

Description:

Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (Amazon EC2) provides scalable computing capacity in the Amazon Web Services (AWS) cloud. Using Amazon EC2 eliminates your need to invest in hardware up front so you can develop and deploy applications faster. You can use Amazon EC2 to launch as many or as few virtual servers as you need, configure security and networking, and manage storage. Amazon EC2 enables you to scale up or down to handle changes in requirements or spikes in popularity, reducing your need to forecast traffic.

Problem Statement:

Company ABC wants to move their product to AWS. They have the following things set up right now:

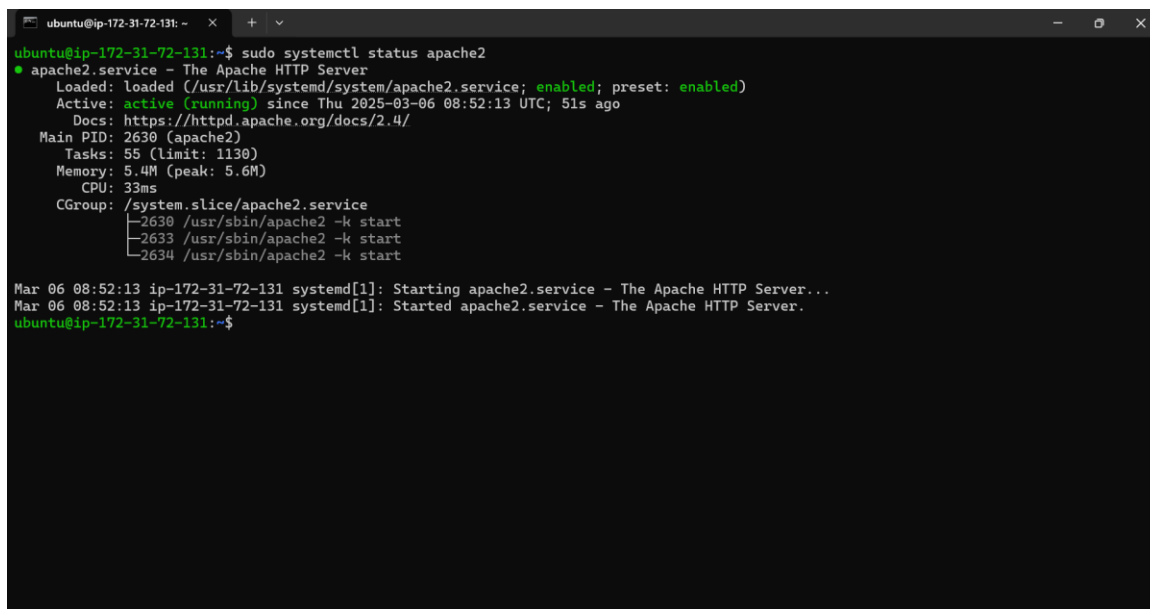
1. MySQL DB
2. Website (PHP)

The company wants high availability on this product, therefore wants Auto Scaling to be enabled on this website

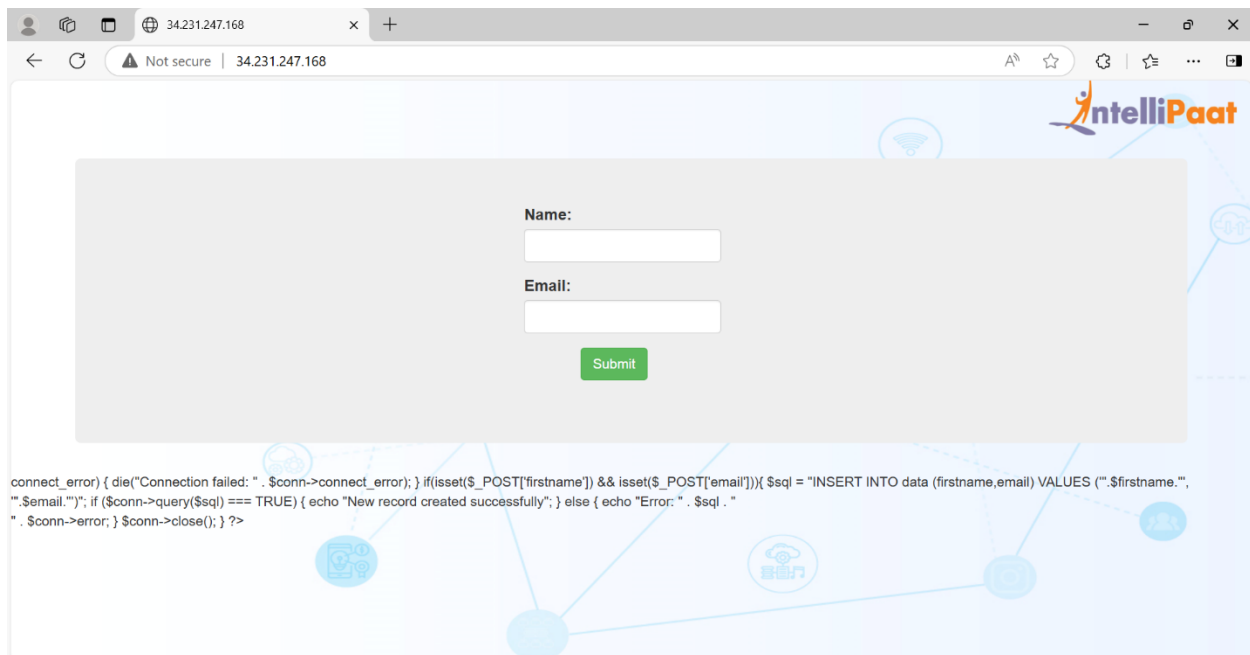
Solution:

