# 用Eclipse建spring mvc项目(图解) - fulai0 0的专栏 - 博客频道 - CSDN

最近工作需要快速了解**spring** mvc**架构**,于是在网上找了很多相关教程。说真的,百度出来的基本都一样,但是我却遇到各种奇奇怪怪的问题。当然,做完之后回头看,发现那些问题都不是问题,哈哈哈哈<sup>~</sup>主要还是不懂**Java**这些东西,遇到问题的时候就会觉得很难,各种查,但是百度的结果又是让人很无奈,不同的网址,相同的内容!



抓狂

我参考了一个博客来建项目,网址是: http://limingnihao.iteye.com/blog/830409。按照这个博客的流程创建了项目,但是由于实际情况的不同,中间还是有一些不一样的。

下面我把我用到的相关软件版本列一下,虽然我不知道这些有什么关系,但是,还是列一下吧,



哈哈哈~~

```
C:\Users\Administrator\mvn -v
Apache Maven 3.2.1 (ea8b2b07643dbb1b84b6d16e1f08391b666bc1e9; 2014-02-15T01:37:5
2+08:00)
Maven home: D:\apache-maven-3.2.1-bin\apache-maven-3.2.1
Java version: 1.7.0_17, vendor: Oracle Corporation
Java home: D:\Java\jdk1!7.0_17\jre\Og.\csdn.\net/fulai0_0
Default locale: zh_CN, platform encoding: GBK
OS name: "windows 7", version: "6.1", arch: "amd64", family: "windows"
C:\Users\Administrator\
```

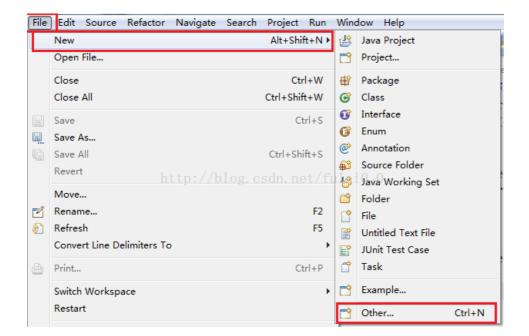
```
Using CATALINA_BASE:
                        "D: \tomcat \apache-tomcat-6.0.41'
                        "D:\tomcat\apache-tomcat-6.0.41"
Using CATALINA_HOME:
Using CATALINA_TMPDIR: "D:\tomcat\apache-tomcat-6.0.41\temp"
                        "D:\Java\jdk1.7.0_17"
Using JRE_HOME:
                        "D:\tomcat\apache-tomcat-6.0.41\bin\bootstrap.jar"
Using CLASSPATH:
Server version: Apache Tomcat/6.0.41
Server built: May 19 2014 11:49:25
Server number: 6.0.41.010://blog.csdn.net/fulai0_0
Server number:
OS Name:
                 Windows 7
OS Version:
                 6.1
Architecture:
                 amd64
                 1.7.0_17-b02
JVM Version:
JVM Vendor:
                 Oracle Corporation
```

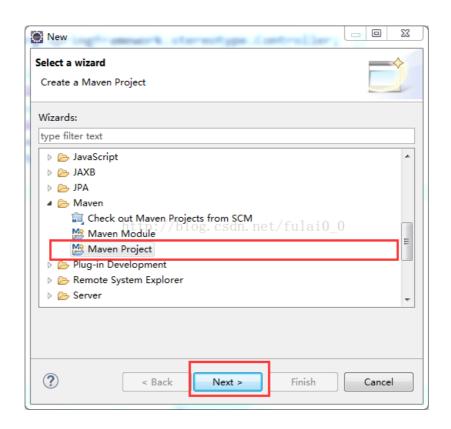
因为不知道列哪些, 所以就把这些都截了个图



害羞

- ,只知道要用jdk, maven, tomcat, 和java编译器(如eclipse) 现在开始建项目
- 1、创建一个maven项目





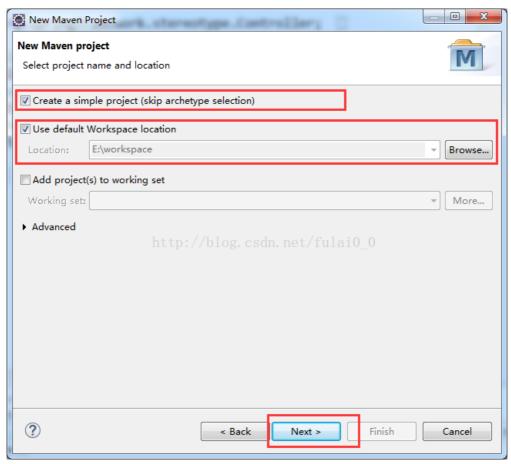


图3 (第一个复选框一定要框,反正我这里不选就是错~)

