

Crossplane

Introduction & Deep Dive

<https://crossplane.io>

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What is Crossplane?

- **Framework** for building cloud native **control planes**
 - No need to write any code
- Cloud providers have been managing their infrastructure with control planes for years
 - Crossplane helps you build your own - with your own **opinions**
- Extensible backend to manage **any infrastructure** in **any environment**
- Configurable frontend to expose **declarative APIs** (abstractions) for developer **self-service**



CNCF Project for the Community

- Crossplane is a neutral place for vendors and individuals to come together in enabling control planes
- Launched in Dec 2018 by creators of CNCF graduated Rook project
 - Accepted into Sandbox in June 2020
 - First major “stable” milestone [v1.0 released](#) in Dec 2020
 - Moved to Incubation September 2021
 - [v1.14](#) most recent release (last week)
 - Progressing towards [Graduation](#) - we need your help [adopters](#)!

Project and Community Stats



9,000+
Stars

85,000+
Contributions

1,750+
Contributors



7,000+
Followers



10,000+
Members



43M+
Pulls

The Basics

Managed Resources

Managed Resources Example: AWS

Networking

Databases

Kubernetes Clusters

IAM

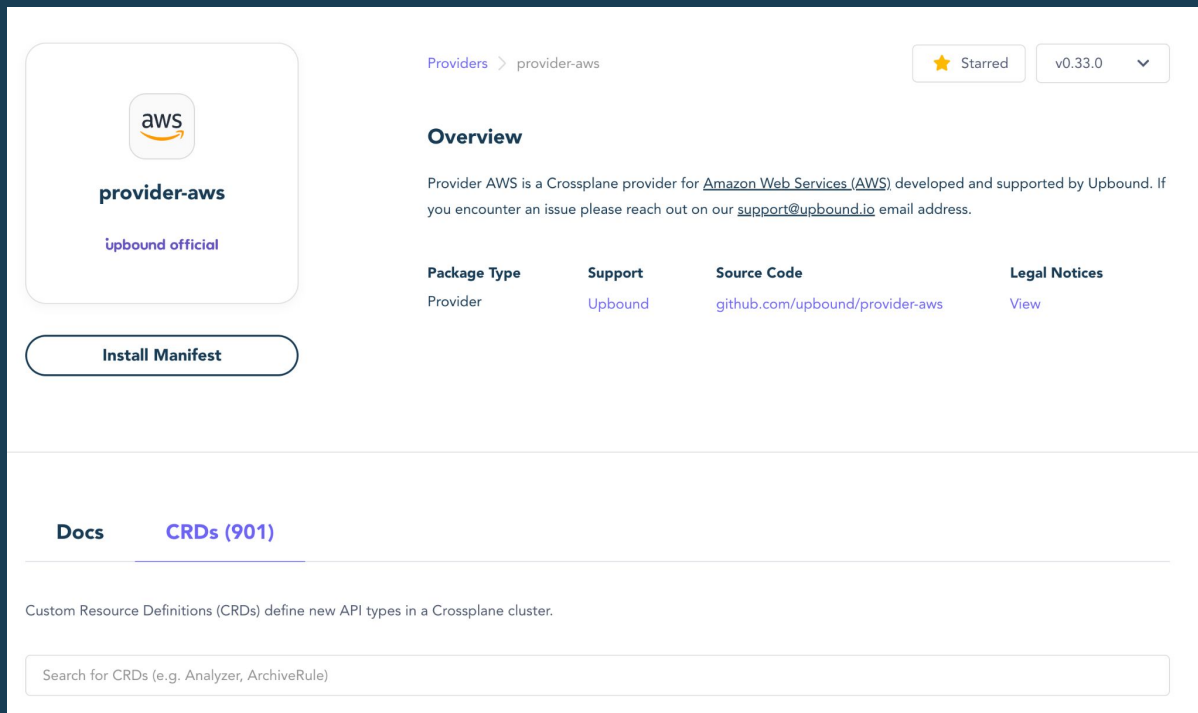
VMs

Message Queues

Caches

Certificates

...and much more...



