



**KubeCon**



**CloudNativeCon**

**Europe 2023**





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# How SIG-Release Makes Kubernetes Releases Even More Stable and Secure

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# Agenda

- SIG Release Introduction
- Release Team
- Supply Chain Security
- Registry Changes
- Packages

# Welcome to SIG Release!

- SIG Release is a group responsible for ensuring quality Kubernetes releases.
- This includes managing the release process of Kubernetes, following the progress of a release cycle, guiding contributors along the way, but also maintaining tooling need to release Kubernetes.
- SIG Release ensures that each release is stable, reliable, on time, and secure.
- We work in collaboration with other SIGs.

# Kubernetes 1.27



- Kubernetes 1.27: Chill Vibes
- First release of 2023!
- 60 enhancements
  - Alpha: 18 enhancements
  - Beta: 29 enhancements
  - Stable: 13 enhancements

# Who's The Release Team?

- Release Team is a subteam under the SIG Release responsible for ongoing release cycle
- This includes roles such as Enhancements, Release Notes, Communications, Bug Triage, CI Signal, and Docs
- One of the main responsibilities include ensuring all changes land on time and making sure that the project stays stable through the release cycle, but especially before the release

# How to Join The Release Team?

- We have a shadow application survey that's usually going up before the release cycle begins
- We will have the shadow application survey for the 1.28 release cycle after KubeCon, so take a look if you're interested!
- We recommend taking the following steps to prepare:
  - Join the Dev and SIG Release mailing lists
  - Check out the 1.28 release cycle calendar
  - Check out the Release Team Role Handbooks

# How to Join The Release Team?





# The 1.28 Release Cycle Overview

- **Shadow Application Closes: Tuesday 2nd May 2023 (23:59 UTC)**
- **Release Team Shadow Notifications send out latest until: 9th May 2023**
- Start date: 15th May 2023
- Planned release date: 15th August 2023 (approximately!)
- Release Team Lead: Grace Nguyen
- Release Team Emeritus Adviser: Leo Pahlke

# Supply Chain Security

- We're now SLSA 1 & SLSA2 compliant!
- SLSA 3 is [work in progress](#).
  - We're actively working on some of the tooling that is going to help us to achieve SLSA3.
  - Follow the [KEP-3027](#) for more information about the progress.

# Supply Chain Security

- The signing efforts have graduated to beta in the Kubernetes 1.26 release
- We started [signing binary artifacts](#) from December 2022
- However, we encountered some issues with signing container images along the way
  - We learned a lot from this and we're working hard on fixing all those issues
  - What we have: refactoring promo tools, signatures, registries, rate limits

# Supply Chain Security

- We didn't encounter many problems implementing SLSA concepts, but the real issue came when we had to scale up the implementation
  - We have 30 images per each release that we publish to 40+ different registries
  - That means a lot of push, sign, and other relevant operations!
  - On that scale, it's super easy to fall into rate limits, and other issues that are not so obvious when working on implementation

# Supply Chain Security

- Some examples of the issue we encountered along the way:
  - Google Artifact Registry rate limits (50k per 10 minutes and 5k per minute)
  - Sigstore/cosign rate limits
- However, if promoter fails in the process, we can't always recover, so it can happen that some images remain completely or partially unsigned
  - This actually happened for [February and March 2023 patch releases](#)

# Supply Chain Security For Everyone

- We have many tools we're working on: BOM, tejolote, and more!
- The goal is to make those tools available and usable for everyone.
- Check out the “[Secure Your Project with the SIG Release Supply Chain Kit](#)” session from Carlos and Adolfo on Thursday at 16:30.

# Registry Changes

- We introduced **registry.k8s.io** at KubeCon NA 2022 as **a new frontend for all Kubernetes images and a replacement for k8s.gcr.io**
- The idea behind this new image registry is to be able to **serve images from both GCP and AWS**, but potentially also from other providers
  - **We got \$3 million in cloud credits for AWS**, so we wanted to take that opportunity and serve images from AWS as well

# Registry Changes

- However, just introducing the new image registry was not enough! We had to make sure that users migrate from `k8s.gcr.io` to `registry.k8s.io`.
  - That required manual interaction that we had to enforce in some way.
- **And we had to do it fast, because we were at a high risk of not having enough GCP cloud credits for 2023!**
  - We spent \$600k more GCP cloud credits in 2022 than we initially got from Google for that year. We couldn't afford that to happen in 2023.

