



Thanos

*Highly available, pluggable and long term storage
metrics for everyone*

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 *RijWiard*



{buzzword} Engineer @



FULLSTACK

- All things observability
- Love for OSS
- Kubernetes
- A little bit of hacking

Let's start with Prometheus first

 @ThanosMetrics





We want to go from something like this

```
localhost:3000/metrics

# TYPE http_server_requests_total counter
# HELP http_server_requests_total The total number of HTTP requests handled by the Rack application.
http_server_requests_total{code="200",method="get",path="/"} 1.0
# TYPE http_server_request_duration_seconds histogram
# HELP http_server_request_duration_seconds The HTTP response duration of the Rack application.
http_server_request_duration_seconds_bucket{method="get",path="/",le="0.005"} 0.0
http_server_request_duration_seconds_bucket{method="get",path="/",le="0.01"} 0.0
http_server_request_duration_seconds_bucket{method="get",path="/",le="0.025"} 0.0
http_server_request_duration_seconds_bucket{method="get",path="/",le="0.05"} 0.0
http_server_request_duration_seconds_bucket{method="get",path="/",le="0.1"} 0.0
http_server_request_duration_seconds_bucket{method="get",path="/",le="0.25"} 0.0
http_server_request_duration_seconds_bucket{method="get",path="/",le="0.5"} 1.0
http_server_request_duration_seconds_bucket{method="get",path="/",le="1"} 1.0
http_server_request_duration_seconds_bucket{method="get",path="/",le="2.5"} 1.0
http_server_request_duration_seconds_bucket{method="get",path="/",le="5"} 1.0
http_server_request_duration_seconds_bucket{method="get",path="/",le="10"} 1.0
http_server_request_duration_seconds_bucket{method="get",path="/",le="+Inf"} 1.0
http_server_request_duration_seconds_sum{method="get",path="/"} 0.251396
http_server_request_duration_seconds_count{method="get",path="/"} 1.0
# TYPE http_server_exceptions_total counter
# HELP http_server_exceptions_total The total number of exceptions raised by the Rack application.
```



To something like this





Or this

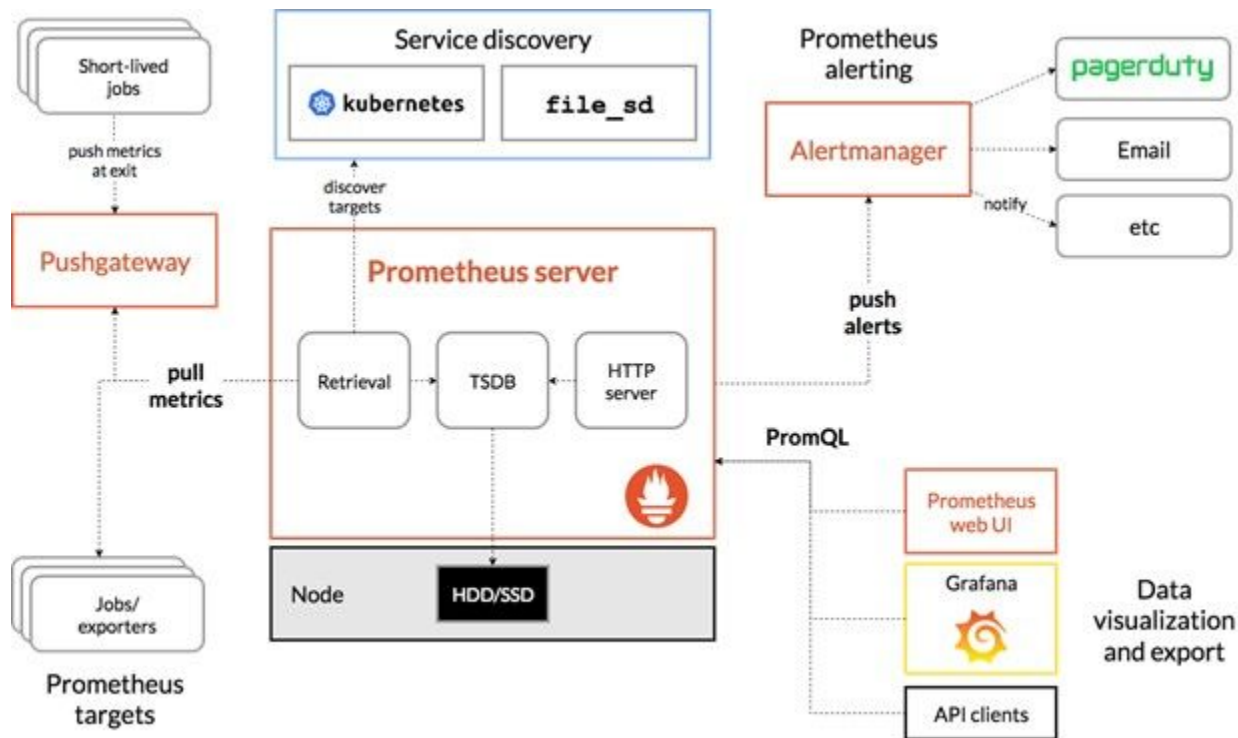
The screenshot shows the Prometheus Alerts page in a web browser. The browser's address bar displays 'localhost:9090/alerts'. The Prometheus navigation bar includes links for 'Prometheus', 'Alerts', 'Graph', 'Status', and 'Help'. The main heading is 'Alerts'. Below it, a section for 'high_load (1 active)' is highlighted in light red. This section contains the alert configuration: 'ALERT high_load', 'IF node_load1 > 0.5', and 'ANNOTATIONS {description="{{ \$labels.instance }}" of job "{{ \$labels.job }}" is under high load.", summary = "Instance "{{ \$labels.instance }}" under high load"}'. Below the configuration is a table with one active alert.

Labels	State	Active Since	Value	Silence
instance="node-exporter:9100" job="node-exporter"	FIRING	2020-02-20 13:01:37.812 +0000 UTC	0.53	

Below the table, a section for 'service_down (0 active)' is highlighted in light green.



