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CloudNativeCon

North America 2023





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Take It to the Edge: Creating a Globally Distributed Ingress with Istio & K8gb

Jimmi Dyson, D2iQ

In the beginning there was one...



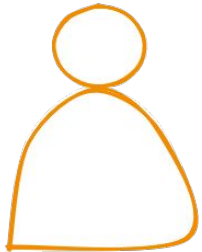
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`https://mysite.example.com`



User



Internet



```
$ dig +short podinfo.example.com
```

10.0.0.1

But then it got popular...



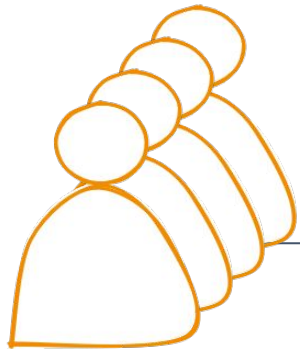
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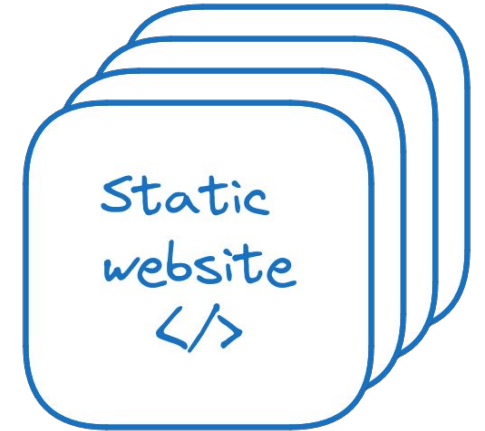
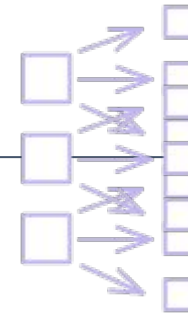
`https://mysite.example.com`



User



Internet



`$ dig +short podinfo.example.com`

`10.0.10.11`

`10.0.10.2`

Going global!

