



Who Knew Dogfood Could Taste This Good?

A WebAssembly In Production Story

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Who are we?

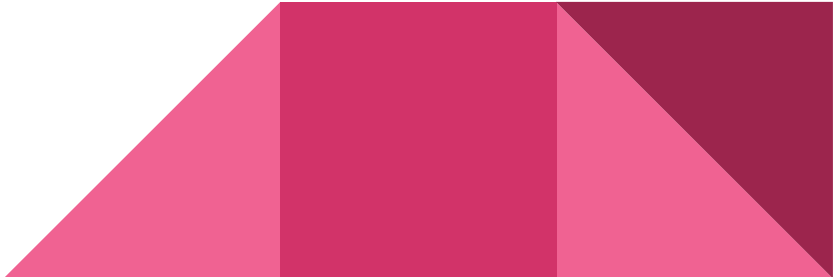
Brooks Townsend

- Lead Software Engineer at Cosmonic
- wasmCloud maintainer
- Serial open source contributor
- Brewer of elixir, Wasm enjoyer
- Demo enthusiast

Taylor Thomas

- Director of Customer Engineering at Cosmonic
- Rustacean
- Co-creator of Krustlet and Bindle
- Open Source Maintainer
- Emeritus Helm Maintainer

Agenda

- What is WebAssembly?
 - What's this wasmCloud and Cosmonic thingy?
 - Architecture
 - Deep Dive
 - Lessons Learned
 - What happens next?
- 