The screenshot shows the Upbound Marketplace page for the **provider-aws** provider. The page layout includes a header with navigation links, a main content area with a provider card, an overview section, a table of metadata, and a docs section.

Provider Card: Features the AWS logo, the name **provider-aws**, the text "upbound official", and an **Install Manifest** button.

Overview: Describes the provider as a Crossplane provider for Amazon Web Services (AWS), developed and supported by Upbound. It includes contact information for support.

Metadata Table:

Package Type	Support	Source Code	Legal Notices
Provider	Upbound	github.com/upbound/provider-aws	View

Docs: A section titled **CRDs (901)** with a search bar for Custom Resource Definitions (CRDs).


Managed Resources

```
apiVersion: s3.aws.crossplane.io/v1beta1
kind: Bucket
metadata:
  name: crossplane-deepdive-demo-bucket
spec:
  forProvider:
    acl: private
    locationConstraint: eu-west-1
    paymentConfiguration:
      payer: BucketOwner
    versioningConfiguration:
      status: Enabled
    tagging:
      tagSet:
        - key: Name
          value: CrossplaneDeepDiveDemoBucket
```

Bucket overview

AWS Region EU (Ireland) eu-west-1	Amazon Resource Name (ARN)  arn:aws:s3:::crossplane-deepdive-demo-bucket	Creation date April 21, 2023, 15:00:23 (UTC+01:00)
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Tags (1)

Track storage cost or other criteria by tagging your bucket. [Learn more](#) 

Key	Value
Name	CrossplaneDeepDiveDemoBucket

Managed Resources

Status contains values returned from the remote API and the condition of the resources.

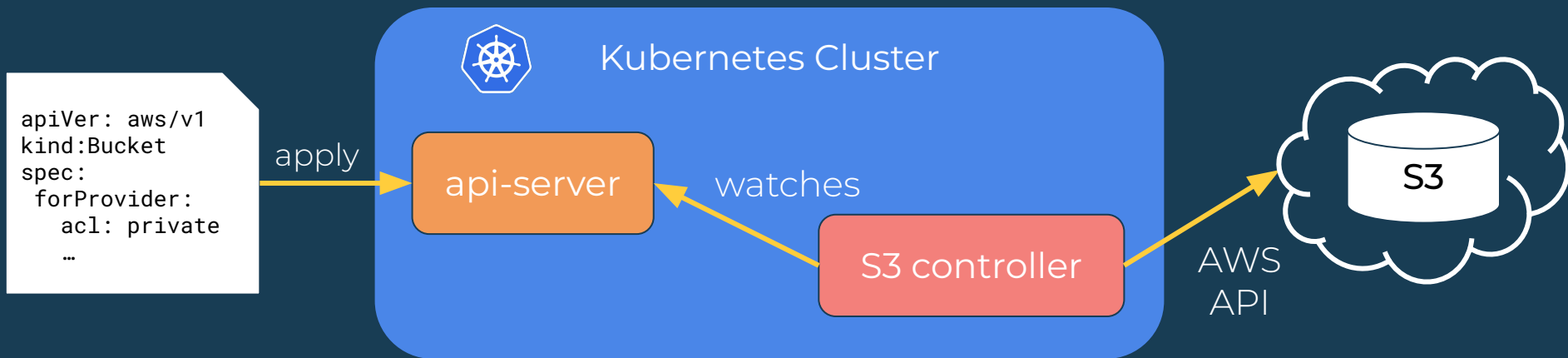
```
Status:
  At Provider:
    Arn:  arn:aws:s3:::crossplane-deepdive-demo-bucket
```

```
Events:
  Type      Age      From                                Message
  ----      -
  Normal    6m8s    bucket.s3.aws.crossplane.io    Successfully created external resource
```