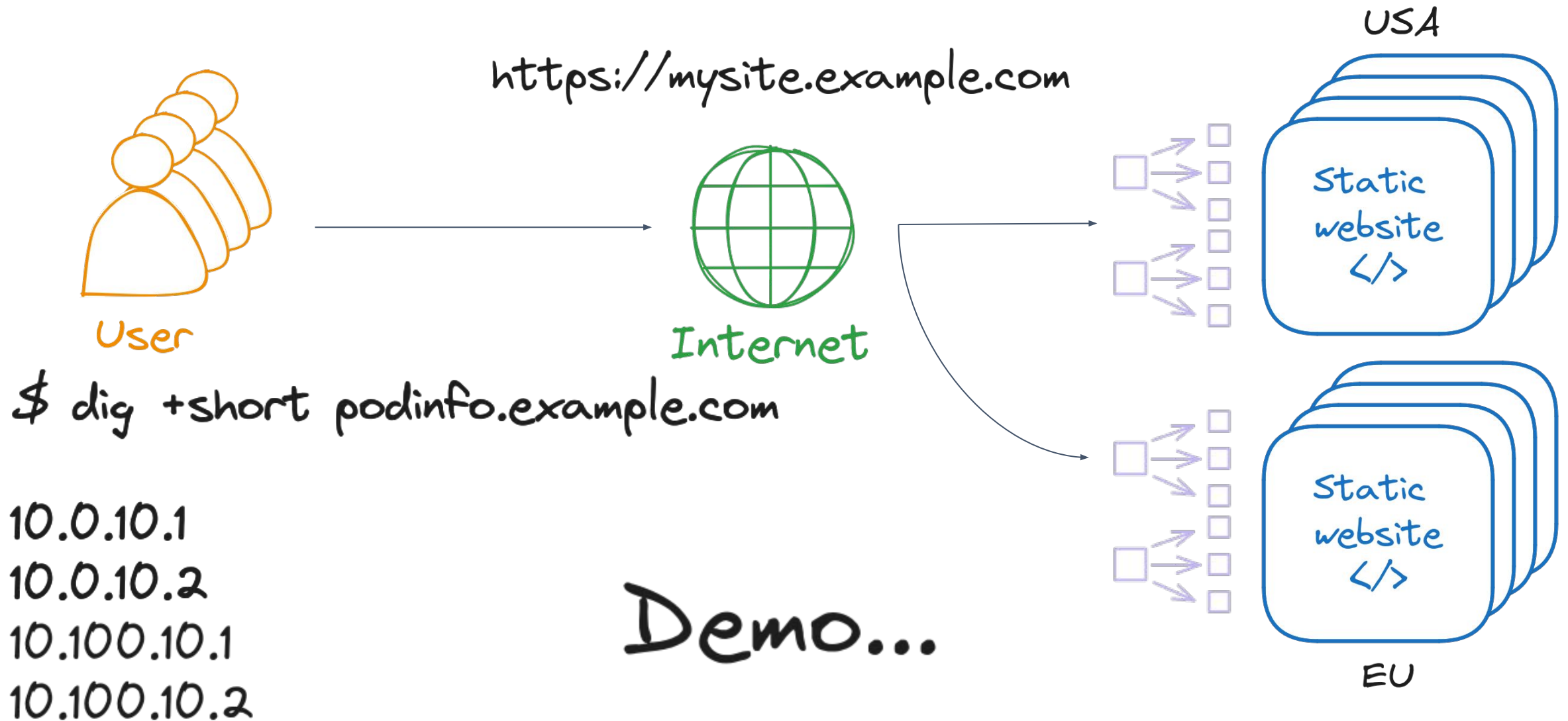


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Failure! Failure!