Neither Web, nor Assembly



Open W3C Standard

Open and widely supported standard



Safe & Secure

Deny by default secure sandbox, featuring capability driven permissions



Efficient and fast

Small size and near-native execution speed



Polyglot

Choice of deployment language means ability to reuse existing libraries



Portable

WebAssembly runs in all major browsers

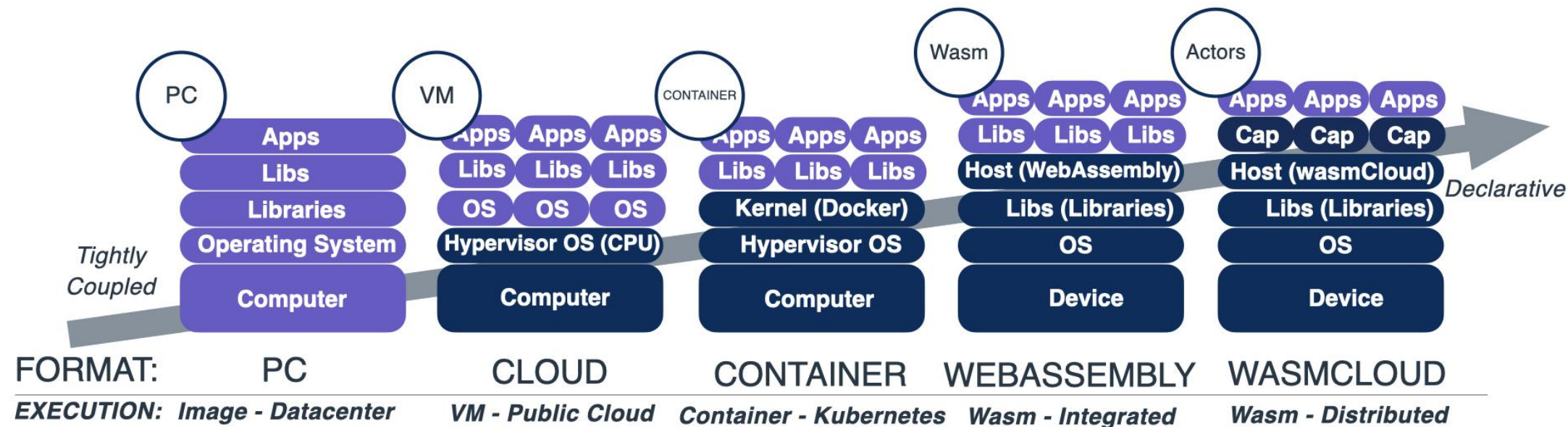


But there are some gaps

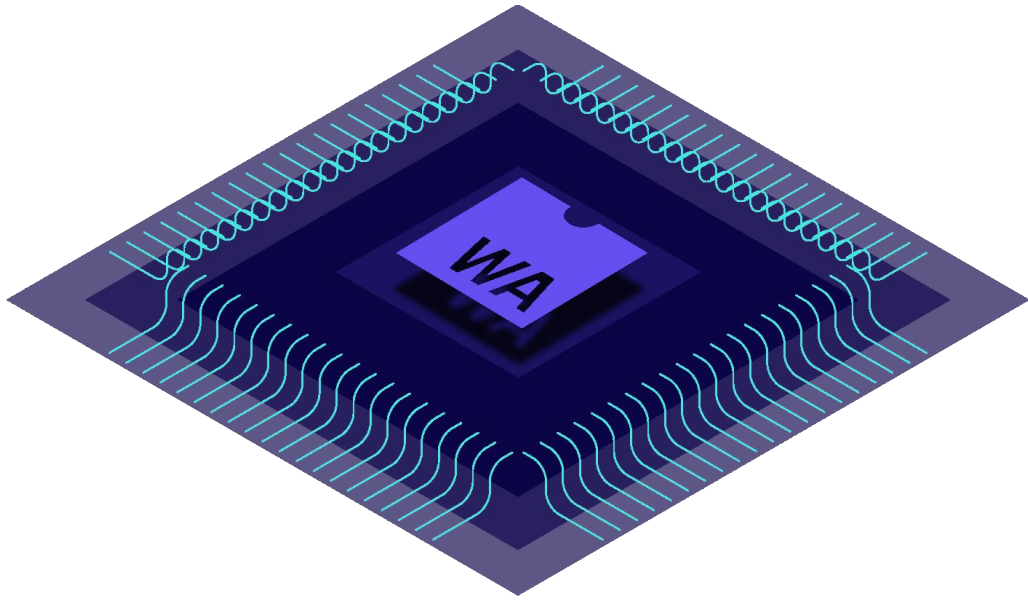
- Language support is still limited (but quickly growing!)
- Networking has come along, but is still rough around the edges
- Still have to compile your dependencies into the final binary (working on this too!)
- Numbers in, numbers out



Modern Computing Env

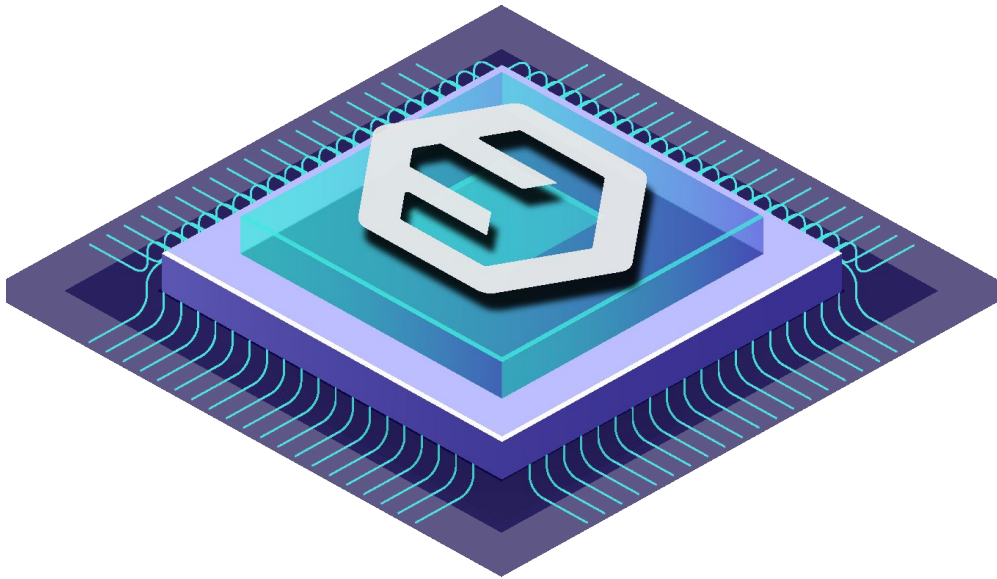


WebAssembly Host Runtime



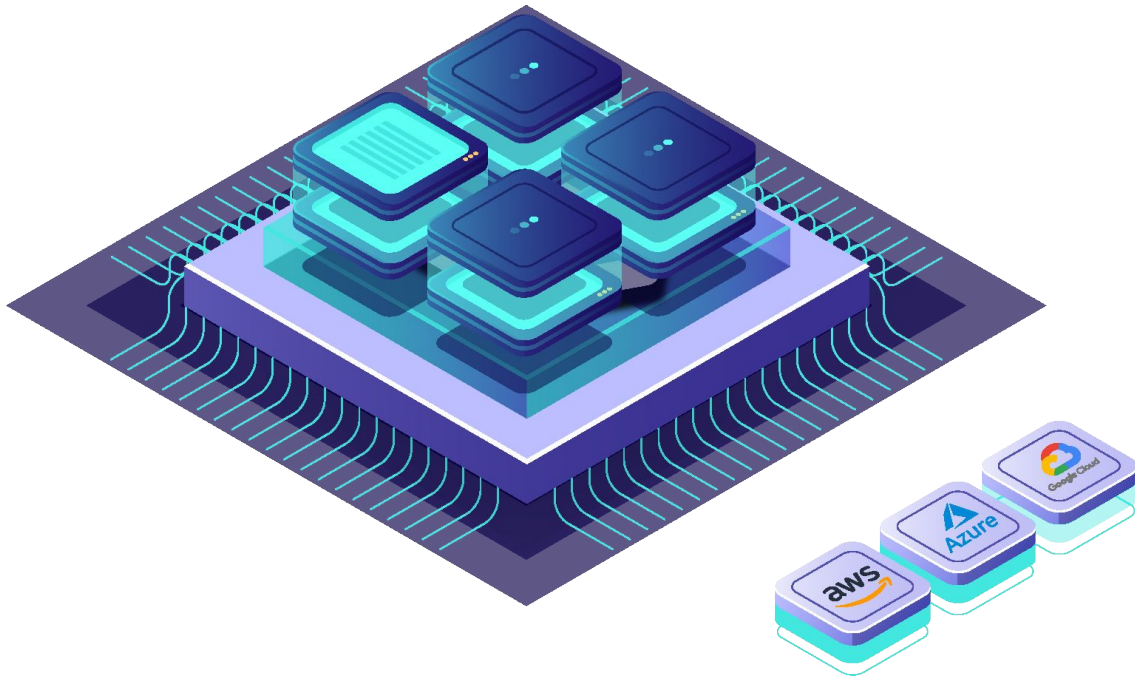
- Portable
- Secure
- Small
- Fast
- Language agnostic

