

四 六 研



# 大学生必会语法

10大词法 | 10大句法 | 3类长难句解析



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# 第 20课时

## 长难句 (六级)

1. The teacher was not wrong to draw attention to the errors, but if his priorities had centered on the child's ideas, an expression of his disappointment with the presentation would have given that pupil more motivation to seek improvement.

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老师强调错误并没有错，但是如果老师把重点放在孩子的想法上，表达出对于呈现方式的失望将会给予孩子更多动力去寻求进步。

**句子类型：** 并列复合句

**句子主干：** 主系表+but+主谓双宾语

The teacher was not wrong, but an expression would have given that pupil motivation.

- The teacher was not **wrong to draw** attention to the errors **形容词+to do结构**
- **并列句2是个包含if条件状语的句子。**
- **并列句2是对于过去的虚拟语气。**

2. For hundreds of millions of years, turtles (海龟) have struggled out of the sea to lay their eggs on sandy beaches, long before there were nature documentaries to celebrate them, or GPS satellites and marine biologists to track them, or volunteers to handcarry the hatchlings (幼龟) down to the water's edge lest they become disoriented by headlights and crawl towards a motel parking lot instead.

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数百万年以来，海龟们都挣扎着从海里爬出来，到沙滩上产卵，那时候还没有自然纪录片来记录它们的活动，没有GPS卫星和海洋生物学家跟踪它们，没有志愿者用手把小海龟放到水边以防它们被桅灯搞得迷失方向而爬向旅馆的停车场。

**句子类型：**复合句

**句子主干：**主谓

turtles have struggled

- long before **时间状语从句**
- 时间状语从句结构: **There be句型+to do**
- lest **目的状语从句**

3. As with automobiles, consumers in today's college marketplace have vast choices, and people search for the one that gives them the most comfort and satisfaction in line with their budgets.

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与买汽车一样，消费者在如今的大学市场有很多选择，人们会按照自己的预算寻找那些让他们感到最舒服最满意的。

**句子类型**：并列复合句

**句子主干**：主谓宾 and 主谓宾

consumers have vast choices, and people search for the one.

- that gives them the most comfort and satisfaction in line with their budgets **作the one的定语从句。**

4. Such lasting effects may be due to girls' realizing not only how they were being influenced but who was benefiting the societal pressure to be thin.

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这些持续的效果可能是因为女孩们不仅意识到了她们是如何受到影响的，还意识到了谁从这些让大家感到应该瘦身的社会压力中受益。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主系表

effects may be due to girls' realizing

- not only **how** they were being influenced but **who** was benefiting the societal pressure to be thin.

并列作realizing的宾语从句

5. That is a much larger question than what should happen with undocumented workers, or how best to secure the border and it is one that affects not only newcomers but groups that have been here for generations.

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这个问题，比“对没有合法身份的工人应该采取什么政策”、“怎样才能保证边境安全”之类的问题要重要得多，它不但影响到新移民，也影响到那些在美国生活了好几代的族群。

**句子类型**：并列复合句

**句子主干**：主系表and主系表

That is a question and it is one

- **than** what should happen with undocumented workers, or how best to secure the border **比较状语从句**
- how best to secure the border **特殊疑问词+不定式结构**
- that affects not only....**定语从句修饰one**
- that have been here for generation **定语从句修饰 groups**

6. In time, Italians, Romanians and members of other so-called inferior races became exemplary Americans and contributed greatly, in ways too numerous to detail, to the building of this magnificent nation.

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随着时间的流逝，意大利人、罗马尼亚人以及其他被称作“劣等民族”的人成为了美国人中的典范，他们以各种各样的方式为建设伟大的美国贡献良多。

**句子类型**：简单句（并列谓语）

**句子主干**：主系表and 谓宾

Italians, Romanians and members became Americans and contributed.

- **插入语**：in ways
- too numerous to detail **形容词组作后置定语**

7. Like most people, I've long understood that I will be judged by my occupation, that my profession is a gauge people use to see how smart or talented I am.

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will be judged by my occupation, that my profession  
is a gauge people (which/that) use to see how  
smart or talented I am.



像大多数人一样，长期以来，我一直认为人们会以职业来评判我，我的职业是人们用来评价我的聪明才智的标准。

**句子类型：**复合句

**句子主干：**主系表 and 谓宾

I've understood that... , that...

