

## Midterm Lab Task 6. Constructor Activity

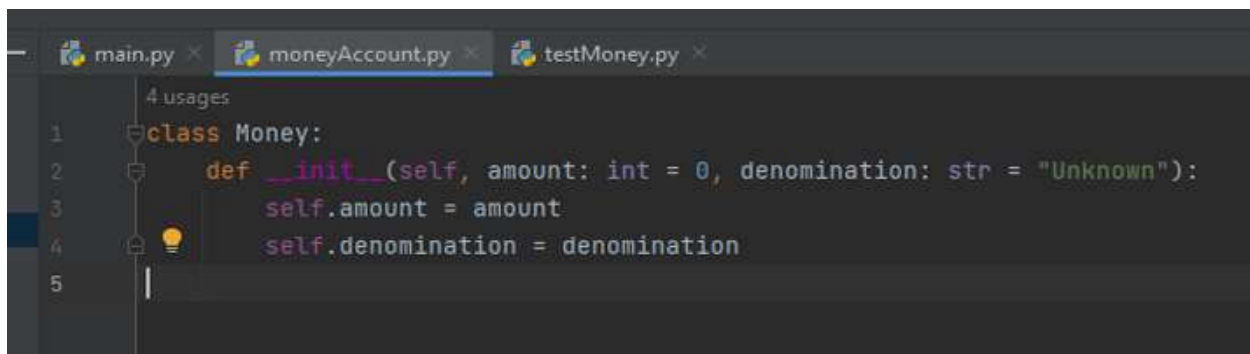
### Problem 1.

For this program, you are tasked to define the following:

Class - Money:

- Public Properties:
  - `amount` (type: int): Represents the monetary amount.
  - `denomination` (type: str): Specifies the denomination or currency type.
- Constructor:
  - `__init__(self, amount: int = 0, denomination: str = "Unknown")`:
    - This constructor can be used in three ways:
      - When called with no parameters, it initializes `amount` to 0 and `denomination` to "Unknown". This constructor is used when no specific monetary details are provided, setting default values.
      - When called with only the `amount` as a parameter, it sets the `amount` property accordingly and sets `denomination` to "Unknown". This constructor is useful when only the `amount` is known, but the `denomination` is not specified.
      - When called with both `amount` and `denomination` as parameters, it sets the respective properties to these values. This constructor is used when complete information about the monetary value, including its `denomination`, is available.

CLASS – MONEY:

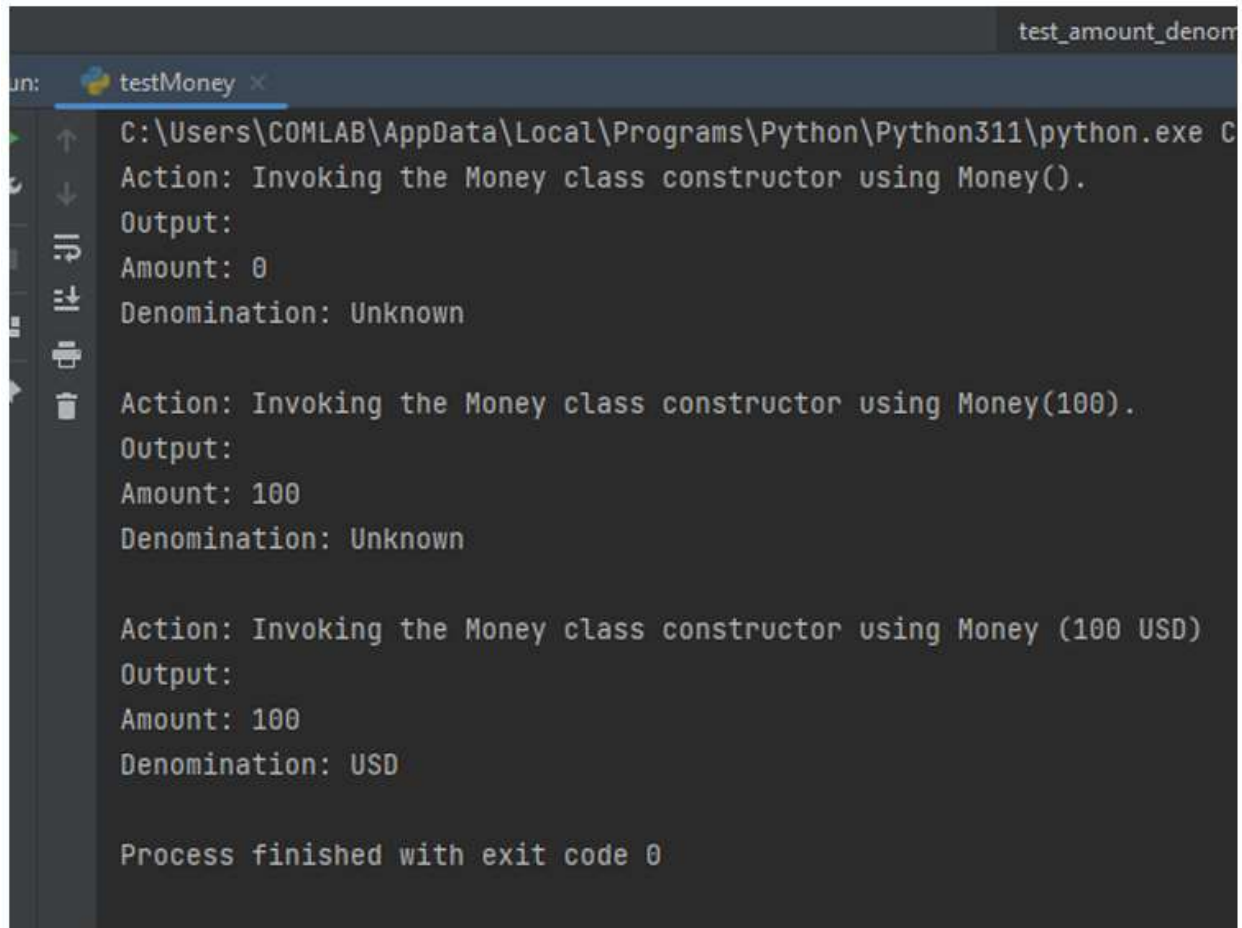


```
main.py × moneyAccount.py × testMoney.py ×
4 usages
1 class Money:
2     def __init__(self, amount: int = 0, denomination: str = "Unknown"):
3         self.amount = amount
4         self.denomination = denomination
5
```

TEST CLASS:

```
main.py x moneyAccount.py x testMoney.py x
1 from moneyAccount import Money
2
3 1 usage
4 def test_default():
5     print("Action: Invoking the Money class constructor using Money().")
6     money1 = Money()
7
8     print("Output:")
9     print(f"Amount: {money1.amount}")
10    print(f"Denomination: {money1.denomination}\n")
11
12 1 usage
13 def test_amount():
14     print("Action: Invoking the Money class constructor using Money(100).")
15     money2 = Money(100)
16
17     print("Output:")
18     print(f"Amount: {money2.amount}")
19     print(f"Denomination: {money2.denomination}\n")
20
21 1 usage
22 def test_amount_denomination():
23     print('Action: Invoking the Money class constructor using Money(100, "USD").')
24     money3 = Money( amount= 100, denomination= "USD")
25
26     print("Output:")
27     print(f"Amount: {money3.amount}")
28     print(f"Denomination: {money3.denomination}")
29
30 if __name__ == "__main__":
31     test_default()
32     test_amount()
33     test_amount_denomination()
```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "testMoney" with a tab labeled "test\_amount\_denom". The terminal output displays the execution of a Python script that tests the Money class constructor. The path to the Python interpreter is shown as "C:\Users\COMLAB\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\python.exe C". The output is organized into three sections, each starting with "Action: Invoking the Money class constructor using Money()". The first section shows "Output: Amount: 0 Denomination: Unknown". The second section shows "Output: Amount: 100 Denomination: Unknown". The third section shows "Output: Amount: 100 Denomination: USD". The terminal concludes with "Process finished with exit code 0".

```
un: testMoney x
C:\Users\COMLAB\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\python.exe C
Action: Invoking the Money class constructor using Money().
Output:
Amount: 0
Denomination: Unknown

Action: Invoking the Money class constructor using Money(100).
Output:
Amount: 100
Denomination: Unknown

Action: Invoking the Money class constructor using Money (100 USD)
Output:
Amount: 100
Denomination: USD

Process finished with exit code 0
```