wasmCloud Application Runtime



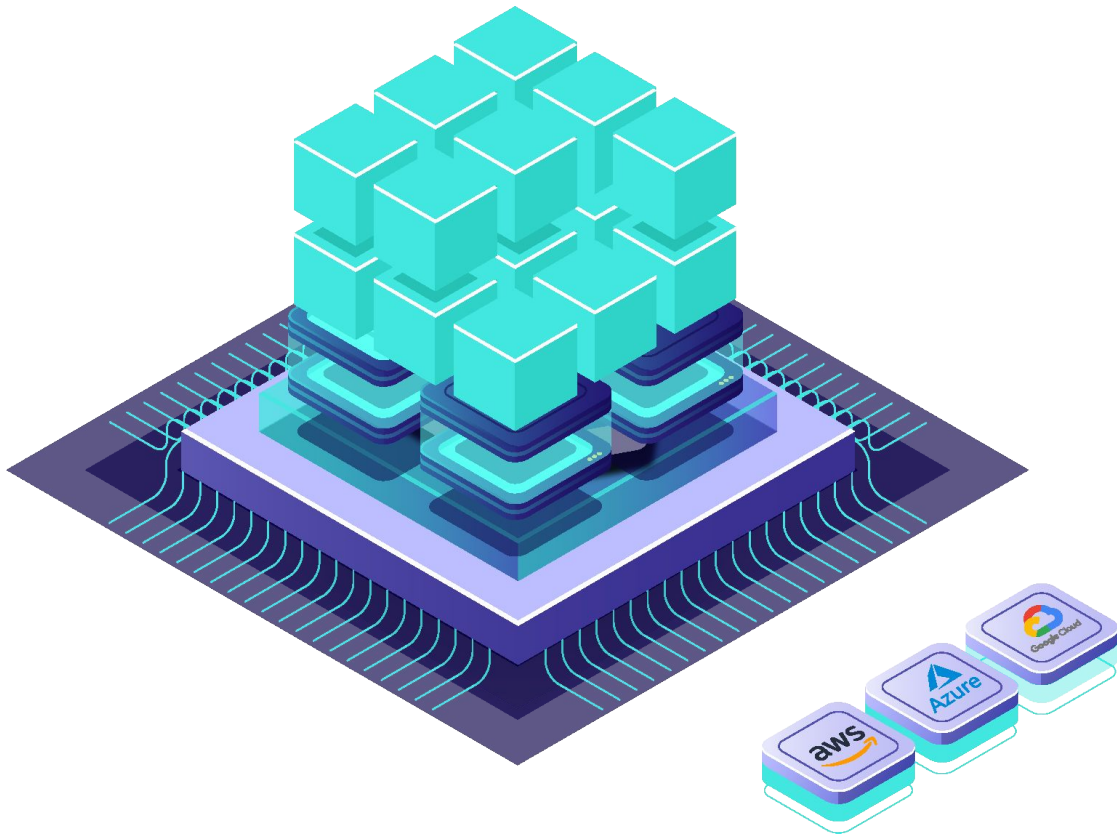
- Removed boilerplate code
- Secure access to capabilities
- Elixir/OTP - Extreme Scalability
- Horizontally and vertically scalable, stateless actors

