

# OpenGeoProver Output for conjecture “Chou 063”

Wu’s method used

February 21, 2012

## 1 Validation of Construction Protocol

**Construction steps:**

- Free point B
- Free point C
- Free point A
- Line c through two points A and B
- Line a through two points B and C
- Line b through two points C and A
- Free point O
- Line footPointPerpLine96 through point O perpendicular to line a
- Intersection point A’ of point sets footPointPerpLine96 and a
- Line footPointPerpLine793 through point O perpendicular to line b
- Intersection point B’ of point sets footPointPerpLine793 and b
- Line footPointPerpLine70 through point O perpendicular to line c
- Intersection point C’ of point sets footPointPerpLine70 and c
- Line n through two points O and A’
- Random point P from line n
- Circle k with center O and one point P
- Inverse point A1 of point A’ with respect to circle k
- Inverse point B1 of point B’ with respect to circle k
- Inverse point C1 of point C’ with respect to circle k
- Line a1 through two points A and A1
- Line b1 through two points B and B1
- Intersection point I of point sets a1 and b1

**Theorem statement:**

- Points C, C1, I are collinear

**Validation result:** Construction protocol is valid.

## 2 Transformation of Construction Protocol to algebraic form

### Transformation of Construction steps

#### 2.1 Transformation of point B:

- Point B has been assigned following coordinates:  $(0, 0)$

#### 2.2 Transformation of point C:

- Point C has been assigned following coordinates:  $(0, u_1)$

#### 2.3 Transformation of point A:

- Point A has been assigned following coordinates:  $(u_2, u_3)$

#### 2.4 Transformation of point O:

- Point O has been assigned following coordinates:  $(u_4, u_5)$

#### 2.5 Transformation of point A':

- Point A' has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_1, x_2)$
- Polynomial that point A' has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_2 - u_5$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_2 - u_5$$

**Info:** Will try to rename Y coordinate of point A'

**Info:** Y coordinate of point A' renamed by independent variable  $u_5$

- Point A' has been renamed. Point A' has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_1, u_5)$
- Polynomial that point A' has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_1$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_1$$

**Info:** Will try to rename X coordinate of point A'

**Info:** X coordinate of point A' renamed by zero

- Point A' has been renamed. Point A' has been assigned following coordinates:  $(0, u_5)$

## 2.6 Transformation of point B':

- Point B' has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_1, x_2)$
- Polynomial that point B' has to satisfy is:

$$p = (u_3 - u_1)x_2 + u_2x_1 + (-u_5u_3 + u_5u_1 - u_4u_2)$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = (u_3 - u_1)x_2 + u_2x_1 + (-u_5u_3 + u_5u_1 - u_4u_2)$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = (u_3 - u_1)x_2 + u_2x_1 + (-u_5u_3 + u_5u_1 - u_4u_2)$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses
- Polynomial that point B' has to satisfy is:

$$p = u_2x_2 + (-u_3 + u_1)x_1 - u_2u_1$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = u_2x_2 + (-u_3 + u_1)x_1 - u_2u_1$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = u_2x_2 + (-u_3 + u_1)x_1 - u_2u_1$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses

## 2.7 Transformation of point C':

- Point C' has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_3, x_4)$
- Polynomial that point C' has to satisfy is:

$$p = u_3x_4 + u_2x_3 + (-u_5u_3 - u_4u_2)$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = u_3x_4 + u_2x_3 + (-u_5u_3 - u_4u_2)$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = u_3x_4 + u_2x_3 + (-u_5u_3 - u_4u_2)$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses
- Polynomial that point C' has to satisfy is:

$$p = u_2x_4 - u_3x_3$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = u_2x_4 - u_3x_3$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = u_2x_4 - u_3x_3$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses

## 2.8 Transformation of point P:

- Point P has been assigned following coordinates:  $(u_6, x_5)$
- Polynomial that point P has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_5 - u_5$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_5 - u_5$$

**Info:** Will try to rename Y coordinate of point P

**Info:** Y coordinate of point P renamed by independent variable  $u_5$

- Point P has been renamed. Point P has been assigned following coordinates:  $(u_6, u_5)$

