

四 六 研



大学生必会语法

10大词法 | 10大句法 | 3类长难句解析



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精彩课程马上开始 >>

课 程 说 明

- 一、电子版讲义（pdf 形式）
- 二、支持随时暂停+变速播放
- 三、每节课跟随课后练习讲解带练（录播）

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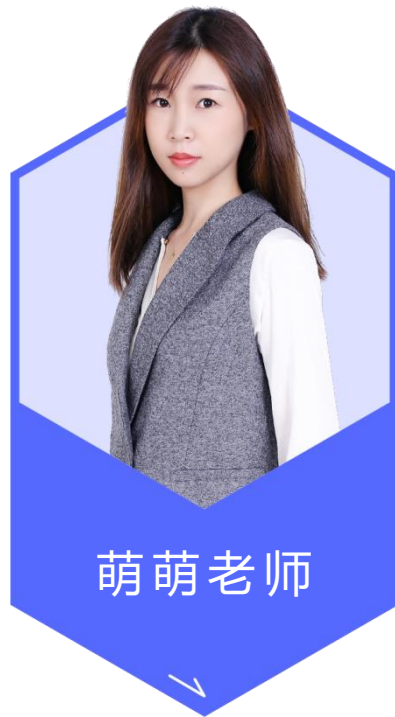
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第 17 课时

虚拟语气

语气、时态、语态

都是动词的一种形式

英语中有**四种**语气：

陈述语气、疑问语气、祈使语气和虚拟语气

陈述语气:

表示谓语动词所表达的动作或状态是符合客观现实的，也就是说把动作或状态当作事实表达出来，或提出一种看法。

疑问语气:

用来提出问题或询问情况的语气。

祈使语气:

用来向对方提出请求、邀请，给予忠告、指示、警告、命令等的语气称为祈使语气。在祈使语气中，直接用动词原形，主语you一般省略。

虚拟语气:

虚拟语气把动作当作一种只存在于讲话人想象中的“假设”或“推测”，而不是当作客观现实中的真实事件。它表达的是怀疑、忧虑、推测、想象或祝愿等。

真实条件句和虚拟条件句:

真实条件句所表示的假设是有可能实现的

虚拟条件句所表示的假设不可能或不大可能发生。

- ✓ If I should become President, I would make America stronger.
- ✓ If I become President, I will make America stronger.

If条件从句引导的虚拟语气

	If条件从句:	主句:
现在:	did/were	would/could/should.. + do
过去:	had done	would/could/should.. + have done
将来:	should do/ were to do/did	would/could/should.. + do

主句中would, should, could, might的选择

would/should 表示 “会” ,

would 用于各人称,

should主要用于第一人称。

could表示 “能够” ,

might表示 “有可能” 。

试比较:

- ✓ If you tried again, you would succeed.
- ✓ If you tried again, you could succeed.
- ✓ If you tried again, you might succeed.

If条件从句引导的虚拟语气

	If条件从句:	主句:
现在:	did/were	would/could/should.. + do

(一) 对现在情况的虚拟

- ✓ If I were you, I would choose to work in a small town.
- ✓ If I had a map now, we could easily get out of the forest.
- ✓ If there were no music, the world would be very dull.

If there were no subjunctive mood, English _____ much easier to learn.

A. could have been

B. would be

C. will be

D. would have been

If条件从句引导的虚拟语气

	If条件从句:	主句:
过去:	had done	would/could/should.. + have done

(二) 对过去情况的虚拟

1. If it had not been for your help yesterday, I couldn't have caught the bus.
2. I should (would) never have done it if I hadn't been so hard up.

If条件从句引导的虚拟语气

	If条件从句:	主句:
将来:	should do/ were to do/did	would/could/should.. + do

(三) 对将来情况的虚拟

should表示的可能性大，were to do的可能性小。

- ✓ If we should come tomorrow, we could meet the general manager.
- ✓ If I were to live my life over again, I would have you as my wife.
- ✓ If I should win the lottery, I would buy a house.

(四) 错综时间条件句

有些条件句的主句谓语和从句谓语表示的动作在时间上并不一致。

- ✓ If you had taken my advice then, you wouldn't be in trouble now.
- ✓ If it had rained last night, it might be very cold today.

Had Paul received six more votes in the last election,
he _____ our chairman now.

