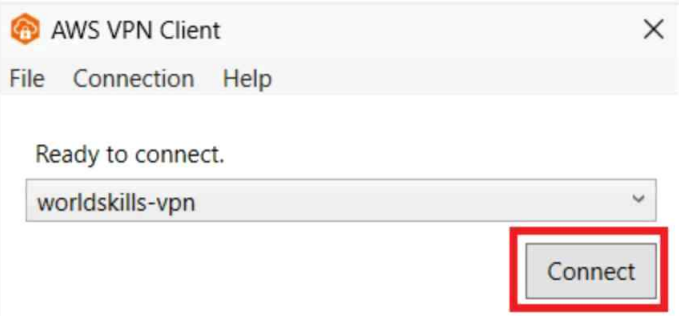
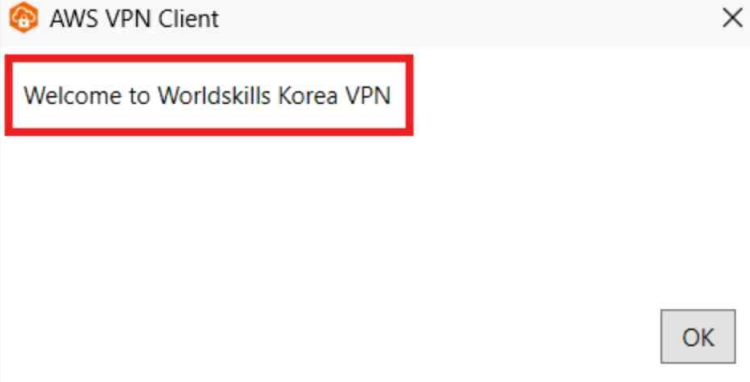


2023년도 클라우드컴퓨팅 친선경기대회 채점기준

번호	채점 기준	내용	배점
1	VPN Banner	Banner 확인	1.5
2	애플리케이션	remote 로그인 확인	1
3		NLB 보안 확인	1.5
4		VPN 정상 구성 확인	1.5
5		Ping 확인	1
6		Tunnel 확인	0.5
7		앱 확인	4
8	보안	LB 보안 확인	0.5
9	DNS	DNS 확인	0.5
10		DNS을 이용해서 로그인 확인	3
11	NTP	DHCP NTP 확인	4
12	Kubernetes	EKS Cluster 확인	2
13		Node Group Instance Type	2.5
14		Node Subnet Type	2.5
15		Deployment and Service 확인	3.5
16	Monitoring	Log group 확인	2.5
17		실시간 로그 확인	5
18	LB	ALB and NLB 확인	4

19	네트워크	VPC IP 확인	2.5
20		DHCP 확인	1.5
21	VPN	VPN 정보 확인	2.5
합 계			50

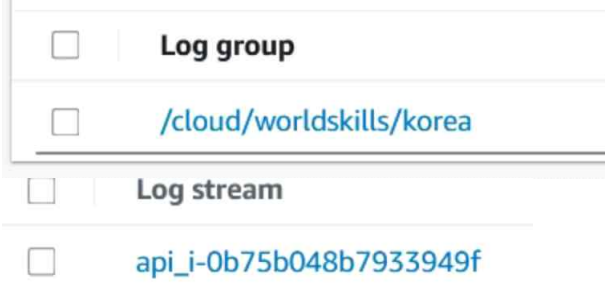
채점 번호	배점 항목
주의 사항	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 빨간 네모 박스가 되어 있는 그림은, 빨간 네모박스만 확인합니다. - 채점이 종료되면, 선수는 추가 비용 소모 방지를 위해서 모든 리소스를 제거합니다. - Region은 ap-northeast-2를 사용합니다. - 암호가 필요로 하는 항목은 "Skill53##"을 입력합니다.
1	<p>AWS VPN Client 앱을 실행 후 "connect"를 누른 후 "Welcome to Worldskills Korea VPN"가 나오는지 확인합니다.</p>  <p>환인 후 AWS VPN Client를 Disconnect 합니다.</p> 

