# CARLOS MASTALLI

# ROBOTICS RESEARCHER



https://cmastalli.github.io/, carlos.mastalli@gmail.com, (+33) 76 758 1484 Gepetto Team, LAAS-CNRS, Citizenship: Italian & Venezuelan

#### **PROFILE**

Researcher at Gepetto Team, LAAS-CNRS. Strong background in optimization and control, and significant hands-on experience on torque-controlled legged robots.

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Robotics multi-contact planning and control, legged locomotion and perception for motion planning and control.

**Artificial Intelligence** optimal control, trajectory optimization, and reinforcement learning. (watch this video for more details about my research interest).

## **EDUCATION**

**PhD in Bioengineering and Robotics**January 2014 - April 2017
Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia & Università degli Studi di Genova.

- <u>Thesis title</u>: Planning and Execution of Dynamic Whole-Body Locomotion on Challenging Terrain.
- Advisor: Dr. Ioannis Havoutis, Dr. Claudio Semini and Prof. Darwin G. Caldwell

M.Sc. in Mechatronic Engineering GPA 4.85/5 September 2009 - June 2013 Mechatronic Group at Simón Bolívar University, Venezuela (2-year program)

- <u>Thesis title</u>: Learning from Demonstration using Dynamic Movement Primitives in Excavator Robots (Outstanding Mention).
- Advisor: Prof. Gerardo Fernández-López

**B.Sc. in Mechanical Engineering** GPA 7.49/9 September 2003 - December 2008 Antonio José de Sucre National Experimental Polytechnic University, Venezuela, (5-year program)

Graduated rank  $1^{st}/34$ . Acknowledgements as the best internship thesis.

## WORK EXPERIENCE

#### LAAS - CNRS

## Postdoc Researcher

November 2017 - to date

- Efficient differential dynamic programing algorithm for multi-contact motion control in humanoid locomotion.
- Research in novel methods for receding horizon control and planning for multi-contact locomotion.
- Force feedback in optimal control.

## Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia

#### Research Fellow

January 2014 - November 2017

- Novel motion planning and control methods for legged locomotion on challenging terrain.
- Envisioning the software framework for perception, planning and control for quadrupedal robots.
- Developing of a software toolbox (called DWL) for easy prototyping (c++ with Python bindings) optimization, robotics, planning, control and visualization.

## Simon Bolivar University

Lecturer

April 2012 - March 2014

- Teaching control system for undergraduate students.
- Developing of general purpose software for Model Predictive Control.

Academic Assistant

September 2009 - April 2012

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• Teaching and preparation activities in control system lab for undergraduate engineering students.

#### Industrias Climáticas

# Design Engineer

March 2009 - September 2009

• Designing of air-conditioned machines, e.g. evaporative, condenser, compact and chillers units.

## **SKILLS**

## **Robotics and Computer Science**

- Motion planning and trajectory optimization for legged robotics.
- Whole-body control, rigid-body dynamics and torque-control.
- Nonlinear, stochastic, convex and mixed-integer optimization.
- Supervised learning, learning from demonstration and reinforcement learning.
- State estimation, terrain mapping and computer vision.

#### Mechatronics and Software

- Hydraulic and pneumatic systems, mechanical design.
- CAD tools (SolidWorks, Inventor, AutoCAD, MSC Nastram, ANSYS)
- Signal processing, digital electronics, IO, and computer architecture.
- C++, Python and Matlab (more than 7 years of experience).
- Robot middlewares (ROS, LCM, YARP) and real-time systems (Xenomai).
- Open-source (OpenCV, PCL, Octomap, Pinocchio, Gazebo, Bullet, etc).
- Revision control tools (GIT, SVN and HG).
- Linux and OSX development environment.

#### Soft-skills

- Self-motivation, self-confidence, optimism and divergent thinking.
- Questioning, introspection and organization.
- Open to feedback, idea exchange and persuation.
- Mentoring, public speaking and humor.

#### LANGUAGES

English (fluent), Spanish (native), Italian (fluent), Japanese (basic)

## PROJECT PORTFOLIO

#### Dynamic legged locomotion

2014 - 2017

- Motion planning for legged locomotion on challenging terrain.
- Terrain mapping for legged motion planning and control.

# Software framework for locomotion

2014 - 2018

- Envisioned DLS lab software framework: simulation, control, planning, perception and communication.
- Legged locomotion toolbox: "Dynamic Whole-body Locomotion (DWL)" library.
- Real-time control interface with ROS and Xenomai.
- Visualization tools (e.g. whole-body state plugin).

## MPC for robotics

2013

• Open-source library for Model Predictive Control (MPC) over ROS.

## Autonomous backhoe machines

2010 - 2012

- Lerning from Demonstration for autonomous execution of backhoe tasks.
- Control and state estimator.
- 3D terrain mapping and perception.