A. must have been

B would have been

C were

D. would

(五) 含蓄条件句

有些句子虽不含条件从句，但意思和条件句相差不多，这种句子称为“含蓄条件句”。

- ✓ **But for** mobile phones, our communication would not have been so efficient and convenient.
- ✓ By that logic, 2006 should have been a breakthrough year.
- ✓ **Without** electricity, the world would be dark.
- ✓ I might have given you more help, but I was too busy.

**在虚拟条件句中如果有were, had, should, 可以将if去掉,
然后把were, had, should 提到主语前面。**

✓ If time were to go back, I would work double hard.

→ _____, I would work double hard.

If I had worked hard, I would have surely succeeded.

→ _____, I would have surely succeeded.

✓ If it should be fine tomorrow, we would go for an outing.

→ _____, we would go for an outing.

- _____ for the fact that she broke her leg, she might have passed the exam.

A. Had it not been

B. Hadn' t it been

C. Was it not

D. Were it not

从句中的虚拟语气

主语从句、

宾语从句、

表语从句、

同位语从句、

状语从句。

1. 宾语从句:

表示“建议、命令、要求、坚决做”等的动词后的**宾语从句**常用“(should+)动词原形”虚拟结构。

decide, insist, persist ; demand, desire, require, request, propose, suggest, command, order, recommend等。

- ✓ I **move** that we accept the proposal.
- ✓ I **propose** that Mr. Parr be the chairman.
- ✓ We **request** Roger (should) sing another song.
- ✓ She **urged** that he write and accept the post.

- ✓ The Chinese government and people have demanded that the U.S. Government shoulder all the responsibilities for the incident, apologize to the Chinese side and take effective measures to prevent the recurrence of such incidents.

suggest意为“暗示，表明”、insist意为“坚持说，坚持认为”时，从句中应用陈述语气。

- ✓ The smile on his face **suggested** that he **agreed** to this plan.
- ✓ The boy **insisted** that he **hadn't broken** the window.

wish后的宾语从句

过去式表示现在的情况

过去完成式表示过去的情况

would/could等表示将来

- ✓ I wish I were you.
- ✓ I wish you had come to the wedding.
- ✓ I wish you could come to the party tomorrow.

- ✓ Success makes so many people hate you. I wish it weren't that way. It would be wonderful to enjoy success without seeing envy in the eyes of those around you.

2.主语从句:

虚拟语气用 “should+动词原形” 或将should省略只用动词原形。由连词that引导。

(1) It is/was important (necessary, appropriate, proper, right, essential, vital, etc.) that...

- ✓ It is **appropriate** that this tax be abolished.
- ✓ It is **important** that we (should) think before we decide.
- ✓ It is **vital** to your health that you (should) take this medicine.

- ✓ It's essential that people be psychologically able to resist the impact brought about by the transition from planned economy to market economy.

(2) It is/was unnatural (unthinkable, strange, surprising, dreadful, a surprise, etc.)that...

should常译为 “竟然”

- ✓ It is **strange** that he (should) be so rude.
- ✓ It seems **unthinkable** that you (should) make such
a mistake.

**(3) It is/was suggested (requested,
required, ordered, proposed, decided, etc.)
that...**

- ✓ It is **suggested** that parents (should) spend more time with their children alone.
- ✓ It is **required** that the students (should) learn a foreign language and the IT course.

3.表语从句:

“决定、主张、要求、建议、命令” 等的动词相对应的名词(如suggestion, proposal, advice, demand, order, requirement等)构成的表语从句中常用 “(should+)动词原形” 结构。

- ✓ Our **decision** is that the meeting (should) be put off.
- ✓ My **suggestion** is that we (should) walk home instead of taking a taxi.

as if, as though引导的表语从句中用虚拟语气

- ✓ It looks **as if** he **were** intoxicated.
- ✓ The pencil seems **as though** it **were** broken when it is partly put in the water.
- ✓ I really don't care for the way you're speaking to me. It seems **as if** you **were** my father.

- ✓ We have not seen each other for ten solid years,
but when we encountered on the street that day,
we were still so affectionate that it seemed **as if**
not a single day **had gone** by.

as if/as though也可引导事实或很大可能是事实的从句,

常用在look, seem, taste, smell, sound等系动词后。

- ✓ It looks as if it is going to snow.
- ✓ It seems as if he has been to America.