## 2.9 Transformation of point secantPoint840:

- Point secantPoint840 has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_5, x_6)$
- Polynomial that point secantPoint840 has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_6^2 - 2u_5x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2)$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_6^2 - 2u_5x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2)$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = x_6^2 - 2u_5x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2)$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses
- Polynomial that point secantPoint840 has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_6 - u_5$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_6 - u_5$$

**Info:** Will try to rename Y coordinate of point secantPoint840

**Info:** Y coordinate of point secantPoint840 renamed by independent variable  $u_5$

- Point secantPoint840 has been renamed. Point secantPoint840 has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_5, u_5)$
- Repeating instantiation of first condition of this point, after its coordinate has been renamed
- Polynomial that point secantPoint840 has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4)$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4)$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4)$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses

## 2.10 Transformation of point A1:

- Point A1 has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_6, x_7)$
- Instantiating condition for X-coordinate of this point
- Processing of polynomial

$$p = u_4x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = u_4x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- Instantiated condition

$$p = u_4x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5$$

is added to polynomial system

- Instantiating condition for Y-coordinate of this point
- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_7 - u_5$$

**Info:** Will try to rename Y coordinate of point A1

**Info:** Y coordinate of point A1 renamed by independent variable  $u_5$

- Point A1 has been renamed. Point A1 has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_6, u_5)$
- Repeating instantiation of condition for X-coordinate of this point, after it has been renamed
- Processing of polynomial

$$p = u_4x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = u_4x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- Instantiated condition

$$p = u_4x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5$$

is added to polynomial system

## 2.11 Transformation of point secantPoint371:

- Point secantPoint371 has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_7, x_8)$
- Polynomial that point secantPoint371 has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_8^2 - 2u_5x_8 + x_7^2 - 2u_4x_7 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2)$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_8^2 - 2u_5x_8 + x_7^2 - 2u_4x_7 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2)$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = x_8^2 - 2u_5x_8 + x_7^2 - 2u_4x_7 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2)$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses

- Polynomial that point secantPoint371 has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_8x_1 - u_4x_8 - x_7x_2 + u_5x_7 + u_4x_2 - u_5x_1$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_8x_1 - u_4x_8 - x_7x_2 + u_5x_7 + u_4x_2 - u_5x_1$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = x_8x_1 - u_4x_8 - x_7x_2 + u_5x_7 + u_4x_2 - u_5x_1$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses

## 2.12 Transformation of point B1:

- Point B1 has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_9, x_{10})$
- Instantiating condition for X-coordinate of this point
- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_9x_1 - u_4x_9 - x_7^2 + 2u_4x_7 - u_4x_1$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = x_9x_1 - u_4x_9 - x_7^2 + 2u_4x_7 - u_4x_1$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- Instantiated condition

$$p = x_9x_1 - u_4x_9 - x_7^2 + 2u_4x_7 - u_4x_1$$

is added to polynomial system

- Instantiating condition for Y-coordinate of this point
- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_{10}x_2 - u_5x_{10} - x_8^2 + 2u_5x_8 - u_5x_2$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = x_{10}x_2 - u_5x_{10} - x_8^2 + 2u_5x_8 - u_5x_2$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- Instantiated condition

$$p = x_{10}x_2 - u_5x_{10} - x_8^2 + 2u_5x_8 - u_5x_2$$

is added to polynomial system

### 2.13 Transformation of point secantPoint356:

- Point secantPoint356 has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_{11}, x_{12})$
- Polynomial that point secantPoint356 has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_{12}^2 - 2u_5x_{12} + x_{11}^2 - 2u_4x_{11} + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2)$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_{12}^2 - 2u_5x_{12} + x_{11}^2 - 2u_4x_{11} + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2)$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = x_{12}^2 - 2u_5x_{12} + x_{11}^2 - 2u_4x_{11} + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2)$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses
- Polynomial that point secantPoint356 has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_{12}x_3 - u_4x_{12} - x_{11}x_4 + u_5x_{11} + u_4x_4 - u_5x_3$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_{12}x_3 - u_4x_{12} - x_{11}x_4 + u_5x_{11} + u_4x_4 - u_5x_3$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = x_{12}x_3 - u_4x_{12} - x_{11}x_4 + u_5x_{11} + u_4x_4 - u_5x_3$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses

### 2.14 Transformation of point C1:

- Point C1 has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_{13}, x_{14})$
- Instantiating condition for X-coordinate of this point
- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_{13}x_3 - u_4x_{13} - x_{11}^2 + 2u_4x_{11} - u_4x_3$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = x_{13}x_3 - u_4x_{13} - x_{11}^2 + 2u_4x_{11} - u_4x_3$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- Instantiated condition

$$p = x_{13}x_3 - u_4x_{13} - x_{11}^2 + 2u_4x_{11} - u_4x_3$$

is added to polynomial system



- Instantiating condition for Y-coordinate of this point
- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_{14}x_4 - u_5x_{14} - x_{12}^2 + 2u_5x_{12} - u_5x_4$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = x_{14}x_4 - u_5x_{14} - x_{12}^2 + 2u_5x_{12} - u_5x_4$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- Instantiated condition

$$p = x_{14}x_4 - u_5x_{14} - x_{12}^2 + 2u_5x_{12} - u_5x_4$$

is added to polynomial system

## 2.15 Transformation of point I:

- Point I has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_{15}, x_{16})$
- Polynomial that point I has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_{16}x_6 - u_2x_{16} + (-u_5 + u_3)x_{15} - u_3x_6 + u_5u_2$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_{16}x_6 - u_2x_{16} + (-u_5 + u_3)x_{15} - u_3x_6 + u_5u_2$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = x_{16}x_6 - u_2x_{16} + (-u_5 + u_3)x_{15} - u_3x_6 + u_5u_2$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses
- Polynomial that point I has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_{16}x_9 - x_{15}x_{10}$$

- Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_{16}x_9 - x_{15}x_{10}$$

**Info:** Polynomial

$$p = x_{16}x_9 - x_{15}x_{10}$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses

## Transformation of Theorem statement

- Polynomial for theorem statement:

$$p = x_{16}x_{13} - x_{15}x_{14} + u_1x_{15} - u_1x_{13}$$

## Time spent for transformation of Construction Protocol to algebraic form

- 0.268 seconds

## 3 Invoking the theorem prover

The used proving method is Wu's method.

The input system is:

$$\begin{aligned} p_1 &= (u_3 - u_1)x_2 + u_2x_1 + (-u_5u_3 + u_5u_1 - u_4u_2) \\ p_2 &= u_2x_2 + (-u_3 + u_1)x_1 - u_2u_1 \\ p_3 &= u_3x_4 + u_2x_3 + (-u_5u_3 - u_4u_2) \\ p_4 &= u_2x_4 - u_3x_3 \\ p_5 &= x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4) \\ p_6 &= u_4x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 \\ p_7 &= x_8^2 - 2u_5x_8 + x_7^2 - 2u_4x_7 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2) \\ p_8 &= x_8x_1 - u_4x_8 - x_7x_2 + u_5x_7 + u_4x_2 - u_5x_1 \\ p_9 &= x_9x_1 - u_4x_9 - x_7^2 + 2u_4x_7 - u_4x_1 \\ p_{10} &= x_{10}x_2 - u_5x_{10} - x_8^2 + 2u_5x_8 - u_5x_2 \\ p_{11} &= x_{12}^2 - 2u_5x_{12} + x_{11}^2 - 2u_4x_{11} + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2) \\ p_{12} &= x_{12}x_3 - u_4x_{12} - x_{11}x_4 + u_5x_{11} + u_4x_4 - u_5x_3 \\ p_{13} &= x_{13}x_3 - u_4x_{13} - x_{11}^2 + 2u_4x_{11} - u_4x_3 \\ p_{14} &= x_{14}x_4 - u_5x_{14} - x_{12}^2 + 2u_5x_{12} - u_5x_4 \\ p_{15} &= x_{16}x_6 - u_2x_{16} + (-u_5 + u_3)x_{15} - u_3x_6 + u_5u_2 \\ p_{16} &= x_{16}x_9 - x_{15}x_{10} \end{aligned}$$

### 3.1 Triangulation, step 1

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 16.

**Variable  $x_{16}$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 16, is 2.

**Minimal degrees:** 2 polynomial(s) with degree 1.

**Polynomial with linear degree:** Removing variable  $x_{16}$  from all other polynomials by reducing them with polynomial  $p_{15}$  from previous step.