Capabilities



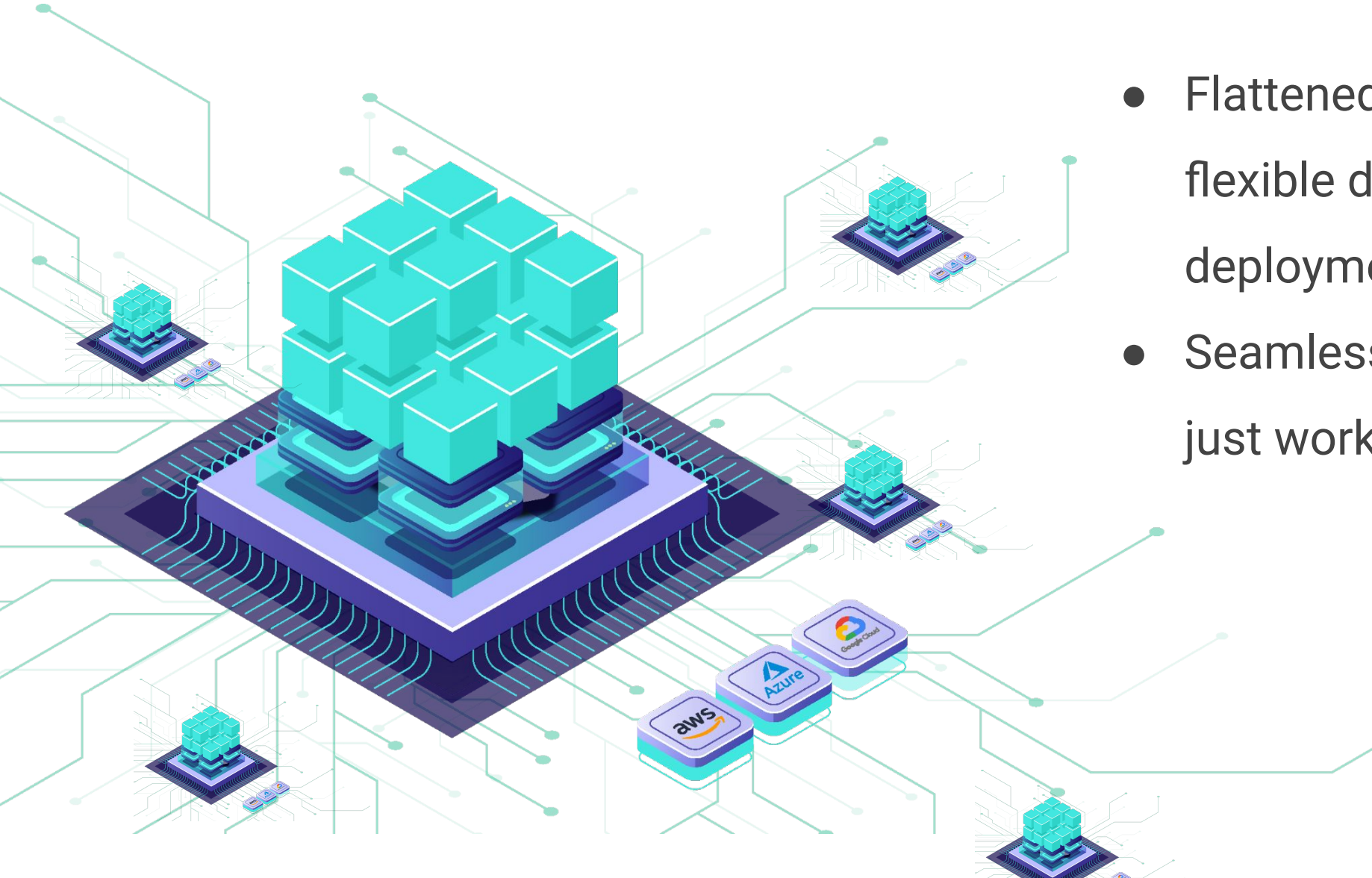
- **Maintain & update centrally**
 - **stop distributing**
- **vulnerable boilerplate**
- Runtime choice of capabilities, hot swap
- Contract driven design

Composable Actors



- Implement your business logic
- Stateless and reactive
- Easy to develop & low boilerplate
- Tiny footprint, portable & scalable

Lattice Network



- Flattened topology, enables flexible dynamic deployments
- Seamlessly connected, “it just works”

What is Cosmonic?

- Making it a painless experience to develop server-side wasm apps
- Easy cross-platform/cloud/device management
- Someone has to manage the thing at some point
- Everything is built on wasmCloud



The Architecture



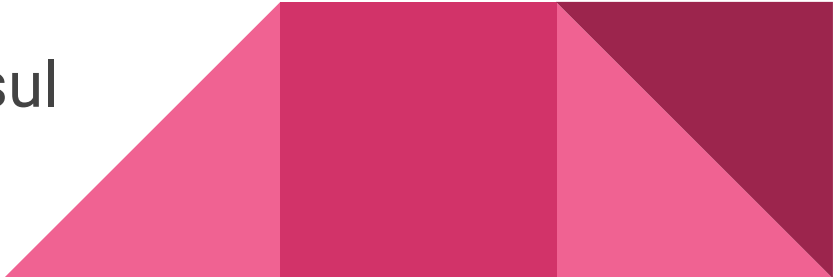


Dogfooding 101

- When we started the product, we decided that we wanted to be Customer 0
- We were making some strong claims, so we wanted to put those to the test
- The learning served a dual purpose:
 - It improved our open core
 - Which in turn improved our customer's experience



What tech do we use?

