# ALYSSA H. SINCLAIR, PH.D. | Curriculum Vitae

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Research Interests: learning & memory, prediction error, belief updating, behavior change, motivation

# **Employment**

**Joan Bossert Postdoctoral Research Fellow** — University of Pennsylvania

July 2023 —

**Affiliation:** Penn Center for Science, Sustainability, and the Media

Present

**Primary Advisor:** Prof. Emily Falk, Communication Neuroscience Lab

#### **Education**

**Ph.D.**, **Duke University** — Psychology & Neuroscience, Certificate in Cognitive Neuroscience

Aug 2018 -

Cumulative GPA: 4.0/4.0

May 2023

**Dissertation:** "Pre-Learning Interventions Modulate Learning from Error" Co-Advisors: Prof. R. Alison Adcock & Prof. Gregory R. Samanez-Larkin Committee Members: Prof. Elizabeth Marsh & Prof. Felipe De Brigard

**B.Sc. with High Distinction, University of Toronto** —Psychology (Research Specialist)

Sep 2014 -

Cumulative GPA: 4.0/4.0, Valedictorian

May 2018

Honors Thesis: "Prediction Error Influences Episodic Memory Reconsolidation"

**Thesis Advisor:** Prof. Morgan Barense

Independent Project Advisor: Prof. William Cunningham

### Teaching Experience

**Course in College Teaching** — Center for Excellence in Teaching, *University of Pennsylvania* 

2024

Guest Lecturer — Cognitive Neuroscience Research Internship, Duke University Topics: Cog Neuro Methods, Memory & Motivation, Reinforcement Learning 2020-2023

**Guest Lecturer** — Duke Neuro Methods Workshops, Duke University

PSY444: Neuroscience Service Learning (Prof. Minna Ng)

2020-2021

Topics: Mixed Effects Regression, Advanced Data Visualization

**Teaching Assistantships** — Dep. of Psychology & Neuroscience, Duke University

NEUROSCI101: Biological Bases of Behavior (Profs. Karen Murphy & Minna Ng)

2020, 2021 2021

**Teaching Assistantship** — Victoria College, University of Toronto

VIC171: Method, Theory, & Practices in Natural Sciences (Prof. Brian Baigrie) 2017-2018

**Tutor for University & High School Students** — Independent, *Toronto*, *ON* 

2016-2018

### Publications (in order of recency)

- **1. Sinclair, A.H.**, Wang, Y.C., & Adcock, R.A. (2024). <u>First impressions or good endings? Preferences depend on when you ask</u>. In press at *Journal of Exp. Psychology: General*.
- 2. Kemp, P.L.\*, Sinclair, A.H.\*, Adcock, R.A., & Wahlheim, C.N. (2024). Memory and belief updating following complete and partial reminders of fake news. Cognitive Research: Practice & Implications, 9(28). \* equal contribution
- 3. Sinclair, A.H.\*, Wang, Y.C.\*, & Adcock, R.A. (2023). <u>Instructed motivational states bias reinforcement learning and memory formation</u>. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the U.S.A., 120(31). \* equal contribution
- **4. Sinclair, A.H.**, Taylor, M.K., Brandel-Tanis, F., Davidson, A., Chande, A.T., Rishishwar, L., Andris, C., Adcock, R.A., Weitz, J.S., Samanez-Larkin, G.R., & Beckett, S.J. (2023). <u>Communicating COVID-19</u> exposure risk with an interactive website counteracts risk misestimation. *PLOS ONE*, 18(10).
- Sinclair, A.H., Taylor, M.K., Davidson, A., Weitz, J.S., Beckett, S.J., & Samanez-Larkin, G.R. (2023).
   Scenario-based messages on social media motivate COVID-19 information seeking. Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition.
- Sinclair, A.H., Taylor, M.T., Weitz, J.S., Beckett, S., & Samanez-Larkin, G.R. (2023). Reasons for receiving or not receiving bivalent COVID-19 booster vaccinations among adults. Morbidity & Mortality Weekly Report, 72(3).
- 7. Sinclair, A.H., Manalili, G.M., Brunec, I.K., Adcock. R.A., & Barense, M.D. (2021). <u>Prediction errors</u> disrupt hippocampal representations and update episodic memories. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the U.S.A. 118(51).
- **8. Sinclair, A.H.**, Hakimi, S., Stanley, M.L., Adcock. R.A., & Samanez-Larkin, G.R. (2021). <u>Pairing facts with imagined consequences improves pandemic-related risk perception</u>. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the U.S.A.*, 118(32).
- 9. Sinclair, A.H., Stanley, M.L., Hakimi, S., Cabeza, R., Adcock. R.A., & Samanez-Larkin, G.R. (2021). <u>Imagining a personalized scenario selectively increases perceived risk of viral transmission for older adults</u>. *Nature Aging*, 1, 677-683.
- **10. Sinclair, A.H.**, Stanley, M.L., & Seli, P. (2020). <u>Closed-minded cognition: Right-Wing Authoritarianism is negatively related to belief updating following prediction error</u>. *Psychonomic Bulletin and Review*, 27, 1348–1361.
- **11.** Stanley, M.L., **Sinclair, A.H.**, & Seli, P. (2020). <u>Intellectual humility and perceptions of political opponents.</u> *Journal of Personality*, 88(6), 1-21.
- **12. Sinclair, A.H.** & Barense, M.D. (2019). <u>Prediction error and memory reactivation: How incomplete reminders drive reconsolidation</u>. *Trends in Neurosciences*, *42*(10), 728-740.
- **13. Sinclair, A.H.** & Barense, M.D. (2018). <u>Surprise and destabilize: Prediction error influences episodic memory reconsolidation</u>. *Learning* & *Memory*, 25(8), 369-381.