- people use to see... **作a gauge 的定语从句，省略that**
- how smart or talented I am **作see的宾语从句.**

8. Their selfishness is most shamelessly expressed in downsizing and outsourcing(将产品包给外公司做) because these business maneuvers don't act to create new jobs as the founders of new industries used to do, but only to cut out jobs while keeping the money value of what those jobs produced for themselves.

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他们的自私最无耻地表现在裁员和业务外包上，因为与过去那些新产业的创立者们不同，这些商业操纵者不是去创造就业机会，而是削减就业机会，同时还将这些职位所创造的价值据为己有。

**句子类型：**复合句

**句子主干：**主谓

Their selfishness is expressed

- because**引导原因状语从句**
- **原因状语从句中有个as引导的比较状语从句**
- while doing**时间状语从句**
- what those jobs produced for themselves**作介词of的宾语从句**

9. The president's decision a year ago to allow research on already existing stem cell lines was portrayed as a reasonable compromise between scientists' needs for cells to work with, and concerns that this kind of research could lead to wholesale creation and destruction of human embryos (胚胎), cloned infants and a general contempt for human life.

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一方面，科学家们需要干细胞系用于研究；另一方面，人们又担心这种研究可能导致大规模制造和销毁人体胚胎、克隆婴儿，甚至造成对人类生命的普遍蔑视，而总统一年前允许现存的干细胞系研究继续进行的决定被描绘为这两者之间一个合理的折衷。

**句子类型**：复合句

**句子主干**：主谓补1and补2

The decision was portrayed

- **as引导方式状语** as a compromise
- between needs and concerns**作compromise的后置定语**
- that... **引导concerns的同位语从句**

10. Hindered by limits President Bush placed on stem cell research a year ago, scientists are turning to laboratories that can carry out work without using federal money.

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由于一年前布什总统对干细胞研究设置了种种限制，科学家们目前正在纷纷转到那些不依赖联邦资金就可以开展研究的实验室。



**句子类型：**复合句

**句子主干：**主谓宾

scientists are turning to laboratories

- Hindered by ... **过去分词做原因状语**
- President Bush placed on stem cell research a year ago  
**作的定语从句 省略了关系代词that**
- **that引导定语从句修饰 laboratories**

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他希望在这所大学的工作能使他洞察到道德如何在私欲膨胀的地方发挥作用。

**句子类型：**复合句

**句子主干：**主谓宾

He hoped (that) ...

- his work at the university would ...**省略了(that) 的宾语从句**
- how **引导宾语从句作介词into宾语**
- where **引导定语从句修饰 places**

12. Yet I have been reflecting more and more on how the pace of life and the intensity of stimulation may be contributing to the rising rates of psychiatric problems among children and adolescents in our society.



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**how** the pace **of life** **and** the intensity **of stimulation**  
**may be contributing** to the rising rates of psychiatric  
problems among children **and** adolescents in our  
society.

我开始越来越多地反思：我们的生活节奏和所受刺激的强度是如何导致社会上儿童和青少年精神问题患病率的增长的。

**句子类型：**复合句

**句子主干：**主谓宾（从句）

I have been reflecting on how...

- how ....**作reflect on的宾语从句**

13. Senior citizen discounts only enhance the myth that older people can't take care of themselves and need special treatment; and they threaten the creation of a new myth, that the elderly are ungrateful and taking for themselves at the expense of children and other age groups.

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13. Senior citizen discounts only **enhance** the myth **that** older people **can 't take care** of themselves **and need** special treatment; **and** they **threaten** the creation of a new myth, **that** the elderly **are** ungrateful **and (are) taking** for themselves at the expense of children **and** other age groups.

13. Senior citizen discounts only **enhance** the myth **that** older people **can 't take care** of themselves and **need** special treatment; **and** they **threaten** the creation **of a new myth,** **that** the elderly **are** ungrateful **and (are)** taking for themselves at the **expense of children and** other age groups.

老年人折扣只是加强了这样一种观念，即认为老年人不能照顾自己而需要特殊对待；它们也预示了一种新观念的形成，即老年人实际上并不感谢这种特殊对待，并且让孩子和其他年龄群的人负担自己。

**句子类型：** 并列复合句

**句子主干：** 主谓宾and主谓宾

discounts enhance the myth they threaten the creation

- that ... treatment **作 myth的同位语从句**
- **并列句** and they threaten the creation
- that ... groups **作myth的同位语从句**

14. When I think about all the problems of our overpopulated world and look at our boy grabbing at the lamp by the sofa, I wish I could have turned to Planned Grandparenthood when my parents were putting the grandchild squeeze on me.

