

Crossplane

Introduction & Deep Dive

<https://crossplane.io>

Jared Watts, Steven Borrelli, Yury Tsarev, Christopher Haar





What is Crossplane?

- **Framework** for building cloud native **control planes**
 - No need to write any code
- Cloud providers have been building control planes for years
 - K8s is a control plane for containers - but there's more than that
 - Crossplane helps you build your own - with your own **opinions**
- Extensible backend to manage **any infrastructure** in **any environment**
- Configurable frontend to expose **declarative APIs** (abstractions) for developer **self-service**



CNCF Project for the Community

- Crossplane is a neutral place for vendors and individuals to come together in enabling control planes
- Launched in Dec 2018 by creators of CNCF graduated Rook project
 - Accepted into Sandbox in June 2020
 - First major “stable” milestone [v1.0 released](#) in Dec 2020
 - Moved to Incubation September 2021
 - v1.8 released May 2022

Project and Community Stats



6,300+

Stars

2x Increase YoY

46,000+

Contributions

2x Increase YoY

750+

Contributors

5x Increase YoY



5,000+

Followers

2x increase YoY



5,200+

Members

5x increase YoY



25M+

Pulls

10x increase YoY

The Basics

Managed Resources

Managed Resources Example: AWS

Certificates

SQS

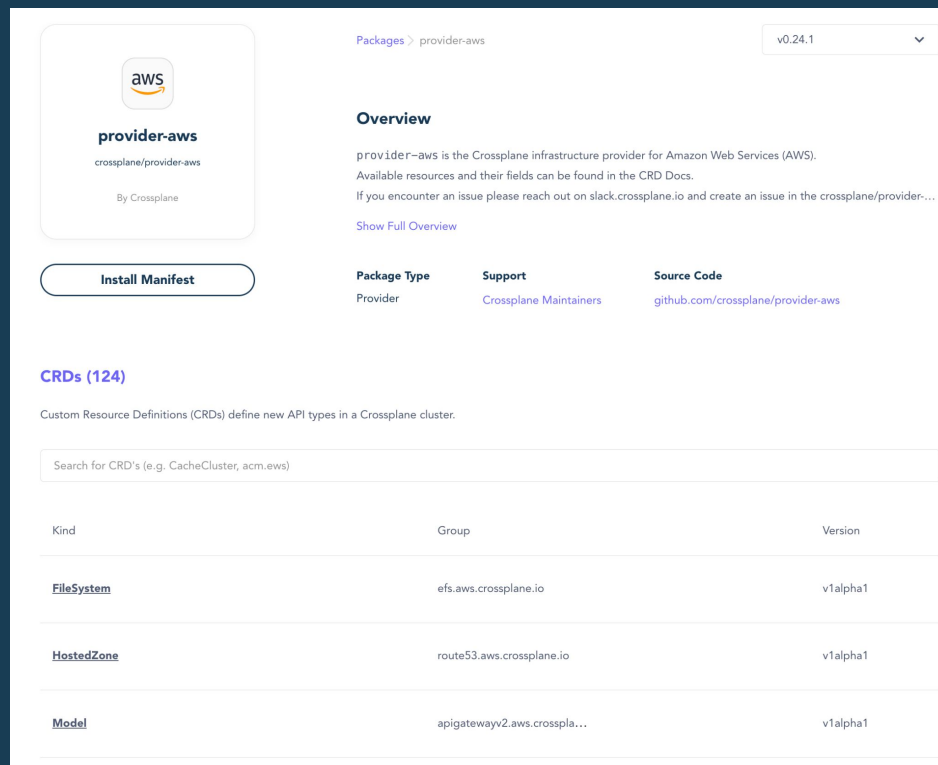
Caches

Kubernetes Clusters

Databases

Networking

....