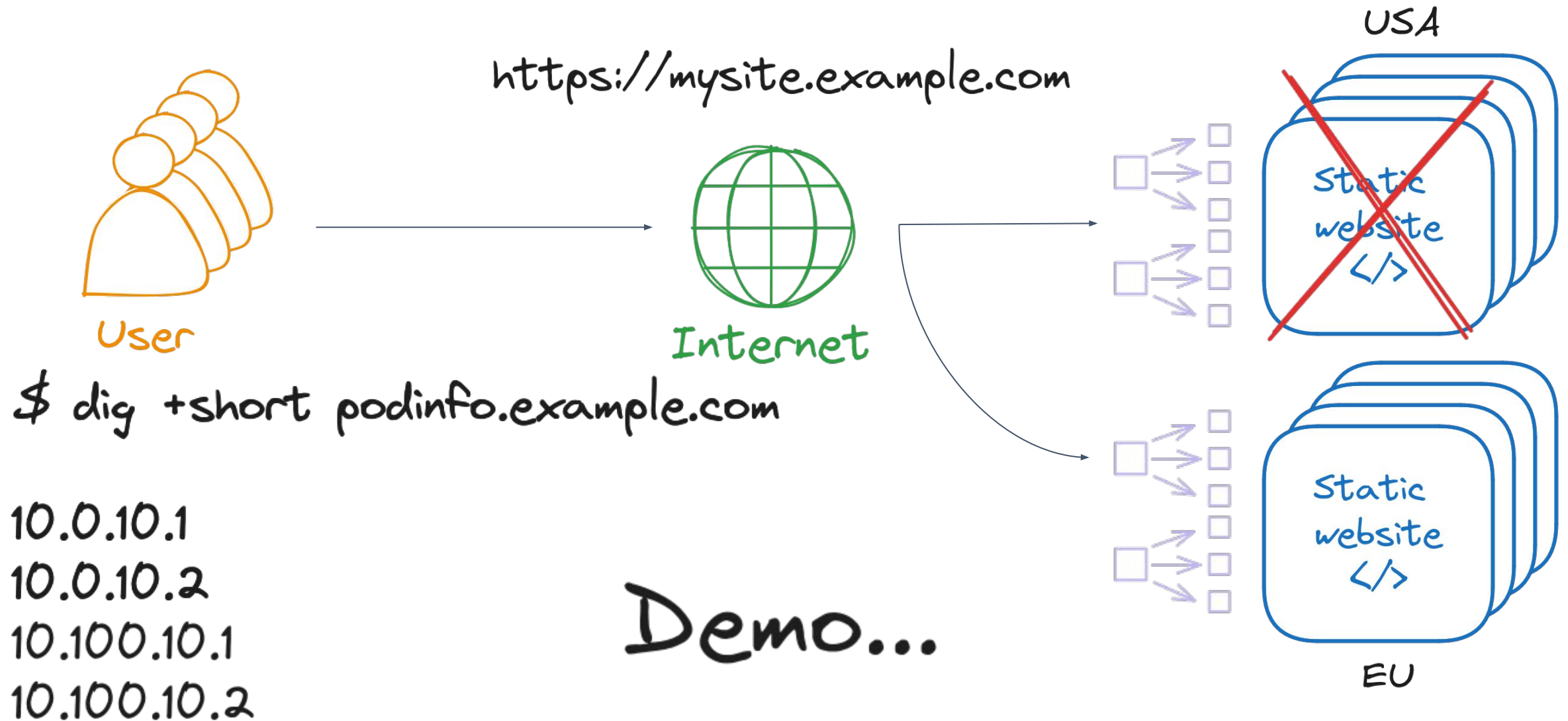


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Stateful workloads

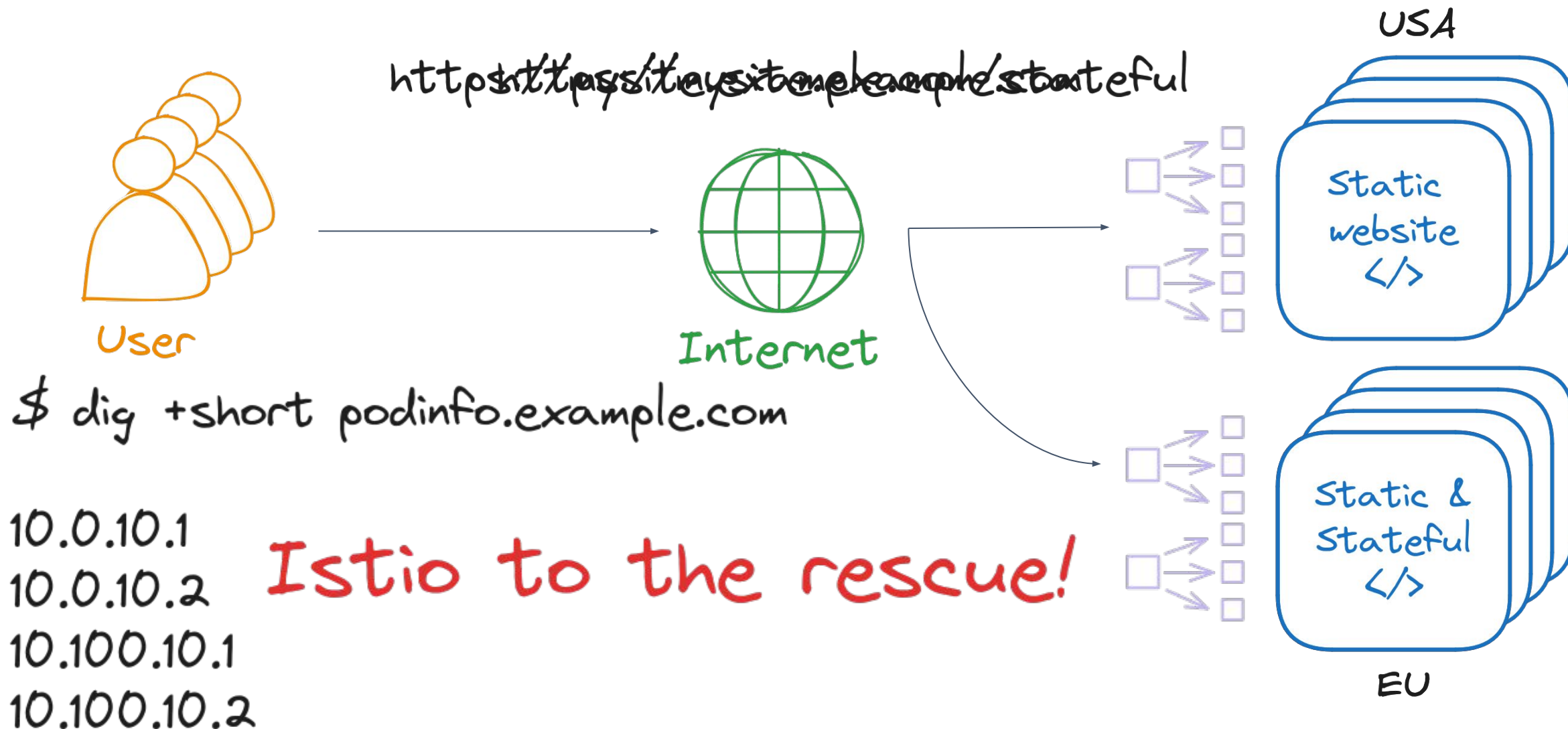


