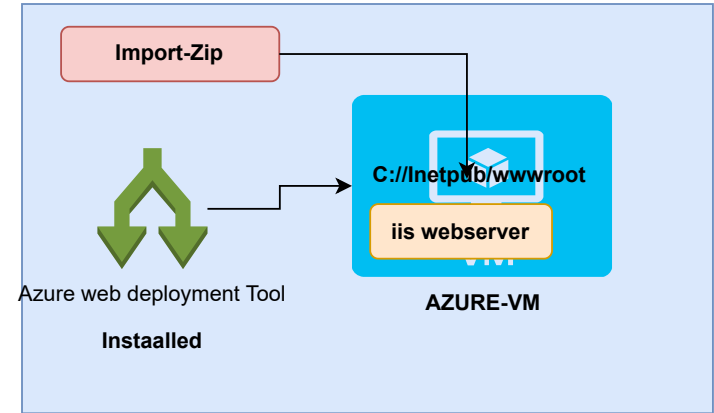
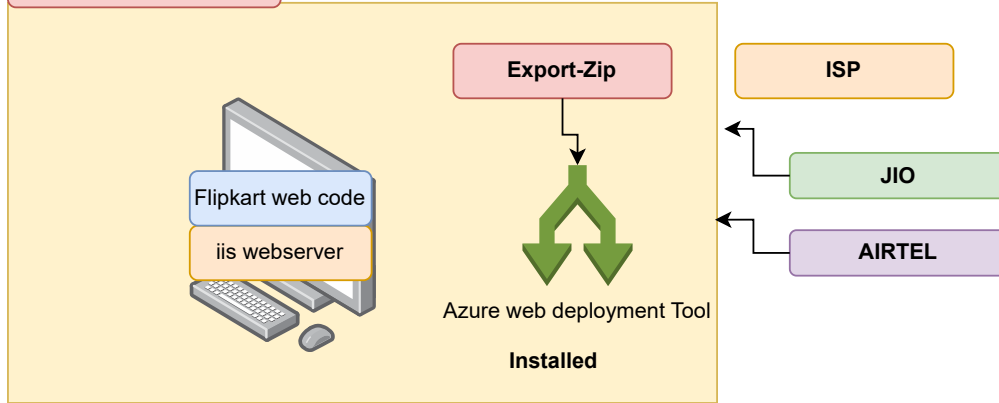


CLASS 48 IIS WEB SERVER MIGRATION

Flipkart



Onprem

2010

2025

6th gen

13th gen

Web deployment tool



Github

Flipkart-clone