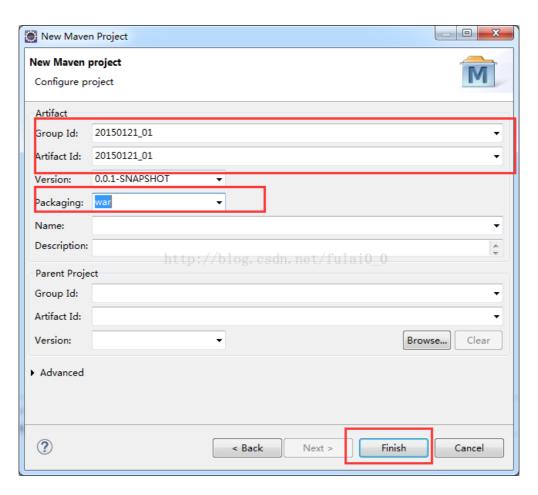


图4 (Packaging选择war。反正我之前选jar就有问题了)

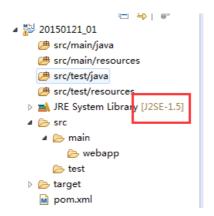
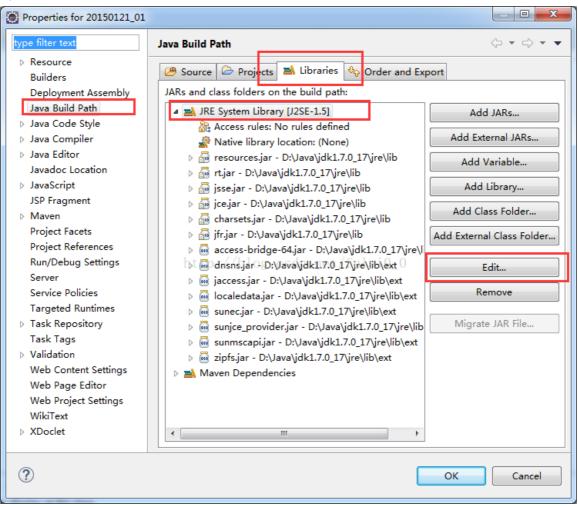
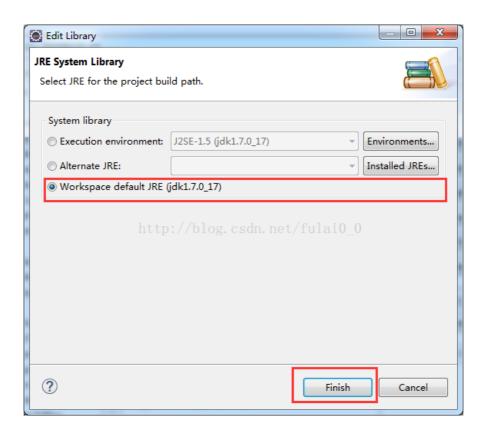
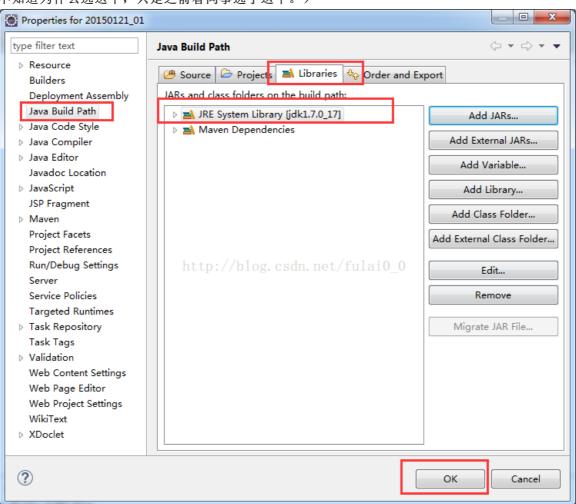