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Stateless workloads

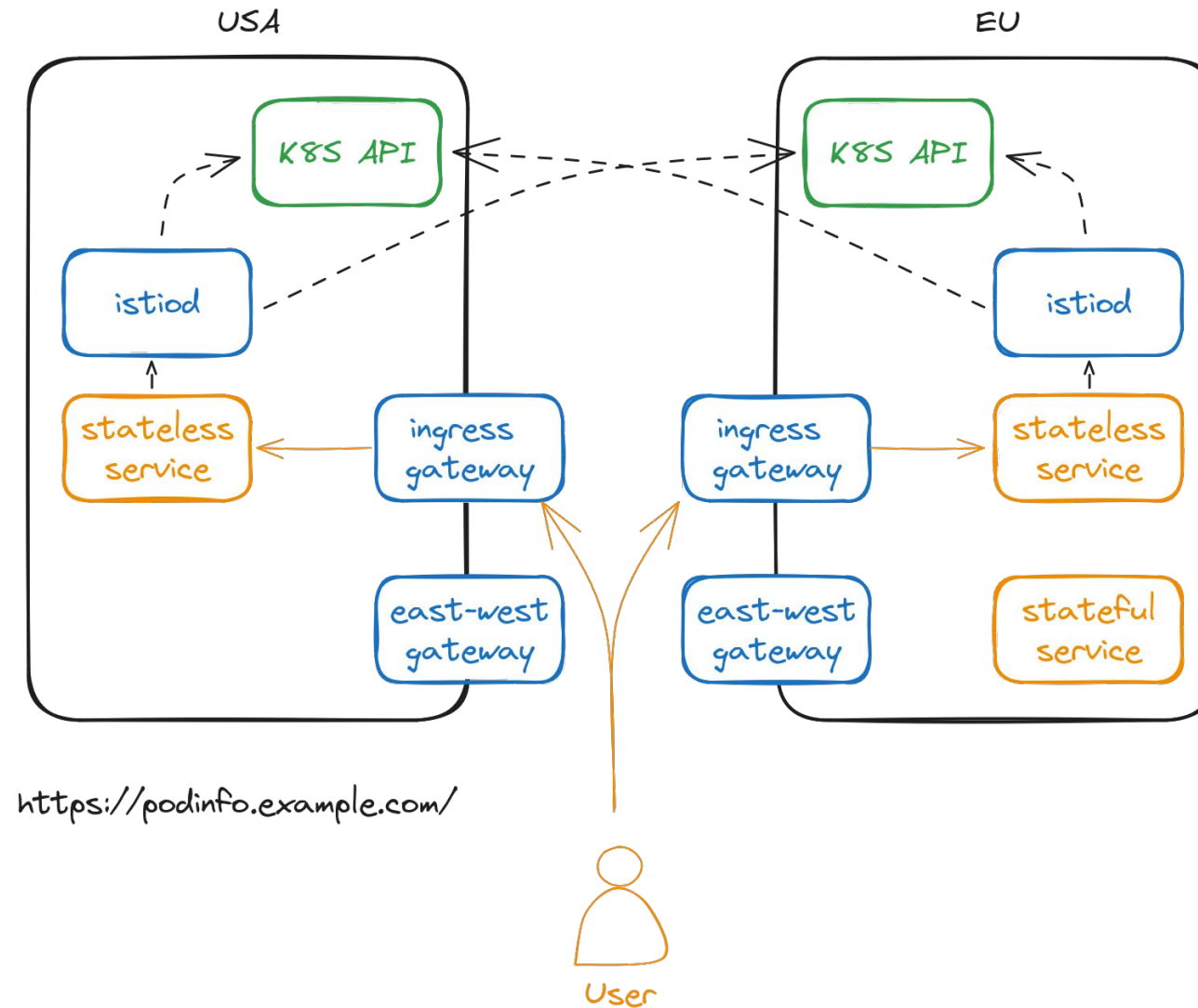