# **Preprints**

- **1. Sinclair, A.H.**, Taylor, M., Beckett, S., Weitz, J., & Samanez-Larkin, G.R. (2023). <u>Personalized feedback about COVID-19 immunity corrects risk misestimation & motivates booster vaccination.</u>
- **2. Sinclair, A.H.**, Hsiung, A., Wright, R., Hakimi, S., & Adcock, R.A. (2023). <u>Pausing to reflect during news consumption counteracts negativity biases in memory</u>.

Joan Bossert Postdoctoral Research Fellowship, University of Pennsylvania

# **Fellowships**

Joan Bossett Postdoctoral Research Fellowship, Oniversity of Fennisylvania	2023-23
Graduate Research Fellowship, National Science Foundation	2019-23
Postgraduate Scholarship, Natural Sci. and Eng. Research Council of Canada	2019-22
James B. Duke Graduate Fellowship, Duke University	2018-2022
NSERC Canada Graduate Scholarship- Master's (Declined)	2018
NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Award, University of Toronto	2018
Grants	
Applied Research on Intellectual Humility Co-Pls: R. Hoyle, E. Davisson, & A. Sinclair	2023-26
<b>Title:</b> "Social and Psychological Mechanisms that Contribute to Humble Processing of Information that Challenges Personal Opinions and Beliefs" <b>Funding Agency:</b> John Templeton Foundation	\$250,000
Coronavirus Contract Co-Pls: J. Weitz & G.R. Samanez-Larkin	2021-23
<b>Title:</b> "Modeling SARS-CoV-2 Risk, Interventions, and Impacts on Healthcare" <b>Funding Agency:</b> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) <b>Role:</b> Co-investigator, lead researcher for Aim 3 (interventions for risk perception)	\$600,000
Psychology & Neuroscience Outreach Grant Co-Pls: A. Hsiung & A. Sinclair	2021-22
<b>Title:</b> "Promoting Equitable Access to Cognitive Research: A Comprehensive Internship Program for Undergraduates"	\$36,434
Funding Agencies: Duke University, Charles Lafitte Foundation	
Research Germinator Grant PI: A. Sinclair	2019-22
<b>Title:</b> "Learning from Error: Cognitive, Motivational, and Neural Mechanisms" <b>Funding Agency:</b> Duke Institute for Brain Sciences	\$25,000
Special Topics COVID-19 Research Grant PI: A. Sinclair	2020-21
<b>Title:</b> "Affective States and Information Seeking During the COVID-19 Pandemic" <b>Funding Agency:</b> Duke University, Charles Lafitte Foundation	\$2,500