Steps To Solve:

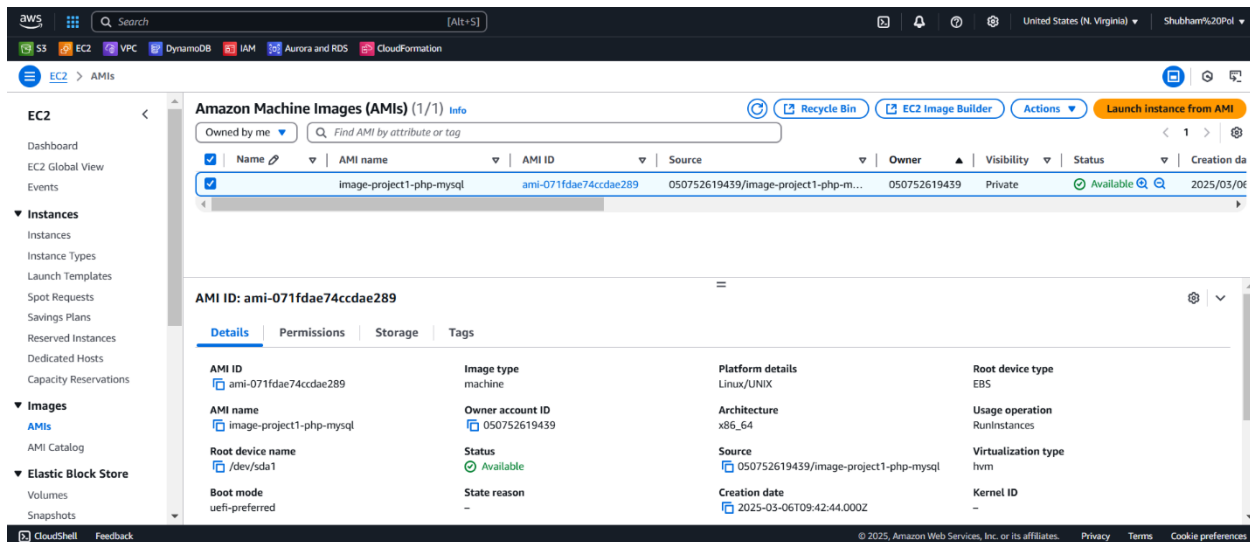
1. Launch an EC2 Instance



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-72-131: ~  
ubuntu@ip-172-31-72-131:~$ sudo systemctl status apache2  
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server  
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; preset: enabled)  
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2025-03-06 08:52:13 UTC; 51s ago  
     Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/  
    Main PID: 2630 (apache2)  
      Tasks: 55 (limit: 1130)  
     Memory: 5.4M (peak: 5.6M)  
        CPU: 33ms  
    CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service  
            └─2630 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start  
              └─2633 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start  
                └─2634 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start  
  