The screenshot shows the Crossplane marketplace page for the `provider-aws` package. The page includes an overview section, a table of supported resources (CRDs), and a search bar for CRDs. The `provider-aws` package is listed as a provider for Amazon Web Services (AWS).

provider-aws
crossplane/provider-aws
By Crossplane

[Install Manifest](#)

Overview
provider-aws is the Crossplane infrastructure provider for Amazon Web Services (AWS). Available resources and their fields can be found in the CRD Docs. If you encounter an issue please reach out on slack.crossplane.io and create an issue in the crossplane/provider-aws...

[Show Full Overview](#)

Package Type	Support	Source Code
Provider	Crossplane Maintainers	github.com/crossplane/provider-aws

CRDs (124)
Custom Resource Definitions (CRDs) define new API types in a Crossplane cluster.


Search for CRD's (e.g. CacheCluster, acm.aws)

Kind	Group	Version
FileSystem	efs.aws.crossplane.io	v1alpha1
HostedZone	route53.aws.crossplane.io	v1alpha1
Model	apigatewayv2.aws.crosspla...	v1alpha1


Managed Resources

```
apiVersion: s3.aws.jet.crossplane.io/v1alpha2
kind: Bucket
metadata:
  name: crossplane-deepdive-demo-bucket
spec:
  forProvider:
    region: eu-west-1
    acl: private
    tags:
      Name: CrossplaneDeepDiveDemoBucket
```

Bucket overview

AWS Region	Amazon Resource Name (ARN)	Creation date
EU (Ireland) eu-west-1	 arn:aws:s3:::crossplane-deepdive-demo-bucket	May 16, 2022, 13:33:42 (UTC-05:00)

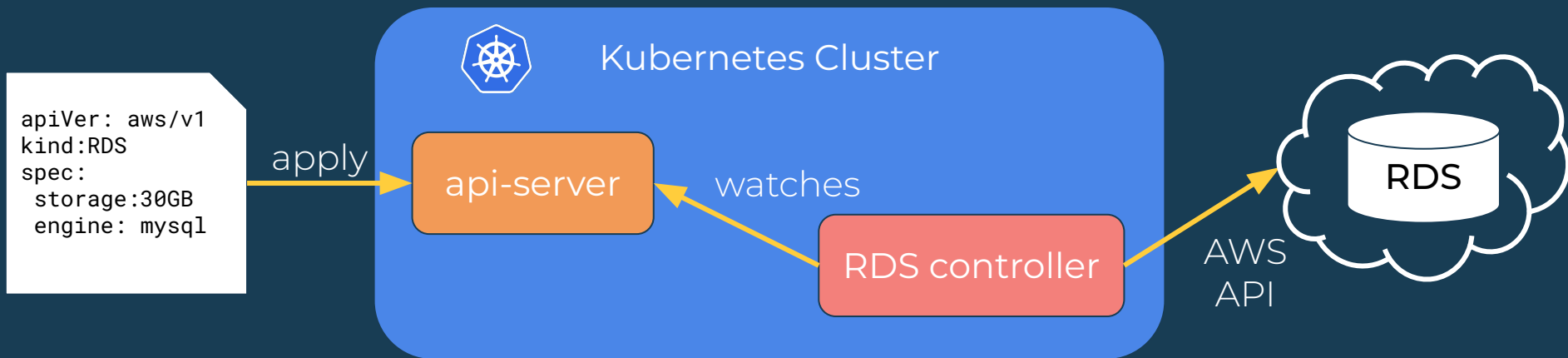
Tags (1)

Track storage cost or other criteria by tagging your bucket. [Learn more](#) 

Key	Value
Name	CrossplaneDeepDiveDemoBucket

Managed Resource Reconciliation

- Controllers reconcile these CRDs with cloud provider and on-prem APIs (e.g., GCP, AWS, or any API really)



Managed Resources

Status:
At Provider:
Arn: arn:aws:s3:::crossplane-deepdive-demo-bucket

Status contains values returned from the remote API and the condition of the resources.

