

<sup>a</sup> All variables were measured at the county level unless otherwise noted (see footnote below).

<sup>†</sup> A state-level aggregated version of this variable was also computed and included in the analysis.

<sup>b</sup> Variable used in a principal components analysis to generate a health index risk score (see the footnotes in Table 2 for further details) (8).

<sup>c</sup> Vaccination data from the state of Hawaii were not available, resulting in omission of its counties from the analysis.

<sup>d</sup> Included as a surrogate measure of county-level social-distancing policies and vaccine hesitancy, which were demonstrably correlated with party affiliation across political jurisdictions (21–23).