

# APS Workshop: **Introduction to Python** San Francisco, CA, 24 May 2018



## **Using Python**

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## **Python**

• How do I **do** Python?

• There are **three ways** we will cover today...

### **Console**

Useful when...

- Playing with very brief pieces of code (i.e., one line at a time)
- No need to save code (or results) for later
- Trying things out
- Learning Python (exploring, trial & error)

Let's try out the console

## **Scripts**

Useful when...

- Executing large amounts of code
- Confident that your code works the way you want
- No need to "oversee" the code's operation

Let's see a script

#### **Notebooks**

Useful when...

- You want to play with code
- You want a record of what you do and results (mnemonic)
- You might want to share that record with others
- Teaching

Let's try out a notebook

#### **Notebooks**

- Notebooks may be exported in a variety of formats, including...
  - PDF
  - LaTex
  - HTML
  - Python script
- Useful for supplying others (possibly non-programmers) with information about what you have done/found
  - Students/advisors
  - Collaborators
  - Readers
    - theatlantic.com/science/archive/2018/04/the-scientific-paper-is-obsolete/556676/

## **Outline**

- 1. Overview
- 2. Ways of using Python
- 3. Python basics
- 4. Data set overview
- 5. Data wrangling
- 6. Statistics
- 7. Plotting
- 8. Experiment creation