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Stateful workloads via EU

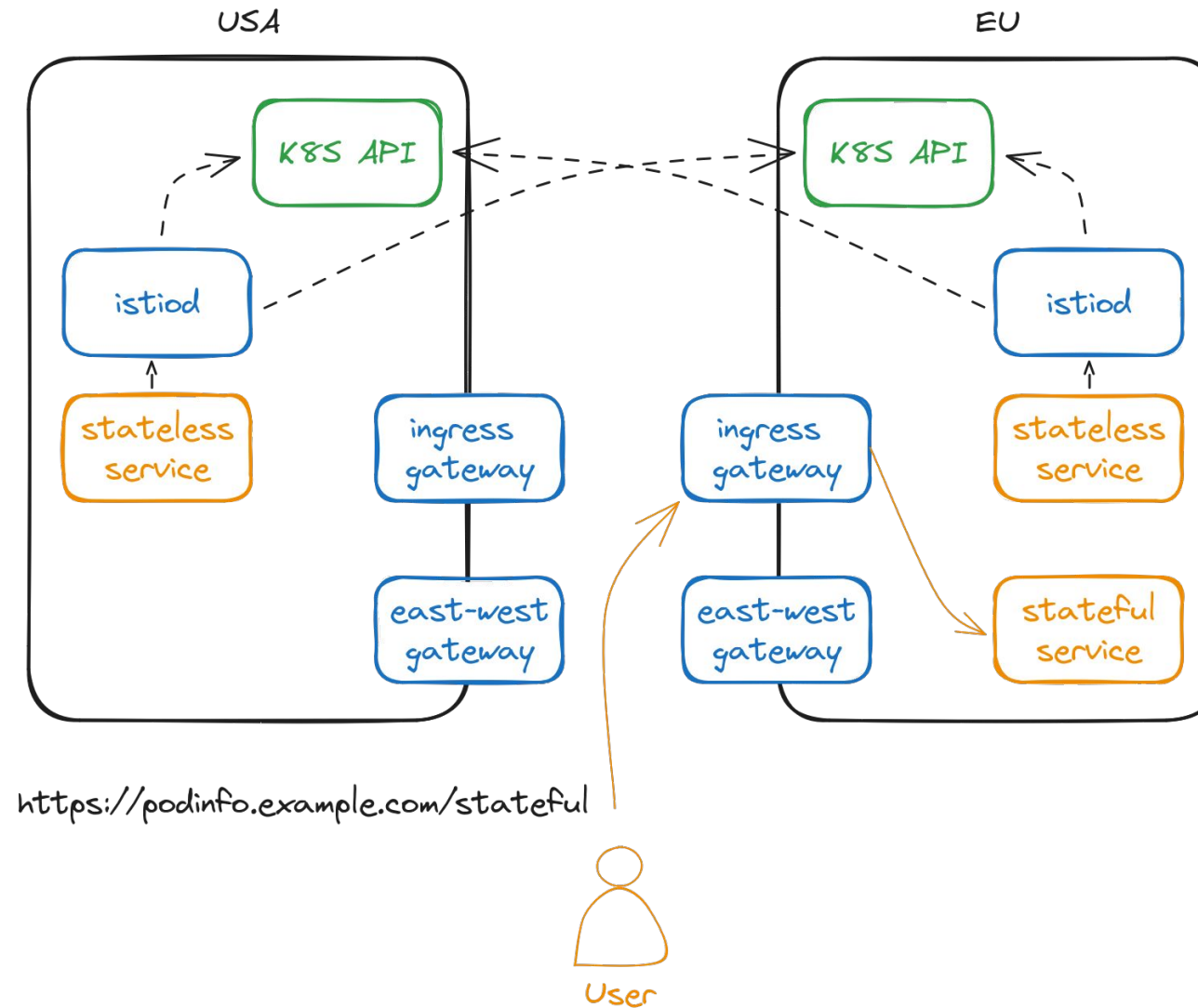


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Stateful