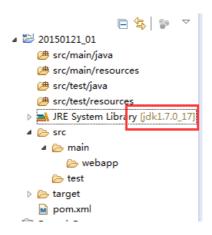
图5(红框中显示的不是我想要的,需要修改,右击它,选择"Build Path" ==> "ConfigureBuild Path")





# 图7(不知道为什么选这个,只是之前看同事选了这个。)





到这一步,已经算是建好了一个mave项目。我们现在来配置一些东西。

2、配置pom. xml (可以直接添加到pom. xml里面,配置一些七七八八的东西。junit、jstl、 spring 包)

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在CODE上查看代码片 》 派生到我的代码片

- 1. <dependencies>
- 2. <dependency>
- 3. <groupId>junitgroupId>
- 4. <artifactId>junitartifactId>
- 5. <version>4.12-beta-3version>
- 6. <scope>testscope>
- 7. dependency>
- 8. <dependency>
- 9. <groupId>log4jgroupId>
- 10. <artifactId>log4jartifactId>
- 11. <version>1.2.17version>
- 12. dependency>
- 13. <dependency>
- 14. <groupId>jstlgroupId>
- 15. <artifactId>jstlartifactId>
- 16. <version>1.2version>
- 17. dependency>
- 18. <dependency>
- 19. <groupId>org.springframeworkgroupId>
- 20. <artifactId>spring-coreartifactId>
- 21. <version>4.1.2.RELEASEversion>
- 22. dependency>
- 23. <dependency>
- 24. <groupId>org.springframeworkgroupId>
- 25. <artifactId>spring-expressionartifactId>
- 26. <version>4.1.2.RELEASEversion>

- 27. dependency>
- 28. <dependency>
- 29. <groupId>org.springframeworkgroupId>
- 30. <artifactId>spring-beansartifactId>
- 31. <version>4.1.2.RELEASEversion>
- 32. dependency>
- 33. <dependency>
- 34. <groupId>org.springframeworkgroupId>
- 35. <artifactId>spring-aopartifactId>
- 36. <version>4.1.2.RELEASEversion>
- 37. dependency>
- 38. <dependency>
- 39. <groupId>org.springframeworkgroupId>
- 40. <artifactId>spring-contextartifactId>
- 41. <version>4.1.2.RELEASEversion>
- 42. dependency>
- 43. <dependency>
- 44. <groupId>org.springframeworkgroupId>
- 45. <artifactId>spring-context-supportartifactId>
- 46. <version>4.1.2.RELEASEversion>
- 47. dependency>
- 48. <dependency>
- 49. <groupId>org.springframeworkgroupId>
- 50. <artifactId>spring-txartifactId>
- 51. <version>4.1.2.RELEASEversion>
- 52. dependency>
- 53. <dependency>
- 54. <groupId>org.springframeworkgroupId>
- 55. <artifactId>spring-webartifactId>
- 56. <version>4.1.2.RELEASEversion>
- 57. dependency>
- 58. <dependency>
- 59. <groupId>org.springframeworkgroupId>
- 60. <artifactId>spring-jdbcartifactId>
- 61. <version>4.1.2.RELEASEversion>
- 62. dependency>
- 63. <dependency>
- 64. <groupId>org.springframeworkgroupId>
- 65. <artifactId>spring-webmvcartifactId>
- 66. <version>4.1.2.RELEASEversion>
- 67. dependency>
- 68. <dependency>
- 69. <groupId>org.springframeworkgroupId>
- 70. <artifactId>spring-aspectsartifactId>
- 71. <version>4.1.2.RELEASEversion>
- 72. dependency>
- 73. <dependency>

- 74. <groupId>org.springframeworkgroupId>
- 75. <artifactId>spring-testartifactId>
- 76. <version>4.1.2.RELEASEversion>
- 77. dependency>
- 78. dependencies>
- 3、在webapp下添加一个文件夹"WEB-INF",在文件夹下添加一个文件"web.xml"(下面的内容可以全部复制过去)