Finished a triangulation step, the current system is:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_1 &= (u_3 - u_1)x_2 + u_2x_1 + (-u_5u_3 + u_5u_1 - u_4u_2) \\
p_2 &= u_2x_2 + (-u_3 + u_1)x_1 - u_2u_1 \\
p_3 &= u_3x_4 + u_2x_3 + (-u_5u_3 - u_4u_2) \\
p_4 &= u_2x_4 - u_3x_3 \\
p_5 &= x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4) \\
p_6 &= u_4x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 \\
p_7 &= x_8^2 - 2u_5x_8 + x_7^2 - 2u_4x_7 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2) \\
p_8 &= x_8x_1 - u_4x_8 - x_7x_2 + u_5x_7 + u_4x_2 - u_5x_1 \\
p_9 &= x_9x_1 - u_4x_9 - x_7^2 + 2u_4x_7 - u_4x_1 \\
p_{10} &= x_{10}x_2 - u_5x_{10} - x_8^2 + 2u_5x_8 - u_5x_2 \\
p_{11} &= x_{12}^2 - 2u_5x_{12} + x_{11}^2 - 2u_4x_{11} + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2) \\
p_{12} &= x_{12}x_3 - u_4x_{12} - x_{11}x_4 + u_5x_{11} + u_4x_4 - u_5x_3 \\
p_{13} &= x_{13}x_3 - u_4x_{13} - x_{11}^2 + 2u_4x_{11} - u_4x_3 \\
p_{14} &= x_{14}x_4 - u_5x_{14} - x_{12}^2 + 2u_5x_{12} - u_5x_4 \\
p_{15} &= -x_{15}x_{10}x_6 + u_2x_{15}x_{10} + (u_5 - u_3)x_{15}x_9 + u_3x_9x_6 - u_5u_2x_9 \\
p_{16} &= x_{16}x_6 - u_2x_{16} + (-u_5 + u_3)x_{15} - u_3x_6 + u_5u_2
\end{aligned}$$

### 3.2 Triangulation, step 2

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 15.

**Variable  $x_{15}$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 15, is 1.

**Single polynomial with chosen variable:** Chosen polynomial is  $p_{15}$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

### 3.3 Triangulation, step 3

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 14.

**Variable  $x_{14}$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 14, is 1.

**Single polynomial with chosen variable:** Chosen polynomial is  $p_{14}$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

### 3.4 Triangulation, step 4

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 13.

**Variable  $x_{13}$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 13, is 1.

**Single polynomial with chosen variable:** Chosen polynomial is  $p_{13}$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

### 3.5 Triangulation, step 5

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 12.

**Variable  $x_{12}$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 12, is 2.

**Minimal degrees:** 1 polynomial(s) with degree 1 and 1 polynomial(s) with degree 2.

**Polynomial with linear degree:** Removing variable  $x_{12}$  from all other polynomials by reducing them with polynomial  $p_{12}$  from previous step.