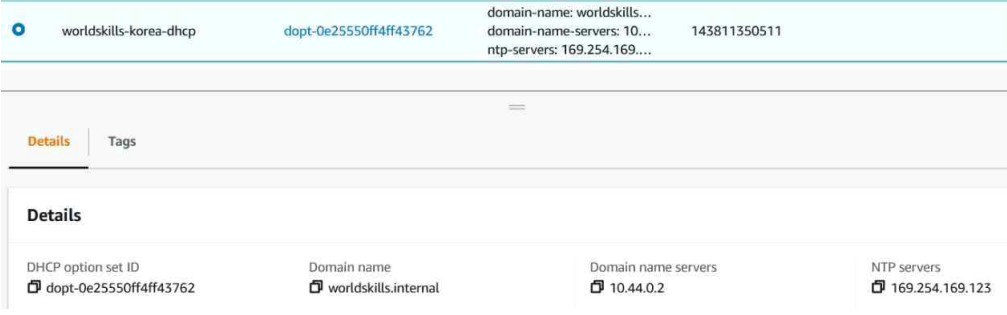
2	<p>cmd 및 terminal 실행 후 서울(ap-northeast-2)리전에 생성된 "samsung-korea-remote"인 스텐스에 아래와 같은 명령어로 SSH를 통해 접근합니다. 이때 해당 인스턴스들에 접근 시 비밀번호를 통해서 접근이 되는지를 확인합니다.</p> <p>접근 완료 후 아래와 같은 창이 떴는지 확인</p> <pre> [ec2-user@ip-192-168-100-47 ~]\$ ssh ec2-user@ip-192-168-100-47 -p2220 The authenticity of host 'ip-192-168-100-47:2220 ([ip-192-168-100-47]:2220)' can't be established. ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:SCw31F0uqjNozLZqtvGfwC/7TSW6tqURitpi3m/aL8. This key is not known by any other names Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes Warning: Permanently added 'ip-192-168-100-47:2220' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts. ec2-user@ip-192-168-100-47's password: Sklll53## -- --) _ (/ Amazon Linux 2 AMI --- \--- --- https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/ [ec2-user@ip-192-168-100-47 ~]\$ </pre>
3	<p>아래의 명령어를 입력합니다.</p> <p>~ curl --connect-timeout 5 -XGET <선수의 NLB DNS 주소></p> <pre> [ec2-user@ip-192-168-100-47 ~]\$ curl --connect-timeout 5 -XGET worldskills.korea-nlb-b5f1b-6f53a961f2.a13.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com curl: (28) Failed to connect to worldskills.korea-nlb-b5f1b-6f53a961f2.a13.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com port 80 after 3752 ms: Couldn't connect to server </pre> <p>우와 같이 Failed to connect 이라는 문구가 출력되었는지 확인</p>
4	<p>아래의 명령어를 입력합니다.</p> <p>~ ID=`aws sts get-caller-identity --query Account --output text`</p> <p>~ aws s3 cp s3://worldskills-korea-s3-\$ID/vpn-config/worldskills.ovpn ./</p> <p>~ sudo amazon-linux-extras install epel -y ; sudo yum update -y</p> <p>~ sudo yum install openvpn -y</p> <p>~ sudo openvpn --config worldskills.ovpn --daemon</p> <p>~ sudo tail /var/log/messages</p> <p>아래와 같이 "Initialization Sequence Completed"라는 메시지가 출력되었는지 확인</p> <pre> openvpn[330]: TUN/TAP device tun0 opened openvpn[330]: TUN/TAP TX queue length set to 100 openvpn[330]: /sbin/ip link set dev tun0 up mtu 1500 kernel: tun: Universal TUN/TAP device driver, 1.6 openvpn[330]: /sbin/ip addr add dev tun0 172.29.8.2/27 broadcast openvpn[330]: /sbin/ip route add 10.44.0.0/16 via 172.29.8.1 openvpn[330]: WARNING: this configuration may cache passwords in tion to prevent this openvpn[330]: Initialization Sequence Completed dhclient[2090]: XMT: Solicit on eth0, interval 124330ms. </pre>