2023-25

#### Academic Awards & Honors

Governor General's Academic Medal, Government of Canada, University of Toronto	0040
National award granted to the highest-performing undergraduate student.	2018
John Black Aird Scholarship, University of Toronto	2018
Awarded to the top student of the tri-campus graduating class (18,500 students).	
Rose Sheinin Award, University of Toronto	2018
Awarded for exemplary academic achievement by a woman in science.	
Women's Centenary Silver Medal, Victoria College, University of Toronto	2018
Treble & Barber Graduate Studies Scholarship, Victoria College, University of Toronto	2018
Dean's List Scholar, University of Toronto	2014-18
James Mark Baldwin Prize for Best Essay, University of Toronto	2017
University of Toronto Scholars Award, University of Toronto	2014-17
Academic Merit Scholarships, Victoria College, University of Toronto	2014-17

# Conference & Society Awards

Conference Travel Award, Duke University	2022, 2023
Trainee Professional Development Award, Society for Neuroscience	2019
SARMAC 2019 Travel Award, Society for Applied Research on Memory & Cognition	2019
Charles Lafitte Foundation Travel Awards, Duke University	2018, 2019
Moscovitch Award, Toronto Area Memory Group Conference	2017
Outstanding Poster Presentation, NeuroXchange Conference	2017

#### **Selected Press**

For an expanded list of press coverage, see <a href="https://alyssasinclair.com//press/">https://alyssasinclair.com//press/</a>

MedPage Today (2023): Why Aren't People Getting the Bivalent COVID Booster?

Survey shows lack of awareness on eligibility, availability, and some just think they're immune.

**Duke Today (2023):** <u>This One Simple Brain Hack Might Boost Learning and Improve Mental Health</u>
A simple shift from a high-pressure mindset to a curious one improves people's memory.

Big Think (2022): How Trying to Predict the Future can Transform Your Memories

Whenever you're surprised, there's a good chance that your brain is busy tweaking your memories.

Nature News & Views (2021): Risks, Real and Imagined

A new study finds that imagining a personalized disease transmission event amplifies perceived risk and bolsters risk-related information seeking in older age.

# Invited Colloquia & Seminars

- **Sinclair, A.H.** (2024, March). Cognitive interventions for real-world challenges. Talk presented at *Emory University*, Department of Psychology.
- **Sinclair, A.H.** (2024, March). Lab and field experiments for communicating viral exposure risk. Talk presented at the *University of Maryland*, Pandemic Readiness Initiative.
- **Sinclair, A.H.** (2024, January). Cognitive interventions for real-world challenges. Talk presented at *Princeton University*, Department of Psychology.
- **Sinclair, A.H.** (2023, Dec). Motivational states bias learning and memory. Talk presented at the *University of Pennsylvania*, Department of Psychology, Philadelphia, PA.
- **Sinclair, A.H.** (2023, October). Lab and real-world interventions for communicating health risks. Talk presented at *Rutgers University Camden*, Departments of Psychology, Prevention Science.
- **Sinclair, A.H.** (2022, Feb). Lab and real-world interventions to correct pandemic risk perception. Talk presented at *Duke University*, Duke Institute for Brain Sciences.