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当我想到有关世界人口过剩的所有问题，看着我们的儿子抓起沙发旁的台灯时，就在想如果那时在父母逼着我生孩子的时候，自己能够求助于“有计划地成为祖父母”这一组织就好了。

**句子类型**：复合句

**句子主干**：主谓宾（宾从）

I wish (that)...

- When I think about... **引导时间状语从句**
- I wish (that)...的宾语从句用了**过去的虚拟语气could have turned**
- when my ...**引导时间状语从句**

15. At the same time, the politicians demand of scientists that they tailor their research to "economic needs", that they award a higher priority to research proposals that are "near the market" and can be translated into the greatest return on investment in the shortest time.

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同时，政客们要求科学家使其研究适应于经济的需求，也要求他们优先着手那些“靠近市场”并能在最短期内获得最大投资回报的研究提案。

**句子类型：**复合句

**句子主干：**主谓双宾

the politicians demand of scientists that ....

- demand of sb. that ... **表示 “强烈要求某人…”** ,
- Demand引导的宾语从句用**虚拟语气；省略了should**
- 1.they tailor their research to "economic needs",  
2. that they award a higher priority to research proposals

**并列宾语从句**

- that ....time**引导定语从句修饰proposals**

16. Politicians remind their voters of the splendid machines "our scientists" have invented, the new drugs to relieve old ailments (病痛), and the new surgical equipment and techniques by which previously intractable (难治疗的) conditions may now be treated and lives saved.

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政客们使他们的选民回想起“我们的科学家”所发明的绝妙的机器、新研制的缓解旧疾的药品、发明的用于治疗以前不能救治的疑难杂症并挽救生命的外科手术设备和技术。

**句子类型：**复合句

**句子主干：**主谓双宾

Politicians remind their voters of the machines

- the machines, the drugs, and the surgical equipment and techniques **并列宾语**
- “our scientists” have invented **作machines的定语从句；省略了that**
- by which previously intractable (难治疗的) conditions may now be treated and lives saved **作the new surgical equipment and techniques的定语从句**
- lives (may now be) saved **属于省略现象**

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“全球”并不是指被有意认为是美国的产品，而是意味着被消费者，尤其是年轻人看作的现代创新世界的一部分，在这个世界里，来自不同文化的人们通过相同的信念和品味而联系在一起。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主谓宾

" Global "does not mean products

- that are consciously identified as American, 作products的定语从句
- ones代词指代products
- that consumers... 作ones的定语从句
- in which people are linked across cultures by shared beliefs and tastes 作world的定语从句

18. Most governments, perhaps all governments, justify public expenditure on scientific research in terms of the economic benefits the scientific enterprise has brought in the past and will bring in the future.

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大多数政府，也许是所有的政府，在证明他们在科研方面的公共投入是值得的时候，根据的是科学机构在过去已经带来的以及未来即将带来的经济效益。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主谓宾

governments justify expenditure

- the scientific enterprise has brought in the past and will bring in the future **作 economic benefits 的并列定语从句省略了 that**

19. The myth of success has even invaded our personal relationships: today it's important to be "successful" in marriage or parenthood as it is to come out on top in business.

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成功的观念甚至已经入侵了我们的个人关系：而今，在婚姻和为人父母方面取得成功与在事业上达到巅峰是一样重要的。

**句子类型**：复合句

**句子主干**：主谓宾；形式主语it 系表+不定式作主语

The myth has invaded relationships

- to be “successful” **真正主语后置**
- **as 引导比较状语从句**
- **as从句中省略了important**

20. But my own worry today is less that of the overwhelming problem of elemental literacy than it is of the slightly more luxurious problem of the decline in the skill even of the middle-class reader, of his unwillingness to afford those spaces of silence, those luxuries of domesticity and time and concentration, that surround the image of the classic act of reading.

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但是，比起基础读写能力不足这一普遍问题，我更担心的是一个看起来不那么紧迫的问题，即中产阶层读者的读写技巧甚至也有所下降，他们不愿意在安静的地方，牺牲难得在家的时间，集中注意力用以读书，而这些与电信阅读行为息息相关。

句子类型：复合句

句子主干：主系表

worry is less A. than B 与其说 ... 不如说...

- **that**代词worry
- **than**引导比较状语从句
- problem 后两个of the decline; of his unwillingness **并列定语**
- **两个those 并列**
- domesticity and time and concentration**三个并列作 luxuries定语**
- that ... reading**定语从句修饰前面两个those...**



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