Finished a triangulation step, the current system is:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_1 &= (u_3 - u_1)x_2 + u_2x_1 + (-u_5u_3 + u_5u_1 - u_4u_2) \\
p_2 &= u_2x_2 + (-u_3 + u_1)x_1 - u_2u_1 \\
p_3 &= u_3x_4 + u_2x_3 + (-u_5u_3 - u_4u_2) \\
p_4 &= u_2x_4 - u_3x_3 \\
p_5 &= x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4) \\
p_6 &= u_4x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 \\
p_7 &= x_8^2 - 2u_5x_8 + x_7^2 - 2u_4x_7 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4 + u_5^2) \\
p_8 &= x_8x_1 - u_4x_8 - x_7x_2 + u_5x_7 + u_4x_2 - u_5x_1 \\
p_9 &= x_9x_1 - u_4x_9 - x_7^2 + 2u_4x_7 - u_4x_1 \\
p_{10} &= x_{10}x_2 - u_5x_{10} - x_8^2 + 2u_5x_8 - u_5x_2 \\
p_{11} &= x_{11}^2x_4^2 - 2u_5x_{11}^2x_4 + x_{11}^2x_3^2 - 2u_4x_{11}^2x_3 + \\
&\quad (u_5^2 + u_4^2)x_{11}^2 - 2u_4x_{11}x_4^2 + 4u_5u_4x_{11}x_4 \\
&\quad - 2u_4x_{11}x_3^2 + 4u_4^2x_{11}x_3 + (-2u_5^2u_4 - 2u_4^3)x_{11} + \\
&\quad u_4^2x_4^2 - 2u_5u_4^2x_4 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4)x_3^2 + \\
&\quad (2u_6^2u_4 - 4u_6u_4^2)x_3 + \\
&\quad (-u_6^2u_4^2 + 2u_6u_4^3 + u_5^2u_4^2) \\
p_{12} &= x_{12}x_3 - u_4x_{12} - x_{11}x_4 + u_5x_{11} + u_4x_4 - u_5x_3 \\
p_{13} &= x_{13}x_3 - u_4x_{13} - x_{11}^2 + 2u_4x_{11} - u_4x_3 \\
p_{14} &= x_{14}x_4 - u_5x_{14} - x_{12}^2 + 2u_5x_{12} - u_5x_4 \\
p_{15} &= -x_{15}x_{10}x_6 + u_2x_{15}x_{10} + (u_5 - u_3)x_{15}x_9 + u_3x_9x_6 - u_5u_2x_9 \\
p_{16} &= x_{16}x_6 - u_2x_{16} + (-u_5 + u_3)x_{15} - u_3x_6 + u_5u_2
\end{aligned}$$

### 3.6 Triangulation, step 6

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 11.

**Variable  $x_{11}$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 11, is 1.

**Single polynomial with chosen variable:** Chosen polynomial is  $p_{11}$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

### 3.7 Triangulation, step 7

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 10.

**Variable  $x_{10}$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 10, is 1.

**Single polynomial with chosen variable:** Chosen polynomial is  $p_{10}$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

### 3.8 Triangulation, step 8

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 9.

**Variable  $x_9$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 9, is 1.

**Single polynomial with chosen variable:** Chosen polynomial is  $p_9$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

### 3.9 Triangulation, step 9

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 8.

**Variable  $x_8$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 8, is 2.

**Minimal degrees:** 1 polynomial(s) with degree 1 and 1 polynomial(s) with degree 2.

**Polynomial with linear degree:** Removing variable  $x_8$  from all other polynomials by reducing them with polynomial  $p_8$  from previous step.

Finished a triangulation step, the current system is:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_1 &= (u_3 - u_1)x_2 + u_2x_1 + (-u_5u_3 + u_5u_1 - u_4u_2) \\
p_2 &= u_2x_2 + (-u_3 + u_1)x_1 - u_2u_1 \\
p_3 &= u_3x_4 + u_2x_3 + (-u_5u_3 - u_4u_2) \\
p_4 &= u_2x_4 - u_3x_3 \\
p_5 &= x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4) \\
p_6 &= u_4x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 \\
p_7 &= x_7^2x_2^2 - 2u_5x_7^2x_2 + x_7^2x_1^2 - 2u_4x_7^2x_1 + \\
&\quad (u_5^2 + u_4^2)x_7^2 - 2u_4x_7x_2^2 + 4u_5u_4x_7x_2 \\
&\quad - 2u_4x_7x_1^2 + 4u_4^2x_7x_1 + (-2u_5^2u_4 - 2u_4^3)x_7 + \\
&\quad u_4^2x_2^2 - 2u_5u_4^2x_2 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4)x_1^2 + \\
&\quad (2u_6^2u_4 - 4u_6u_4^2)x_1 + \\
&\quad (-u_6^2u_4^2 + 2u_6u_4^3 + u_5^2u_4^2) \\
p_8 &= x_8x_1 - u_4x_8 - x_7x_2 + u_5x_7 + u_4x_2 - u_5x_1 \\
p_9 &= x_9x_1 - u_4x_9 - x_7^2 + 2u_4x_7 - u_4x_1 \\
p_{10} &= x_{10}x_2 - u_5x_{10} - x_8^2 + 2u_5x_8 - u_5x_2 \\
p_{11} &= x_{11}^2x_4^2 - 2u_5x_{11}^2x_4 + x_{11}^2x_3^2 - 2u_4x_{11}^2x_3 + \\
&\quad (u_5^2 + u_4^2)x_{11}^2 - 2u_4x_{11}x_4^2 + 4u_5u_4x_{11}x_4 \\
&\quad - 2u_4x_{11}x_3^2 + 4u_4^2x_{11}x_3 + (-2u_5^2u_4 - 2u_4^3)x_{11} + \\
&\quad u_4^2x_4^2 - 2u_5u_4^2x_4 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4)x_3^2 + \\
&\quad (2u_6^2u_4 - 4u_6u_4^2)x_3 + \\
&\quad (-u_6^2u_4^2 + 2u_6u_4^3 + u_5^2u_4^2) \\
p_{12} &= x_{12}x_3 - u_4x_{12} - x_{11}x_4 + u_5x_{11} + u_4x_4 - u_5x_3 \\
p_{13} &= x_{13}x_3 - u_4x_{13} - x_{11}^2 + 2u_4x_{11} - u_4x_3 \\
p_{14} &= x_{14}x_4 - u_5x_{14} - x_{12}^2 + 2u_5x_{12} - u_5x_4 \\
p_{15} &= -x_{15}x_{10}x_6 + u_2x_{15}x_{10} + (u_5 - u_3)x_{15}x_9 + u_3x_9x_6 - u_5u_2x_9 \\
p_{16} &= x_{16}x_6 - u_2x_{16} + (-u_5 + u_3)x_{15} - u_3x_6 + u_5u_2
\end{aligned}$$