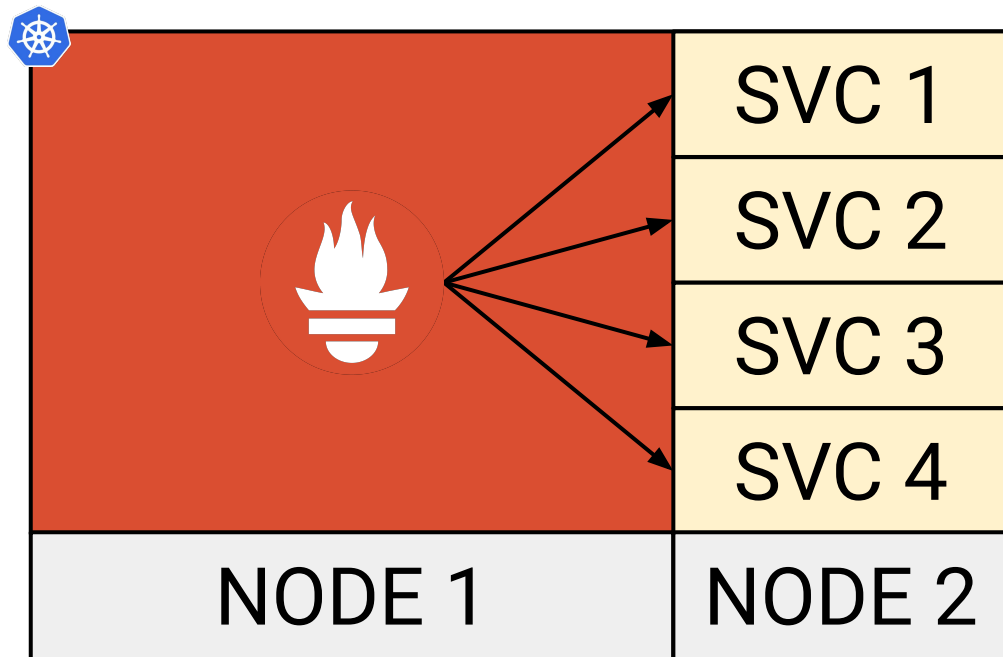
Top-down view





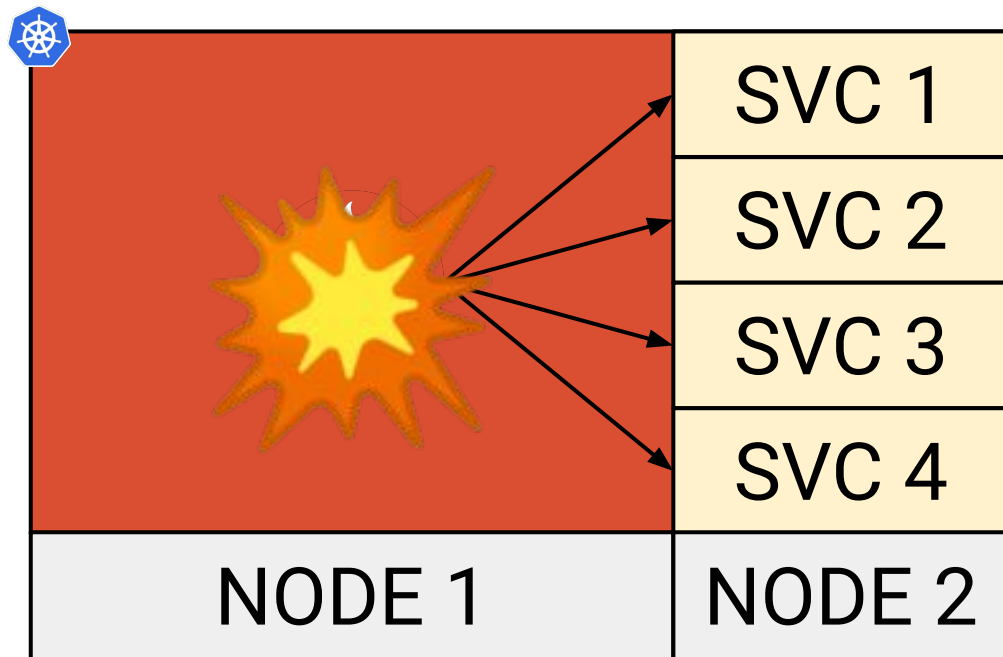


Prometheus Limitations



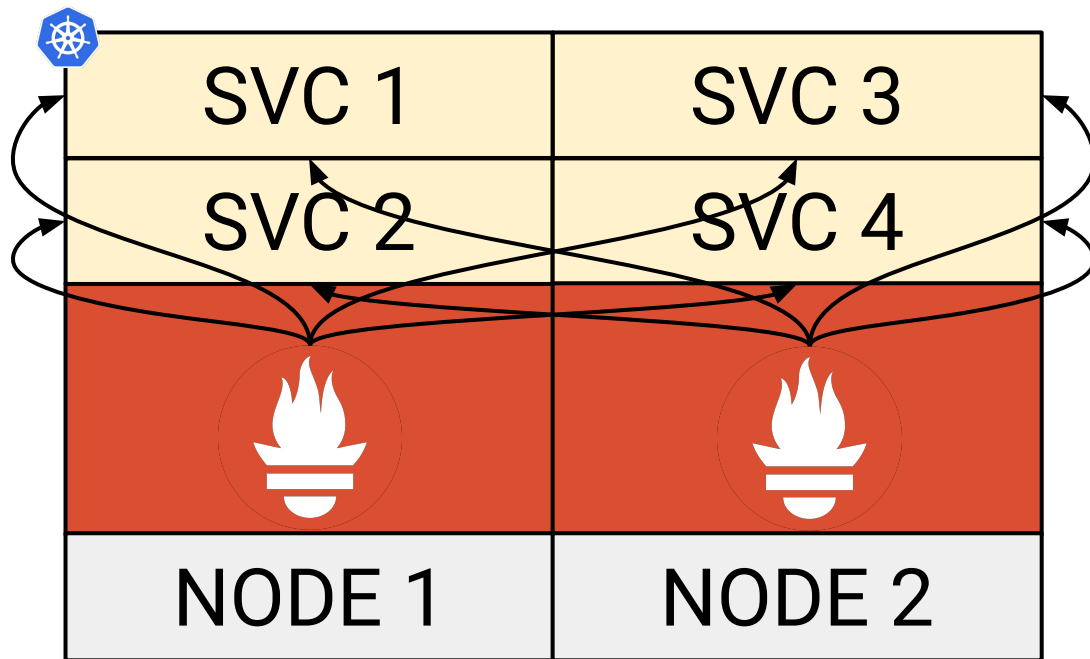


Prometheus Limitations



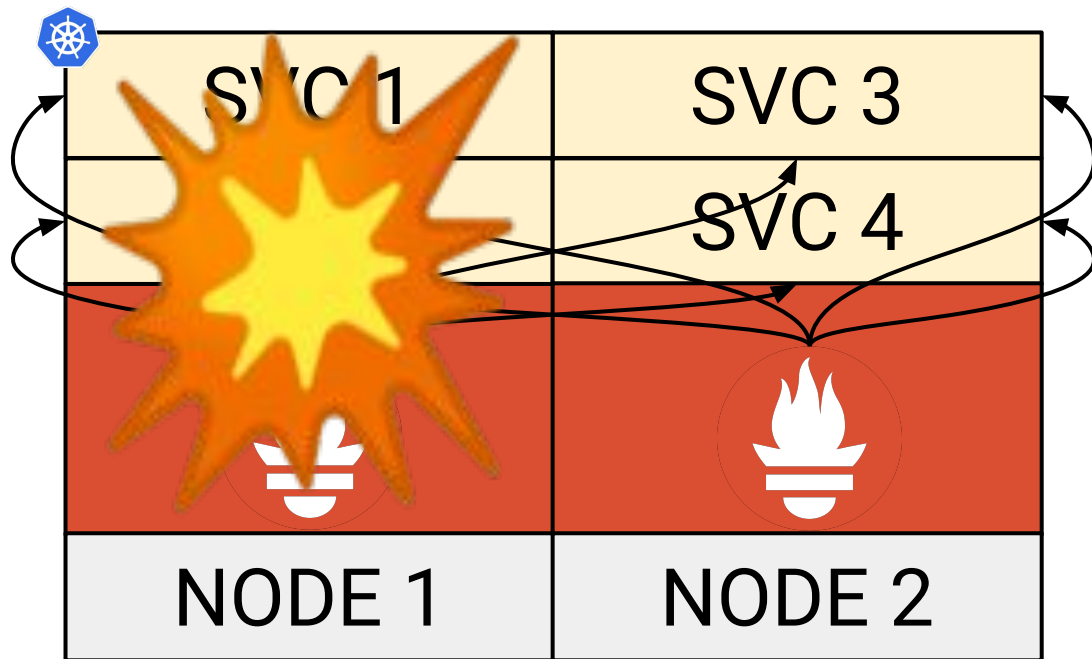


Prometheus Limitations



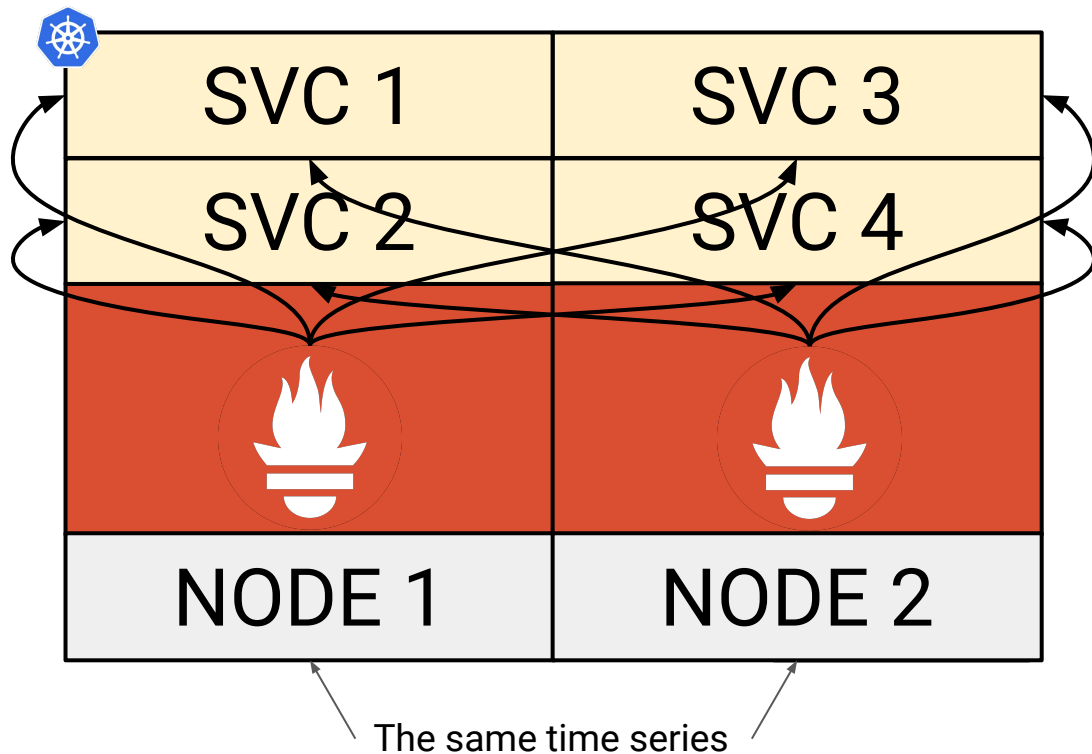


Prometheus Limitations





Prometheus Limitations





Can we solve this natively?

Yes and no.



kubernetes_sd_config

```
# The API server addresses. If left empty, Prometheus is assumed to run inside
# of the cluster and will discover API servers automatically and use the pod's
# CA certificate and bearer token file at /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount/.
[ api_server: <host> ]
```



Federation

```
scrape_configs:
  - job_name: 'federate'
    scrape_interval: 15s

    honor_labels: true
    metrics_path: '/federate'

    params:
      'match[]':
        - '{job="prometheus"}'
        - '{__name__=~"job:.*"}'

static_configs:
  - targets:
    - 'source-prometheus-1:9090'
    - 'source-prometheus-2:9090'
    - 'source-prometheus-3:9090'
```




exposes metric endpoints in other clusters

“Meh”





Thanos Community

- Fully open source from the start
- Started in Nov 2017
- **CNCF Incubating** project!

