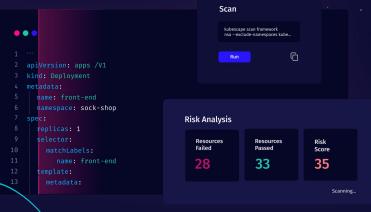
Guardians of the Runtime: Leveraging Behavioral Analysis and Policies



Ben Hirschberg CTO of ARMO



/whoami

Ben Hirschberg

Co-founder & CTO @ARMO

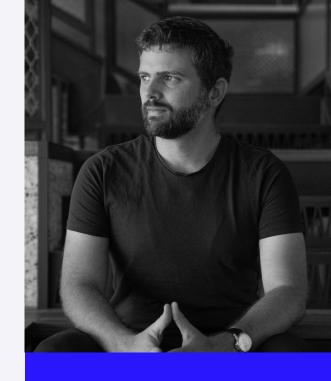
Kubescape maintainer

Whitehat in the past (unofficially still;-)

Fluent in Hebrew, Hungarian, C, ASM and Go (not English)

Contributor in CNCF + organizer of CNCF Jerusalem

Father of 4 <3

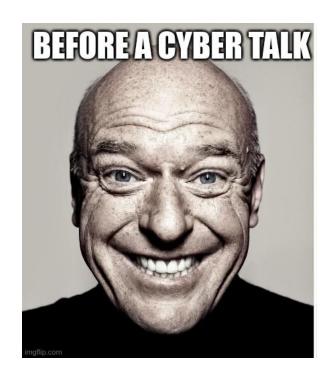


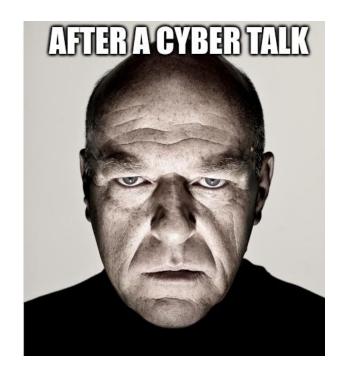
@Ben Hirschberg

- in Ben-hirschberg
- @slashben81
- github.com/slashben



/usually...





/but this time





/cat agenda

Kubernetes-native policies

Generate vulnerability and policies from behavior



Adding policy generation to your CI/CD



Threat model Kernel exploits node Image registry application exploit "blast radius" pod

/app_vulnerabilities

Vulnerability discovery in workloads

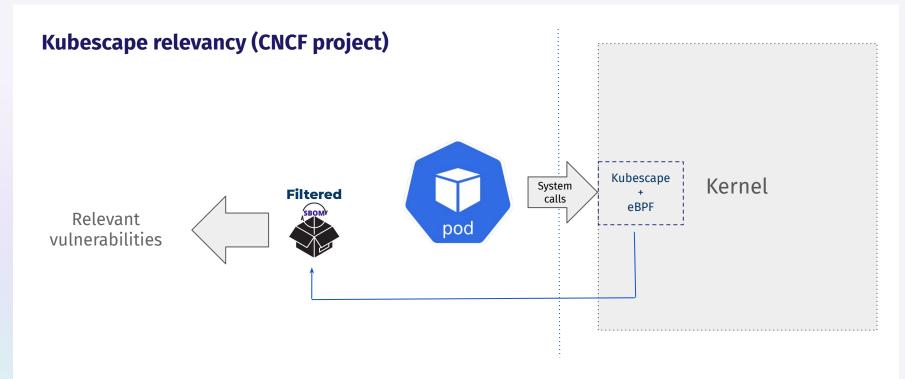
Standard tools list all container contents