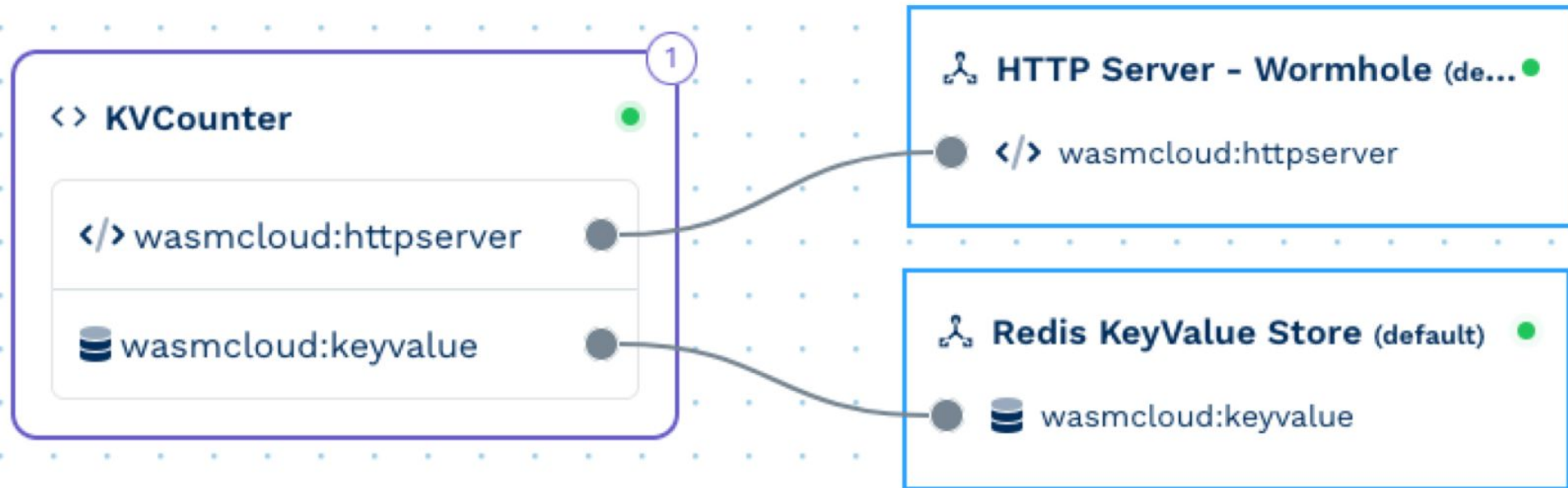
- Wasm, obvs
 - OpenTelemetry
 - Communication: NATS
 - Data stores: Vault, Redis
 - AWS (and many other cloud things)
 - Infra: Nomad (with our own custom task driver!), Consul
- 

Deep Dive

Data Store Abstractions

- Removing non-functional requirements was a huge benefit
- We started storing most data in Redis, but that isn't the best place to store things like secrets