- 9300 Github stars
- 374 contributors
- ~2500 slack users
- 8 maintainers, 6 triagers
- Transparent Governance

(max 2 votes per company)

- Prometheus Ecosystem



Production Users

51 known companies to be using Thanos in production and growing!





Thanos Features

@ThanosMetrics



Global Query View

Scale your Prometheus setup by enabling querying of your Prometheus metrics across multiple Prometheus servers and clusters.



Unlimited Retention

Extend the system with the object storage of your choice to store your metrics for unlimited time. Supports GCP, S3, Azure, Swift and Tencent COS.



Prometheus Compatible

Use the same tools you love, such as Grafana and others, that support the Prometheus Query API.



Downsampling & Compaction

Downsample historical data for massive query speedup when querying large time ranges or configure complex retention policies.



Multiple components

- Sidecar
- Query
- Store
- Compactor

And more

- Query frontend
- Ruler
- Receiver
- Tools



The sidecar

- Gets deployed along with a Prometheus instance
- Optionally upload metrics to object storage
- Allow Queriers to query Prometheus data



Query

- Query data in a Thanos cluster via PromQL
- Gathers the data needed to evaluate the query from underlying StoreAPIs



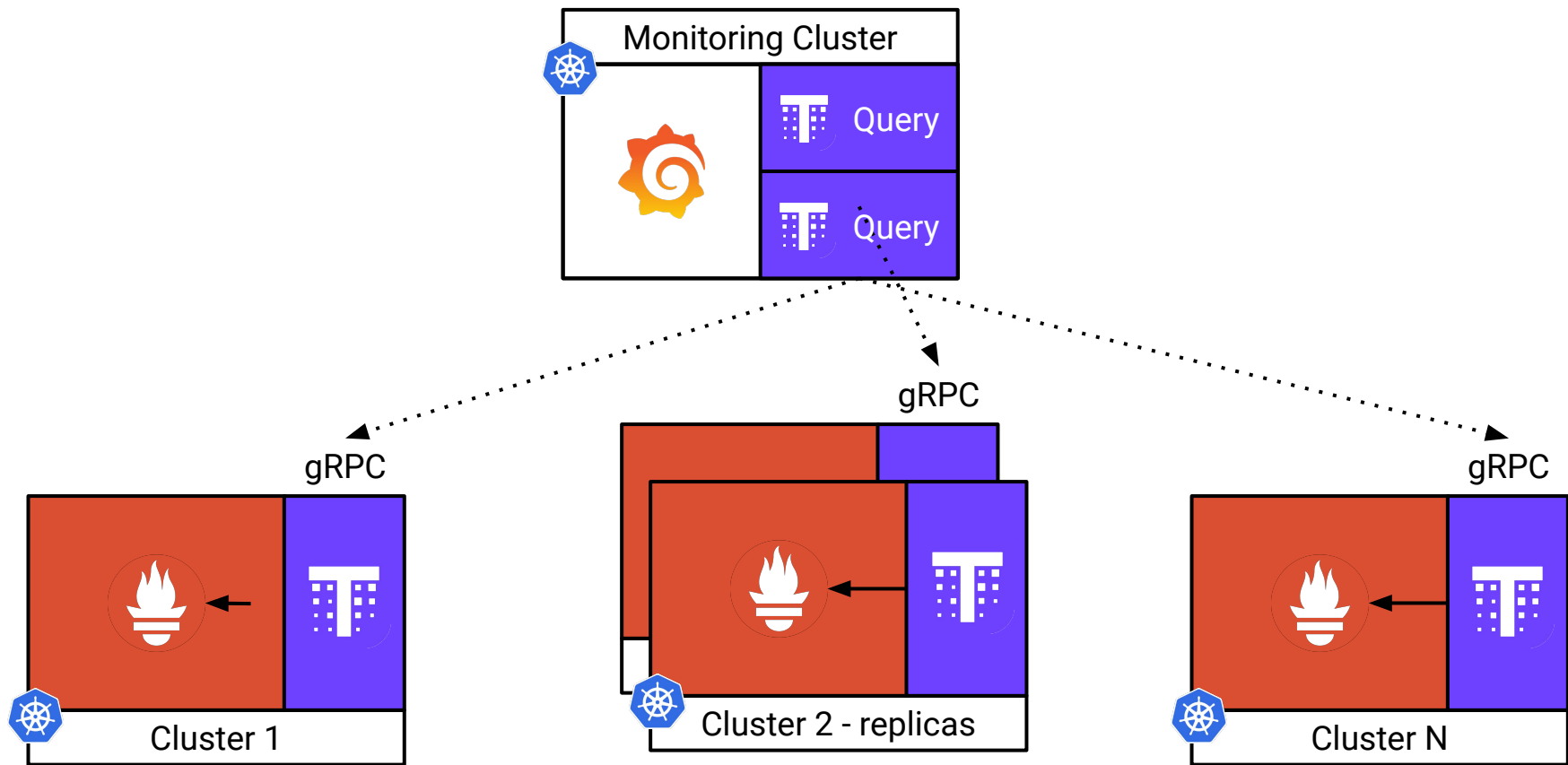
Compactor

- Compactor procedure of the Prometheus 2.0 storage engine but on data stored in the object storage
- Responsible for downsampling of data