5	<p>~ ping 1.1.1.1 잘 되는지 확인합니다</p> <pre> PING 1.1.1.1 (1.1.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data. 64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=45 time=2.99 ms 64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=45 time=2.99 ms 64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=45 time=3.01 ms 64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=45 time=3.01 ms 64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=5 ttl=45 time=3.00 ms </pre>
6	<p>~ ip address</p> <p>위와 같이 tun0 이라는 Tunnel Interface가 생겼는지 확인하고 IP 대역이 172.29.x.x 인지 확인</p> <pre> 3: tun0: <POINTOPOINT,MULTICAST,NOARP,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc default qlen 100 link/none inet 172.29.8.2/27 brd 172.29.8.31 scope global tun0 valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever inet6 fe80::87e4:ab45:99d6:25ae/64 scope link stable-privacy valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever </pre>
7	<p>~ curl -XPOST -d '{"nickname": "<원하는 문구 입력>", "email": "aws@local.int"}' api.worldskills.internal/users</p> <pre> [ec2-user@ip-192-168-100-47 ~]\$ curl -XPOST -d '{"nickname": "shin", "email": "aws@local.int"}' api .worldskills.internal/users {"nickname": "shin", "email": "aws@local.int"} </pre> <p>위와 같이 명령어를 입력했을 때</p> <p>{"nickname": "<심사위원이 입력한 문구>", "email": "aws@local.int"}가 출력됐는지 확인</p>
7	<p>~ curl -sS -XGET api.worldskills.internal/users jq '.aws@local.int'</p> <pre> { "nickname": "shin", "email": "aws@local.int" } </pre> <p>// 해당 명령어는 Load Balancer 특성상 출력이 안될 수도 있으므로, 선수가 원하면 최대 8번까지 재실행 가능합니다.</p> <p>위와 같이 nickname 항목에 위에서 심사위원이 입력한 문구와 email 항목에 "aws@local.int"라는 문구가 쓰여 있는지 확인</p>
8	<p>~ curl http://<ALB DNS주소>/users</p> <pre> Only Authorized Person is Allowed </pre> <p>위와 같이 "Only Authorized Person is Allowed" 이라는 문구가 출력되었는지 확인</p> <p>wget http://<ALB DNS 주소>/users</p> <pre> --2022-05-22 06:02:02-- http://internal-wscf-back-alb-19503482.ap-northeast-2.elb.amazonaws.com/users Resolving internal-wscf-back-alb-19503482.ap-northeast-2.elb.amazonaws.com (internal-wscf-back-alb-19503482.ap-n ortheast-2.elb.amazonaws.com)... 10.105.200.213, 10.105.202.131 Connecting to internal-wscf-back-alb-19503482.ap-northeast-2.elb.amazonaws.com (internal-wscf-back-alb-19503482 .ap-northeast-2.elb.amazonaws.com) 10.105.200.213 :80... connected. HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 500 Internal Server Error 2022-05-22 06:02:02 ERROR 500 Internal Server Error. </pre> <p>ERROR 500이라는 문구가 출력되었는지 확인</p>