Managed Resources
Generate K8s Events

Managed Resource Reconciliation

- Controllers reconcile these CRDs with cloud provider and on-prem APIs (e.g., GCP, AWS, or any API really)



Control Plane Internal Stack

Controller

Controller

Controller

Controller

Custom Logic

Crossplane Runtime



Manage External APIs
Create/Update/Delete

Controller Runtime



Event, Watch, Request,
Reconciliation

Kubernetes API Machinery



CRDs, OpenAPI,
Persistence (etcd)

Kubernetes Runtime



Run Workloads, Ingress,
RBAC

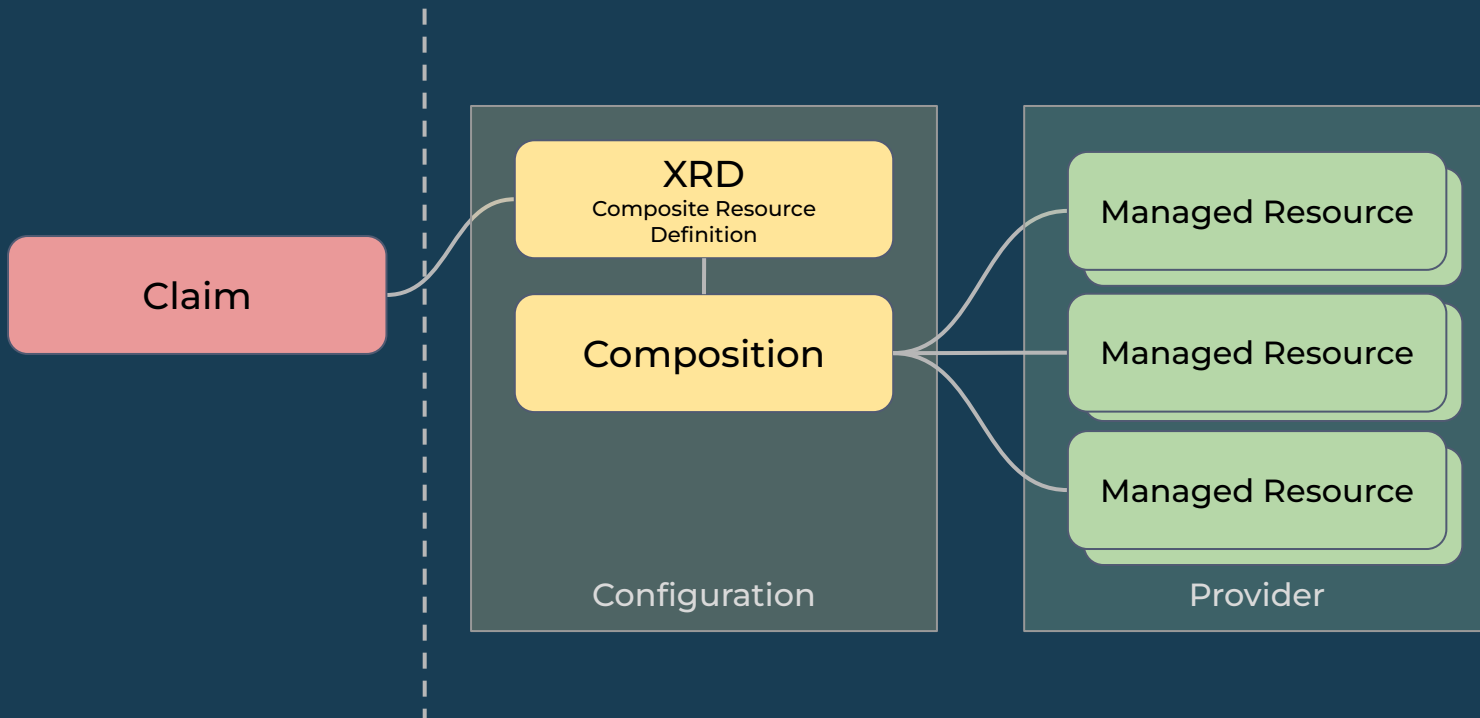