#### **Conference Talks**

- Sinclair, A.H., Falk, E.B., Goodman, A., & Chesnes, M. (2024, April). Crafting impactful environmental narratives: Leveraging communication science, visuals, and technology in storytelling. Workshop led at the meeting of the *Society of Environmental Journalists*, Philadelphia, PA.
- **Sinclair, A.H.**, Wright, R., & Adcock, R.A. (2023, November). Reframing the value of errors mitigates anxiety-related learning deficits. Symposium talk at *Psychonomic Society*, San Fran., CA.
- **Sinclair, A.H.**, Taylor, M.K., & Samanez-Larkin, G.R. (2023, August). Scenario-based messages on social media motivate COVID-19 information seeking. Talk at *SARMAC*, Nagoya, Japan.
- **Sinclair, A.H.,** Wang, Y.C., & Adcock, R.A. (2023, Apr). Instructed motivational states bias reinforcement learning and memory formation. Symposium talk at *Learning & Memory*, Huntington Beach, CA.
- **Sinclair, A.H.,** Wang, Y.C., & Adcock, R.A. (2023, Mar). Instructed motivational states bias reinforcement learning and memory formation. Data blitz at *Cognitive Neuroscience Society*, San Fran., CA.
- **Sinclair, A.H.,** Hakimi, S., Stanley, M.S., Adcock. R.A., Samanez-Larkin, G.R. (2021, July). Pairing facts with imagined consequences improves pandemic-related risk perception. Talk at *SARMAC*, virtual.
- **Sinclair, A.H.** & Barense, M.D. (2018, May). Prediction error influences episodic memory reconsolidation. Data blitz at *Toronto Area Memory Group Conference*, Toronto, ON.

#### **Poster Presentations**

- Sinclair, A.H., Cosme, D., Carreras-Tartak, J., Butler, T., Kostick, H., Mann, M., & Falk, E. (2024, April). Misperceptions of impact predict intentions to take action against climate change. *Cognitive Neuroscience Society*.
- Sinclair, A.H., Cosme, D., Carreras-Tartak, J., Butler, T., Kostick, H., Mann, M., & Falk, E. (2024, April). Cognitive and social factors shape intentions to take action against climate change. *Social and Affective Neuroscience Society*.
- **Sinclair, A.H.,** Wang, Y.C., & Adcock, R.A. (2023, Nov). Neural correlates of motivational states that bias reinforcement learning and memory formation. *Society for Neuroscience*.
- **Sinclair, A.H.,** Wang, Y.C., & Adcock, R.A. (2023, Mar). Instructed motivational states bias reinforcement learning and memory formation. *Cognitive Neuroscience Society*.
- **Sinclair, A.H.,** Wang, Y.C., & Adcock, R.A. (2022, Nov). Early and late rewards bias value memory and preferences over distinct timescales. *Psychonomic Society*.
- **Sinclair, A.H.,** Wang, Y.C., & Adcock, R.A. (2022, Apr). First impressions: Early rewards in episodes bias value memory and preferences. *Cognitive Neuroscience Society*.
- **Sinclair, A.H.\***, Wright, R.\*, Hsiung, A.\*, Hakimi, S., & Adcock, R.A. (2022, Apr). Downside of doom scrolling: Pausing to reflect influences information seeking and enhances memory. *Cognitive Neuroscience Society.* \*Denotes equal contribution.
- **Sinclair, A.H.**, Hakimi, S., Stanley, M.S., Adcock. R.A., & Samanez-Larkin, G.R. (2020, October). Perceived vs. actual virus transmission risk during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Society for Neuroeconomics*.
- **Sinclair, A.H.**, Hakimi, S., Adcock. R.A., & Barense, M. D. (2020, August). Effective connectivity among cortico-hippocampal regions predicts memory for naturalistic episodes. *Context and Episodic Memory Symposium*.
- **Sinclair, A.H.**, Poh, J.H., Adcock. R.A., & Barense, M. D. (2020, May). Neural representations of emotional valence and intensity during naturalistic events. *Cognitive Neuroscience Society*.
- **Sinclair, A.H.**, Manalili, G.M., & Adcock, R.A., & Barense, M. D. (2019, Nov). Surprising event boundaries modulate hippocampal activity & distort episodic memories. *Psychonomic Society*.
- **Sinclair, A.H.**, Manalili, G.M., Adcock, R.A., & Barense, M. D. (2019, Oct). Prediction errors at event boundaries drive episodic memory reconsolidation. *Society for Neuroscience*.
- **Sinclair, A.H.,** Manalili, G.M., & Barense, M.D. (2019, Apr). Neural mechanisms of prediction error and episodic memory distortion. *Smokies Cognition and Neuroscience Symposium*.
- **Sinclair, A.H.,** Manalili, G.M., & Barense, M.D. (2017, Oct). Surprise and destabilize: Prediction error triggers episodic memory updating. *Society for Neuroscience*.

