

四 六 研



大学生必会语法

10大词法 | 10大句法 | 3类长难句解析



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精彩课程马上开始 >>





第 21 课时

长难句 (考研)

1. Unhappy parents rarely are provoked to wonder if they shouldn't have had kids, but unhappy childless folks are bothered with the message that children are the single most important thing in the world: obviously their misery must be a direct result of the gaping, baby-size holes in their lives.

【2011年Text4】

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【2011年Text4】

没有人会去让不开心的父母去反思自己是否不该养孩子，
但是那些不幸福的没有孩子的人却为类似这样的信息所困扰：“孩子是世上唯一最可珍惜的东西”，显然，你们的不幸必须通过生儿育女才能得以消除。

句子类型： 并列复合句

- **句子主干：** 主谓but主谓

parents are provoked, but folks are bothered : misery must be a result.

- if they shouldn't have had kids**作不定式to wonder 宾语从句**
- that children are the single most important thing in the world**作 the message的同位语从句**

2. However, whether such a sense of fairness evolved independently in capuchins and humans, or whether it stems from the common ancestor that the species had 35 million years ago, is, as yet, an unanswered question. **[2005年Text1]**

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但是这种公平感是由卷尾猴和人各自独立演化而成，还是来自3,500万年前它们共有的祖先，到目前这还是一个悬而未决的问题。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主1or主2系表

whether ... or whether ... is an question.

- whether ... and humans, or whether ... or

连接两个并列主语从句

- that the species had 35 million years ago,

作the common ancestor的定语从句

3. The same dramatic technological changes that have provided marketers with more (and more diverse) communications choices have also increased the risk that passionate consumers will voice their opinions in quicker, more visible, and much more damaging ways. **(2011年Text3)**

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(2011年Text3)

同样迅猛的技术改革为营销人员提供了更多的(以及更多样化的)通讯方式，同时也加大了风险，因为情绪激动的消费者会以更快、更明显且破坏性比以往要大得多的方式表达他们的意见。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主谓宾

The changes...have increased the risk...

- that have provided ... **引导的定语从句修饰先行词changes**
- that passionate consumers will ... **作同位语从句解释the risk**
- in quicker, more visible, and much more damaging ways. **方式状语**

4. Television is one of the means by which these feelings are created and conveyed ——— and perhaps never before has it served so much to connect different peoples and nations as in the recent events in Europe.

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【2005年46题】

电视是引发和传播这种感受的手段之一 —— 在欧洲
近来发生的事件中，它把不同的民族和国家连到一起，
其作用之大，前所未有。

句子类型： 并列复合句

句子主干： 主系表and谓 and 谓主

主句： Television is one of the means

- **定语从句** by which these feelings are created and conveyed
- **倒装结构** never before has it served
- **As引导比较状语**

5. It is only in recent years that we hear the more honest argument that predators are members of the community, and that no special interest has the right to exterminate them for the sake of a benefit, real or fancied, to itself. **[2010年part C]**

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只是在近些年我们才听到更为诚实的观点，即食肉动物是生物群落的成员，无特殊利益集团有权为了自身实际或幻想的利益而灭掉它们。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主谓宾

we hear the argument in recent years.

“it is ...that” **强调句式结构**,

“only in recent years” **是被强调的时间状语成分。**

“that ..., and that ...” **为两个that引导的同位语从句。**

“real or fancied” **是插入语修饰a benefit**

7. A string of accidents, including the partial collapse of a cooling tower in 2007 and the discovery of an underground pipe system leakage, raised serious questions about both Vermont Yankee' s safety and Entergy' s management——especially after the company made misleading statements about the pipe. [2012年Text2]

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[2012年Text2]

包括2007年一座冷却塔部分崩塌以及一处地下管道系统泄漏等一系列事件，使人们对佛蒙特州扬基核电站的安全性及 Entergy 公司的管理提出了严重质疑-特别是在该公司针对管道发不了误导性声明之后。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主谓宾

A string of accidents raised questions

- after the company made misleading statements
about the pipe **作after引导的时间状语从句**

8. It was not until the mid-1980s, when amplifying age and sex differences became a dominant children' s marketing strategy, that pink fully came into its own, when it began to seem inherently attractive to girls, part of what defined them as female, at least for the first few critical years. [2012年Text2]

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直到20世纪80年代中期，年龄增大和两性差别成为幼儿用品市场的主导销售战略时，粉色才开始流行并受到女孩的青睐，成为定义女性特征的一部分，至少在起初的那几个关键年份是如此。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主谓宾

It was not until the mid-1980s that pink came into its own

- it was not until...that**的强调句型。**
- when amplifying ... marketing strategy. **when引导的定语从句修饰 the mid-1980s;**
- **第二个when引导的定语从句，在该从句中，** inherently attractive to girls和part of what defined them as female**为seem的并列表语，**
- **what引导of后的宾语从句，**
- at least for the first few critical years**为时间状语。**