Building Your Control Plane

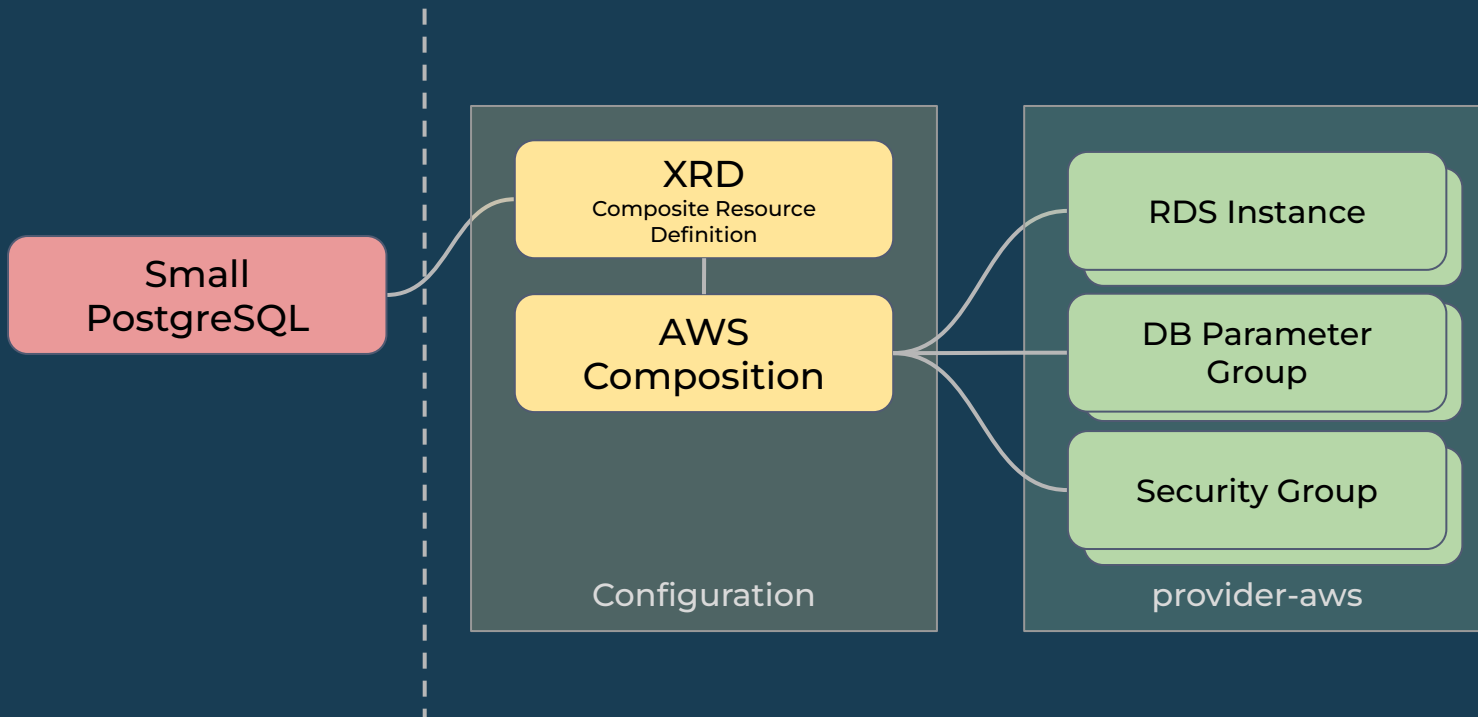
Composition



Build your own Platform API

- Assemble granular resources, e.g. from multiple clouds.
- Expose as higher level self-service API for your app teams
 - **Compose** GKE, NodePool, Network, Subnetwork
 - **Offer** as a single Cluster resource (API) with limited config for developers to self-service
- Hide infrastructure complexity and include policy guardrails
- All with K8s API - compatible with kubectl, GitOps, etc.
- **No code** required, it's all **declarative**