Events:

Type	Reason	Age	From
Message			
----	-----	----	----

Normal	CreatedExternalResource	6m8s	managed/bucket.s3.aws.crossplane.io
Successfully requested creation of external resource			

Managed Resources
Generate K8s Events

Demo

Managed Resource provisioning

Building Your Control Plane

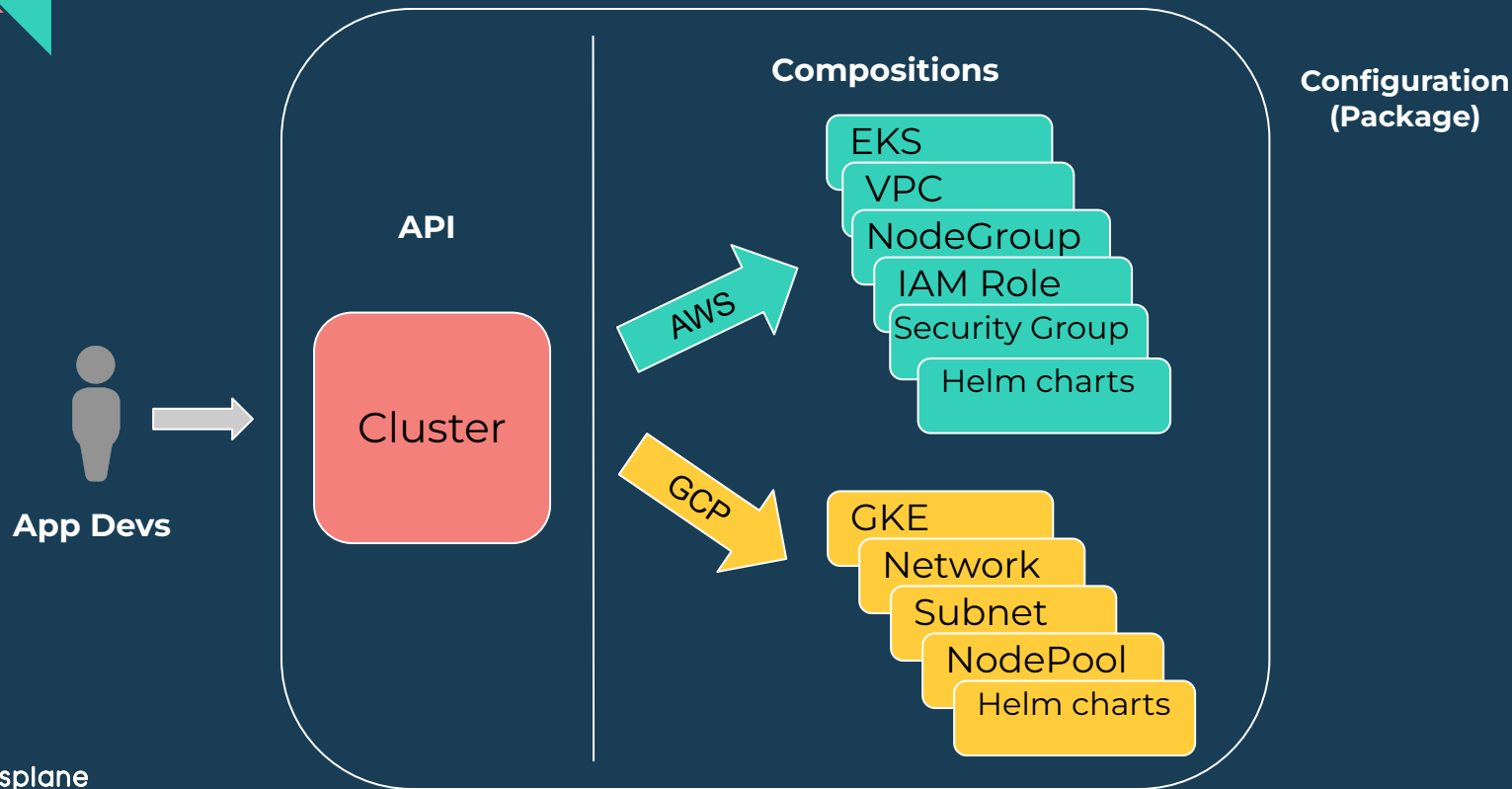
Composition



Build your own Platform API

- Assemble granular resources from multiple vendors/clouds
- Expose as higher level self-service API for your app teams
 - **Compose** GKE, NodePool, Network, Subnetwork, Helm charts
 - **Offer** as a single Cluster resource (API) with limited config for developers to self-service
- Hide infrastructure complexity and include policy guardrails
- All with K8s API - compatible with kubectl, GitOps, etc.
- **No code** required, it's all **declarative**

Platform API Composition Visualized



Composite Resources

First we create Composite Resource Definition(XRD) to declare our custom platform API

```
apiVersion: apiextensions.crossplane.io/v1
kind: CompositeResourceDefinition
metadata:
  name: xpostgresinstances.database.example.org
spec:
  group: database.example.org
  names:
    kind: XPostgreSQLInstance
    plural: xpostgresinstances
  versions:
    - name: v1alpha1
      served: true
      referenceable: true
      schema:
        openAPIV3Schema:
          type: object
          properties:
```

Custom API Group

Standard openAPIV3 Schema

Compositions

```
apiVersion: apiextensions.crossplane.io/v1
kind: Composition
metadata:
  name: xpostgresinstances.aws.database.example.org
spec:
  writeConnectionSecretsToNamespace: crossplane-system
  compositeTypeRef:
    apiVersion: database.example.org/v1alpha1
    kind: XPostgreSQLInstance
  resources:
    - name: parametergroup
      base:
        apiVersion: rds.aws.jet.crossplane.io/v1alpha2
        kind: ParameterGroup
```

Then we define
Composition which
implements XRD

XRD reference