[html] view plaincopy



- 1. xmlversion="1.0"encoding="UTF-8"?>
- 2. <web-appxmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee"xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
- 3. xsi:schemaLocation="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee/web-app 2 5.xsd"
- 4. version='2.5'>
- 5. <context-param>
- 6. <param-name>webAppRootKeyparam-name>
- 7. <param-value>maven.example.rootparam-value>
- 8. context-param>
- 9. < listener >
- 10. <a href="mailto:slistener-class">listener-class</a> org.springframework.web.util.Log4jConfigListenerlistener-class
- 11. listener>
- 12. <filter>
- 13. < filter-name > Character Encoding Filter filter-name >
- 14. < filter-class > org. spring framework. web. filter. Character Encoding Filter filter-class > org. spring framework. Web. filter. Character Encoding Filter filter-class > org. spring framework. Web. filter. Character Encoding Filter filter-class > org. spring framework. Web. filter. Character Encoding Filter filter-class > org. spring framework. Web. filter. Character Encoding Filter filter-class > org. spring framework. Web. filter. Character Encoding Filter filter-class > org. spring framework. Web. filter. Character Encoding Filter filter-class > org. spring framework. Web. filter. Character Encoding Filter filter-class > org. spring framework. Web. filter. Character Encoding Filter filter-class > org. spring framework. Web. fi
- 15. <init-param>
- 16. <param-name>encodingparam-name>
- 17. <param-value>UTF-8param-value>
- 18. init-param>
- 19. <init-param>
- 20. <param-name>forceEncodingparam-name>
- 21. <param-value>trueparam-value>
- 22. init-param>
- 23. filter>
- 24. <filter-mapping>
- 25. <filter-name>CharacterEncodingFilterfilter-name>
- 26. <url-pattern>/\*url-pattern>
- 27. filter-mapping>
- 28. <servlet>
- 29. <servlet-name>dispatcher0121servlet-name>
- 30. <servlet-class>org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServletservlet-class>
- 31. <init-param>
- 32. <param-name>contextConfigLocationparam-name>
- 33. <param-value>/WEB-INF/dispatcher0121-servlet.xmlparam-value>

- 34. init-param>
- 35. <load-on-startup>1load-on-startup>
- 36. servlet>
- 37. <servlet-mapping>
- 38. <servlet-name>dispatcher0121servlet-name>
- 39. <url-pattern>\*.dourl-pattern>
- 40. servlet-mapping>
- 41. web-app>

web. xml文件里有几个值得注意的地方,上面标红的"dispatcher0121"可以修改为你想要的字符串,但是这个三个地方一定要一样。[servlet-name]+"-servlet.xml"这个是spring配置文件的文件名的命名规则。

4、在 "webapp/WEB-INF/"下再添加一个文件 "dispatcher0121-servlet.xml",这个文件就是上面说的东西(可以全部复制到新建的文件中)

[html] view plaincopy



- 1. xmlversion="1.0"encoding="UTF-8"?>
- 2. <beansxmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
- 3. xmlns:aop="http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop"
- 4. xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
- 5. xmlns:mvc="http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc"
- 6. xmlns:tx="http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx"
- 7. xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
- $8.\ xsi:schemaLocation = "http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop$
- 9. http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop-3.0.xsd
- 10. http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
- 11. http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans-3.0.xsd
- 12. http://www.springframework.org/schema/context
- 13. http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context-3.0.xsd
- 14. http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc
- 15. http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc/spring-mvc-3.0.xsd
- 16. http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx
- 17. http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx/spring-tx-3.0.xsd'>
- 18. <mvc:annotation-driven/>
- 19. <context:component-scanbase-package="example0121"/>

- 22. cycle="suffix"value=".jsp"/>
- 23. bean>
- 24. beans>

dispatcher0121-servlet.xml文件中也有要注意的地方,"example0121"这个是接下来会用的包,名字可以随意,但是不能全部是数字。我不想说,我就是偷懒用数字,导致之前建的项目一直有问题。