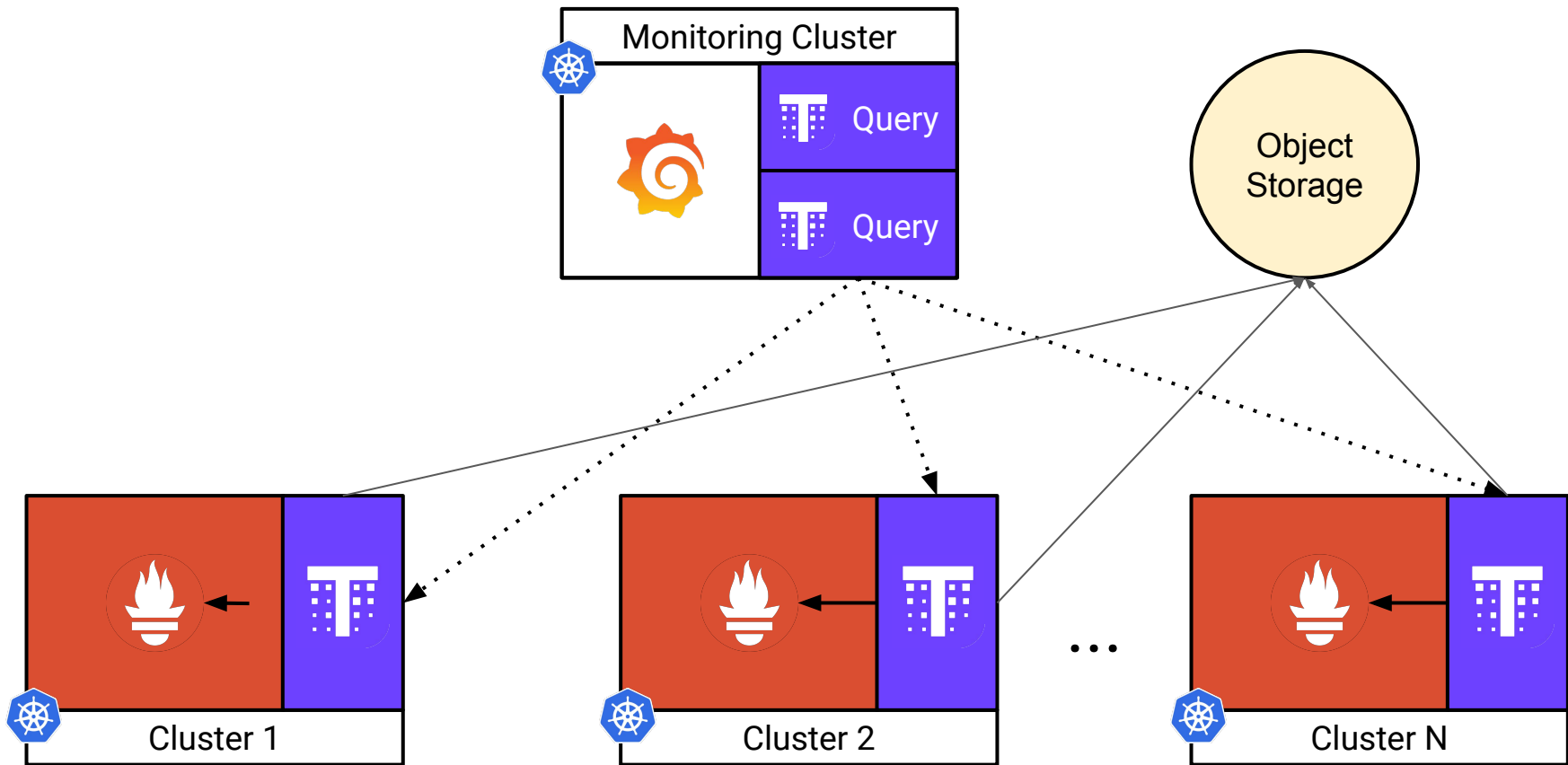


- Implements the Store API on top of historical data in an object storage bucket
- Acts primarily as an API gateway