wasnCloud
Actor

Vault KV
Provider



wasncloud



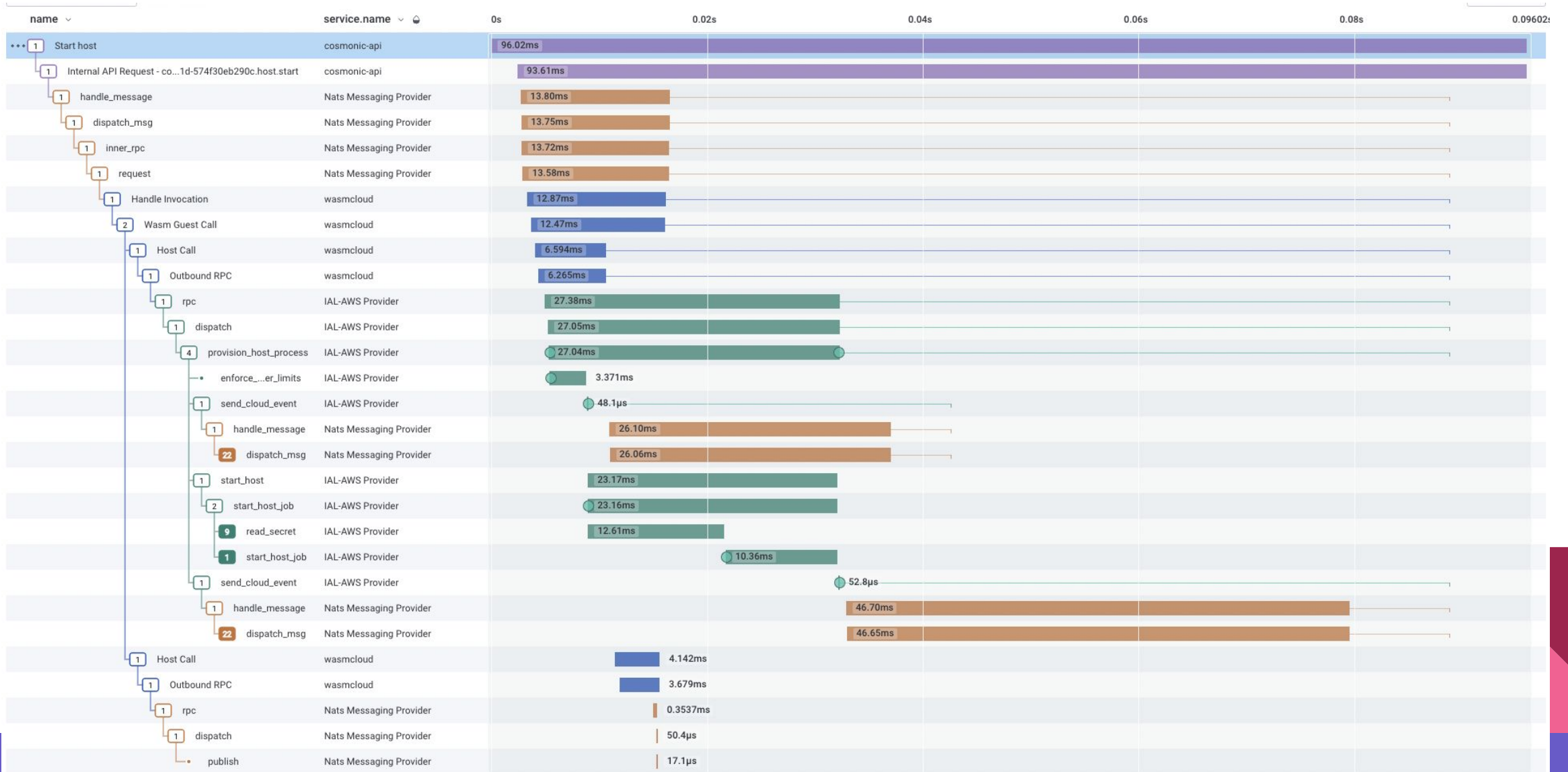
HashiCorp
Vault

Debugging and getting saved by Tracing


- wasmCloud components are designed to be distributed, even if they all run on the same machine
- Nondescript error messages hit us hard
- To add tracing to our platform, we needed to support it in open source first



An infrastructure provision trace



Speed and Scale

- Claim: WebAssembly is highly scalable and runs at a near-native speed
- Conclusion: 
- All performance bottlenecks and optimizations have been elsewhere in the stack



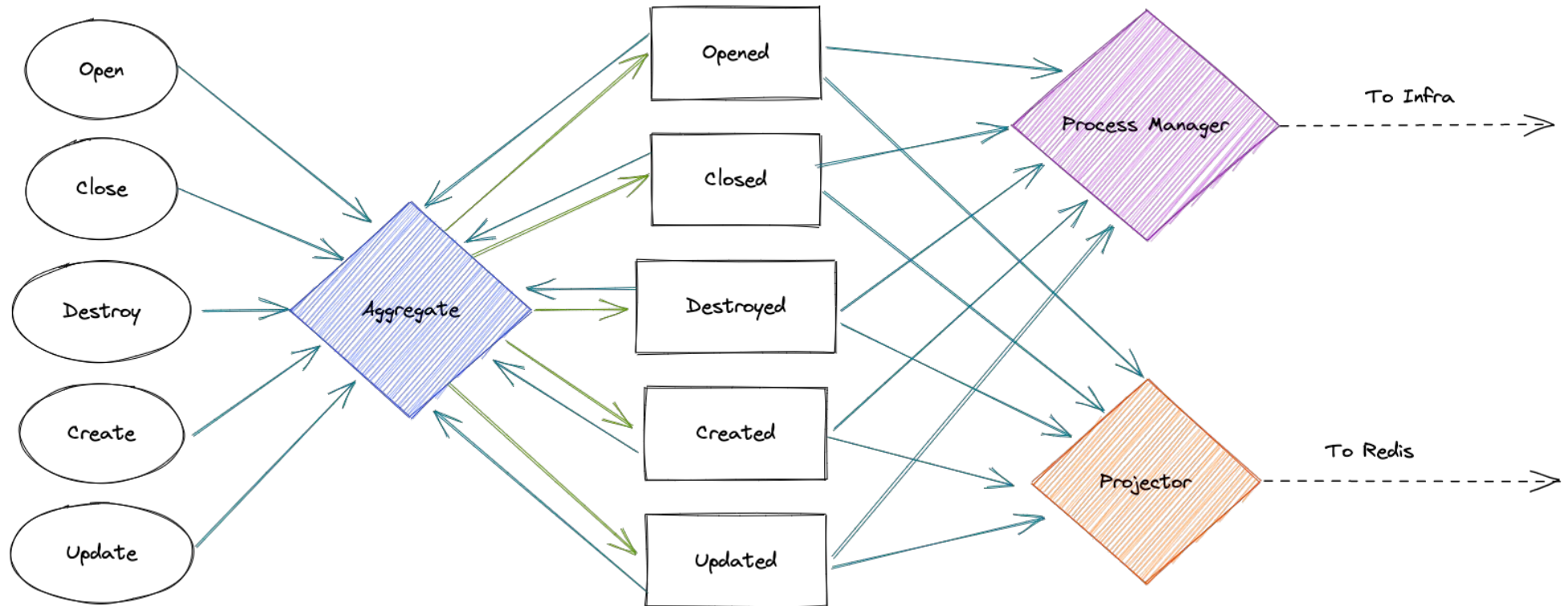
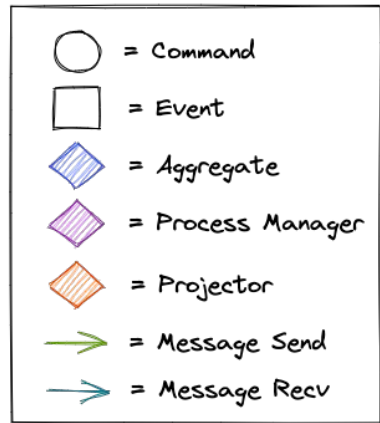
Event Sourcing and Reactive Programming