### 3.10 Triangulation, step 10

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 7.

**Variable  $x_7$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 7, is 1.

**Single polynomial with chosen variable:** Chosen polynomial is  $p_7$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

### 3.11 Triangulation, step 11

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 6.

**Variable  $x_6$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 6, is 1.

**Single polynomial with chosen variable:** Chosen polynomial is  $p_6$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

### 3.12 Triangulation, step 12

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 5.

**Variable  $x_5$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 5, is 1.

**Single polynomial with chosen variable:** Chosen polynomial is  $p_5$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

### 3.13 Triangulation, step 13

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 4.

**Variable  $x_4$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 4, is 2.

**Minimal degrees:** 2 polynomial(s) with degree 1.

**Polynomial with linear degree:** Removing variable  $x_4$  from all other polynomials by reducing them with polynomial  $p_3$  from previous step.

Finished a triangulation step, the current system is:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_1 &= (u_3 - u_1)x_2 + u_2x_1 + (-u_5u_3 + u_5u_1 - u_4u_2) \\
p_2 &= u_2x_2 + (-u_3 + u_1)x_1 - u_2u_1 \\
p_3 &= (-u_3^2 - u_2^2)x_3 + (u_5u_3u_2 + u_4u_2^2) \\
p_4 &= u_3x_4 + u_2x_3 + (-u_5u_3 - u_4u_2) \\
p_5 &= x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4) \\
p_6 &= u_4x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 \\
p_7 &= x_7^2x_2^2 - 2u_5x_7^2x_2 + x_7^2x_1^2 - 2u_4x_7^2x_1 + \\
&\quad (u_5^2 + u_4^2)x_7^2 - 2u_4x_7x_2^2 + 4u_5u_4x_7x_2 \\
&\quad - 2u_4x_7x_1^2 + 4u_4^2x_7x_1 + (-2u_5^2u_4 - 2u_4^3)x_7 + \\
&\quad u_4^2x_2^2 - 2u_5u_4^2x_2 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4)x_1^2 + \\
&\quad (2u_6^2u_4 - 4u_6u_4^2)x_1 + \\
&\quad (-u_6^2u_4^2 + 2u_6u_4^3 + u_5^2u_4^2) \\
p_8 &= x_8x_1 - u_4x_8 - x_7x_2 + u_5x_7 + u_4x_2 - u_5x_1 \\
p_9 &= x_9x_1 - u_4x_9 - x_7^2 + 2u_4x_7 - u_4x_1 \\
p_{10} &= x_{10}x_2 - u_5x_{10} - x_8^2 + 2u_5x_8 - u_5x_2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_{11} &= x_{11}^2 x_4^2 - 2u_5 x_{11}^2 x_4 + x_{11}^2 x_3^2 - 2u_4 x_{11}^2 x_3 + \\
&\quad (u_5^2 + u_4^2) x_{11}^2 - 2u_4 x_{11} x_4^2 + 4u_5 u_4 x_{11} x_4 \\
&\quad - 2u_4 x_{11} x_3^2 + 4u_4^2 x_{11} x_3 + (-2u_5^2 u_4 - 2u_4^3) x_{11} + \\
&\quad u_4^2 x_4^2 - 2u_5 u_4^2 x_4 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6 u_4) x_3^2 + \\
&\quad (2u_6^2 u_4 - 4u_6 u_4^2) x_3 + \\
&\quad (-u_6^2 u_4^2 + 2u_6 u_4^3 + u_5^2 u_4^2) \\
p_{12} &= x_{12} x_3 - u_4 x_{12} - x_{11} x_4 + u_5 x_{11} + u_4 x_4 - u_5 x_3 \\
p_{13} &= x_{13} x_3 - u_4 x_{13} - x_{11}^2 + 2u_4 x_{11} - u_4 x_3 \\
p_{14} &= x_{14} x_4 - u_5 x_{14} - x_{12}^2 + 2u_5 x_{12} - u_5 x_4 \\
p_{15} &= -x_{15} x_{10} x_6 + u_2 x_{15} x_{10} + (u_5 - u_3) x_{15} x_9 + u_3 x_9 x_6 - u_5 u_2 x_9 \\
p_{16} &= x_{16} x_6 - u_2 x_{16} + (-u_5 + u_3) x_{15} - u_3 x_6 + u_5 u_2
\end{aligned}$$