#### **Skills**

- fMRI data collection & analysis (FSL, SPM, bash, fMRIprep)
- Data analysis with R & Python, multilevel modeling
- Computational modelling (reinforcement learning)
- Experiment programming with Python and Javascript (Qualtrics, Psychopy, Pavlovia)
- Data visualization with R and Adobe Illustrator

# **Affiliations**

- Cognitive Neuroscience Society
- Society for Applied Research in Memory & Cognition
- Society for Neuroscience
- Psychonomic Society
- Social and Affective Neuroscience Society

# Mentoring

**Graduate Students:** Christian Benitez\* (2023—present), Taurean Butler\* (2023—present), Thandi Lyew\* (2023—present), Hannah Schwalberg (2023—present)

Honors Thesis Students: Alyssa Guthrie\* (2020–2023), Yume Choi (2021–2022)

**Undergraduate Research Assistants:** Paul Kim\* (2020–2022), Tolulemi Gbile\* (2018–2020), Grace Manalili\* (2017–2019), Carolyn Chung (2017–2018), Kayla Liu (2018)

Cognitive Neuro Research Interns: Paige Sevchik\*, Nour Kanan\*, Blaine Luebbering\*, Dipali Arora\*

### Service

Ad Hoc Reviewer — Nature Human Behaviour, Psychological Science, Nature Communications,
Current Biology, npj Science of Learning, Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience, Philos. Trans.
Royal Society B, Learning & Memory, Cognition, Learning & Motivation, Memory & Cognition,
Neuropsychologia, Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, WIREs Cognitive Science,
Personality Science, Frontiers in Psychology, Frontiers in Public Health

Nominated Representative — Graduate Student Affairs, Duke University

Student Liaison to the Graduate School, representing Cognitive Neuroscience.

Departmental Event Planner — Center for Cognitive Neuroscience, Duke University

Contributed to planning the annual departmental retreat and solicited
feedback from members of the department on culture, practices, and issues.

Journal Club Organizer — Center for Cognitive Neuroscience, Duke University 2019-2020
Organized and managed a weekly journal club for trainees in the Center.

Volunteer Editor — The Inkblot: Undergraduate Journal of Psychology

Reviewed & edited papers from undergraduate psychology students.

<sup>\*</sup> individuals who identify with groups that are underrepresented or historically disadvantaged in STEM

#### Outreach

Outreach Volunteer — University of Pennsylvania

2023

Mentored graduate school applicants from underrepresented groups through the MindCORE DivE In initiative at Penn. Moderated a faculty panel, participated in a writing workshop, and mentored students.

**Outreach Lecturer** — Duke University

2023

2021

Lectured on learning strategies and mental health as part of an NIH-funded outreach program for high-school students from underrepresented groups.

Program Coordinator & Mentor - Cognitive Neuroscience Research Internship

2020-2023

Contributed to founding and leading a <u>research internship program</u> that provides equitable and accessible research opportunities for undergraduate students from historically underrepresented backgrounds. Lectured, mentored, administrated, and obtained funding.

Service-Learning Facilitator — Neuroscience Service-Learning Course, Duke University Contributed to developing a service-learning course and forging community partnerships. Oversaw the design, production, and donation of educational

neuroscience activity kits for children in underserved neighborhoods.

**Mentor** — Científico Latino: Graduate School Mentorship Initiative

2019-2022

Guided STEM graduate school applicants from underrepresented minorities. Revised graduate and NSF-GRFP applications, conducted mock interviews.

# References

Emily Falk, PhD efalk@falklab.org

Professor, University of Pennsylvania Postdoctoral advisor, 2023-Present

R. Alison Adcock, MD/PhD <u>alison.adcock@duke.edu</u>

Associate Professor, Duke University Graduate co-advisor, 2018-23

Gregory R. Samanez-Larkin, PhD g.samanezlarkin@duke.edu

Jack H. Neely Professor, *Duke University*Graduate co-advisor, 2018-23

Morgan D. Barense, PhD <u>morgan.barense@utoronto.ca</u>

Professor & Canada Research Chair, *University of Toronto*Thesis advisor & collaborator, 2014-21