



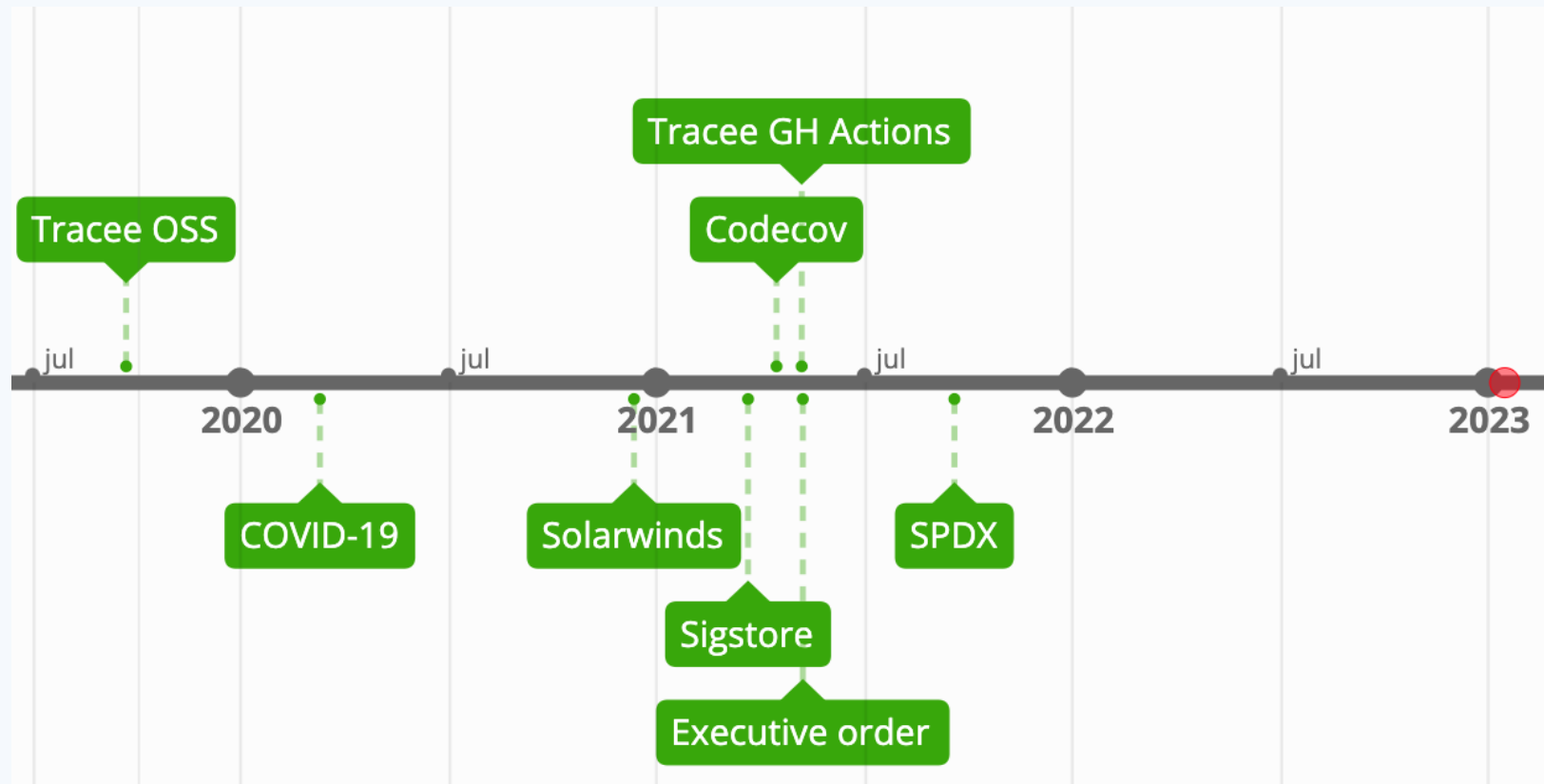
Verifiable GitHub Actions using eBPF

Itay Shakury  itaysk

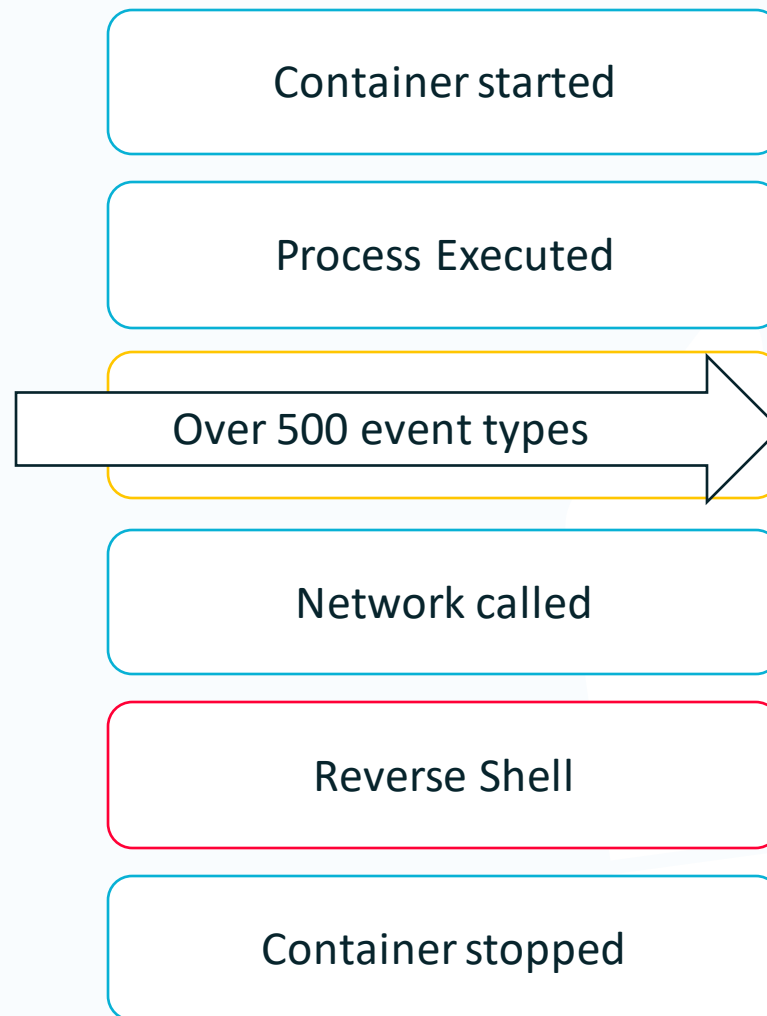
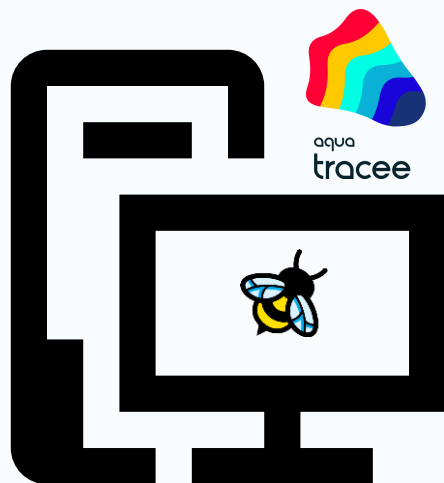
Jose Donizetti  josedonizetti