Average application/database image "has" 100+ vulnerabilities

• Very expensive to manage

/kubescape-vuln-filter





/kernel_protection

Pod security context

User/group ID

• Process capabilities + privileges



CVE-2021-31440, CVE-2022-0185, CVE-2022-0492

Seccomp

/seccomp_profiles

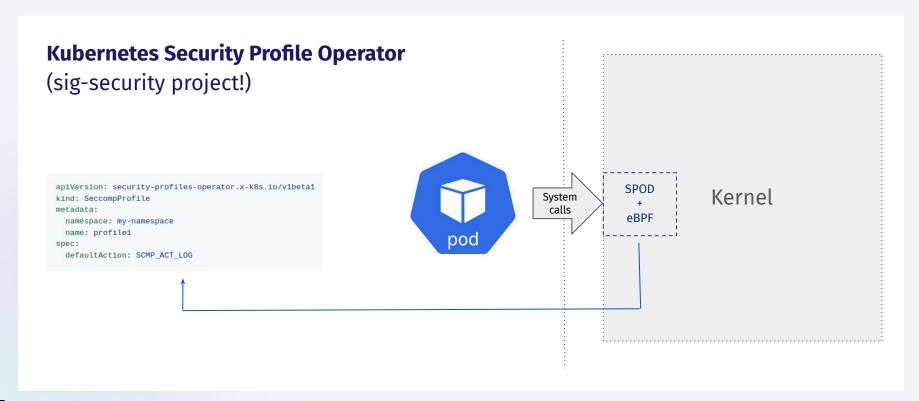
Seccomp profiles

Premade application profiles

Manual definition

• Generating from application behavior

/kspo_profile_gen



/network_protection

Network policies

o Reconnaissance

Lateral movement

Data extraction

/network_hardships

Defining policies

Maintenance



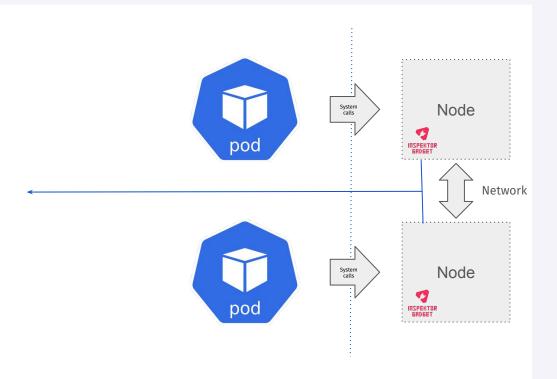
Developers

DevOps/SRE

Security/DevSecOps

/inspektor_gadget_advise





/magic_box









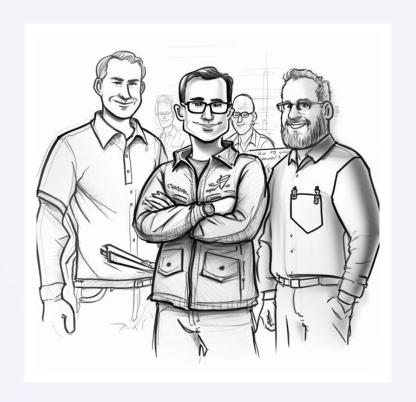






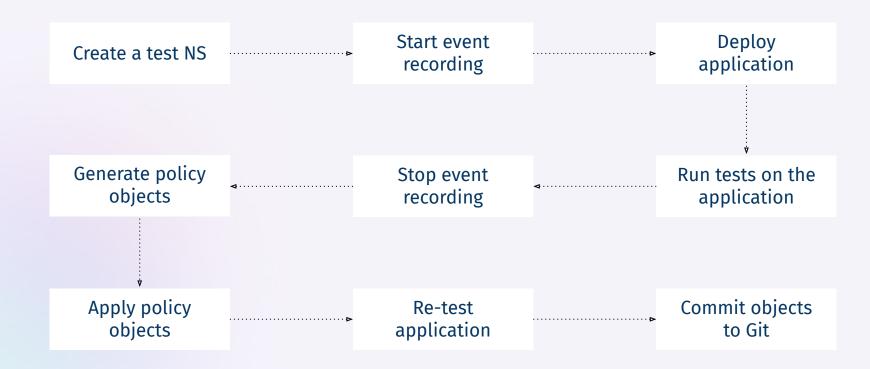








/cs-process-overview





/demo-time

- 1. Environment setup
- 2. Seccomp profile generation
- 3. Testing the seccomp profiles
- 4. Network policy generation
- 5. Testing the network policies



ben@ben-Latitude-7430: ~/projects/continious-security ben@ben-Latitude-7430:~/projects/continious-security\$



/caveats

• Extra resources at generation and testing phases

Tools are not broadly adopted and tested

Tool interfaces with CRs are not easy

Missing tests paths leading to broken policies

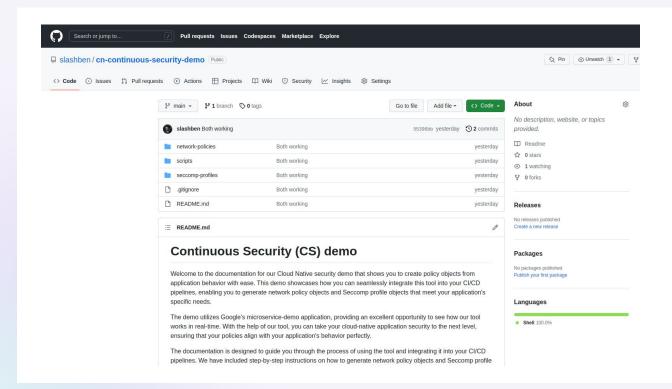
Incomplete system leading to broken policies

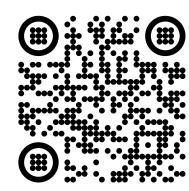
/advantages

Applying these improves security posture considerably

- Considerably less vulnerabilities to handle
- Setup once and more or less forget
- Least privilege principle applied

/see_yourself







Thank you_

ΔRΜΟ