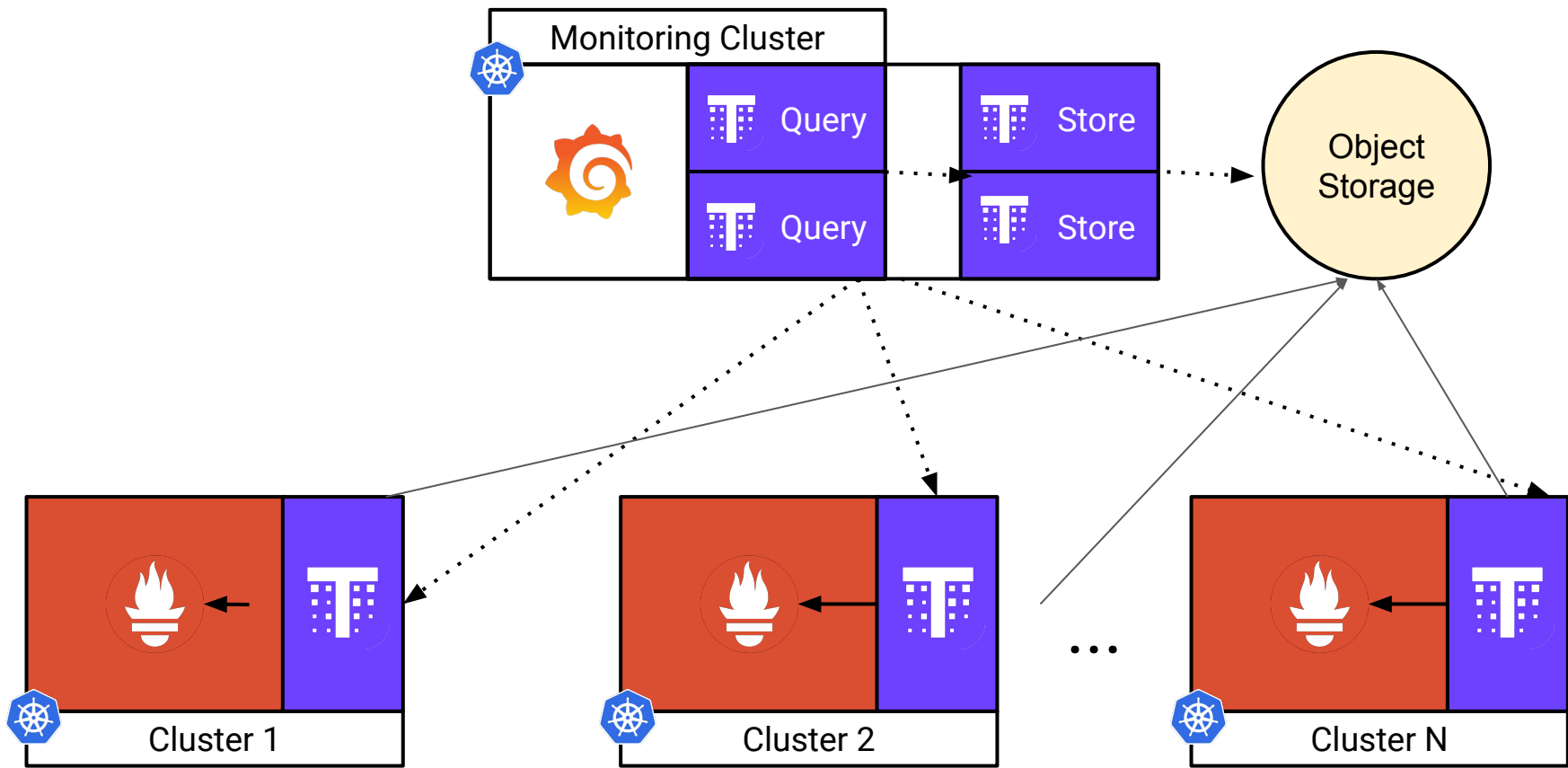
Typical Highly Available Set Up



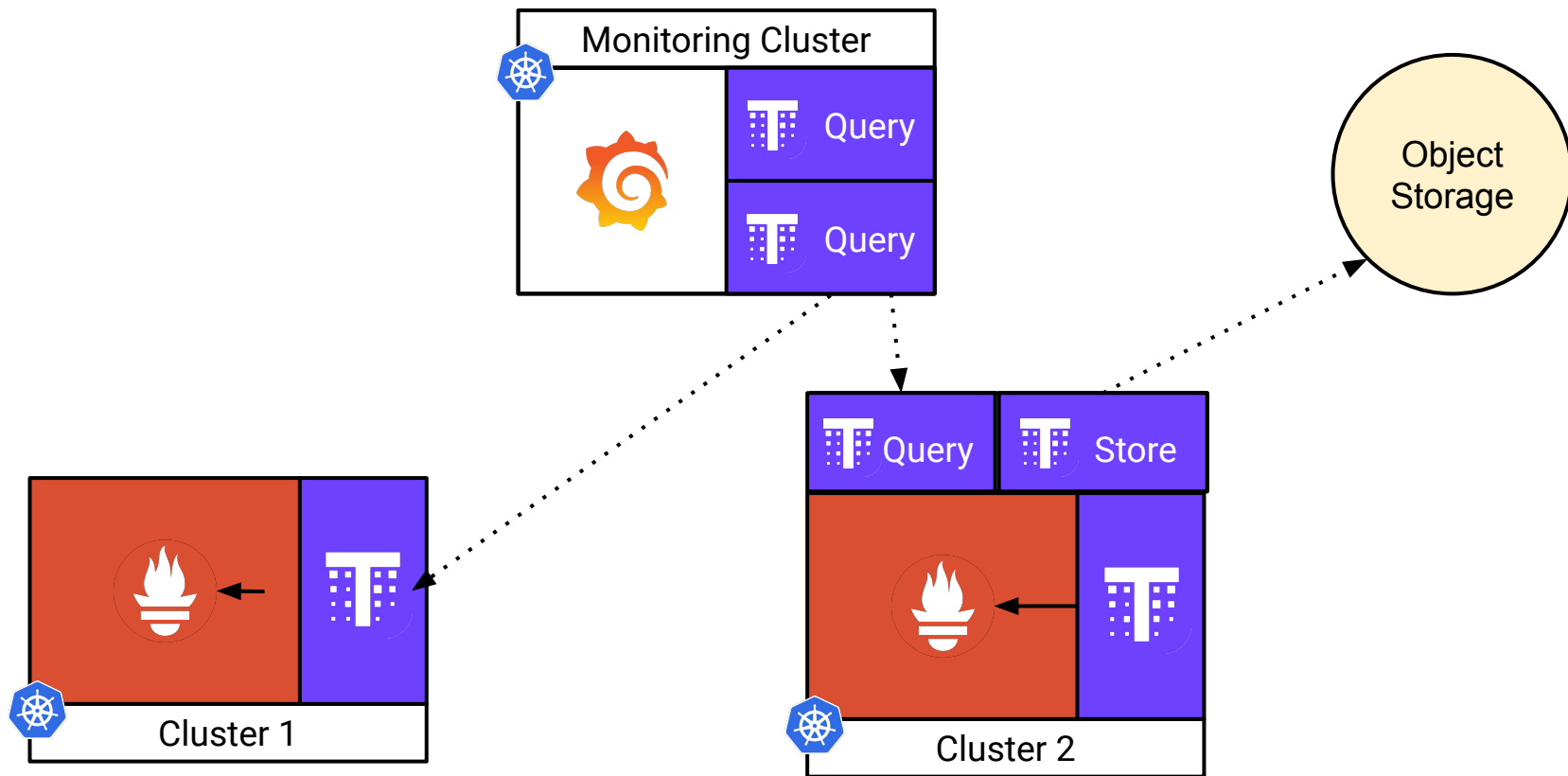
Typical Highly Available Set Up



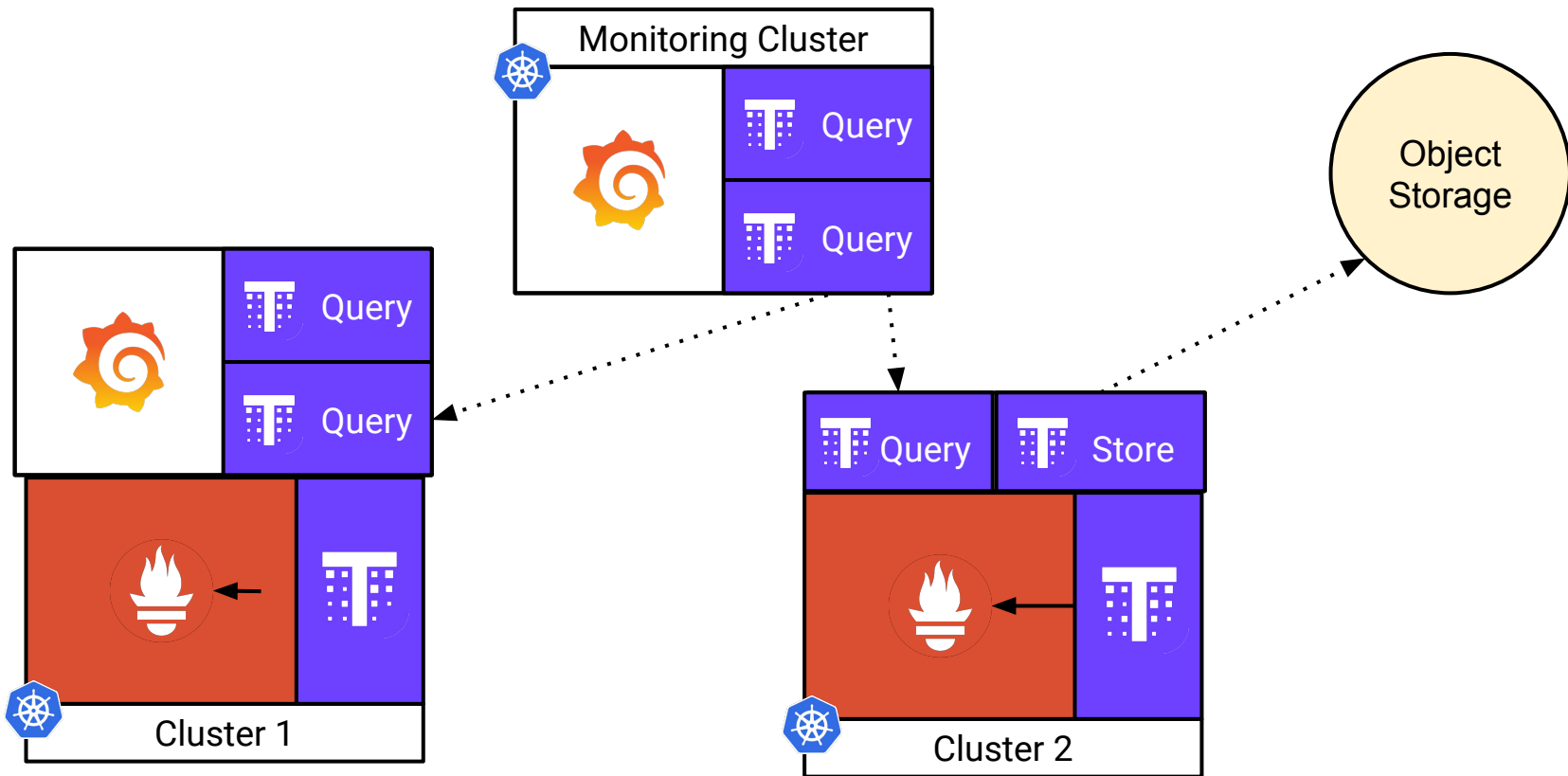
Typical Highly Available Set Up



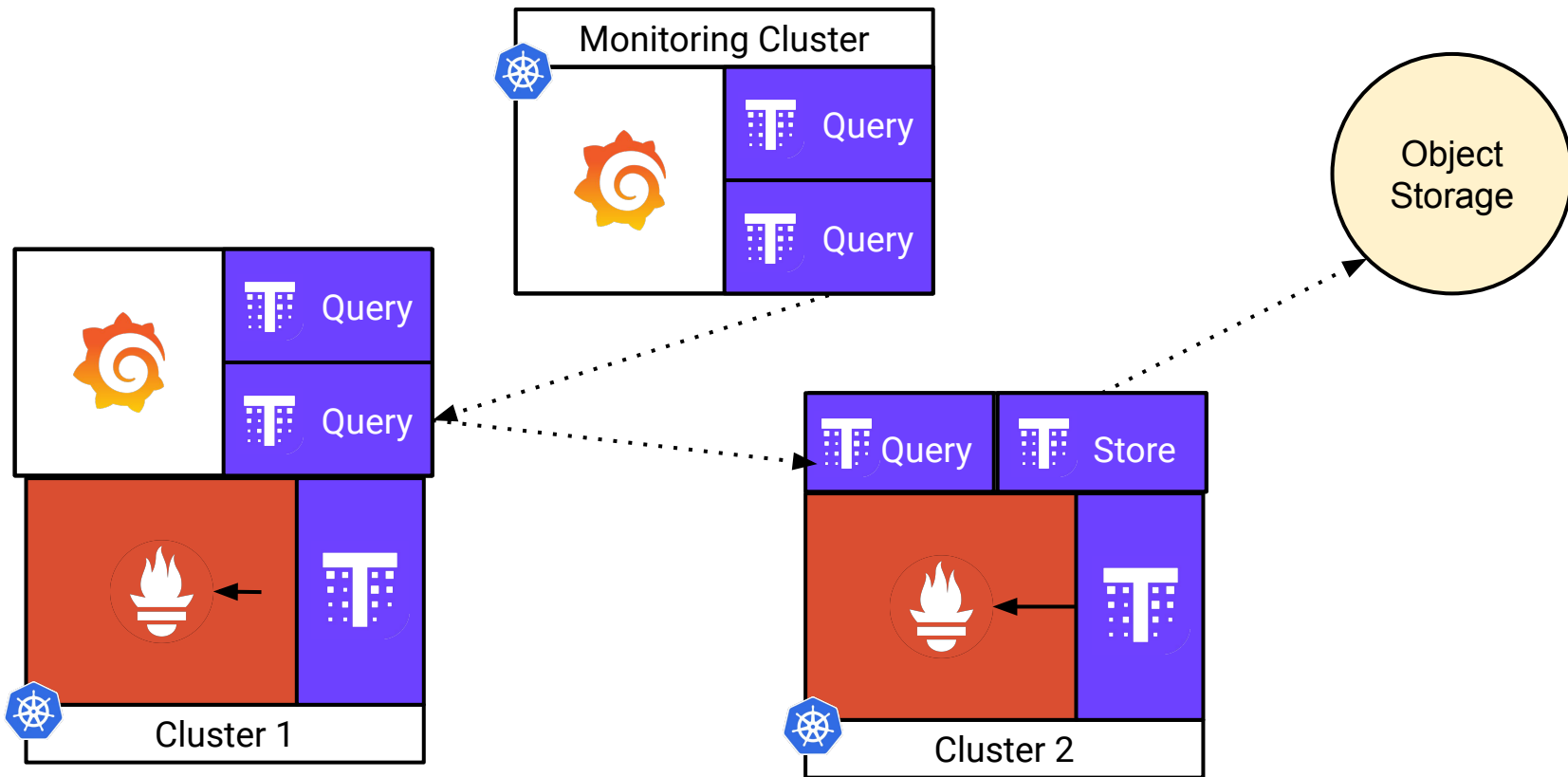
Typical Highly Available Set Up



Typical Highly Available Set Up



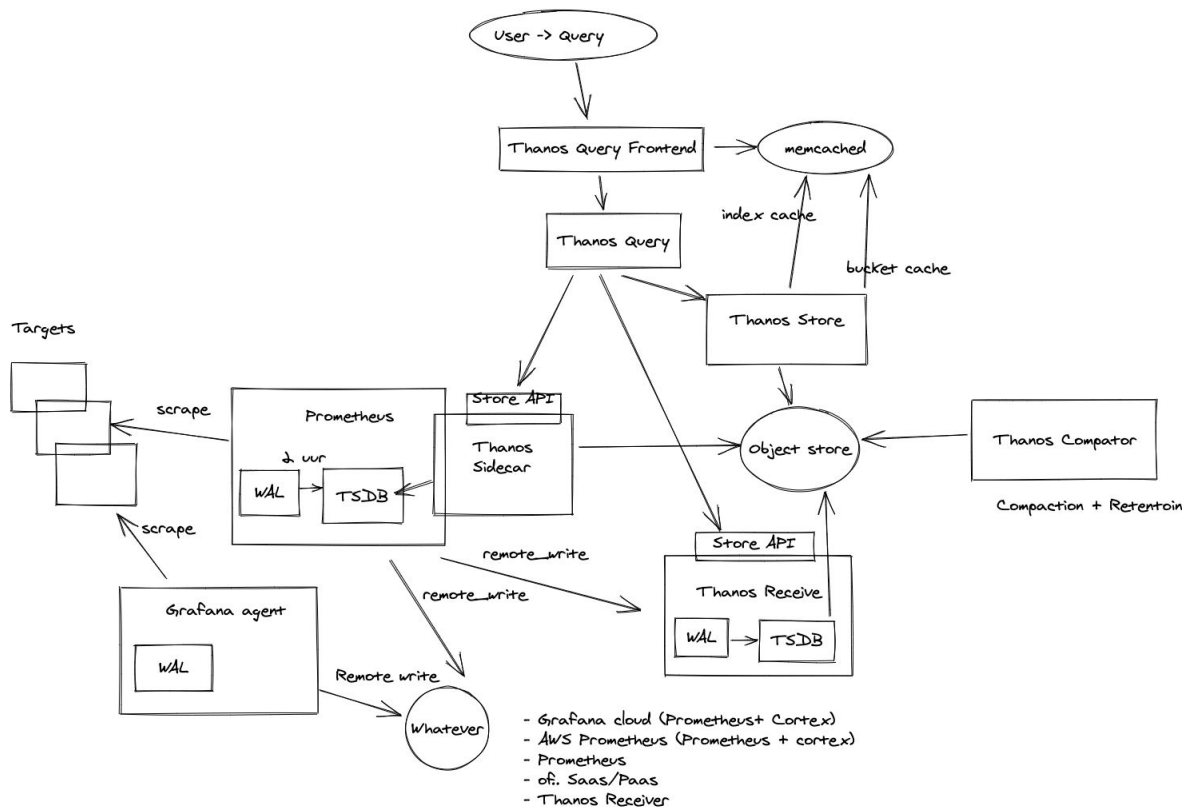
Typical Highly Available Set Up





You can go bananas

Remote writes & Thanos



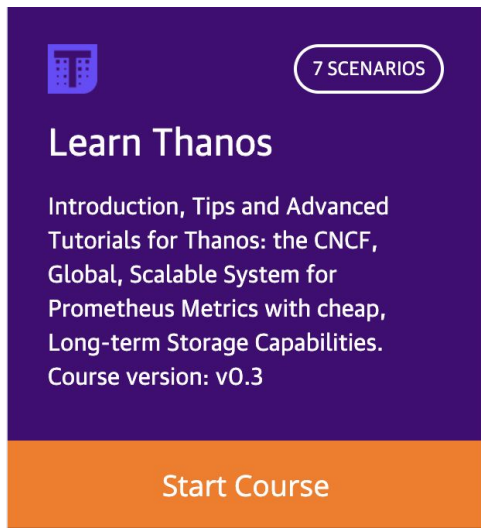


How you can get started?

- The Thanos website: <https://thanos.io/tip/thanos/getting-started.md/>
- Prometheus operator: <https://github.com/prometheus-operator/prometheus-operator>
