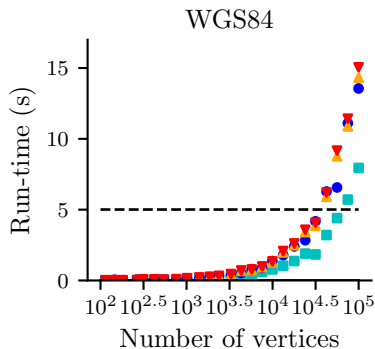
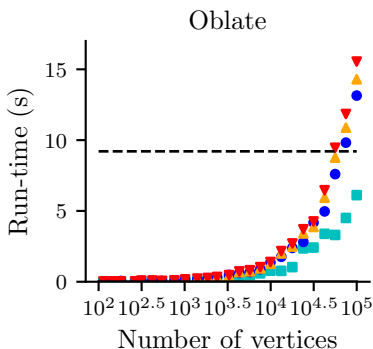


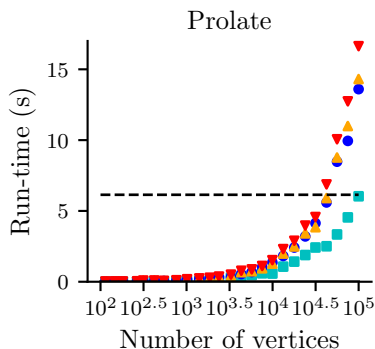
(a)



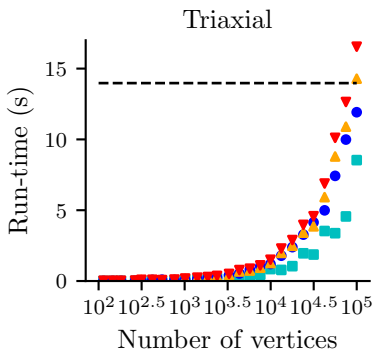
(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)

- 4-neighbour polar
- 8-neighbour polar
- ▲ Icosahedral triangulation
- ▼ Icosahedral with splitting
- ⋯ True distance
- GeographicLib
- - Boundary value method