Composite Resources

```
apiVersion: apiextensions.crossplane.io/v1
kind: CompositeResourceDefinition
metadata:
  name: nosqls.database.example.com
spec:
  group: database.example.com
  names:
    kind: NoSQL
    plural: nosqls
  versions:
  - name: v1alpha1
    served: true
    referenceable: true
    schema:
      openAPIV3Schema:
        type: object
        properties:
```

First create Composite Resource Definition (XRD) to declare our custom platform API

Custom API Group

Standard openAPIV3 Schema

Compositions

```
apiVersion: apiextensions.crossplane.io/v1
kind: Composition
metadata:
  name: dynamo-with-bucket
spec:
  compositeTypeRef:
    apiVersion: database.example.com/v1alpha1
    kind: NoSQL
  resources:
    - name: dynamoDB
      base:
        apiVersion: dynamodb.aws.upbound.io/v1beta1
        kind: Table
```

Then we define a Composition which implements XRD

XRD reference

List of Managed Resources to Compose

Patches

Patches enable propagation of data from Composite Resource (XR) down to composed Managed Resources (MR)

patches:

- type: FromCompositeFieldPath
fromFieldPath: "spec.readCapacity"
toFieldPath: "spec.forProvider.readCapacity"
- type: FromCompositeFieldPath
fromFieldPath: "spec.location"
toFieldPath: "spec.forProvider.region"

transforms:

- type: map
map:
 - EU: "eu-north-1"
 - US: "us-east-2"