9. Davidson's article is one of a number of pieces that have recently appeared making the point that the reason we have such stubbornly high unemployment and declining middle-class incomes today is largely because of the big drop in demand because of the Great Recession, but it is also because of the advances in both globalization and the information technology revolution, which are more rapidly than ever replacing labor with machines or foreign workers. [2013年 Text1]

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近来发表的若干类似戴维森所写的文章，它们都表明了这样一种看法：之所以失业人数居高难下和中产阶级收入持续下降，原因很大程度是经济大萧条导致的需求下降，也是因为全球化与信息技术革命已经取得了诸多进步，使得机器和国外员工在取代本国劳动力方面比以往任何时候都要迅速。

句子类型： 并列复合句

句子主干： 主系表+but 主系表

Davidson's article is one of pieces but it is ...

- that have recently appeared**作定语从句修饰pieces,**
- 定语从句中, making the point**是动名词起定语作用,**
- **that引导的同位语从句,** 对the point的进一步解释说明,
- that同位语从句的主句为the reason is because of.....revolution,
- reason后we have such.....incomes**作定语从句,**
- which are more rapidly.....**是非限制定语从句**

10. The research of Till Von Wachter, the economist in Columbia University, suggests that not all people graduating into a recession see their life chances dimmed: those with degrees from elite universities catch up fairly quickly to where they otherwise would have been if they had graduated in better times; it is the masses beneath them that are left behind.

[2012年Text1]

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[2012年Text1]

哥伦比亚大学经济学家Till Von Wachter的研究表示，不是所有人一毕业就进入萧条，就看到自己的人生机会渺茫：从精英大学毕业的人会快速赶上他本该拥有的职位；落后的人不是别人正是他们底下的普通大众。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主谓宾

The research of Till suggests

that not all people graduating into a recession see their life chances dimmed. **作 suggests的宾语从句**

graduating into a recession **分词作后置定语**

where they ... **where 引导宾语从句**

otherwise would have been if they had graduated in better times;

虚拟语气

it is the masses beneath them that are left behind. **强调句**

11. Meanwhile this policy does nothing to ensure that the homework students receive is meaningful or appropriate to their age and the subject or that teachers are not assigning more than they are willing to review and correct.

[2012年Text1]

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[2012年Text1]

同时这项政策也没有做任何事情来确保给学生布置的家庭作业是有用的，是适合他们年纪和所修科目的，或者老师没有布置超过他们愿意批改的作业。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主谓宾

this policy does nothing

- **不定式to ensure做后置定语修饰nothing**
- that...or that为ensure的**并列宾语从句**
- students receive作 the homework的定语从句；**省略了作宾语的
关系代词that**
- than they are willing to review and correct**比较状语从句**

12. The United States is the product of two principal forces—the immigration of European peoples with their varied ideas, customs and national characteristics and the impact of a new country which modified these traits. **[2015年47题]**

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美国是两股主要力量的产物-一种是带有不同思想习俗和民族特点的欧洲民族的移民，另一种是改变这些特征的新国家所产生的影响。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主系表

- The United States is the product

- ——**后并列两个名词成分**

1: the immigration of European peoples with their varied ideas, customs and national characteristics

2: the impact of a new country which modified these traits.

- which modified these traits**作 a new country的定语从句**

13. Mental health allows us to view others with sympathy if they are having troubles, with kindness if they are in pain, and with unconditional love no matter who they are.

[2016年48题]

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[2016年48题]

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[2016年48题]

如果他人处于困境中，心理健康允许我们带着同情心看待他们;如果他人处于痛苦中，心理健康允许我们带着善意看待他们;无论他们是谁，心理健康允许我们带着无条件的爱看待他们。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主谓宾

Mental health allows us

- to view others **作宾补**
- **if引导条件状语从句。**

with sympathy if ... , with kindness if ... , and with unconditional love no matter who ...

- **省略结构：**完整形式为Mental health allows us to view others with kindness if they are in pain, and **mental health allows us to view** others with unconditional love no matter who they are.

14. While these measures would be welcome in the short term, we must face up to the fact that the existing £4.5bn programme of grants to fund new affordable housing, set to expire in 2015, is unlikely to be extended beyond then.

[2014年Text4]

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[2014年Text4]

然这些措施短期内会受到欢迎，但我们一定要正视现实：

当前为新的经济适用房提供资金的45亿英镑资助计划于

2015年到期，到时不可能到延长。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主谓宾

we must face up to the fact

- **while引导让步状语从句;**
- **that引导同位语从句，解释fact。**
- **前置定语形容词existing,**
- **后置定语介词短语of grants、**
- **不定式短语to fund new affordable housing,**
- **过去分词短语set to expire in 2015**

均修饰£4.5bn programme

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句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主系表

policies are an insincere form

- **破折号后signaling现在分词作伴随状语**
- **Signaling后跟省略that的宾语从句**

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