## Problem 2.

For this program, you are tasked to define the following:

Class - Student:

- Public Properties:
  - `id_number` (type: int): A unique identifier for the student.
  - `name` (type: str): The name of the student.
  - `course` (type: str): The course the student is enrolled in.
- Methods:
  - `__str__()` -> str: Returns a string representation of the student's information in the format "{id\_number} - {name} - {course}".
  - `validate_info()` -> None: Prints the message "Student information is valid." or "Student information is not valid." indicating whether the student's information is valid. Validity criteria include:
    - The `name` should contain only letters.
    - The `idNumber` should be exactly 9 digits long.

Note: Each class should be defined in its own file, with the file name following camelCase conventions (e.g., `bankAccount.py`).

## CLASS – STUDENT:

```
student.py x testStudent.py
1 class Student: 4 usages
2     def __init__(self, id_number: int, name: str, course: str):
3         self.id_number = id_number
4         self.name = name
5         self.course = course
6
7     def __str__(self) -> str:
8         return str(self.id_number) + " - " + self.name + " - " + self.course
9
10    def validate_info(self) -> None: 1 usage
11        for ch in self.name:
12            if not (ch.isalpha() or ch == " "):
13                print("Student information is not valid.")
14            return
15
16        if len(str(self.id_number)) != 9:
17            print("Student information is not valid.")
18
19        print("Student information is valid.")
20
```

TEST CLASS:

```
student.py  testStudent.py x
1  from student import Student
2
3  def test_str_method(): 1 usage
   print("Action: Invoking __str__() method with the following Student information:")
5  student1 = Student(id_number=123456789, name="John Doe", course="Computer Science")
6  print("ID:", student1.id_number)
7  print("Name:", student1.name)
8  print("Course:", student1.course)
9  print("\nOutput:")
10 print(student1)
11 print("-----")
12
13 def test_str_with_short_id(): 1 usage
14 print("Action: Invoking __str__() method with the following Student information:")
15 student2 = Student(id_number=12345, name="Jane Doe", course="Mathematics")
16 print("ID:", student2.id_number)
17 print("Name:", student2.name)
18 print("Course:", student2.course)
19 print("\nOutput:")
20 print(student2)
21 print("-----")
22
23 def test_validate_info(): 1 usage
24 print("Action: Invoking validate_info() method with the following Student information:")
25 student3 = Student(id_number=987654321, name="Alice123", course="Physics")
26 print("ID:", student3.id_number)
27 print("Name:", student3.name)
28 print("Course:", student3.course)
29 print("\nOutput:")
30 student3.validate_info()
31 print("-----")
32
33 # Run the tests
34 if __name__ == "__main__":
35     test_str_method()
36     test_str_with_short_id()
37     test_validate_info()
38
```

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\Patrick\PycharmProjects\PythonProject2\.venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\
Action: Invoking __str__() method with the following Student information:
ID: 123456789
Name: John Doe
Course: Computer Science

Output:
123456789 - John Doe - Computer Science
-----

Action: Invoking __str__() method with the following Student information:
ID: 12345
Name: Jane Doe
Course: Mathematics

Output:
12345 - Jane Doe - Mathematics
-----

Action: Invoking validate_info() method with the following Student information:
ID: 987654321
Name: Alice123
Course: Physics

Output:
Student information is not valid.
-----
```