workloads via USA

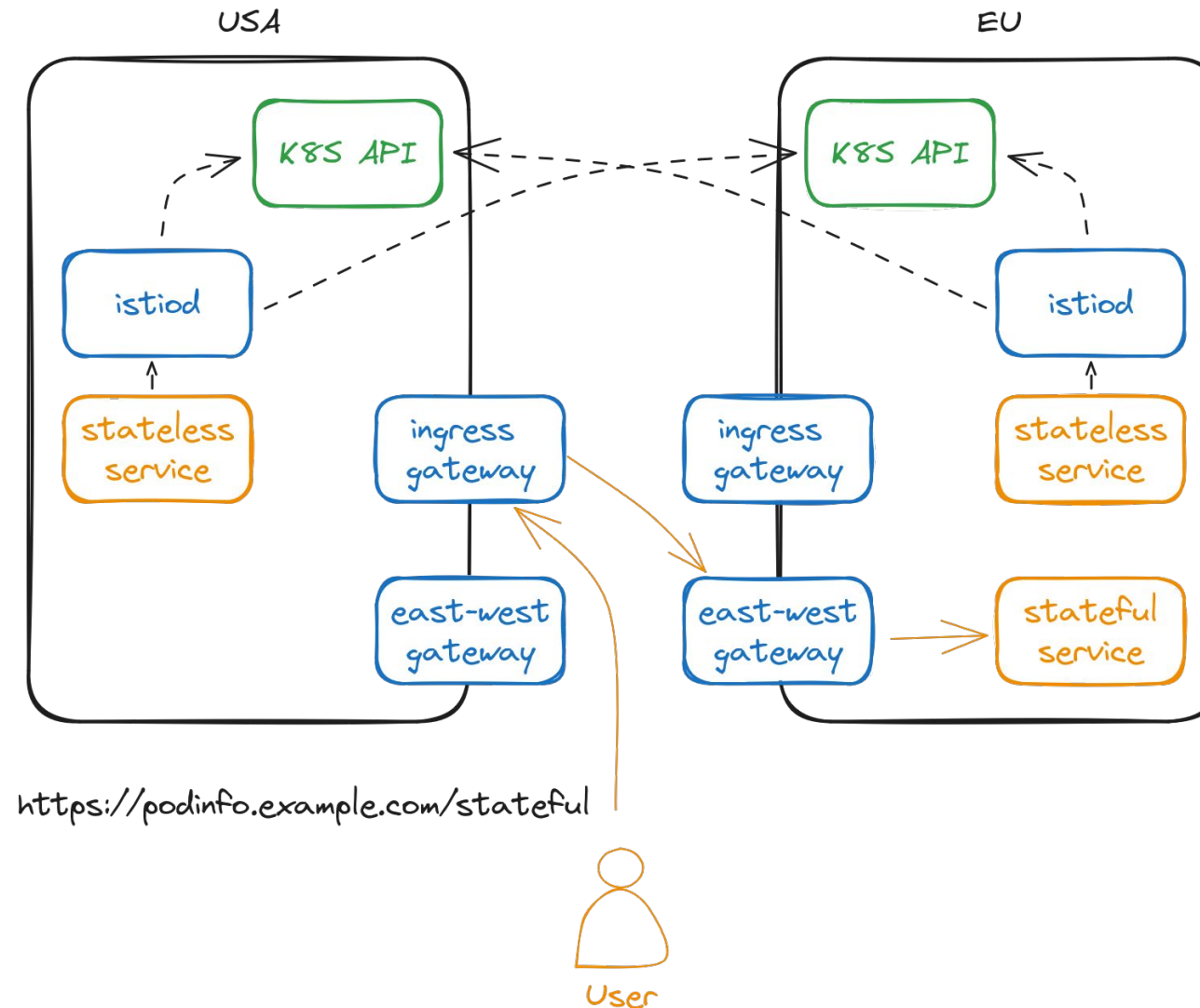


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Failure! Failure!