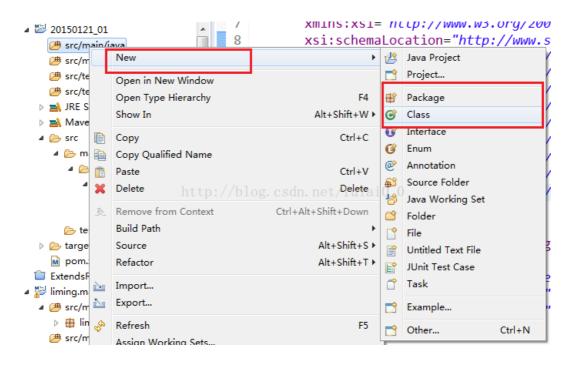


```
34
                                           <!-- Spring view分发器 -->
a 👺 20150121_01
                                    35⊜
                                           <servlet>
  # src/main/java
                                               <servlet-name>dispatcher0121/servlet-name>
                                    36
   # src/main/resources
                                    37
                                               <servlet-class>org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet
  src/test/java
                                    38⊜
  # src/test/resources
                                               <init-param>
 ▶ Maria JRE System Library [jdk1.7.0_17]
                                    39
                                                   <param-name>contextConfigLocation</param-name>
 40
                                                   <param-value>/WEB-INF/dispatcher0121-servlet.xml{/param-value/}
 src
                                    41
                                               </init-param>
                                         http://load-on-startup>1</load-on-startup>
   42
     43
                                           </servlet>
       44⊝
                                           <servlet-mapping>
                                               <servlet-name>dispatcher0121
                                    45
          x web.xml
                                               <url-pattern>*.do</url-pattern>
                                    46

    test

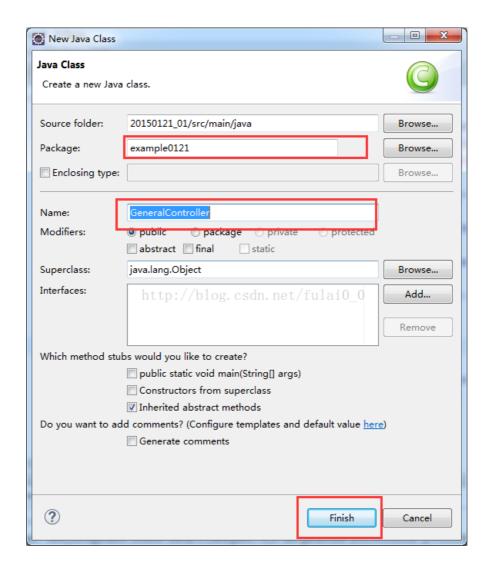
                                    47
                                           </servlet-mapping>
 48
   m pom.xm
```

5、创建一个Controller层测试类(这个是什么东西,我也不知道。只知道怎么操作)



## 图11

按照这个操作,可以添加包也可以添加类,先添加类,要是发现在包那里没有写 "example0121",那就取消,然后添加一个包,包的名字是 "example0121"。然后再创建一个叫 "GeneralController"的类。



然后将代码写好,像下面一样

[html] view plaincopy

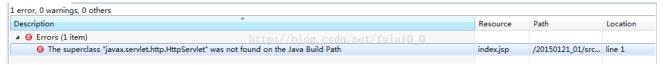
在CODE上查看代码片 》 派生到我的代码片

- 1. package example0121;
- 2. import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
- 3. import org.springframework.ui.Model;
- $4.\ import\ org. spring framework. we b. bind. annotation. Request Mapping;$
- 5. @Controller
- 6. public class GeneralController {
- 7. @RequestMapping(value="index.do")
- 8. public void index\_jsp(Model model){
- 9. model.addAttribute("str0121", "Hellow world");
- 10. System.out.println("index.jsp");
- 11. }
- 12.}

6、编写jsp页面。在"webapp/WEB-INF/"下添加一个文件夹"views",再添加一个文件"index.jsp"。这个路径是在"dispatcher0121-servlet.xml"里面定下来的。