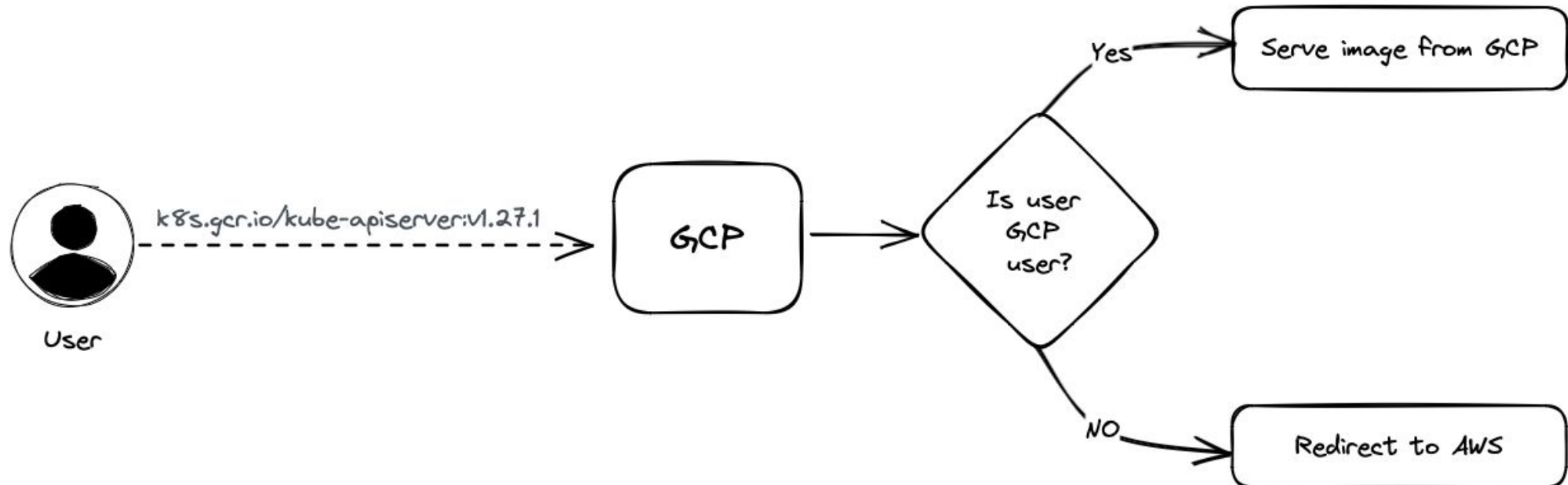


# Registry Changes


- To make redirection go faster, **we had to bend our policies**
  - Tl;dr: At least 12 months must be allowed for users to migrate away
  - While we didn't want to remove k8s.gcr.io, we had to introduce some **backwards incompatible changes**




# Registry Changes


- December 2022: change default image registry to registry.k8s.io in Kubernetes for all releases up to 1.22
- **20 March 2023: redirection from k8s.gcr.io to registry.k8s.io**
- 03 April 2023: freezing k8s.gcr.io