“just a couple of years ago”



Tracee - Runtime Security and Forensics using eBPF



First solution – Tracee in the pipeline

```
services:
  tracee:
    image: aquasec/tracee:latest
    options: "--privileged -v /proc:/proc -v /boot:/boot -v /lib/modules:/lib/modules:ro -v /usr/src:/usr/src:ro -v /tmp/tracee:/tmp/tracee"
```

```
- name: Show Tracee logs
  run: docker logs "${{ job.services.tracee.id }}"
```

```
▼ ✓ Show Tracee logs 0s
1 ▶ Run docker logs "06524c58ff7f68807198ea7d296ce3eedd164652304e7b7a22ce4a999962060e2"
7 Loaded signature(s): [TRC-1 TRC-2 TRC-3 TRC-4 TRC-5 TRC-6 TRC-7]
```

```
Loaded signature(s): [TRC-1 TRC-2 TRC-3 TRC-4 TRC-5 TRC-6 TRC-7]
```

```
*** Detection ***
```

```
Time: 2021-04-29T19:26:13Z
```

```
Signature ID: TRC-1
```

```
Signature: Standard Input/Output Over Socket
```

```
Data: map[ip:8.8.8.8]
```

```
Command: poc.py
```

```
Hostname: fv-az210-368
```

```
- name: Fail pipeline on malicious activity
  run: docker logs "${{ job.services.tracee.id }}" | grep -v "Detection"
```



Signatures

✗ New executable

✓ Evasion techniques

✓ Crypto miners

✗ Spawned shell

💡 Custom signatures

Available Rules		
Getting Started Tutorials Docs Contributing		
Docs		
Overview		
Tracing		
Getting Started		
Output Formats		
Output Options		
Event Filtering		
Network Events		
Capturing		
Getting Started		
Detecting		
Getting Started		
Creating Rules		
Available Rules		
AVD		
Integrating		
Container Engines		
Detected Events		
Go-template		
Deliver		
Prometheus		
Deep Dive		
Architecture		
Secure Tracing		
Performance		
Caching Events		
Ordering Events		
Override OS files		
Healthz		
Name	Description	Full Description
TRC-101	Process standard input/output over socket detected	A process has its standard input/output redirected to a socket. This behaviour is the base of a Reverse Shell attack, which is when an interactive shell being invoked from a target machine back to the attacker's machine, giving it interactive control over the target. Adversaries may use a Reverse Shell to retain control over a compromised target while bypassing security measures like network firewalls.
TRC-102	Anti-Debugging detected	A process used anti-debugging techniques to block a debugger. Malware use anti-debugging to stay invisible and inhibit analysis of their behavior.
TRC-103	Code injection detected using ptrace	Possible code injection into another process was detected. Code injection is an exploitation technique used to run malicious code, adversaries may use it in order to execute their malware.
TRC-104	Dynamic code loading detected	Possible dynamic code loading was detected as the binary's memory is both writable and executable. Writing to an executable allocated memory region could be a technique used by adversaries to run code undetected and without dropping executables.
TRC-105	Fileless execution detected	Fileless execution was detected. Executing a process from memory instead from a file in the filesystem may indicate that an adversary is trying to avoid execution detection.
TRC-106	Cgroups notify_on_release file modification	An attempt to modify Cgroup notify_on_release file was detected. Cgroups are a Linux kernel feature which limits the resource usage of a set of processes. Adversaries may use this feature for container escaping.
TRC-107	LD_PRELOAD code injection detected	LD_PRELOAD usage was detected. LD_PRELOAD lets you load your library before any other library, allowing you to hook functions in a process. Adversaries may use this technique to change your applications' behavior or load their own programs.
TRC-108	K8s service account token file read	The Kubernetes service account token file was read on your container. This token is used to communicate with the Kubernetes API Server. Adversaries may try to communicate with the API Server to steal information and/or credentials, or even run more containers and laterally extend their grip on the systems.
TRC-109	ASLR inspection detected	The ASLR (address space layout randomization) configuration was inspected. ASLR is used by Linux to prevent memory vulnerabilities. An adversary may want to inspect and change the ASLR configuration in order to avoid detection.
TRC-1010	Cgroups release agent file	An attempt to modify Cgroup release agent file was detected. Cgroups are a Linux kernel feature which limits the resource usage of a set of

Second solution - profile

```
{
  "4026531840:/proc/1/root/usr/bin/bash:1620921980354639930": {
    "times": 1,
    "file_hash": "04a484f27a4b485b28451923605d9b528453d6c098a5a5112bec859fb5f2eea9"
  },
  "4026531840:/proc/1/root/usr/bin/curl:1620921980462639952": {
    "times": 20,
    "file_hash": "4deb8004d2a6999767df78ae441bb2fb3f95b63c265e80c96dcdf98dc2e24a"
  },
  "4026531840:/proc/1/root/usr/bin/sleep:1620921980358639931": {
    "times": 20,
    "file_hash": "45cf3208dc6704e806bbc5d776e884b5487744bd75171a93930c94e9b9b20ebb"
  }
}
```

```
⌵ ⓧ Stop and Check Tracee results and create a PR
1 ▶ Run simar7/tracee-action@ecdeeea7304dfa28c3c8ac4a84c26d079f63d20c
6 Stopping Tracee...
7 tracee-profiler
8 0
9 Checking results...
10 Differences found...
11 2c2,5
12 < "4026531840:/proc/1/root/usr/bin/bash:1620921980354639930": {
13 ---
14 > "/proc/1/root/usr/bin/bash": {
15 >   "mount_ns": 4026531840,
16 >   "time_stamp": 1620921980354639930,
17 >   "times": 1,
18 >   5,8c8,11
19 < "4026531840:/proc/1/root/usr/bin/docker:1621826030596620581": {
20 <   "file_hash": "a03bd440d5955a104a2823638cf7f42be0f0b1e219ad442b32dab5fd601472e5"
21 < },
22 < "4026531840:/proc/1/root/usr/bin/sleep:1620921980358639931": {
23 ---
```

name: My pipeline

jobs:

my-job:

runs-on: ubuntu-latest

steps:

- name: Start Tracee

uses: aquasecurity/tracee-action@v0.3.0-start

...