Mar 06 08:52:13 ip-172-31-72-131 systemd[1]: Starting apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server...  
Mar 06 08:52:13 ip-172-31-72-131 systemd[1]: Started apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server.  
ubuntu@ip-172-31-72-131:~$
```



2. Enable Auto Scaling on these instances (minimum 2)



cloudwatch

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EC2 > Auto Scaling groups > project1-ASG

Dynamic scaling policy created or edited successfully.

project1-ASG

project1-ASG Capacity overview

Edit

arn:aws:autoscaling:us-east-1:050752619439:autoScalingGroup:8ee0a163-04be-4e76-a84b-dea9e248abc8:autoScalingGroupName/project1-ASG

| | | | |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| Desired capacity | Scaling limits (Min - Max) | Desired capacity type | Status |
| 2 | 2 - 4 | Units (number of instances) | - |

Date created
Thu Mar 06 2025 15:20:22 GMT+0530 (India Standard Time)

DetailsIntegrations - newAutomatic scalingInstance managementInstance refreshActivityMonitoring

Scaling policies resize your Auto Scaling group to meet changes in demand. With reactive dynamic scaling policies, you can track specific CloudWatch metrics and take action when the CloudWatch alarm threshold is met. Use predictive scaling policies along with dynamic scaling policies in the following situations: when your application demand changes quickly, but with a recurring pattern, or when your EC2 instances require more time to initialize.

Dynamic scaling policies (1) Info

ActionsCreate dynamic scaling policy

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EC2 > Target groups > Project1-TG

Successfully created the target group: Project1-TG. Anomaly detection is automatically applied to all registered targets. Results can be viewed in the Targets tab.

Project1-TG

Actions

Details

arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-1:050752619439:targetgroup/Project1-TG/ba74046dcdbff26e

| | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Target type | Protocol : Port | Protocol version | VPC |
| Instance | HTTP: 80 | HTTP1 | vpc-020678612a996835e |
| IP address type | Load balancer | | |
| IPv4 | None associated | | |

| | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-----------|--------|---------|----------|
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Total targets | Healthy | Unhealthy | Unused | Initial | Draining |
| | 0 Anomalous | | | | |

Distribution of targets by Availability Zone (AZ)
Select values in this table to see corresponding filters applied to the Registered targets table below.

TargetsMonitoringHealth checksAttributesTags

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EC2 > Load balancers > ELB-project1

ELB-project1

Details

Load balancer type

Application

Status

Provisioning

VPC

vpc-020678612a996835e

Load balancer IP address type

IPv4

Scheme

Internet-facing

Hosted zone

Z35XDOTRQ7X7K

Availability Zones