9	<p>~ nslookup api.worldskills.internal 입력 후 아래와 같이 응답이 1개 이상 왔는지 확인합니다</p> <pre> Server: 192.168.0.2 Address: 192.168.0.2#53 Non-authoritative answer: api.worldskills.internal canonical name = worldskills-korea-nlb-b5f1bf6551a061fc.elb.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com Name: worldskills-korea-nlb-b5f1bf6551a061fc.elb.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com Address: 10.44.202.159 Name: worldskills-korea-nlb-b5f1bf6551a061fc.elb.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com Address: 10.44.200.4 </pre> <p>~ nslookup control.worldskills.internal 입력 후 아래와 같이 출력되는지 확인합니다.</p> <pre> Server: 192.168.0.2 Address: 192.168.0.2#53 Non-authoritative answer: Name: control.worldskills.internal Address: 10.44.200.8 </pre>
10	<p>~ ssh ec2-user@control.worldskills.internal -p2220 명령어로 SSH를 통해 접근합니다. 이때 해당 인스턴스들에 접근 시 비밀번호를 통해서 접근이 되는지를 확인합니다. 접근 완료 후 아래와 같은 창와 IP주소가 뜨는지 확인</p> <pre> [ec2-user@ip-192-168-100-47 ~]\$ ssh ec2-user@control.worldskills.internal -p2220 The authenticity of host '[control.worldskills.internal]:2220 ([10.44.200.8]:2220)' ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:DzanTmn15C2f4QizrrS7zHTdgUlekS9r8gG9N3mib1Q. ECDSA key fingerprint is MD5:3c:6f:23:5b:27:a4:0b:e1:a1:1a:c8:04:72:19:b6:3f. Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes Warning: Permanently added '[control.worldskills.internal]:2220,[10.44.200.8]:2220' f known hosts. ec2-user@control.worldskills.internal's password: Skill53## Last login: Sat Mar 4 11:03:33 2023 from ip-10-44-200-221.ap-northeast-2.compute. __ __ __) _ (/ Amazon Linux 2 AMI --- --- --- https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/ [ec2-user@ip-10-44-200-8 ~]\$ </pre>
11	<p>~ sudo yum install ntp -y ~ ntpstat grep NTP ; ntpdate grep NTP returns 아래와 같이 출력되는지 확인합니다.</p> <pre>synchronised to NTP server (169.254.169.123) at stratum 4</pre> <p>~ cat /etc/resolv.conf 아래와 같이 nameserver가 10.44.0.2인지 확인합니다.</p> <pre>nameserver 10.44.0.2</pre>
12	<p>~ aws eks describe-cluster --name worldskills-korea-eks-cluster --query 'cluster.{name:name, version:version}'</p> <pre> { "name": "worldskills-korea-eks-cluster", "version": "1.23" } </pre> <p>출력 되는지 확인합니다.</p>