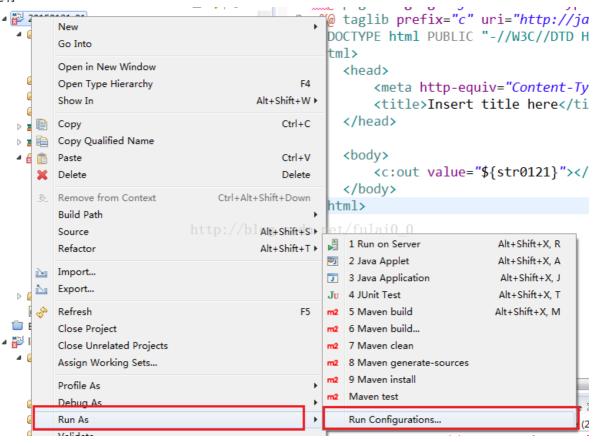
- 1. <%@ page language="java"contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8"pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
- 2. <%@ taglib prefix="c"uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core"%>
- 3.>
- 4. <html>
- 5. <head>
- 6. <metahttp-equiv="Content-Type"content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
- 7. <title>Insert title heretitle>
- 8. head>
- 9. <body>
- 10. <c:outvalue="\${str0121}">c:out>
- 11. body>
- 12. html>

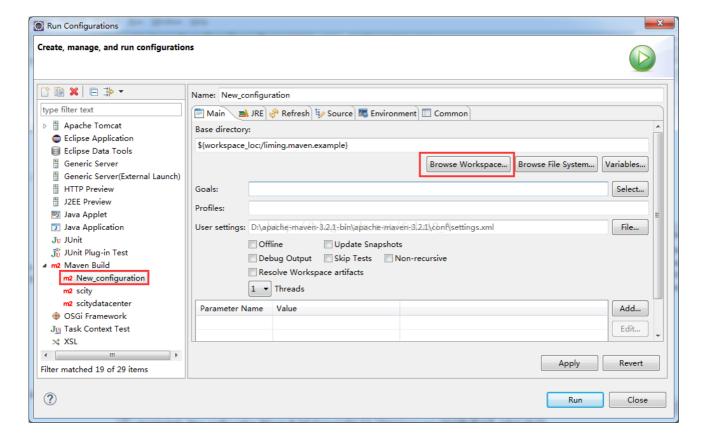
这个时候你可以看到你的工程出现红色的叉叉,报了个错,如图13。这个时候你要淡定,两种方法。一是无视它,二是删掉这个错。我选择了无视它,我因为这个错查了好久资料,莫名烦躁,试了网上说的方法,还是不行。最后问了同事,同事说,你运行一下可不可以用。我运行了项目,发现可以用。然后同事说,那就无视它。似乎好像是校验的问题,反正现在不影响。one or two?!

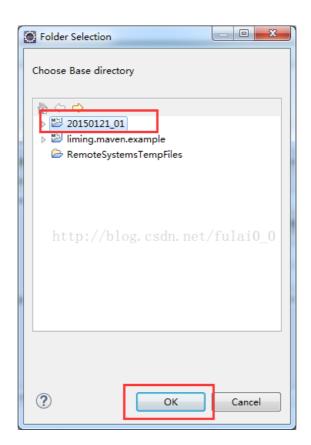


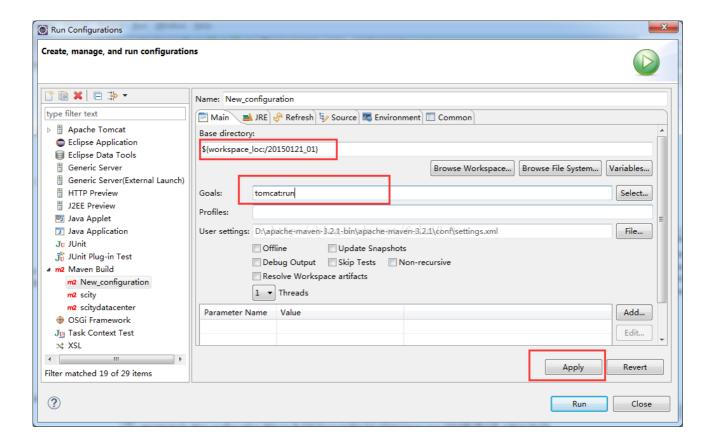
#### 图13

## 7、运行











Hellow world

# 图18

现在算是创建好了项目。要开始深层次的探讨了

