

## Work and Energy

$$W = F \cos \theta \cdot \Delta x$$

Positive when  $F \cos \theta$  and  $x$  in the same direction

Units:

joule J

dyne-centimeter erg

ft-lb

$$W = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{s}$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 - \frac{1}{2}mv_0^2 \text{ work-energy theorem}$$

$$W = mgh$$

No absolute potential energy

Conservative-work does not depend on path

Nonconservative-work depends on path

$$E = KE + PE$$

$$P = Fv = W/t$$