13	<pre>~ aws eks describe-nodegroup --cluster-name worldskills-korea-eks-cluster --nodegroup-name worldskills-korea-node --query "nodegroup.instanceTypes" ["t3.micro"]</pre> <p>출력 되는지 확인합니다.</p>																									
14	<pre>~ aws eks describe-nodegroup --cluster-name worldskills-korea-eks-cluster --nodegroup- name worldskills-korea-node --query "nodegroup.subnets" ["subnet-052aa6afcc7cfdad8", "subnet-0eefb2514a792fecb"]</pre> <p>출력 되는지 확인후 Console > VPC 에서 private subnet인지 확인합니다.</p>																									
15	<pre>~ kubectl get ns grep worldskills-api worldskills-api Active 17h</pre> <p>출력 되는지 확인합니다.</p> <pre>~ kubectl get all -n worldskills-api</pre> <table><thead><tr><th>NAME</th><th>READY</th><th>STATUS</th><th>RESTARTS</th><th>AGE</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>pod/worldskills-korea-dp-6d858d6b85-9gvdv</td><td>1/1</td><td>Running</td><td>0</td><td>17h</td></tr><tr><td>pod/worldskills-korea-dp-6d858d6b85-h66q9</td><td>1/1</td><td>Running</td><td>0</td><td>17h</td></tr></tbody></table> <table><thead><tr><th>NAME</th><th>TYPE</th><th>CLUSTER-IP</th><th>EXTERNAL-IP</th><th>PORT(S)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>service/worldskills-korea-svc</td><td>NodePort</td><td>172.20.226.166</td><td><none></td><td>80:32433/TCP</td></tr></tbody></table> <p>worldskills-korea-dp와 worldskills-korea-svc 출력되는지 확인합니다.</p>	NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	pod/worldskills-korea-dp-6d858d6b85-9gvdv	1/1	Running	0	17h	pod/worldskills-korea-dp-6d858d6b85-h66q9	1/1	Running	0	17h	NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	service/worldskills-korea-svc	NodePort	172.20.226.166	<none>	80:32433/TCP
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16	<p>Console로 이동하고 CloudWatch로 이동합니다.</p> <p>Log groups</p> <p>Logs Insights</p>  <p>Log groups > /cloud/worldskills/korea로 이동 후 api_i-xxxx가 존재하는지 확인</p>																																																												
17	<p>~ curl api.worldskills.internal/users</p> <p>10번 정도 입력후 log group "api_i-xxx"에 "GET curl" 10번 출력되는지 확인합니다.</p> <table><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:18.699+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET ELB-HealthChecker/2.0 /health</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:18.699+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET ELB-HealthChecker/2.0 /health</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:23.701+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET ELB-HealthChecker/2.0 /health</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:28.702+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET ELB-HealthChecker/2.0 /health</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:33.704+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET ELB-HealthChecker/2.0 /health</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:37.706+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET curl/7.87.0 /users</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:37.706+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET curl/7.87.0 /users</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:38.706+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET curl/7.87.0 /users</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:38.707+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET curl/7.87.0 /users</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:39.707+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET curl/7.87.0 /users</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:39.707+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET curl/7.87.0 /users</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:40.708+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET curl/7.87.0 /users</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:40.708+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET curl/7.87.0 /users</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:41.708+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET curl/7.87.0 /users</td></tr><tr><td>▶</td><td>2023-03-05T14:04:42.709+09:00</td><td>2023-03-04 11:14:26</td><td>GET curl/7.87.0 /users</td></tr></table>	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:18.699+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET ELB-HealthChecker/2.0 /health	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:18.699+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET ELB-HealthChecker/2.0 /health	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:23.701+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET ELB-HealthChecker/2.0 /health	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:28.702+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET ELB-HealthChecker/2.0 /health	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:33.704+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET ELB-HealthChecker/2.0 /health	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:37.706+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET curl/7.87.0 /users	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:37.706+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET curl/7.87.0 /users	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:38.706+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET curl/7.87.0 /users	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:38.707+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET curl/7.87.0 /users	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:39.707+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET curl/7.87.0 /users	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:39.707+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET curl/7.87.0 /users	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:40.708+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET curl/7.87.0 /users	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:40.708+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET curl/7.87.0 /users	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:41.708+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET curl/7.87.0 /users	▶	2023-03-05T14:04:42.709+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET curl/7.87.0 /users
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▶	2023-03-05T14:04:42.709+09:00	2023-03-04 11:14:26	GET curl/7.87.0 /users																																																										
18	<p>~ aws elbv2 describe-load-balancers --name worldskills-korea-nlb grep network</p> <p>"Type": "network",</p> <p>~aws elbv2 describe-load-balancers --name worldskills-korea-alb grep application</p> <p>"Type": "application",</p> <p>network와 application 출력 되는지 확인합니다.</p>																																																												
19	<p>~ aws ec2 describe-vpcs --filter Name=tag:Name,Values=worldskills-korea.vpc --query "Vpcs[.CidrBlock]"</p> <p>[</p> <p> "10.44.0.0/16"</p> <p>]</p> <p>10.44.0.0/16 출력 되는지 확인합니다.</p>																																																												

20	<p>VPC 이동 후 DHCP Options Sets으로 이동</p> <p>Carrier gateways</p> <p>DHCP option sets</p> <p>Elastic IPs</p> <p>그 후 worldskills-korea-dhcp의 Details 항목에서 아래와 같이 설정 되어 있는지 확인</p> 
21	<p>~ aws ec2 describe-client-vpn-endpoints --region ap-northeast-2 --query "ClientVpnEndpoints"</p> <pre> "Tags": [{ "Key": "Name", "Value": "worldskills-korea-vpn" }] "TransportProtocol": "udp" "VpnPort": 1194, "Type": "certificate-authentication", "ClientCidrBlock": "172.29.8.0/22", "DnsServers": ["10.44.0.2"], "SplitTunnel": true, </pre> <p>출력 되는지 확인합니다.</p>