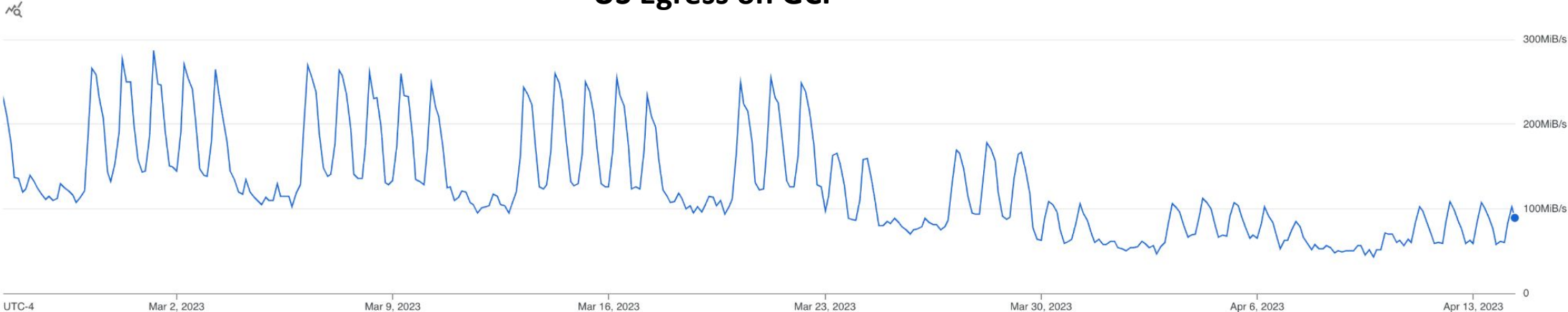
# Registry Changes



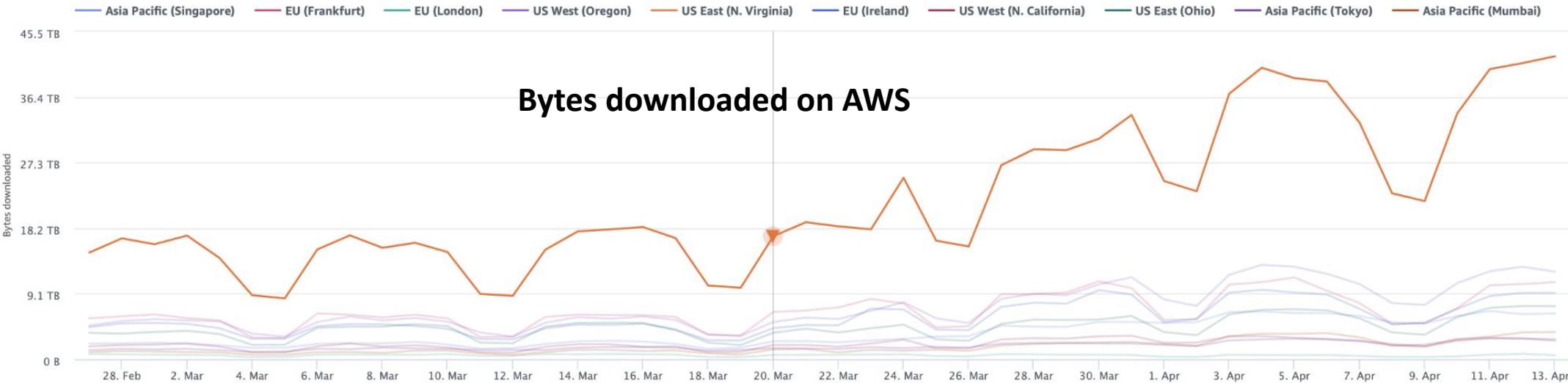
 Last 7 weeks  EDT 



## US Egress on GCP



## Bytes downloaded on AWS

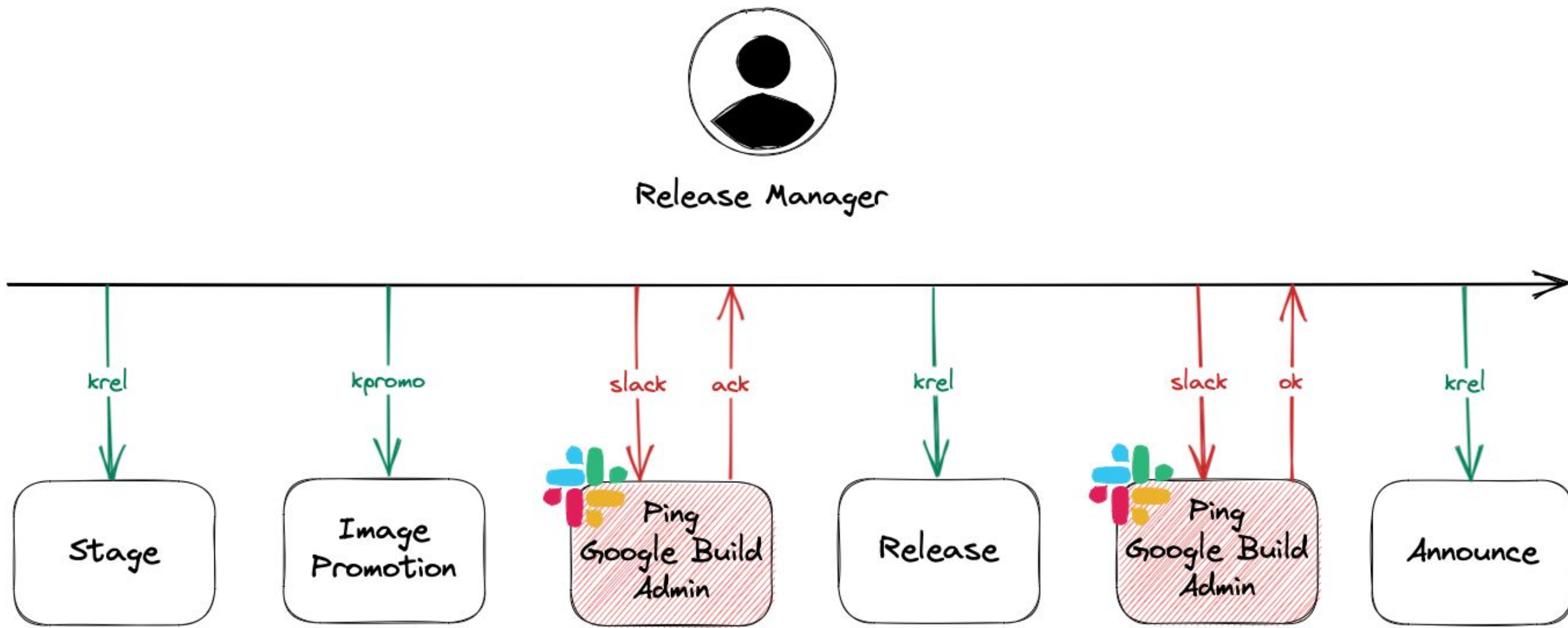


- One of the most demanded improvements is that we improve the state of Debian and RPM packages.
- **Improve stability and reliability, create packages for prereleases, and allow other subprojects to easily create and publish packages.**
- We're trying to solve this as part of [KEP-1731](#).

# Packages - The Current Situation

- Initially, the Kubernetes packages were built, published, and hosted by Google
- Recently, we started building packages in our own pipeline, but packages are still published and hosted by Google
- **We don't have any access to the Google infra for packages, so we depend on Google folks to trigger the publishing process for us**

