## Specifying a Natural Cubic Spline

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Using splines in regression contexts has become a popular method for flexibly modeling exposure-outcome relationships in epidemiological studies  $^{1,2}$ 

```
#Calculate CE for each counterparty
Value.A <- data.frame() #MTM value of each contract within cp A
# ...
for(i in 1:length(foo)){
   if(isTrue(as.character(portfolio_data[i,1])=="A")==TRUE){
      # ...
   }
}</pre>
```

## References

- 1. Greenland, S. Dose-response and trend analysis in epidemiology: alternatives to categorical analysis. eng. *Epidemiology (Cambridge, Mass.)* **6,** 356–365. doi:10.1097/00001648-199507000-00005 (July 1995).
- 2. Witte, J. S. & Greenland, S. A nested approach to evaluating dose-response and trend. en. *Annals of Epidemiology* 7, 188–193. doi:10.1016/S1047-2797(96)00159-7 (Apr. 1997).