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Assignment 6

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Download all python codes from

https://github.com/cmapsi/AI1103-Probability-and-random-variables/tree/main/Assignment-6/codes

and latex-tikz codes from

https://github.com/cmapsi/AI1103-Probability-and-random-variables/blob/main/Assignment-6/main.tex

1 Problem

(GATE MA-2017 Q 50) Let E and F be any two events with Pr(E) = 0.4, Pr(F) = 0.3 and Pr(F|E) = 3 Pr(F|E'). Then Pr(E|F) equals

2 SOLUTION

Given

- 1) Pr(E) = 0.4
- 2) Pr(F) = 0.3
- 3) Pr(F|E) = 3 Pr(F|E')

From given data

$$Pr(F|E) = 3 Pr(F|E')$$
 (2.0.1)

$$\frac{\Pr(FE)}{\Pr(E)} = 3 \times \frac{\Pr(FE')}{\Pr(E')}$$
 (2.0.2)

$$Pr(EF) = 2 \times Pr(E'F) \qquad (2.0.3)$$

We know that

$$Pr(F) = Pr(EF) + Pr(E'F)$$
 (2.0.4)

Using (2.0.3) and (2.0.4), we get

$$Pr(F) = \frac{3}{2} \times Pr(EF)$$
 (2.0.5)

$$\frac{\Pr\left(EF\right)}{\Pr\left(F\right)} = \frac{2}{3} \tag{2.0.6}$$

$$\Pr(E|F) = \frac{2}{3} \approx 0.66$$
 (2.0.7)

The graph for theoretical result vs simulation is given below

