authenticate & push notification

application persistency

push

notifications

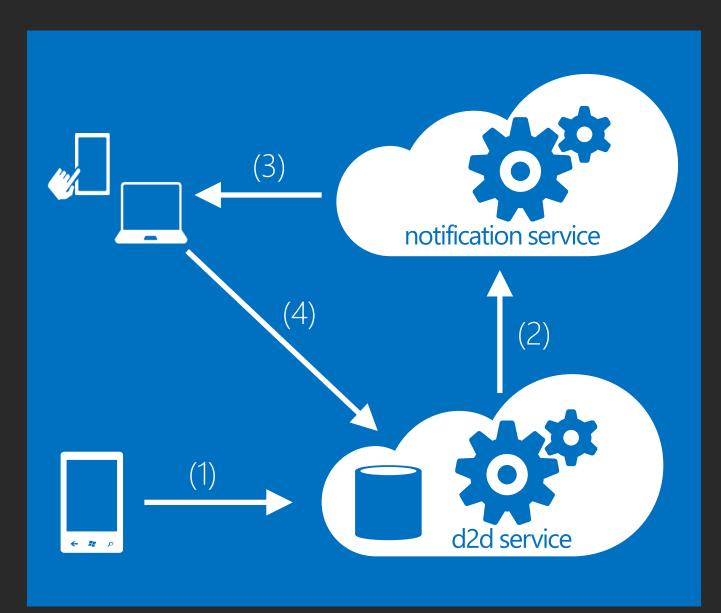






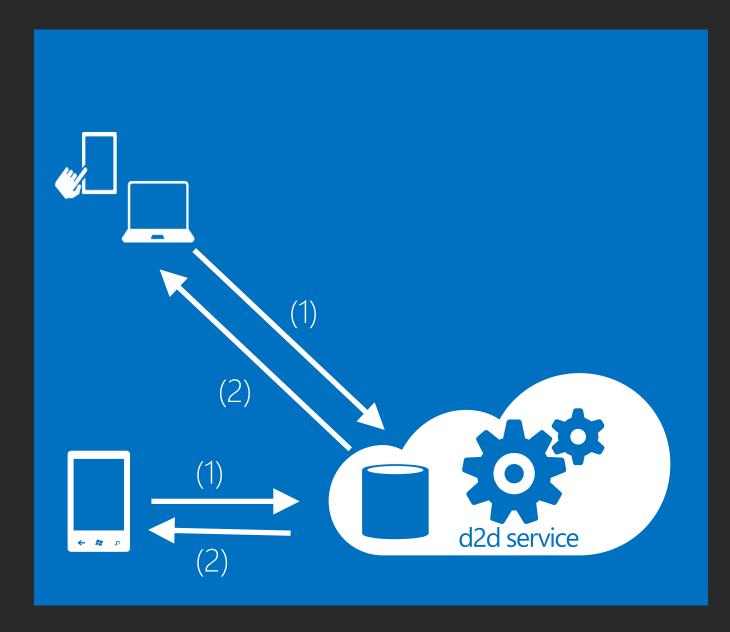


device to device communication



- (1) device initiates data share
- (2) d2d services stores data and requests push notification for target device(s)
- (3) *NS notifies device(s)
- (4) device retrieves data from d2d service

device to device communication



- (1) Establish duplex communication channel (WebSocket/SignalR)
- (2) server pushes data to client

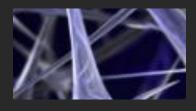
conclusion



the cloud enables core App capabilities

Windows Azure is Microsoft's cloud platform





it provides 1st class PaaS & laaS

and is open