Copy of value from XR spec down to MR spec

Map transform to manipulate the config data

Extending Crossplane

Providers, Configurations, Functions



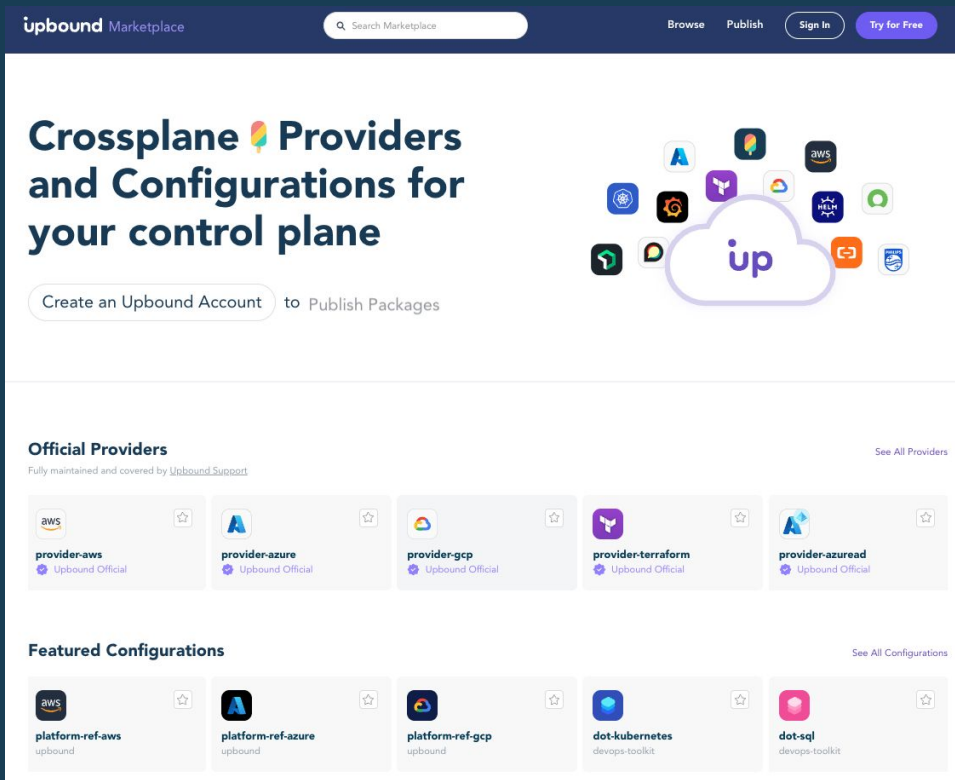
Current Extension Points

- Crossplane is a highly extensible framework
- **Providers**
 - You can build a provider to manage **anything** with an API
 - CRUD operations for cloud resources, on-prem services, etc.
- **Configurations**
 - Compose resources from providers
 - Define your control plane's declarative APIs and abstractions
- **Functions**
 - Custom composition logic written in your language of choice
- All are Crossplane packages / opinionated OCI Images

Crossplane Provider Ecosystem



Marketplace for all Extensions



The screenshot shows the Upbound Marketplace homepage. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the 'upbound Marketplace' logo, a search bar, and links for 'Browse', 'Publish', 'Sign In', and 'Try for Free'. The main heading reads 'Crossplane Providers and Configurations for your control plane'. Below this is a button that says 'Create an Upbound Account to Publish Packages'. To the right is a cloud icon with 'up' inside, surrounded by various provider logos like AWS, Azure, GCP, and Kubernetes. The page is divided into two main sections: 'Official Providers' and 'Featured Configurations'. The 'Official Providers' section lists five providers: provider-aws, provider-azure, provider-gcp, provider-terraform, and provider-azuread, all marked as 'Upbound Official'. The 'Featured Configurations' section lists five configurations: platform-ref-aws, platform-ref-azure, platform-ref-gcp, dot-kubernetes, and dot-sql, with their respective maintainers.

Crossplane Providers and Configurations for your control plane

Create an Upbound Account to Publish Packages

Official Providers
Fully maintained and covered by [Upbound Support](#) [See All Providers](#)

- provider-aws (Upbound Official)
- provider-azure (Upbound Official)
- provider-gcp (Upbound Official)
- provider-terraform (Upbound Official)
- provider-azuread (Upbound Official)

Featured Configurations [See All Configurations](#)

- platform-ref-aws (upbound)
- platform-ref-azure (upbound)
- platform-ref-gcp (upbound)
- dot-kubernetes (devops-toolkit)
- dot-sql (devops-toolkit)

Discover and share Crossplane extensions

Open to everyone

<https://marketplace.upbound.io>

Ordered Deletion



Deletion ordering problem

- Kubernetes is **eventually consistent**
 - Works great when **creating** multiple resources that have dependencies, e.g. **VPC** and **Subnet**
 - Just keep retrying until dependencies are created...success!
 - Loose coupling, less complexity, resilient
- Eventual consistency doesn't always work for **deletions**
 - Can result in orphaned managed resources
 - e.g., Helm **Release** deployed into EKS **Cluster**
 - Deleting **Cluster** first prevents proper clean-up of **Release** and all its resources



Usage API

- New **Usage** type being introduced in Crossplane [v1.14](#)
 - Alpha level for at least one release to get feedback and iterate
- Declare dependency relationships between Crossplane resources
- Relationships captured in a **Usage** object are enforced by an admission webhook
 - **Usage** of A by B will block deletion of A until B is deleted first
 - e.g., admission webhook "nousages" denied the request:
`This resource is in-use by Usage Release/my-chart`



Example Usage Dependency

```
apiVersion: apiextensions.crossplane.io/v1alpha1
kind: Usage
metadata:
  name: release-uses-cluster
spec:
  reason: "Release uses Cluster"
  of:
    apiVersion: eks.upbound.io/v1beta1
    kind: Cluster
    resourceRef:
      name: my-cluster
  by:
    apiVersion: helm.crossplane.io/v1beta1
    kind: Release
    resourceRef:
      name: my-prometheus-chart
```



