CentOS下安装配置LAMP(Linux+Apache+MySQL+PHP) 第2页_服务器应用 Linux公社-Linux系统门户网站

配置篇

第一步: 配置Apache

修改Apache配置文件: vi /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf,并在文件中查找下面所在行,进行修改(查找可以在vi的一般模式下输入"/要查找的字符"进行查找):

ServerTokens OS 修改为: ServerTokens Prod (在出现错误页的时候不显示服务器操作系统的

名称)

ServerSignature On 修改为: ServerSignature Off (在错误页中不显示Apache的版本)

Options Indexes FollowSymLinks 修改为: Options Includes ExecCGI FollowSymLinks (允许服务器执行)

CGI及SSI,禁止列出目录)

#AddHandler cgi-script .cgi 修改为: AddHandler cgi-script .cgi .pl (允许扩展名

为.pl的CGI脚本运行)

AllowOverride None 修改为: AllowOverride All (允许.htaccess)

AddDefaultCharset UTF-8 修改为: AddDefaultCharset GB2312 (添加GB2312为

默认编码)

Options Indexes MultiViews FollowSymLinks 修改为 Options MultiViews FollowSymLinks (不在浏览器上显

示树状目录结构)

DirectoryIndex index.html index.html var 修改为: DirectoryIndex index.html index.html befault.html

Default.htm index.php Default.php index.html.var (设置默认首页文件,增加index.php)

KeepAlive Off 修改为: KeepAlive On (允许程序性联机)

MaxKeepAliveRequests 100 修改为: MaxKeepAliveRequests 1000 (增加同时连接数)

修改好之后保存配置,重新启动Apache: /etc/init.d/httpd restart

建议删除默认的测试页面: rm -f /etc/httpd/conf.d/welcome.conf /var/www/error/noindex.html

第二步:配置PHP

修改PHP配置文件: vi /etc/php.ini, 以下需要修改的行的位置可以通过vi的查找命令来查找:

date.timezone = PRC #把前面的分号去掉,改为date.timezone = PRC

disable functions =

passthru,exec,system,chroot,scandir,chgrp,chown,shell_exec,proc_open,proc_get_status,ini_alter,ini_restore,d l,openlog,syslog,readlink,symlink,popepassthru,

stream_socket_server,escapeshellcmd,dll,popen,disk_free_space,checkdnsrr,checkdnsrr,getservbyname,getservbyport,disk_total_space,posix_ctermid,posix_get_last_error,posix_getcwd,posix_getegid,posix_geteuid,posix_getgid,posix_getgid,posix_getgrid,posix_getgrid,posix_getgrid,posix_getgrid,posix_getgid,posi

 $posix_getppid, posix_getpwnam, posix_getpwuid, posix_getrlimit, posix_getsid, posix_getuid, posix_getpwid, posix_getpwnam, p$

posix_kill,posix_mkfifo,posix_setegid,posix_seteuid,posix_setgid,

posix_setpgid,posix_setsid,posix_setuid,posix_strerror,posix_times,posix_ttyname,posix_uname

#列出PHP可以禁用的函数,如果某些程序需要用到这个函数,可以删除,取消禁用。

expose_php = Off #禁止显示php版本的信息

display_errors = OFF #关闭错误提示 register_globals = OFF #关闭注册全局变量

magic_quotes_gpc = On #打开magic_quotes_gpc来防止SQL注入

log_errors = On #记录错误日志

error_log = /var/log/php/error_log.log #设置错误日志存放目录,文件必须允许apache用户的和组具有写的权限(注意,在修改之前,要先创建文件/var/log/php/error_log.log,然后在修改其属性,使其属于apache用户和用户组。chown apache /var/log/php/error_log.log和chgrp apache /var/log/php/error_log.log)

open_basedir = ::/tmp/ #设置表示允许访问当前目录(即PHP脚本文件所在之目录)和/tmp/目录,可以

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经过安装和配置之后,web服务器基本上已经搭建起来了,可以对其进行访问。

测试篇

在目录/var/www/html下: cd /var/www/html 创建php文件: vi index.php

phpinfo();

?>

那么,在浏览器中输入本机地址的时候,就可以访问到刚才创建的index.php网页文件了。

注意: apache的默认程序目录是: /var/www/html,网页文件放在这里就可以被访问到。需要保证这个目录是属于用户 apache和用户组apache的。

MySQL的数据库目录是: /var/lib/mysql

写到这里,LAMP就安装配置完毕了,浏览器只要输入服务器的IP地址或者是域名的话,就能够访问到服务器上的网页文件了。

有错漏的地方,欢迎大家随时指出修改意见,谢谢大家的支持。



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