List of Managed Resources
to Compose



Patches

patches:

- fromFieldPath: "spec.nodes.count"
toFieldPath: "spec.forProvider.scalingConfig.desiredSize"
- fromFieldPath: "spec.nodes.size"
toFieldPath: "spec.forProvider.instanceTypes[0]"

transforms:

- type: map

map:

small: t3.small
medium: t3.medium
large: t3.large

Patches enable propagation of data from Composite Resource (XR) down to composed Managed Resources (MR)

Copy of value from XR spec down to MR spec

Map transform to manipulate the config data

Demo

Creation of XRD, Composition and
Claim

Extending Crossplane

Providers & Configurations



Extension Points

- We've said before that Crossplane is highly extensible - a framework to build a universal control plane
- Backend - **Providers**
 - You can build a provider to manage **anything** with an API
 - CRUD operations for cloud resources, on-prem services, etc.
- Frontend - **Configurations**
 - Compose resources from providers
 - Define your control plane's declarative APIs and abstractions
 - These are what your devs see - it's how they consume the offerings of your control plane

Extensions Visualized



App Devs



Configurations - API

Crossplane - Control Plane



Providers - Resources

aws



Crossplane Provider Ecosystem



Control Plane Internal Stack

Controller

Controller

Controller

Controller

Custom Logic

Crossplane Runtime



Manage External APIs
Create/Update/Delete

Controller Runtime



Event, Watch, Request,
Reconciliation

Kubernetes API Machinery



CRDs, OpenAPI,
Persistence (etcd)

Kubernetes Runtime



Run Workloads, Ingress,
RBAC

Demo

Adding new resources to a provider



Get Involved

- Website: <https://crossplane.io/>
- Docs: <https://crossplane.io/docs>
- GitHub: <https://github.com/crossplane/crossplane>
- Slack: <https://slack.crossplane.io/>
- Blog: <https://blog.crossplane.io/>
- Twitter: https://twitter.com/crossplane_io
- Youtube: [Crossplane Youtube](#)

Questions?

Thank you!