

## #10 - Pylint

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- Pylint is a static code analyzer for Python. Provides:
  - style advice
  - analyses code
  - advice on possible logical errors.

### Style format

- Pylint enforces PEP8 style guidelines.

### Code linting

- A code linter examines code for common mistakes

### Installing pylint

1. Create virtual environment (Note: This was done in assignment #5)
2. Run `pip install pylint` (May need to use `pip3 install pylint`)
3. Do this for every virtual environment.  
(I set up env-a, env-b, env-c during assignment #5)

### Running Pylint:

`% pylint python-file_name.py`

### Configuring Pylint

- `.pylintrc` is normally contained in project directory.
- `.pylintrc` is a configuration file used to customise Pylint behaviour.
  - enable/disable specific rules or warnings
  - set code style references
  - customise naming conventions
  - ignore specific rules or directories
  - control import order or docstring requirements.



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- Create `.pylintrc` in command line

```
cd Project_directory  
touch .pylintrc
```

- best to not nest `.pylintrc` files. Stick to only one in the root directory.

## Using Pylint with Visual Studio Code (VSCode)

### 1. Open VScode

- open Command Palette from View menu
- type "shell" → select "Shell Command: Install 'code' command in PATH"
- close VScode

### 2. Reopen Terminal

### 3. Set directory to project directory

### 4. (Optionally) activate a virtual environment

### 5. Create LS `.pylintrc` file in the project directory.

### 6. Open VScode from the command line:

type `code` to open the current directory.