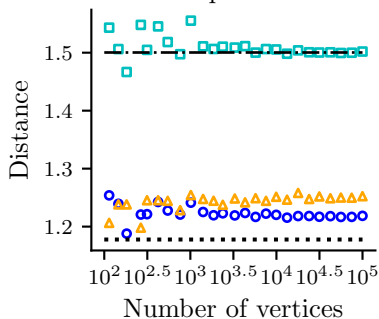
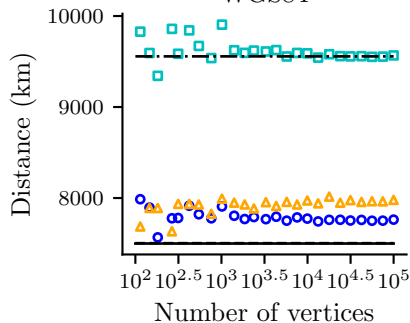


Sphere



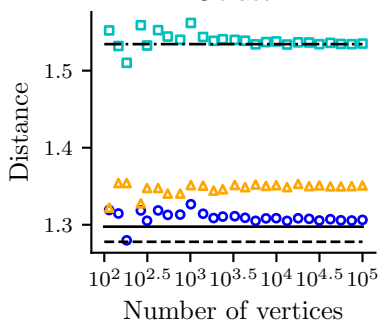
(a)

WGS84



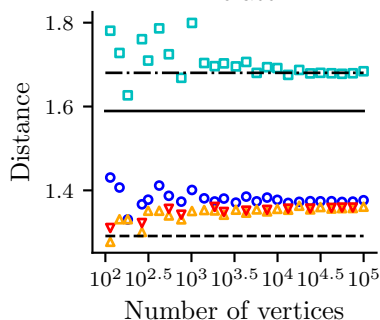
(b)

Oblate



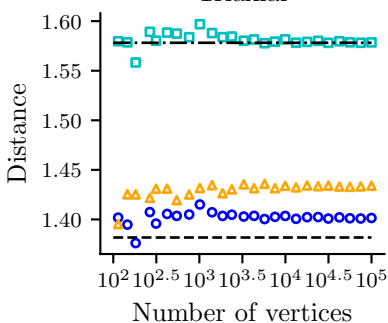
(c)

Prolate



(d)

Triaxial



(e)

- Dijkstra (polar 4)
- Dijkstra (polar 8)
- △ Dijkstra (icosahedral)
- ▽ Dijkstra (split icosahedral)
- ⋯ True distance
- GeographicLib
- Boundary value method
- .- Taxicab distance