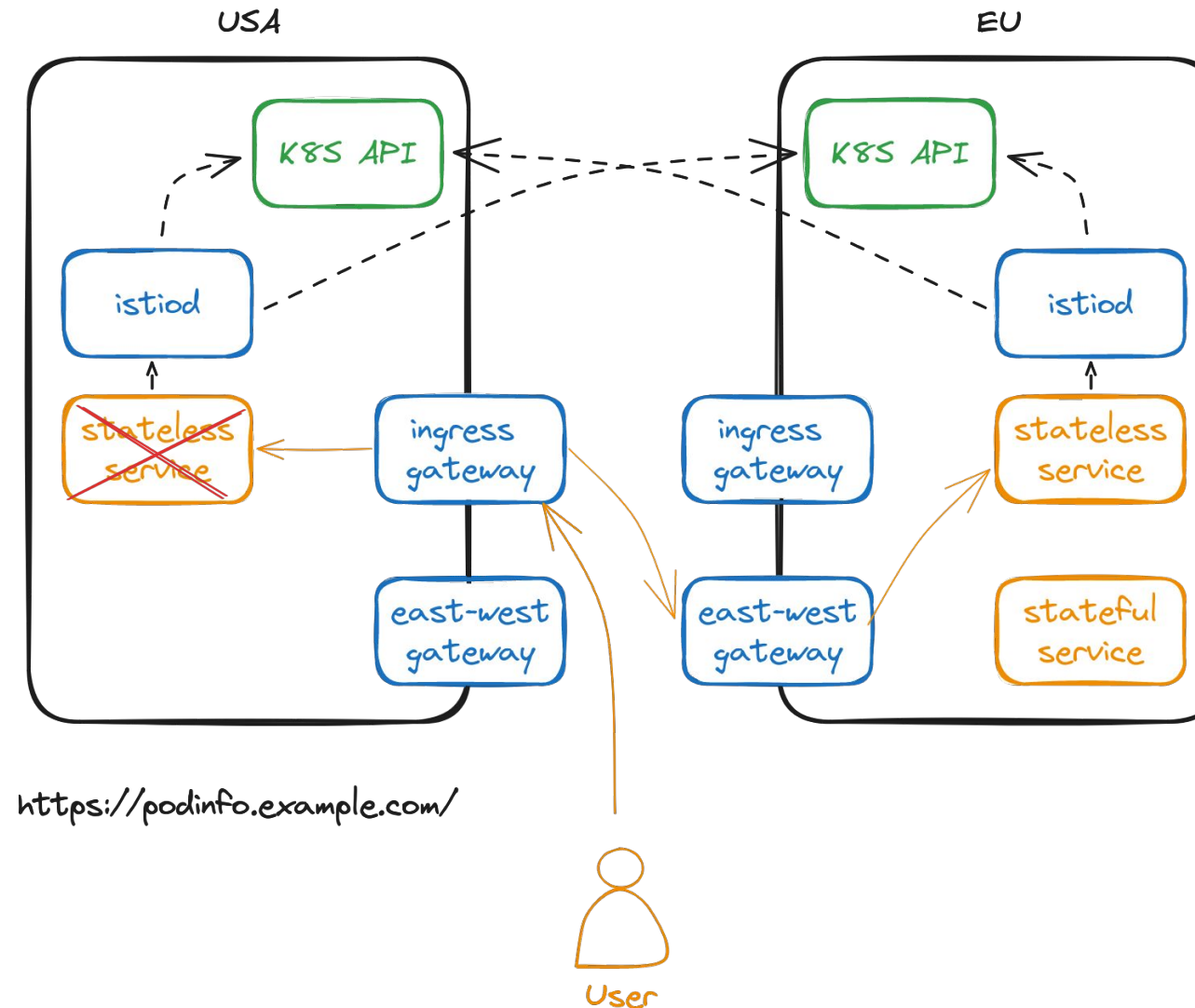


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```
apiVersion: networking.istio.io/v1beta1
kind: DestinationRule
metadata:
  name: podinfo
spec:
  host: podinfo.default.svc.cluster.local
  trafficPolicy:
    connectionPool:
      http:
        maxRequestsPerConnection: 1
    loadBalancer:
      localityLbSetting:
        enabled: true
        failover:
          - from: eu-west-1
            to: us-west-2
          - from: us-west-2
            to: eu-west-1
        simple: ROUND_ROBIN
    outlierDetection:
      baseEjectionTime: 1m
      consecutive5xxErrors: 1
      interval: 1s
```

Or even worse!

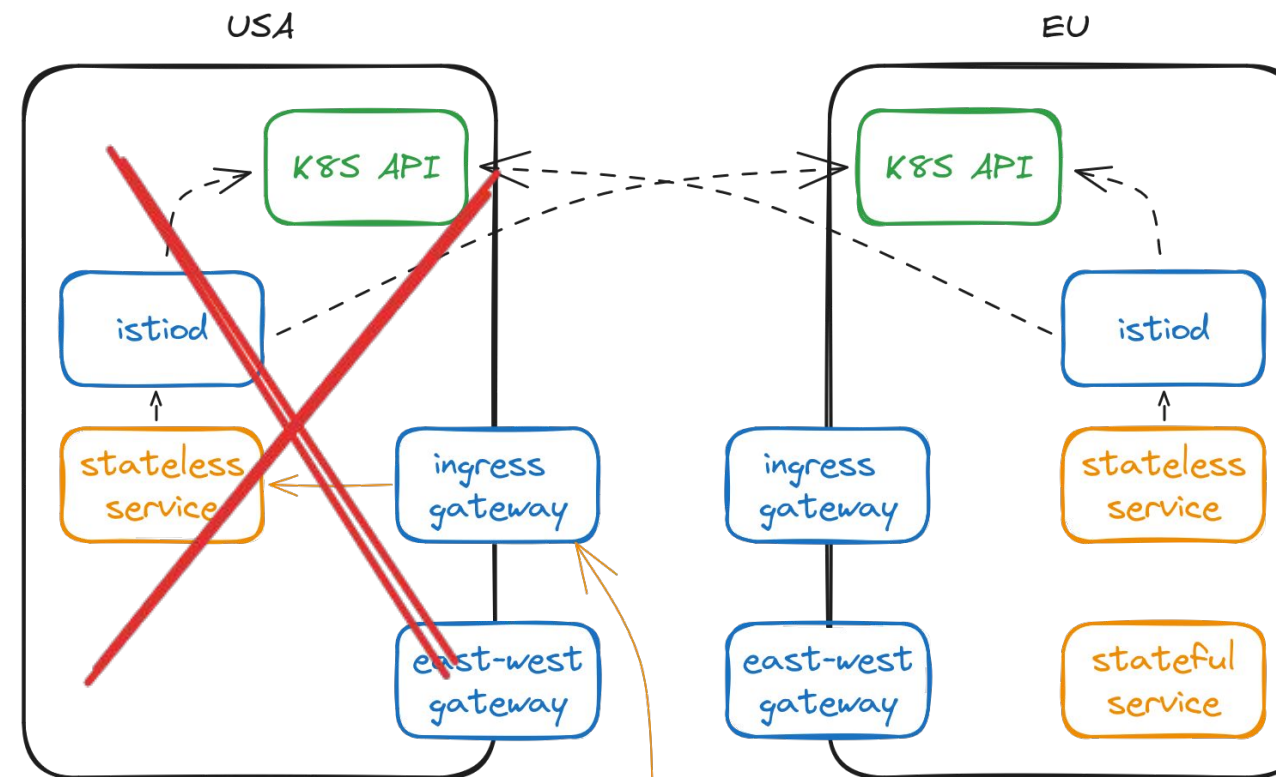


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<https://podinfo.example.com/>

K8gb to the rescue!



What is K8gb?



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DNS Load Balancing

A cloud native
No single point of failure
Kubernetes

Kubernetes global Balancing checks

Easy configuration

How does it work?



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```
apiVersion: k8gb.absa.oss/v1beta1
kind: Gslb
metadata:
  name: podinfo
  namespace: default
spec:
  ingress:
    ingressClassName: istio
    rules:
      - host: podinfo.k8gb.example.com
        http:
          paths:
            - backend:
                service:
                  name: podinfo
                  port:
                    number: 9898
                path: /
                pathType: Prefix
  strategy:
    dnsTtlSeconds: 5
    splitBrainThresholdSeconds: 60
    type: roundRobin
```

or annotations
on ingress...