4.同位语从句:

“决定、主张、要求、建议、命令”等的动词相对应的名词(如suggestion, proposal, advice, demand, order, requirement等)构成的**同位语从句**中常用“(should+)动词原形”结构。

✓ He made a **suggestion** that they (should) hold an
English speech contest.

✓ Doctors give us some **advice** that we (should) pay
more attention to our health.

1. It is important that the hotel receptionist ____ that guests are registered correctly.

A. make sure

B. made sure

C has made sure

D. must make sure

2. The suggestion that the mayor _____ the prizes was accepted by everyone.

A. would present

B. present

C. presents

D. ought to present

3. The board deemed it urgent that these files_____.

A. had to be printed

B. should have been printed

C. must be printed

D. be printed

5.状语从句

as if/as though 引导状语从句表示与事实相反的情况。

- ✓ She walks as if she **were** drunk.
- ✓ They talked as if **they had met** before.
- ✓ You should live each day **as if** it **were** the last and use every second to your advantage.

用于目的状语从句

引导这类目的状语从句的短语和单词为in order that, so that, for fear that, in case, lest等, 从句中谓语动词形式为 “should(may, might, can, could, would等)+动词原形”

- ✓ He raised his hand up so that he could be seen.
- ✓ Bring some money in case you might use it later.

- ✓ They removed the prisoner in order that he not disturb the proceedings any further.
- ✓ Lest anyone should think it strange, let me assure you that it is quite true.

虚拟语气的其他句型：

1. 陈述句+or/ or else/ otherwise +虚拟主句

- ✓ We don' t know his telephone number, otherwise we would telephone him.
- ✓ He must have had an accident, or he would have been here then.
- ✓ Mary couldn't have received my letter; otherwise she would have replied before now.

We didn't know his telephone number, otherwise we_____.

A. would have telephoned

B. must have telephoned

C would telephone

D had telephoned

2. 虚拟主句+but陈述句

- ✓ He **would put on** weight, but he **doesn't eat** much.
- ✓ He **could not have bought** that limousine, but he **inherited** a big fortune from his father.

- ✓ Some women **could have made** a good salary in a job instead of staying home. **but** they **decided** not to work for the sake of the family's.
- ✓ A safety analysis **would have identified** the target as a potential danger. **Unfortunately**, it was never done.

3. If only后跟虚拟语气,
“但愿” “要是……就好了”
用法和wish相同
具有更强烈的感情色彩。

- ✓ If only the rain **would stop**.
- ✓ If only I **were** taller.
- ✓ If only he **had followed** your advice.
- ✓ If he had only **followed** your advice.

专四真题

If only the patient _____ a different treatment instead of using the antibiotics, he might still be alive now.

- A. had received
- B. received
- C. should receive
- D. were receiving

4. It's (high)time(that)

“该是做什么事的时候了” ,

含有 “晚了一点” 的意思,

从句中用过去时/should do

- ✓ Don't dawdle away your youth any more. **It is time** you **thought** about your future.
- ✓ It seems to **be high time that** this argument **were put** to an end.
- ✓ **It's high time** you **realized** that you are not the most important person in the world.

- ✓ It's high time you got a job and set up home.
- ✓ It's high time she should go to school.

5. would rather 后的宾语从句

用过去式，表示现在或将来的情况；

用过去完成式，表示过去的情况。

- ✓ I would rather you told me the truth.
- ✓ I'd rather you hadn't let out the secret.

would rather do sth

- ✓ I **would rather go** there tomorrow.
- ✓ He **would rather stay** at home **than go** to the cinema tonight.
- ✓ He **would rather not stay** at home tonight.
- ✓ He **would not rather stay** at home tonight .

- ✓ I took Sally to the cinema last night, but I **would rather have been** there alone.
- ✓ Although I **would rather have received** a set of transformers, as I look back I realize that my dad made the right decision.



课后练习

(一) 单选题

1. You ____ her in her office last Friday, she's been out of town for two weeks.

- A. needn't have seen B. must have been
C. might have been D. can't have been

2. Jane's pale face suggested that she ____ ill, and her parents suggested that she ____ a medical examination.

- A. be; should have B. was; have
C. should be; had D. was; has

(二) 改错题

1. His English is so poor. He mustn't be an English native speaker.

2. John's grade on the test is the highest in his class,
so he should have studied last night.

3. I'm feeling much better now, so you mustn't call the doctor.

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