Resource Protection with Usage

- Protect resources forever by omitting `by` field

```
apiVersion: apiextensions.crossplane.io/v1alpha1
kind: Usage
spec:
  reason: "Production Database - never delete"
  of:
    apiVersion: rds.aws.upbound.io/v1beta1
    kind: Instance
    resourceRef:
      name: my-cluster
```

Composition Functions



Current Limitations of Composition

- No iteration. No conditionals. No templates.
- No advanced logic other than simple patch & transforms
- List of resources is static
- No ability to call external APIs to get values
- and others...composition is **not** a programming language
- We didn't want to grow a DSL expressed in YAML
 - Need to reinvent a lot of wheels - testing, linting, etc
 - Infra DSLs tend to grow organically, but not cohesively
 - We're not language designers



What can Functions do?

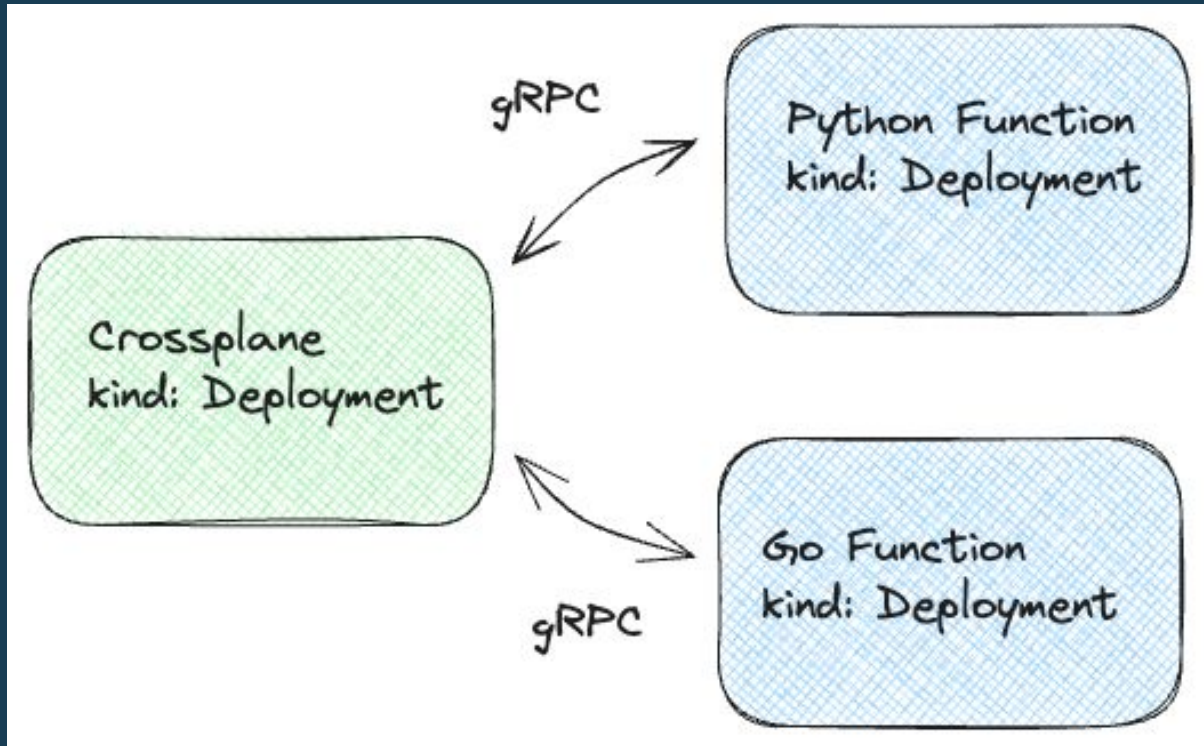
- First released as **alpha** in [v1.11.0](#)
- Evolved the architecture and UX to mature to **beta** in [v1.14.0](#)
- Run a pipeline of simple functions
- Written in your language of choice with any logic your use case needs
- You don't **have** to write any code to start using functions
 - Reusable functions that are generally useful
 - e.g., helm/go templates, CUE scripts, etc.
- Sweet spot between “no code” ↔ building an entire controller
 - Focus on your platform's unique needs only
 - Crossplane still does the heavy lifting of CRUD-ing resources, finalizers, owner refs, etc



How do Functions work?