- name: Stop Tracee

uses: aquasecurity/tracee-action@v0.3.0-stop



412		.tracee/profile-exec.json
276	-	"JOURNAL_STREAM=8:16703",
277	-	"JOURNAL_STREAM=8:16703",
278	-	"JOURNAL_STREAM=8:16703",
275	+	"JOURNAL_STREAM=8:16771",
276	+	"JOURNAL_STREAM=8:16771",
277	+	"JOURNAL_STREAM=8:16771",
278	+	"JOURNAL_STREAM=8:16771",
279	279	"LANG=C.UTF-8",
280	280	"LANG=C.UTF-8",
281	281	"LANG=C.UTF-8",
...		
...		
...		
336	336	"RUNNER_TOOL_CACHE=/opt/hostedtoolcache",
337	337	"RUNNER_TOOL_CACHE=/opt/hostedtoolcache",
338	338	"RUNNER_TOOL_CACHE=/opt/hostedtoolcache",
339	-	"RUNNER_TRACKING_ID=github_65067c3b-0f09-4c94-abd9-712342e462f2",
340	-	"RUNNER_TRACKING_ID=github_65067c3b-0f09-4c94-abd9-712342e462f2",
341	-	"RUNNER_TRACKING_ID=github_65067c3b-0f09-4c94-abd9-712342e462f2",
339	+	"RUNNER_TRACKING_ID=github_8df4d698-943f-4154-be11-9d69233e8408",
340	+	"RUNNER_TRACKING_ID=github_8df4d698-943f-4154-be11-9d69233e8408",
341	+	"RUNNER_TRACKING_ID=github_8df4d698-943f-4154-be11-9d69233e8408",
342	342	"RUNNER_USER=runner",
343	343	"RUNNER_USER=runner",
344	344	"RUNNER_USER=runner",
...		
...		
...		
363	363	"SWIFT_PATH=/usr/share/swift/usr/bin",
364	364	"SWIFT_PATH=/usr/share/swift/usr/bin",
365	365	"SWIFT_PATH=/usr/share/swift/usr/bin",
366	-	"SYSTEMD_EXEC_PID=666",
367	-	"SYSTEMD_EXEC_PID=666",
368	-	"SYSTEMD_EXEC_PID=666",
366	+	"SYSTEMD_EXEC_PID=675",
367	+	"SYSTEMD_EXEC_PID=675",
368	+	"SYSTEMD_EXEC_PID=675",
369	369	"USER=runner",
370	370	"USER=runner",
371	371	"USER=runner",
...		
...		
...		
497	497	"GITHUB_ACTIONS=true",
498	498	"GITHUB_ACTIONS=true",
499	499	"GITHUB_ACTIONS=true",
500	-	"GITHUB_ACTION_PATH=/home/runner/work/_actions/itaysk/tracee-action/5dc9ca5464345a09ff20a4ea3a92936f917ad223",
501	-	"GITHUB_ACTION_PATH=/home/runner/work/_actions/itaysk/tracee-action/5dc9ca5464345a09ff20a4ea3a92936f917ad223",
502	-	"GITHUB_ACTION_PATH=/home/runner/work/_actions/itaysk/tracee-action/5dc9ca5464345a09ff20a4ea3a92936f917ad223",
500	+	"GITHUB_ACTION_PATH=/home/runner/work/_actions/itaysk/tracee-action/f5586125e6de0da26e0a2057eeb2d8a3fbe9ce6d",
501	+	"GITHUB_ACTION_PATH=/home/runner/work/_actions/itaysk/tracee-action/f5586125e6de0da26e0a2057eeb2d8a3fbe9ce6d",
502	+	"GITHUB_ACTION_PATH=/home/runner/work/_actions/itaysk/tracee-action/f5586125e6de0da26e0a2057eeb2d8a3fbe9ce6d",
503	503	"GITHUB_ACTION_REF=",
504	504	"GITHUB_ACTION_REF=",
505	505	"GITHUB_ACTION_REF=",
...		
...		
...		
518	518	"GITHUB_BASE_REF=",
519	519	"GITHUB_BASE_REF=",