The secret sauce

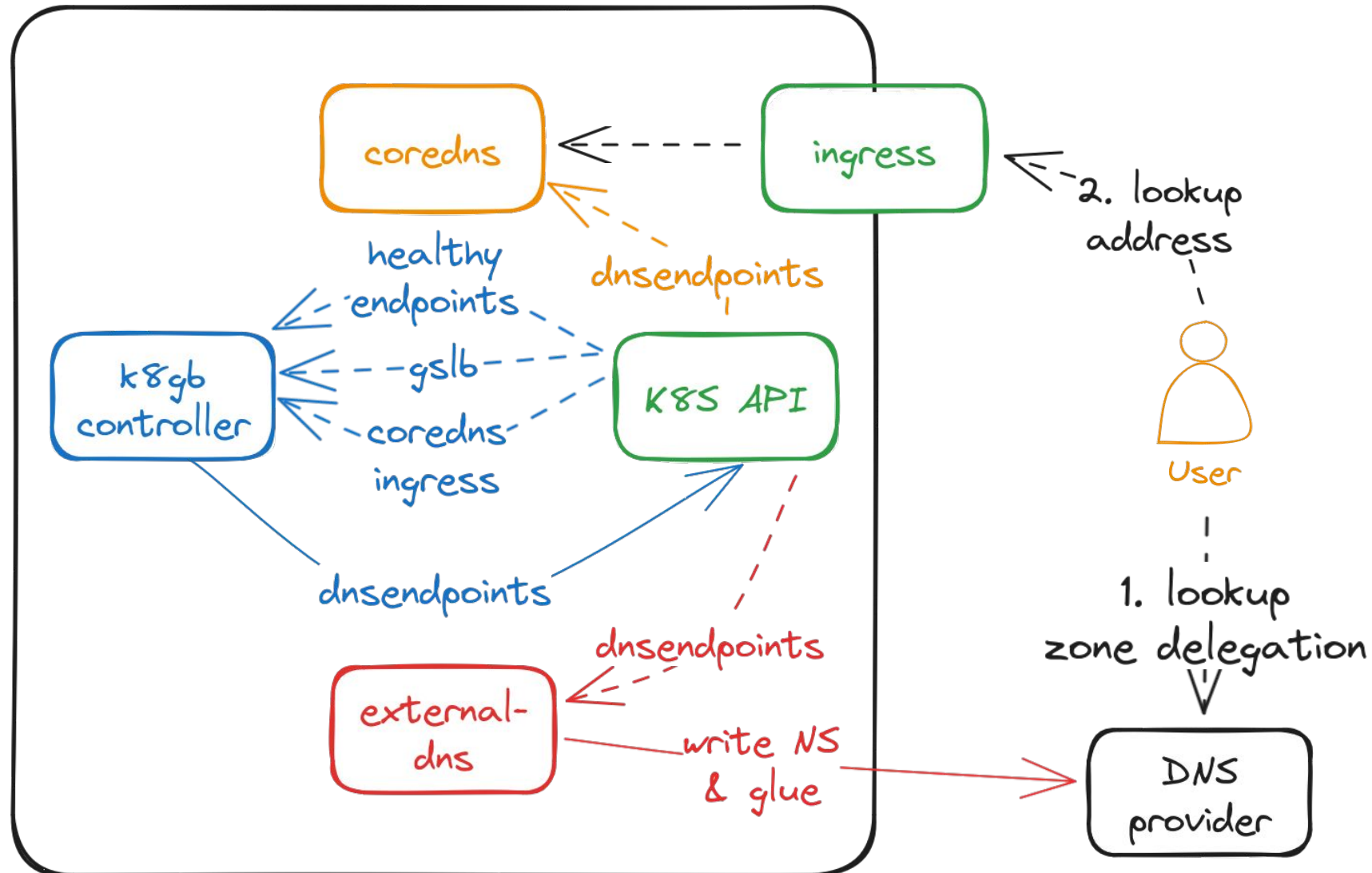


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k8gb

Thank you!



coredns



istio

<https://github.com/jimmidyson/k8gb-istio-demo>



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