- Packaged/distributed just like **Providers** and **Configurations**
- Each function is really more like a “function server”
 - Long running processes, created as a **Deployment**
- Crossplane talks gRPC to each function
 - Function input: **Observed** resources (XR, MRs)
 - Function output: **Desired** resources
- Pipeline of desired resources passes from one function to the next
 - Each function can modify (or validate) them
- Functions don't need to interact with API server

Functions Visualized





Building Functions

- SDKs
 - Libraries for common tasks, codify best practices, eliminate boilerplate
 - e.g., <https://github.com/crossplane/function-sdk-go>
- Tooling
 - Scaffold a new Function with everything except your custom logic
 - `crossplane beta xpkg init myfunc function-template-go`
 - Test and iterate locally
 - `crossplane beta render xr.yaml composition.yaml functions.yaml`
 - Build/Push to package registry
 - `crossplane xpkg build`
 - `crossplane xpkg push myorg/cool-func:v0.1.0`



Using Functions

- Not everyone needs to write their own Functions code
 - There will be generic & reusable Functions for the 80% case
- General workflow
 - Find (or build) Functions you want to use
 - Install the Functions into your control plane with `kind: Function`
 - Reference the Functions in a `Composition`
 - Provide Function input in the `Composition`, where needed
- Mixing classic Patch & Transform logic alongside Functions is possible

Using Functions - **for** loop (go templates)

```
apiVersion: apiextensions.crossplane.io/v1beta1
kind: Composition
metadata:
  name: example
spec:
  compositeTypeRef:
    apiVersion: database.example.org/v1
    kind: XPostgreSQLInstance
  mode: Pipeline
  pipeline:
    - step: compose-xr-using-go-templates
      functionRef:
        name: go-templates
      input:
        apiVersion: example.org/v1
        kind: GoTemplate
        source: Inline
        inline: |
          {{- range $i := until ( .desired.composite.resource.spec.count ) }}
          ---
          apiVersion: rds.aws.upbound.io/v1beta1
          kind: Instance
          spec:
            forProvider:
              engine: postgres
              engineVersion: "13.7"
              ...etc...
          {{- end }}
    - step: validate-composed-resources
      functionRef:
        name: cel-validation
```

Using Functions - **if** conditionals (CUE)

```
apiVersion: apiextensions.crossplane.io/v1
kind: Composition
...
pipeline:
- step: conditional
  functionRef:
    name: function-cue
  input:
    apiVersion: cue.fn.crossplane.io/v1beta1
    kind: CUEInput
    export:
      target: Resources
      options:
        inject:
        - name: provider
          path: spec.provider
    value: |
      #env: string @tag("provider")

      name: "TestNodepool"
      resource: {
        if #env == "aws" {
          apiVersion: "eks.crossplane.io/v1"
        }
        if #env == "gcp" {
          apiVersion: "gke.crossplane.io/v1"
        }
      }
  ...
```

Demo - Functions

<https://github.com/jbw976/xfn-demo>

Community is everything



Get Involved

- Website: <https://crossplane.io/>
- Docs: <https://crossplane.io/docs>
- GitHub: <https://github.com/crossplane/crossplane>
- Slack: <https://slack.crossplane.io/>
- Blog: <https://blog.crossplane.io/>
- Twitter: https://twitter.com/crossplane_io
- Youtube: [Crossplane Youtube](#)



Calling all Crossplane Adopters!

🚧 We'd love to hear about your adoption of Crossplane, please share your story in [ADOPTERS.md](#) in the crossplane/crossplane repo 🚧

