

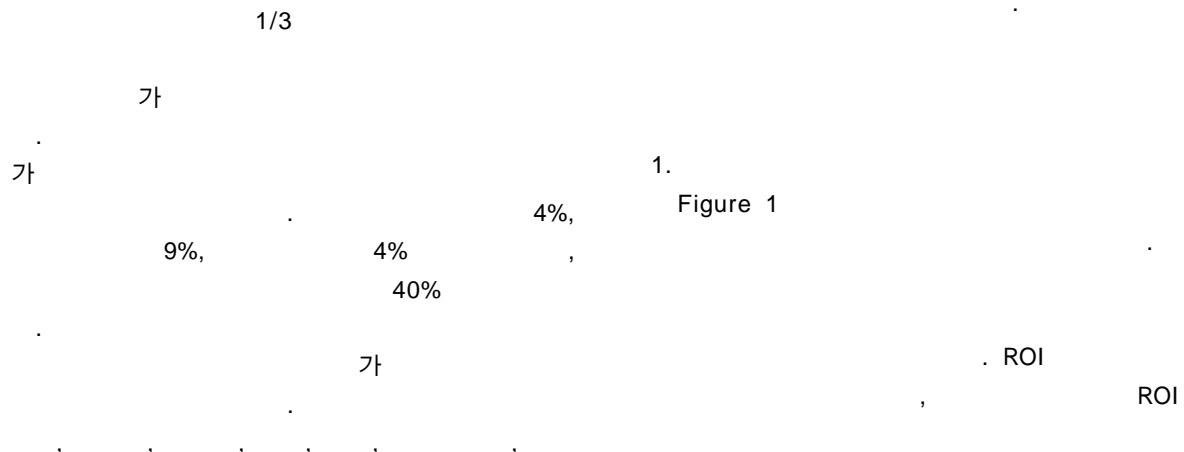
A Study on the ROI Optimizing Algorithms for Accurate Breath Measurements in Sleep Using Image Processing

◦ G.H. Shin, I.K. Kim, D.I. Shin*, S.J. Huh**
Dept. of medical Science, Graduate School,
University of Ulsan College of Medicine,
Dept. of Biomedical Engineering, Asan Medical Center*,
Dept. of Biomedical Engineering, University of Ulsan College of Medicine**

ABSTRACT

In this study a system that can monitors respiration non-invasively and automatically, by identifying the movement of the chest and abdomen using image processing technique during sleep, was implemented. We improved the conventional center-of-mass method and further apply the projection-profile method. A sleep apnea is the most frequent symptom among sleep disorders. As the number of aged people are increasing, research activities are also increasing to monitor sleeping disorders of the elderly who lives alone. We proposed a new processing algorithm to measure the quantity of breaths accurately.

We can see breathing status in real time based on the acquired breathing waves. To verify the designed system, the values from the polysomnography were compared and analyzed to validate the system accuracy. As a result, the mean accuracy is 96%.



ROI

ROI

가

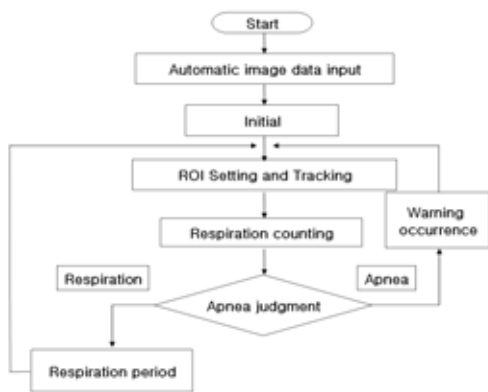


Figure 1.

2.

ROI

가

ROI

3.

ROI

ROI

Niblack

가

ROI

$$T = \mu + \sigma \quad (1)$$

= 1.5

가

ROI

ROI

가 m × n

80 × 80

4 160 × 160

$$A = \sum_{i=0}^{m-1} \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} I(i,j) \quad (2)$$

$$I(i,j) \quad m \times n \quad (i,j) \quad (3), \quad (4)$$

x, y

가

$$x_{center} = \frac{\sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \sum_{i=0}^{m-1} iI(i,j)}{A} \quad (3)$$

(x_{center}, y_{center})가

ROI

$$H_{PP}[i] = \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} I(i,j) \quad i=0,1,\dots,m-1 \quad (5)$$

$$V_{PP}[j] = \sum_{i=0}^{m-1} I(i,j) \quad j=0,1,\dots,n-1 \quad (6)$$

$$A_H = \sum_{i=0}^{m-1} H_{PP}[i] \quad 91.9\%$$

$$a_H = \sum_{i=0}^{x_{start}-1} H_{PP}[i], \quad b_H = \sum_{i=x_{end}-1}^{m-1} H_{PP}[i] \quad (7) \quad 90.5\%, 96.2\%$$

$$A_V = \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} V_{PP}[j]$$

$$a_V = \sum_{j=0}^{y_{start}-1} V_{PP}[j], \quad b_V = \sum_{j=y_{end}-1}^{n-1} V_{PP}[j] \quad (8)$$

x ROI 0 Hpp
 Hpp 3%가 x_{start} ,
 3%
 x_{end} 가 ,
 가 가 ,
 ROI가 , CCD 가
 VPP 가
 y_{start}, y_{end} ROI
 ROI
 가 ,
 ROI
 가 . Figure 2
 가 ROI

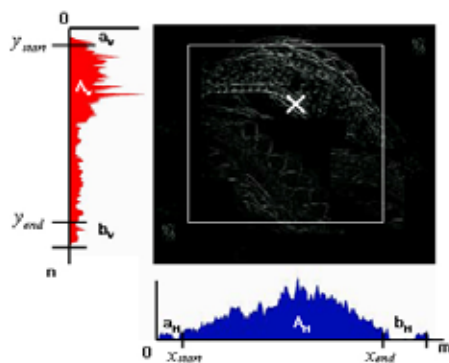


Figure 2. ROI

10 8~10
 가 (SAAS)
 6가 (, ,
 , , 가)
 85.9%,

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Condition	Control (%)	MCI (%)	AD (%)
1	~85	~85	~85
2	~85	~85	~85
3	~85	~85	~75*
4	~85	~75**	~70**

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Key words : Sleep Apnea, Polysomnography, ROI optimize, center-of-mass, projection profile