- Kube-thanos chart: <https://github.com/thanos-io/kube-thanos>
- Community charts:
https://artifacthub.io/packages/search?ts_query_web=thanos&sort=relevance&page=1

Katacoda!

<https://katacoda.com/thanos>



The image shows a course card for 'Learn Thanos' on the Katacoda platform. The card has a dark purple header with the Thanos logo on the left and a white pill-shaped button with '7 SCENARIOS' on the right. Below the header, the title 'Learn Thanos' is displayed in white. The main body of the card is dark purple and contains white text describing the course: 'Introduction, Tips and Advanced Tutorials for Thanos: the CNCF, Global, Scalable System for Prometheus Metrics with cheap, Long-term Storage Capabilities. Course version: v0.3'. At the bottom of the card is an orange button with the text 'Start Course' in white.

7 SCENARIOS

Learn Thanos

Introduction, Tips and Advanced Tutorials for Thanos: the CNCF, Global, Scalable System for Prometheus Metrics with cheap, Long-term Storage Capabilities. Course version: v0.3

Start Course



More...

Slack: <https://cloud-native.slack.com/archives/CK5RSSC10>

Questions/discussions: <https://github.com/thanos-io/thanos/discussions>

Github in general: <https://github.com/thanos-io/thanos>

And obviously the website itself: <https://thanos.io/>



Thank you!

<https://thanos.io>