Profile

× Timestamp

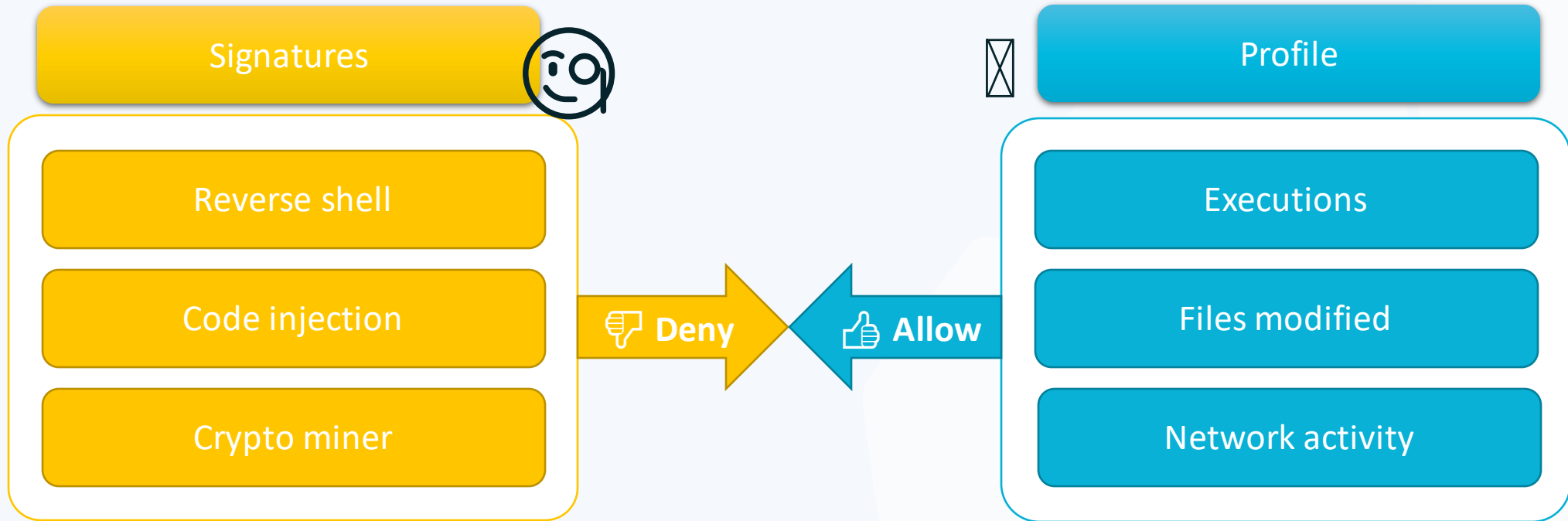
✓ User ID

✓ Binary path

× Process ID



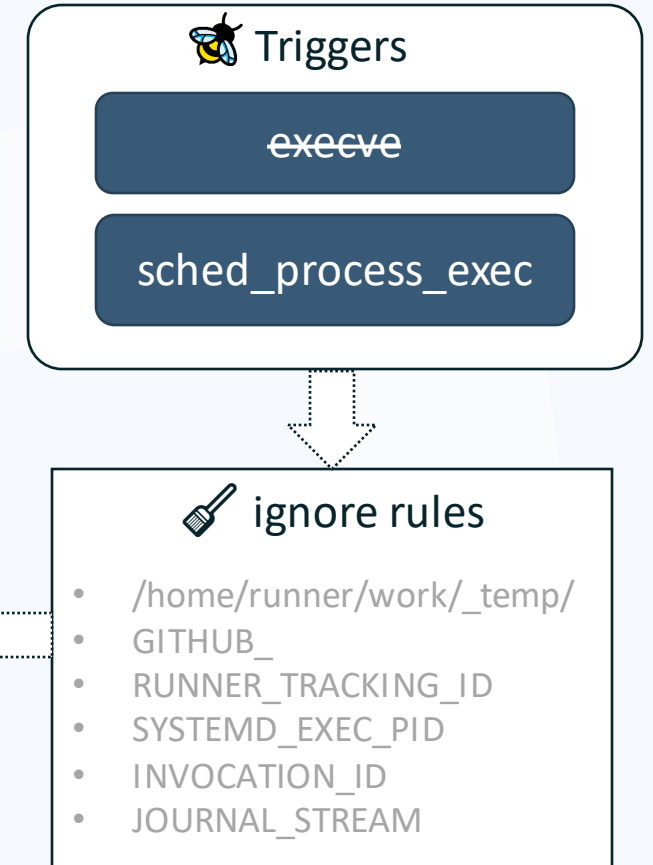
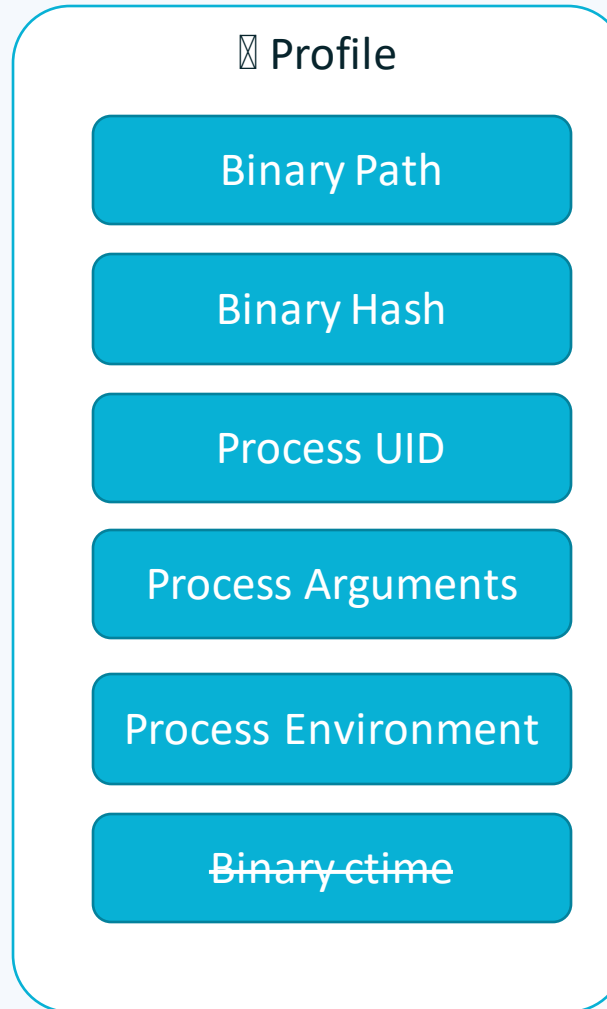
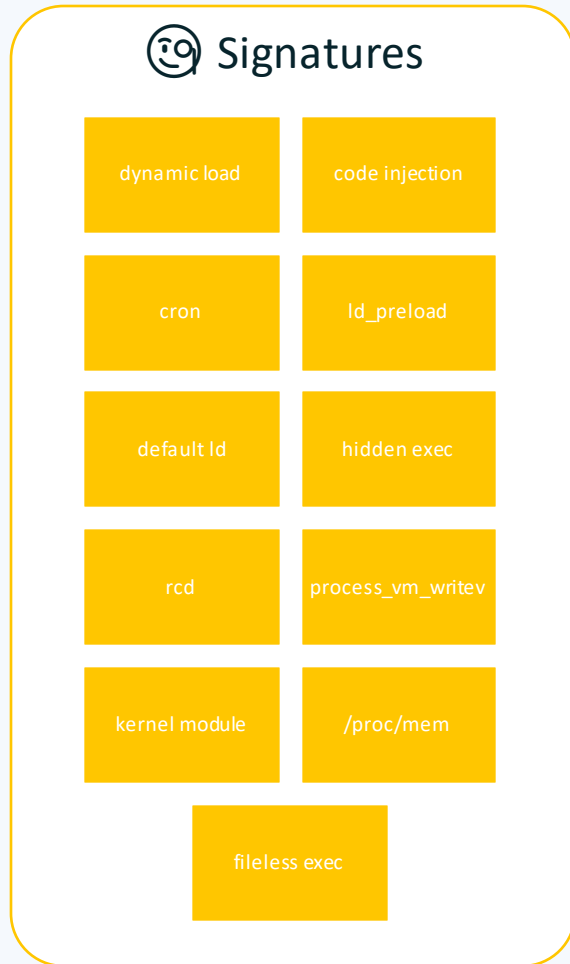
Third solution - both



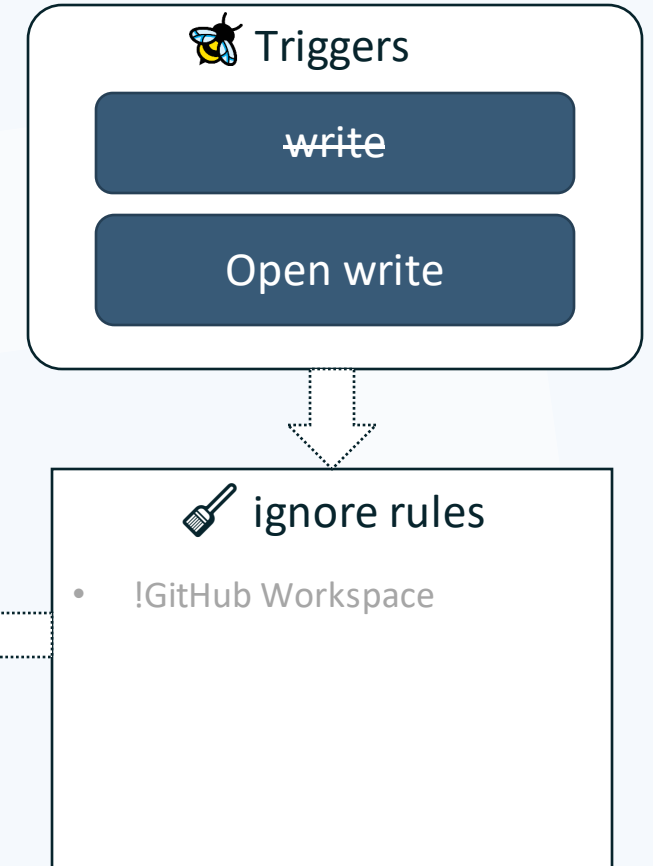
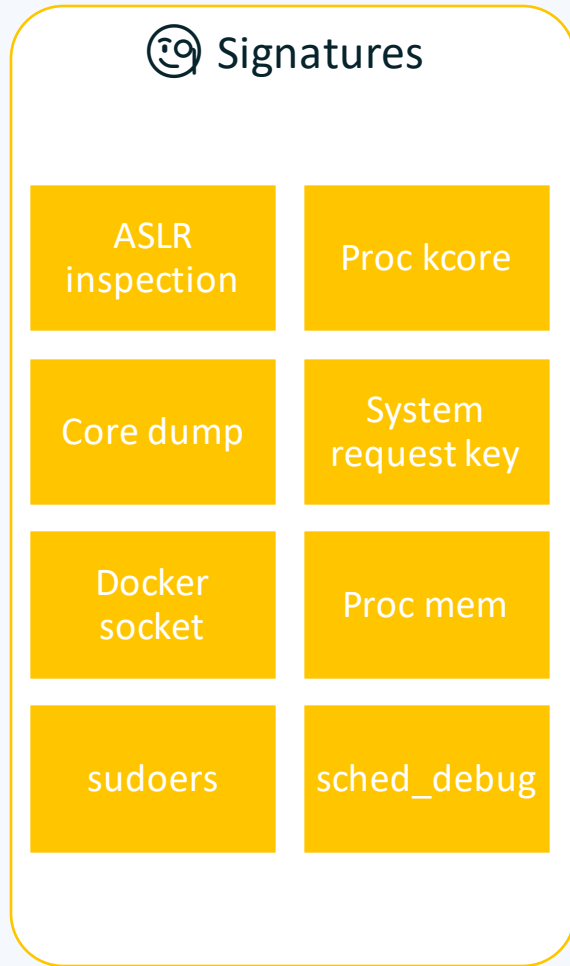
DEMO