subnet-0cab3822d89c9a8e3 us-east-1a (use 1-az1)
subnet-0f885c6eb9e21b759 us-east-1c (use 1-az4)
subnet-05f3ec39b8ff3423 us-east-1b (use 1-az2)

Date created

March 6, 2025, 15:23 (UTC+05:30)

Load balancer ARN

arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-1:050752619439:loadbalancer/app/ELB-project1/456f7917df57de5c

DNS name Info

ELB-project1-1900071300.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com (A Record)

Listeners and rulesNetwork mappingResource mapSecurityMonitoringIntegrationsAttributesCapacityTags

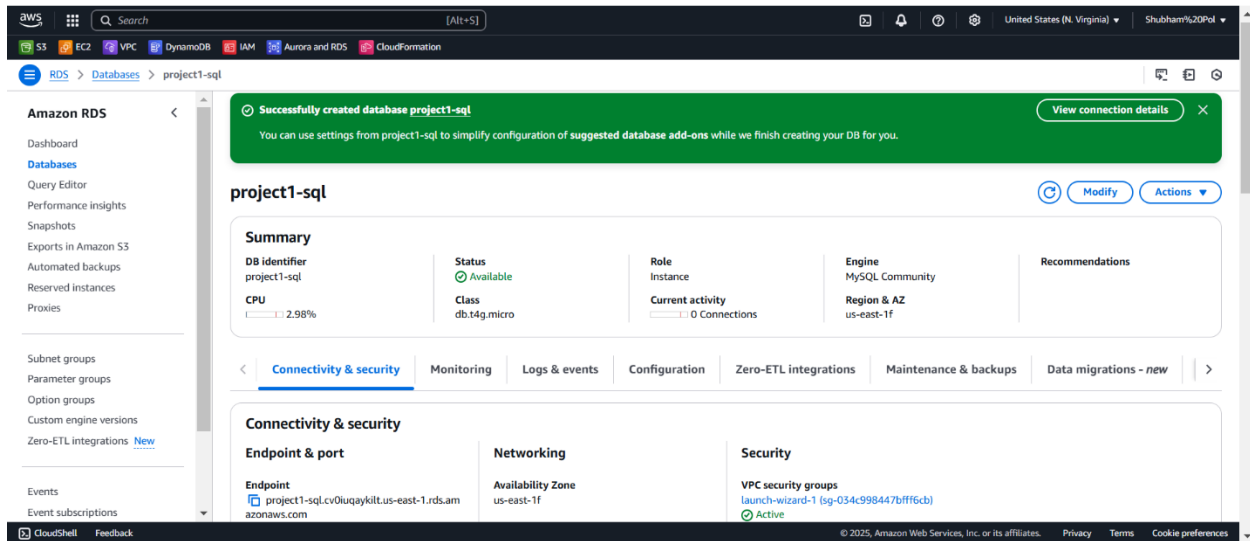
Listeners and rules (1) Info

Manage rulesManage listenerAdd listener

A listener checks for connection requests on its configured protocol and port. Traffic received by the listener is routed according to the default action and any additional rules.

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3. Create an RDS Instance



4. Create Database & Table in RDS instance:

- Database name: intel
- Table name: data
- Database password: intel123

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-72-131: /v...  
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.  
mysql> show databases  
-> ;  
+-----+  
| Database |  
+-----+  
| information_schema |  
| intel |  
| mysql |  
| performance_schema |  
| sys |  
+-----+  
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql> use intel;  
Database changed  
mysql> show tables;  
Empty set (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql> create table data (firstname varchar(20), email varchar(30));  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)  
  
mysql> show tables;  
+-----+  
| Tables_in_intel |  
+-----+  
| data |  
+-----+  
1 row in set (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql> |
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-72-131: /vs X + v
| intel |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| sys |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> use intel;
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
Empty set (0.00 sec)

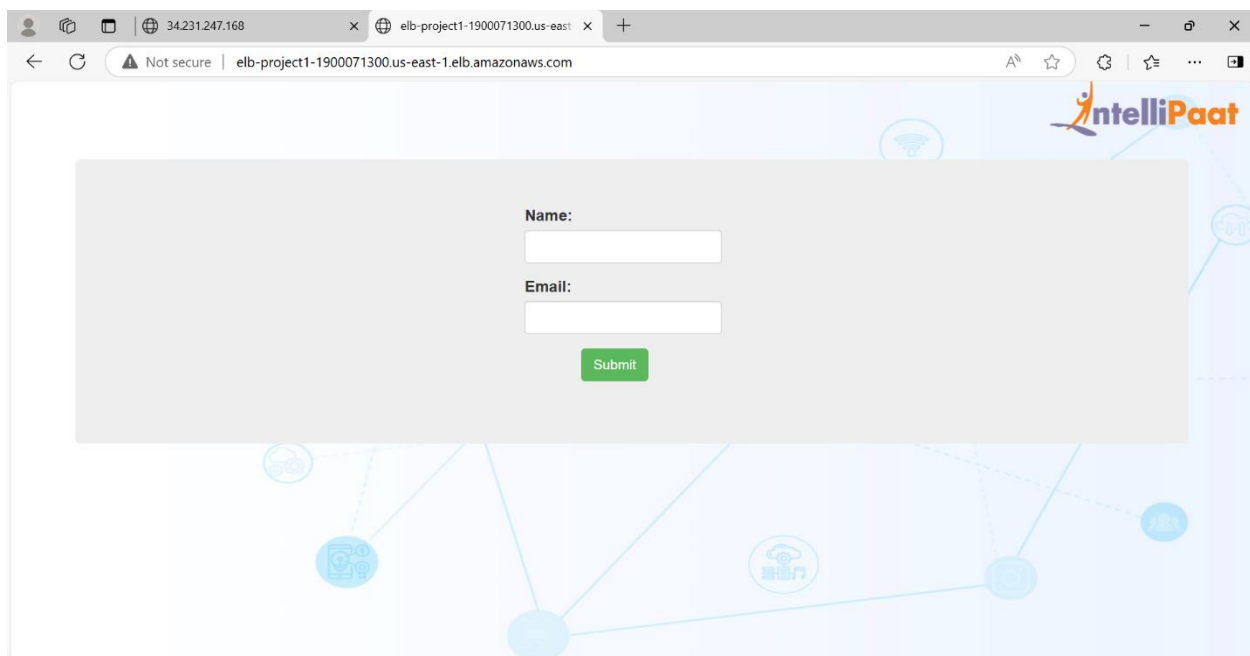
mysql> create table data (firstname varchar(20), email varchar(30));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_intel |
+-----+
| data |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from data;
+-----+-----+
| firstname | email |
+-----+-----+
| Shubham | shub@gmail.com |
| demo | dem@gmail.com |
+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> |
```

5. Using ELB hosted the webpage



6. Modified the source code to see traffic is served by multiple server

← ↻ ⚠ Not secure | elb-project1-1900071300.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com 🔍 ⚙ ☆ ⋮ 📺

IntelliPaat

Login from 1st server

Name:

Email:

Submit

New record created successfully

← ↻ ⚠ Not secure | elb-project1-1900071300.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com 🔍 ⚙ ☆ ⋮ 📺

IntelliPaat

Login from 2nd server

Name:

Email:

Submit

New record created successfully