- Wasm is *really* good at this
- wasmCloud makes this even easier because you don't have to decide on a specific source for your messages (e.g. Kafka, Rabbit MQ, NATS, etc)
- Event Sourcing is an architecture pattern that treats all state as a log and divides responsibility across different logical components called aggregates, process managers, and projectors

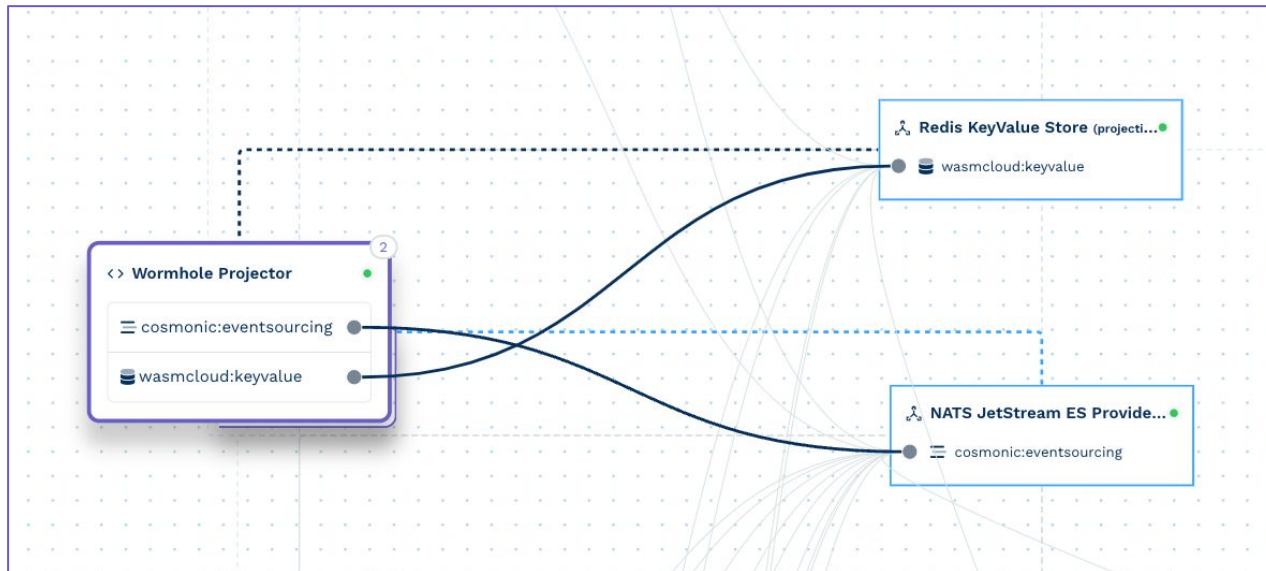
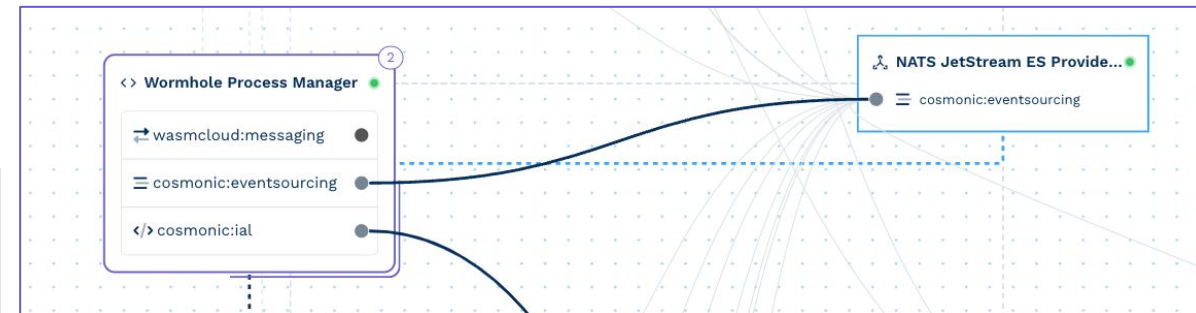
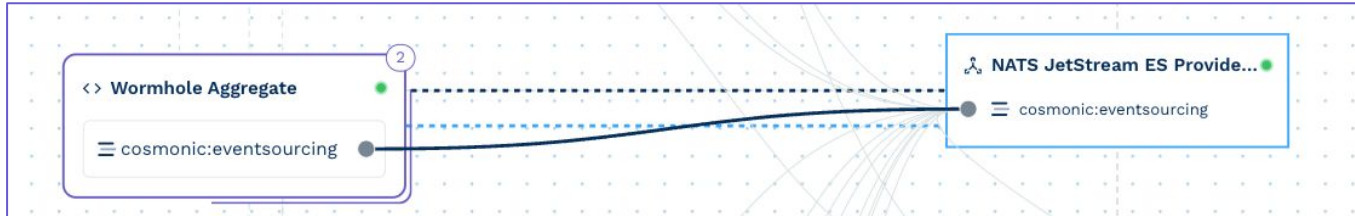