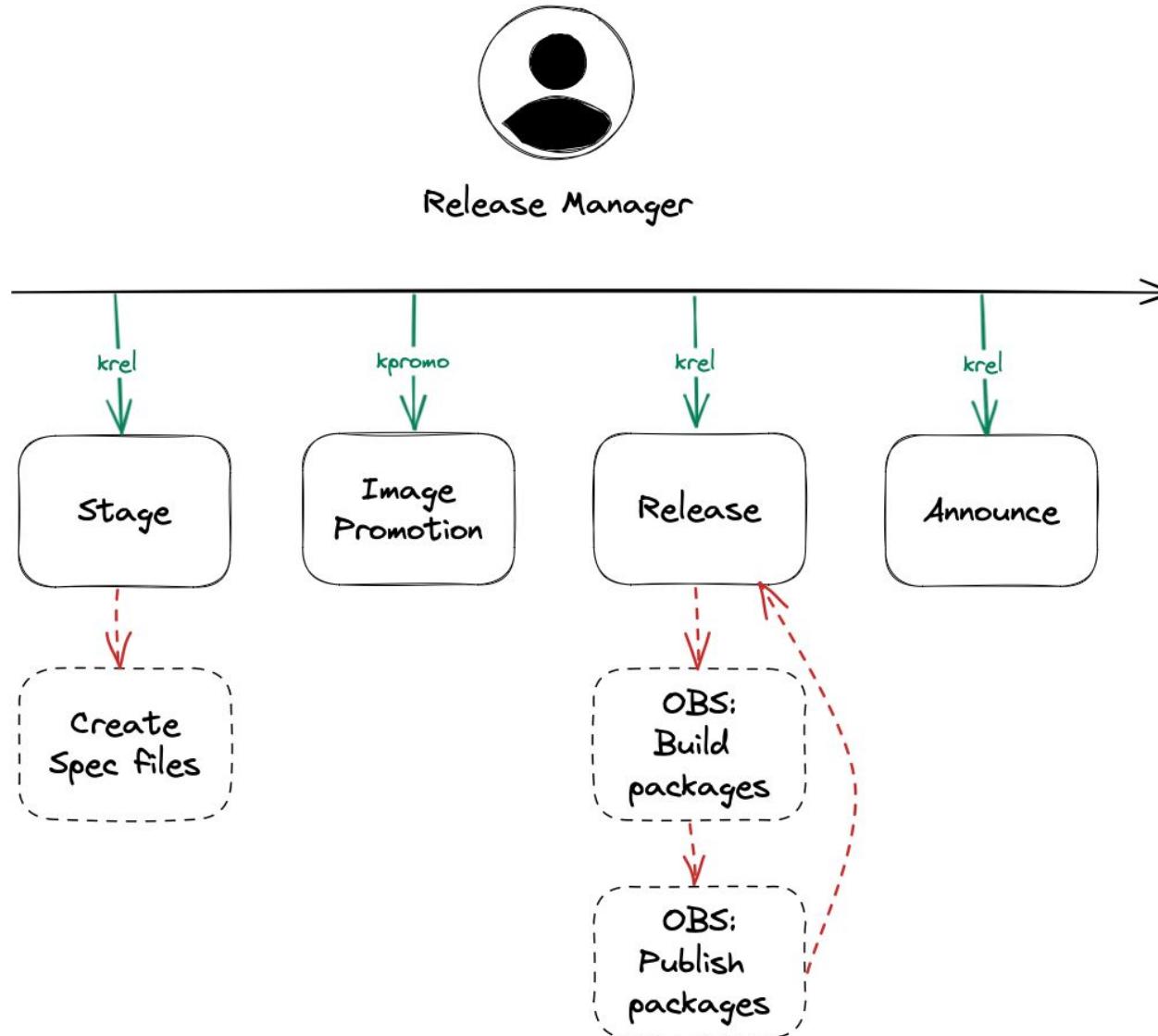
# Packages - The Current Situation



# Packages - Proposed Solution

- **We are being sponsored by openSUSE to use their OpenBuildService platform for building, publishing, and serving packages**
- This time, we'll have access to the platform, so that we can fully manage and publish packages on our own! 🎉
- But we need to change our release process to integrate with OpenBuildService and this requires some significant changes...

# Packages - Proposed Solution





# Packages - Proposed Solution

- Change Debian/RPM package spec files - **DONE**
- Change release tooling for generating spec files - **PARTIALLY DONE**
- Integrate new tooling for generating package spec files in krel - **TODO**
- Invoke OpenBuildService APIs from krel - **TODO**
- Implement tests to ensure stability and reliability of packages - **TODO**
- Sorting out permissions and access to the OpenBuildService platform - **TODO**
- Communicate, communicate, and communicate - **BLOCKED**

# Packages - Proposed Solution

- The help is always very appreciated!
  - If you want to contribute to this, please reach out to SIG Release
  - For more information about the progress, follow [KEP-1731](#) and subscribe to the SIG Release mailing list

# Getting Involved with SIG Release

- If you want to get involved with SIG Release, you can always reach out to us via
  - [#sig-release channel](#) on [Kubernetes Slack](#)
  - [SIG Release mailing list](#)
  - [SIG Release weekly meetings](#)



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