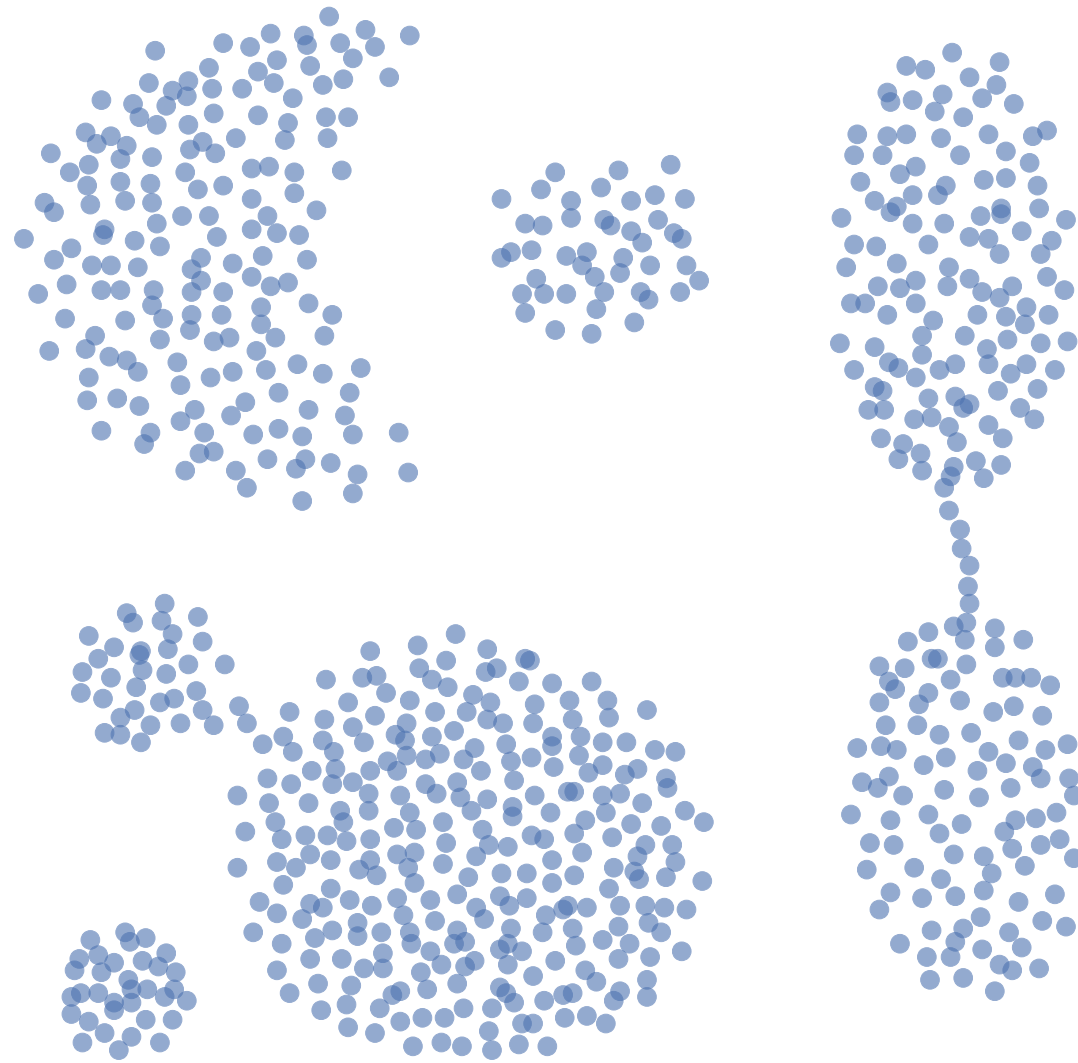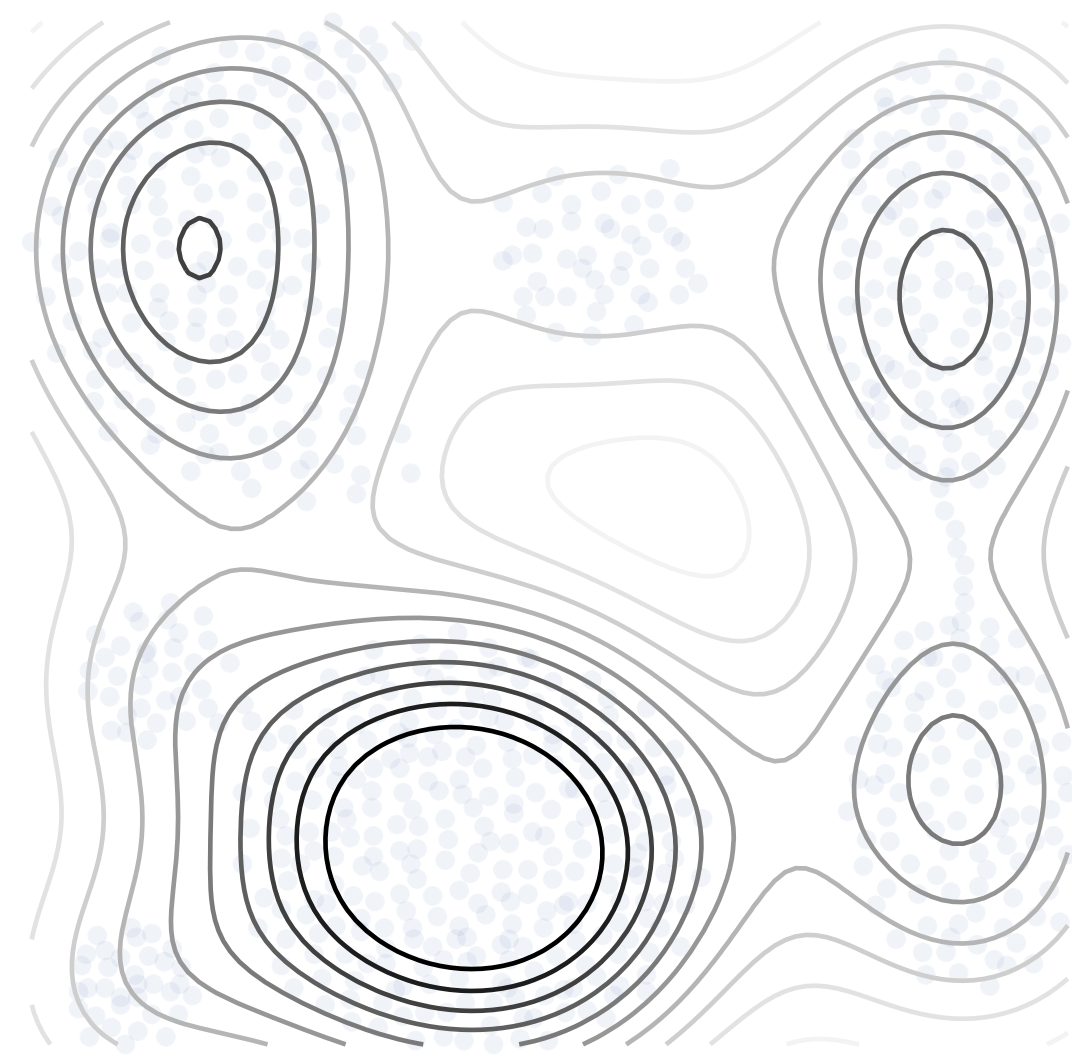