tracee-action

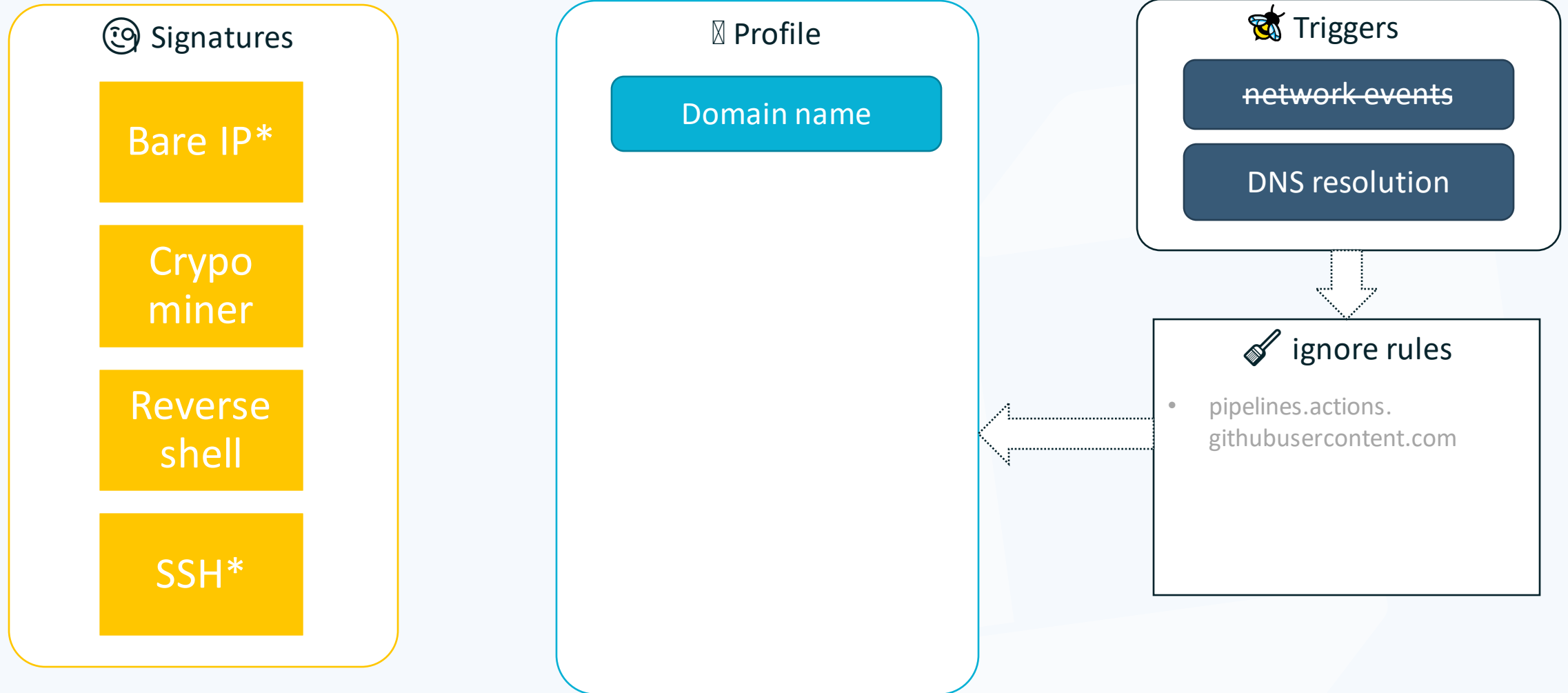
Executions



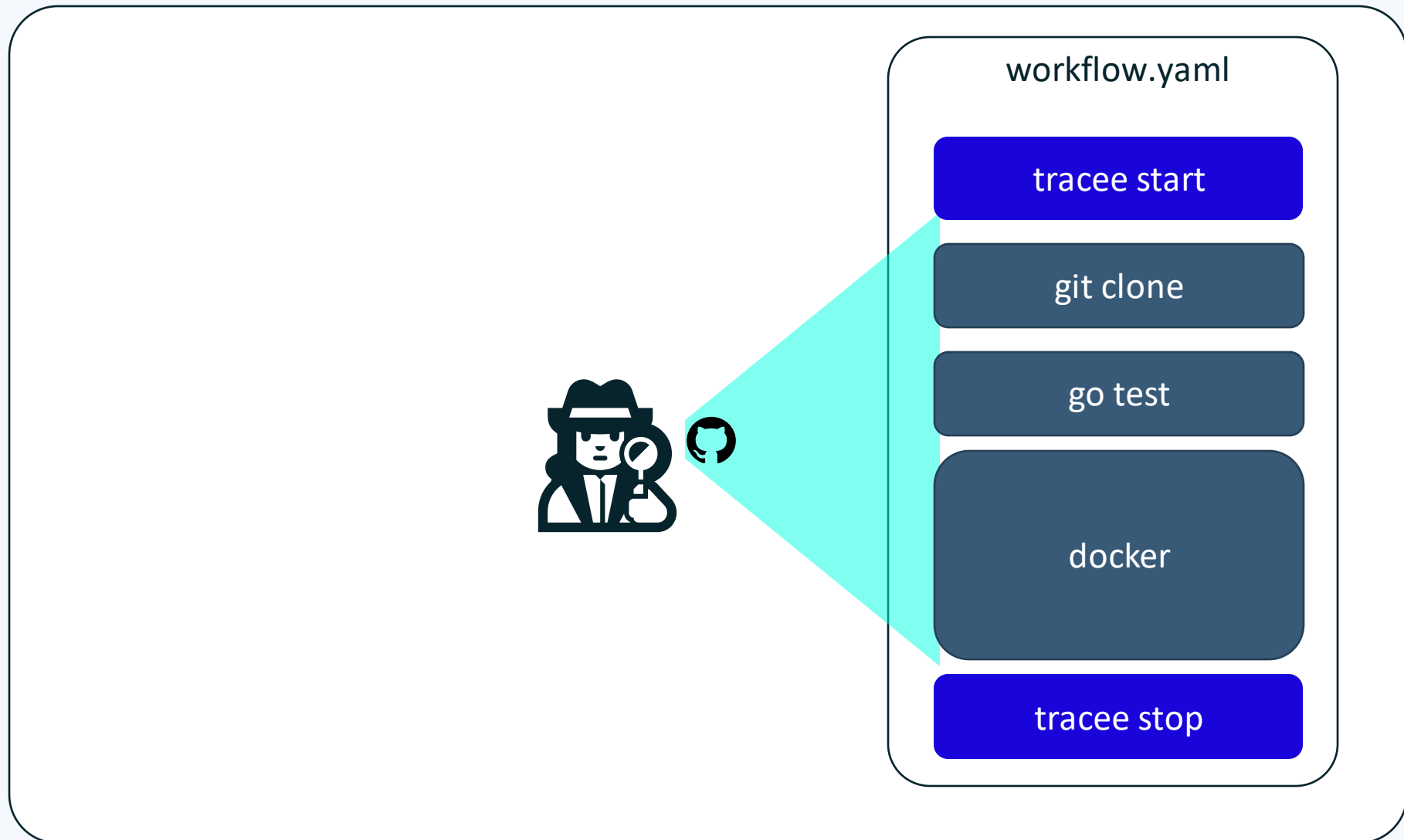
Files modified



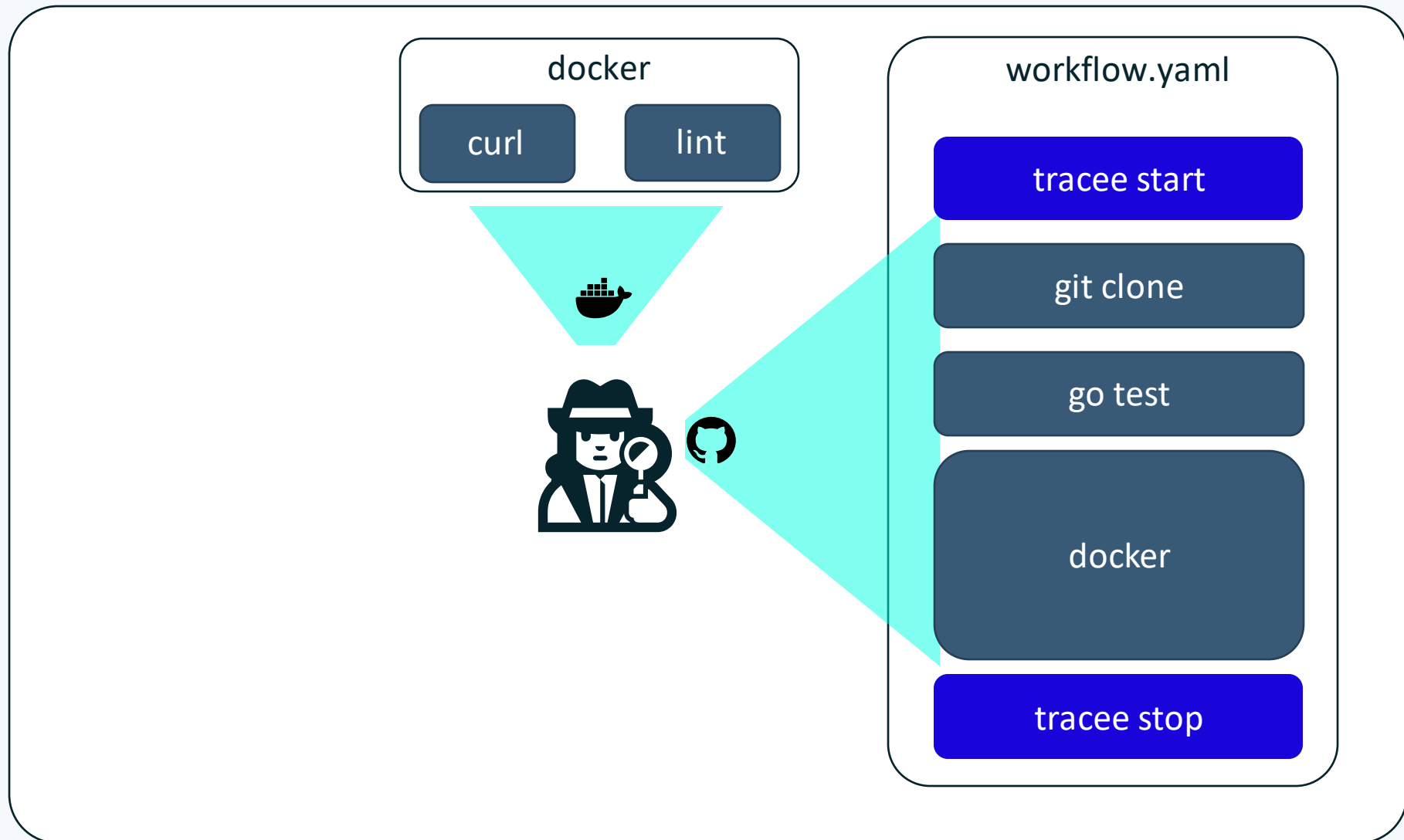
Network activity



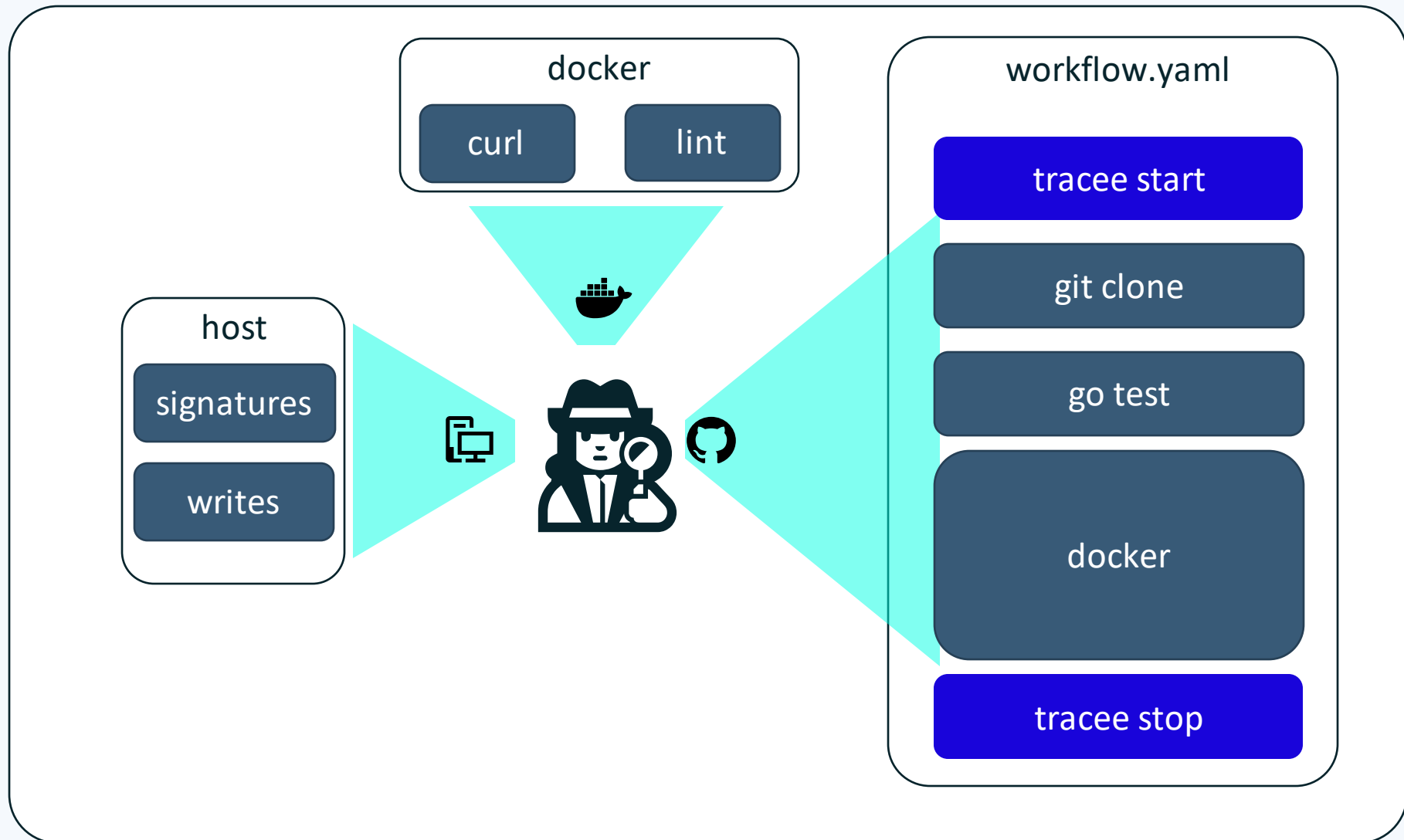
Scope



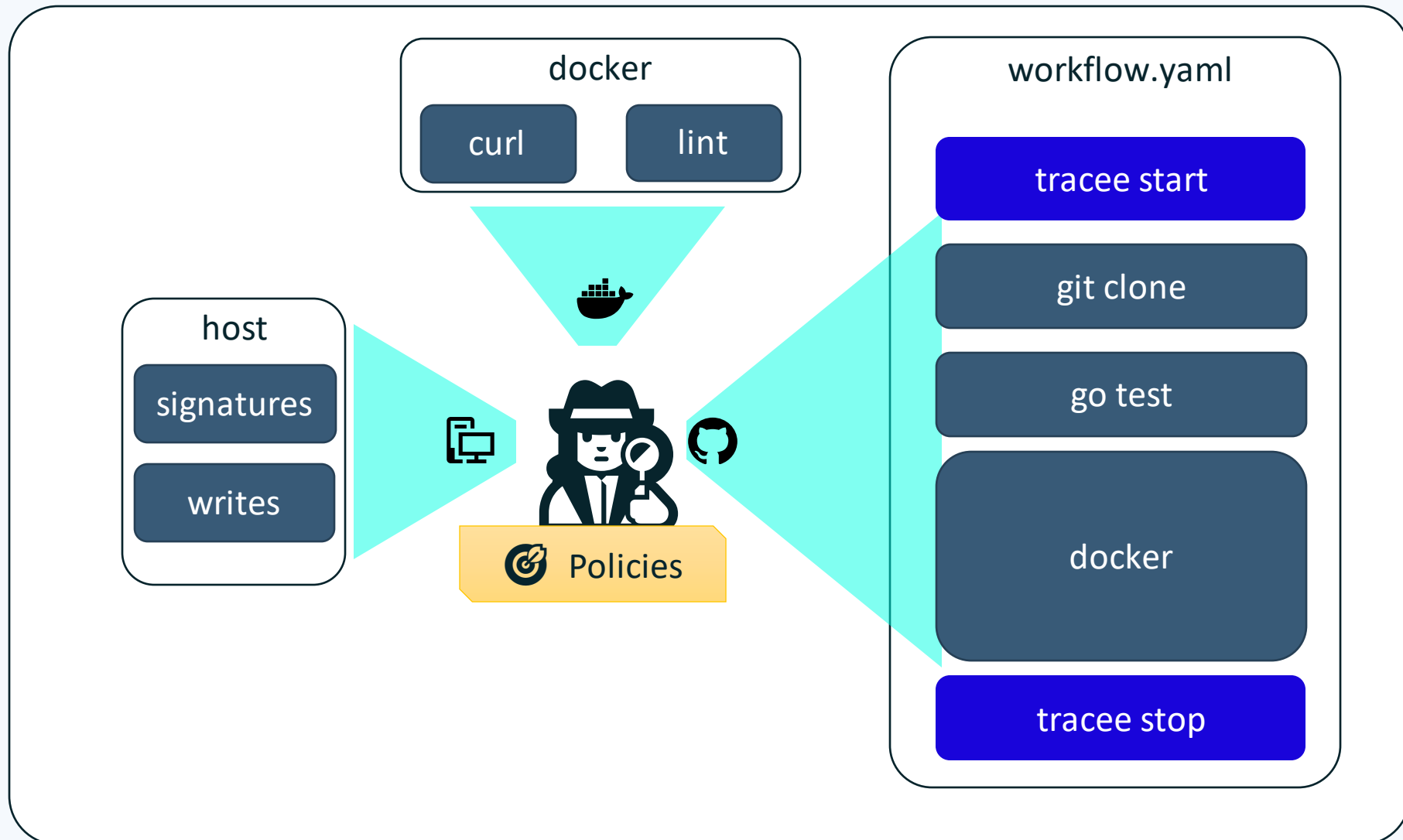
Scope



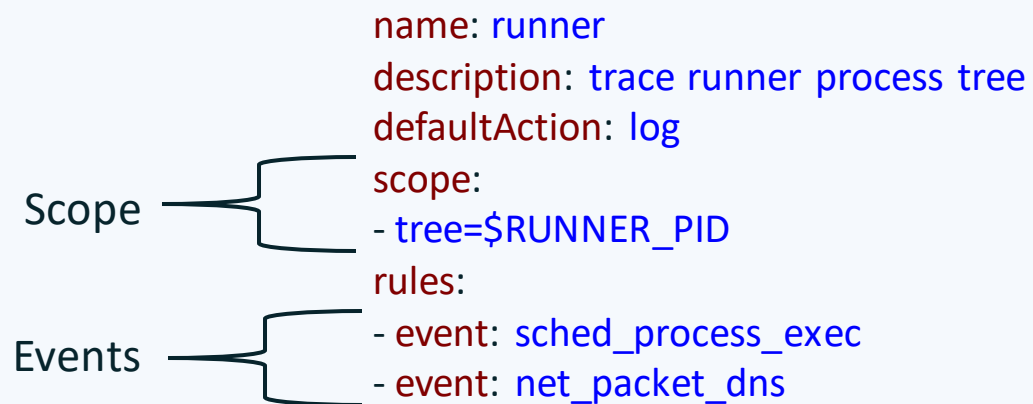
Scope



Scope



Runner process tree - policy



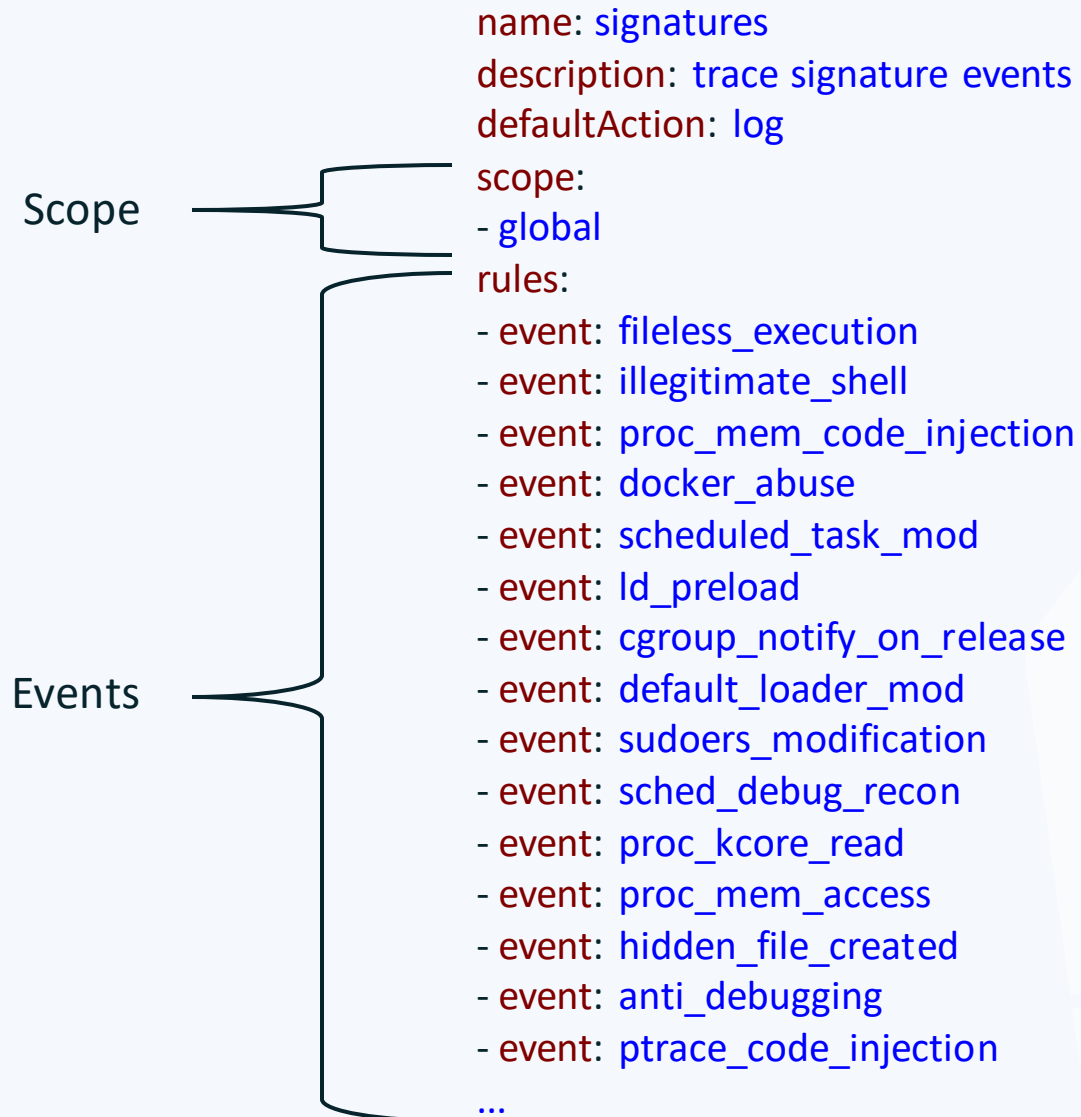
Container build - policy

name: container_build
description: trace container build process tree
defaultAction: log

Scope {
- binary=/usr/bin/containerd-shim-runc-v2
- follow

Events {
- event: sched_process_exec
- event: net_packet_dns

Signatures policy



File write – new event

```
package tracee.TRC_1001
import data.tracee.helpers

__rego_metadoc__ := {
  "id": "TRC_1001",