Event Sourcing and Reactive Programming

Wormhole Event Sourcing



Event Sourcing and Reactive Programming



Abstracting over Infrastructures

- Provisioning wasmCloud on different infrastructure changes and isn't platform agnostic like WebAssembly is
- Abstracting infrastructure is hard, so we kept it to a minimum (and still did too much)
- We needed the functionality of a scheduler



Defense in Depth

- We run untrusted code and need to have multiple tiers of defense
 - Wasm itself
 - wasmCloud host security
 - NATS security
 - Allow/deny rules
 - Firecracker





Lessons Learned

Welcome to the Bleeding Edge

- As with any new technology, you have to be ready to deal with changes
- However, you get a lot of really nice benefits from doing it
- We built a whole platform on top of it, so hopefully that should inspire some confidence



Wasm Pros vs Cons

Pros

- Speed and size is incredible
- Composability is king
- Deny-by-default security
- Flexible deployment options
- No Dockerfiles, Charts, Services Meshes, CRDs, etc

Cons

- Breaking changes are still likely
- Some things still just don't work with Wasm (like capability providers) and you have to work around them
- The standards move slowly

wasmCloud-Specific Lessons

- Contract based development saved us so much time
- wasmCloud Actors + reactive programming == 🔥
- We really wish we could make providers Wasm *right now*
- Having the multiple layers of defense gave us a lot more confidence with
multitenancy





What happens next?

For Cosmonic

- We will keep being our own Customer 0
- Each new feature means more Wasm, and we'll be sharing our learnings with the community
- We plan on driving forward work in the Wasm standards, especially things that push forward the ability to compile providers to Wasm



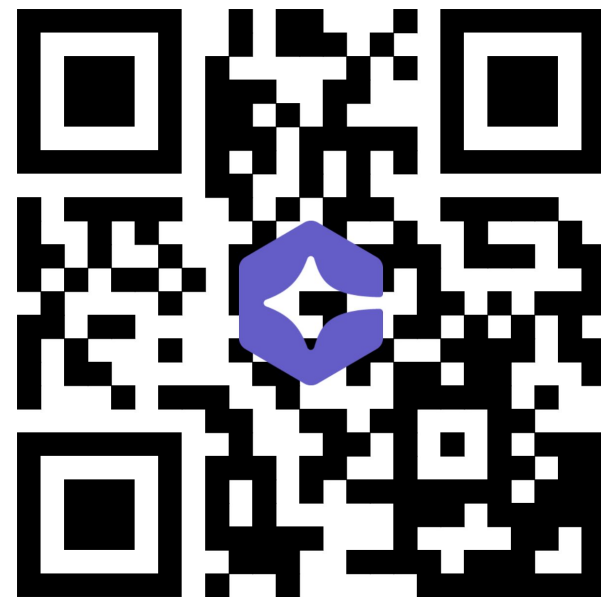
For Wasm

- Component Model
- SIG Registry and Bindle
- Making networking even easier to use



References

- The Cosmonic Platform
 - <https://cosmonic.com/>
 - <https://cosmonic.com/docs/>
- <https://github.com/wasmCloud/wasmCloud>
- Additional resources
 - <https://github.com/cosmonic/kubernetes-applier>
 - <https://github.com/wasmCloud/capability-providers>
 - <https://github.com/wasmCloud/interfaces>





Thank you!