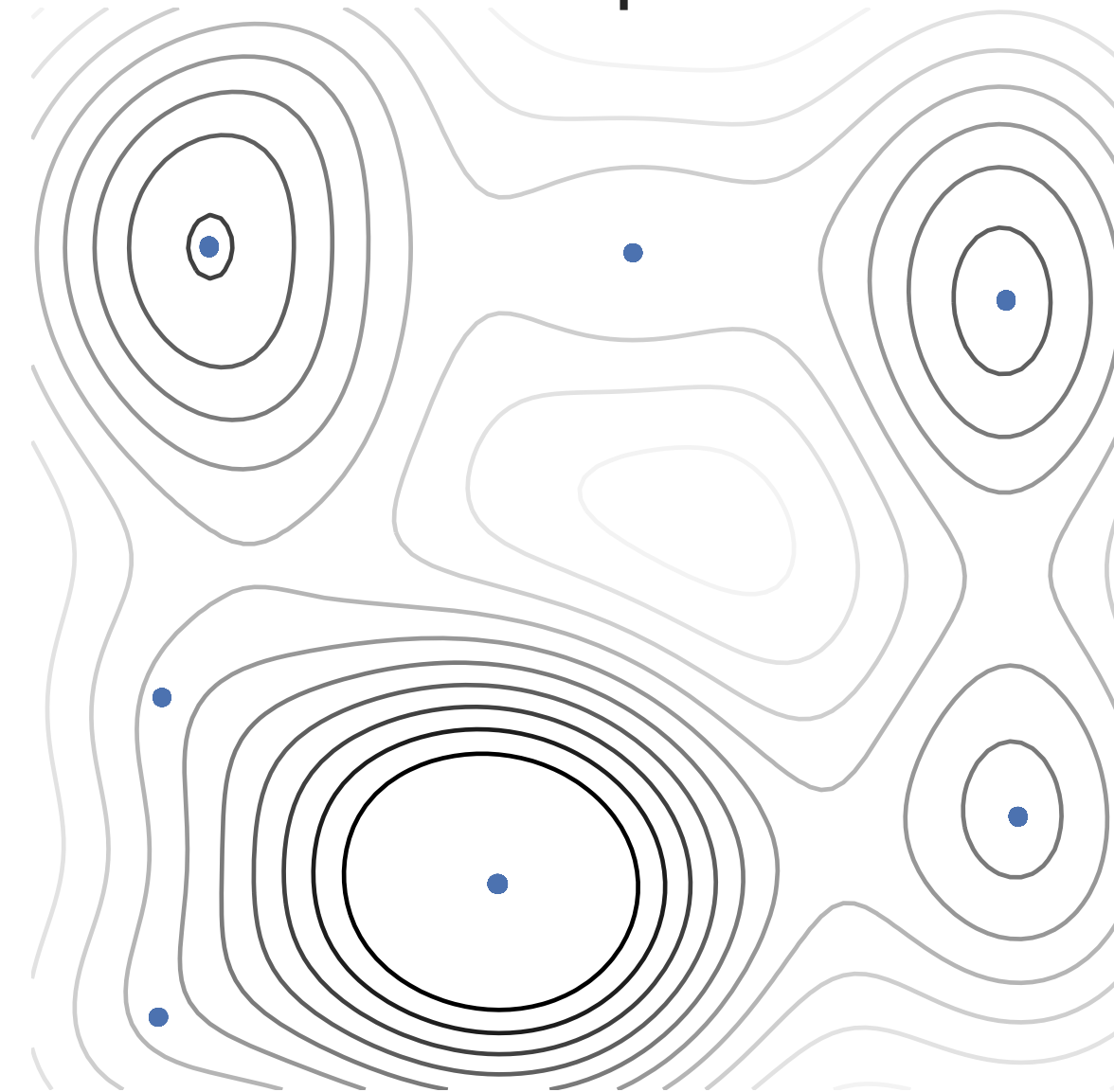Data points   Kernel density estimation   Shifted points   Clustering