  "version": "0.1.0",
  "eventName": "file_write",
  "description": "A file is being written to",
}

tracee_selected_events[eventSelector] {
  eventSelector := {
    "source": "tracee",
    "name": "security_file_open",
  }
}

tracee_match = res {
  helpers.is_file_write(helpers.get_tracee_argument("flags"))
  pathname := helpers.get_tracee_argument("pathname")
  res := {
    "pathname": pathname,
  }
}
```

File write - policy

name: file_writes
description: tracee file writes under {{github.workspace}}
defaultAction: log

Scope {
- global

Event {
- event: file_write
filter:
- args.pathname=\$WORKSPACE

Provenance attestation

“[Provenance is] the verifiable information about software artifacts describing where, when and **how** something was produced.”

— [SLSA](#)

“The runtime trace can prove the build was invoked via a script, that the build was executed in a hermetic environment with no network access, and so on.” - [adityasaki](#)

Schema






```
{
  "_type": "https://in-toto.io/Statement/v1",
  "subject": [{ ... }],
  "predicateType": "https://in-toto.io/attestation/runtime-trace/v0.1",
  "predicate": {
    "monitor": {
      "type": "<TypeURI>",
      "configSource": "<ResourceDescriptor>",
      "tracePolicy": { /* object */ }
    },
    "monitoredProcess": {
      "hostID": "<URI>",
      "type": "<URI>",
      "event": "<STRING>"
    },
    "monitorLog": {
      "process": [
        { /* object */ }
      ],
      "network": [
        { /* object */ }
      ],
      "fileAccess": ["<ResourceDescriptor>", ...]
    },
    "metadata": {
      "buildStartedOn": "<TIMESTAMP>",
      "buildFinishedOn": "<TIMESTAMP>"
    }
  }
}
```

<https://github.com/in-toto/attestation/blob/main/spec/predicates/runtime-trace.md>

Lessons learned

- Runtime is not buildtime
- Profiles are volatile
- Signatures = deny, profile = allow
- How to write portable eBPF programs
- Trace tools might have blindspots
- Avoid noise with contextual tracing
- System call tracing is problematic
- Process arguments are important, but adds flakiness
- Environment variables might leak secrets
- Sometimes trace intention instead of the activity
- Using profile as attestation?

Resources

-  aquasecurity/tracee
-  aquasecurity/tracee-action
-  AquaTracee
-  itaysk
-  josedonizetti





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