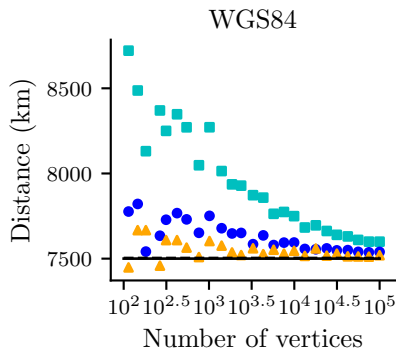
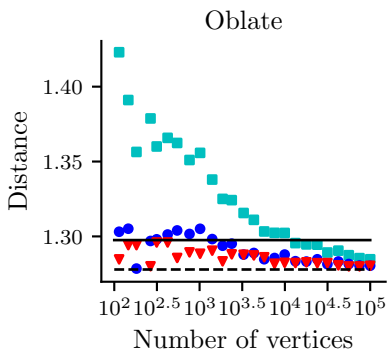


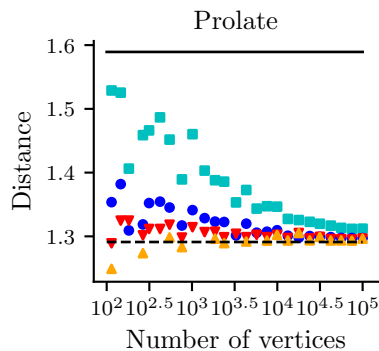
(a)



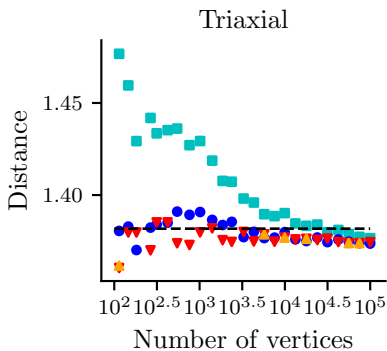
(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)

- True distance
- GeographicLib
- Boundary value method
- FMM (polar 4)
- FMM (polar 8)
- ▲ FMM (icosahedral)
- ▼ FMM (split icosahedral)