# Design a waste compactor machine

2008

- Mechanical and hydraulic circuit design.
- Machine automation.

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ACADEMIC VISITS

Visiting researcher

Agile and Dexterous Robotics Lab (ADRL), ETH Zurich, Switzerland.

INVITED **TALKS** 

#### Oxford Research Institute

December 1st 2017

2016

University of Oxford, Oxford, UK

• Title: Motion planning for legged locomotion on challenging terrain.

#### Gepetto Team

April 28th 2017

LAAS, CNRS, Toulouse, France

• Title: Planning and execution of dynamic whole-body locomotion on challenging terrain.

#### AWARDS

- Master thesis with Outstanding Mention. Simón Bolívar University. 2013.
- Best internship thesis. Antonio José de Sucre National Experimental Polytechnic University. 2008.

# ACTIVITIES

PEER-REVIEW TMECH, RAL, ICRA, IROS, Humanoids, ASME Dynamic and System Conference.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- [1] C. Mastalli, I. Havoutis, M. Focchi, D. G. Caldwell and C. Semini, Motion planning for quadrupedal locomotion: coupled planning, terrain mapping and whole-body control. (under-review).
- [2] R. Budhijara, J. Carpentier, C. Mastalli, N. Mansard, Differential Dynamic Programming for Multi-Phase Rigid Contact Dynamics. (under-review).
- [3] M. Focchi, R. Orsolino, V. Barasuol, C. Mastalli, D. G. Caldwell and C. Semini, Heuristic Planning for Rough Terrain Locomotion in Presence of External Disturbances and Variable Perception Quality. (under-review).
- [4] C. Mastalli, M. Focchi, I. Havoutis, Buchli, Jonas D. G. Caldwell and C. Semini, Trajectory and Foothold Optimization using Low-Dimensional Models for Rough Terrain Locomotion. IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2017.
- [5] B. Aceituno-Cabezas, C. Mastalli, H. Dai, M. Focchi, A. Radulescu, D. G. Caldwell, J. Cappelletto, J. C. Grieco, G. Fernandez-Lopez and C. Semini, Simultaneous Contact, Gait and Motion Planning for Robust Multi-Legged Locomotion via Mixed-Integer Convex Optimization. IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RAL), 2017.
- [6] R. Orsolino, M. Focchi, C. Mastalli, H. Dai, D. G. Caldwell, and C. Semini, Application of Wrench based Feasibility Analysis to the Online Trajectory Optimization of Legged Robots. IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RAL), 2018.
- [7] C. Mastalli, I. Havoutis, M. Focchi, D. G. Caldwell and C. Semini, Hierarchical Planning of Dynamic Movements without Scheduled Contact Sequences. IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2016.
- [8] C. Mastalli, I. Havoutis, A. W. Winkler, D. G. Caldwell and C. Semini, Online and On-board Planning and Perception for Quadrupedal Locomotion. IEEE International Conference on Technologies for Practical Robot Applications (TE-PRA), 2015.

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- [9] A. W. Winkler, C. Mastalli, I. Havoutis, M. Focchi, D. G. Caldwell and C. Semini, Planning and Execution of Dynamic Whole-Body Locomotion for a Hydraulic Quadruped Robot on Challenging Terrain. IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2015.
- [10] C. Mastalli and G. Fernandez-Lopez, A Proposed Architecture for Autonomous Operations in Backhoe Machines. International Conference on Intelligent Autonomous Systems (IAS), 2015.
- [11] R. Jamisola and C. Mastalli, Bio-inspired holistic control through modular relative Jacobian for combined four-arm robots. International Conference on Advanced Robotics (ICAR), 2017.
- [12] N. Certad, C. Mastalli, J. Cappelletto and J. C. Grieco, Extracting Points Features from Laser Rangefinder Data Based on Hough Transform. IEEE Andean Regional Conference (ANDESCON), 2014.
- [13] C. Mastalli, D. Ralev, N. Certad and G. Fernández-López, Asymptotic Stability Method for PID Controller Tuning in a Backhoe Machine. Dynamic and System Conference, 2013.
- [14] C. Mastalli, J. Cappelletto, R. Acuña, A. Terrones and G. Fernández-López, An Imitation Learning Approach for Truck-Loading Operations in Backhoe Machines. International Conference on Climbing and Walking Robots and The Support Technologies for Mobile Machines (CLAWAR), 2012.

# EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

- Member of the international group SGAC-Latin "Latin Space Generation" attached to a program of the United Nations UN (since 2008 until 2012).
- Founder and Head of Technical of the F-SAE Group of Antonio José de Sucre National Experimental Polytechnic University UNEXPO (since 2007 until 2008).

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