### 3.14 Triangulation, step 14

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 3.

**Variable  $x_3$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 3, is 1.

**Single polynomial with chosen variable:** Chosen polynomial is  $p_3$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

### 3.15 Triangulation, step 15

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 2.

**Variable  $x_2$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 2, is 2.

**Minimal degrees:** 2 polynomial(s) with degree 1.

**Polynomial with linear degree:** Removing variable  $x_2$  from all other polynomials by reducing them with polynomial  $p_1$  from previous step.

Finished a triangulation step, the current system is:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_1 &= (-u_3^2 + 2u_3 u_1 - u_2^2 - u_1^2) x_1 + \\
&\quad (u_5 u_3 u_2 - u_5 u_2 u_1 + u_4 u_2^2 - u_3 u_2 u_1 + u_2 u_1^2) \\
p_2 &= (u_3 - u_1) x_2 + u_2 x_1 + (-u_5 u_3 + u_5 u_1 - u_4 u_2) \\
p_3 &= (-u_3^2 - u_2^2) x_3 + (u_5 u_3 u_2 + u_4 u_2^2) \\
p_4 &= u_3 x_4 + u_2 x_3 + (-u_5 u_3 - u_4 u_2) \\
p_5 &= x_5^2 - 2u_4 x_5 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6 u_4) \\
p_6 &= u_4 x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4 x_5 \\
p_7 &= x_7^2 x_2^2 - 2u_5 x_7^2 x_2 + x_7^2 x_1^2 - 2u_4 x_7^2 x_1 + \\
&\quad (u_5^2 + u_4^2) x_7^2 - 2u_4 x_7 x_2^2 + 4u_5 u_4 x_7 x_2
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& -2u_4x_7x_1^2 + 4u_4^2x_7x_1 + (-2u_5^2u_4 - 2u_4^3)x_7 + \\
& u_4^2x_2^2 - 2u_5u_4^2x_2 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4)x_1^2 + \\
& (2u_6^2u_4 - 4u_6u_4^2)x_1 + \\
& (-u_6^2u_4^2 + 2u_6u_4^3 + u_5^2u_4^2) \\
p_8 &= x_8x_1 - u_4x_8 - x_7x_2 + u_5x_7 + u_4x_2 - u_5x_1 \\
p_9 &= x_9x_1 - u_4x_9 - x_7^2 + 2u_4x_7 - u_4x_1 \\
p_{10} &= x_{10}x_2 - u_5x_{10} - x_8^2 + 2u_5x_8 - u_5x_2 \\
p_{11} &= x_{11}^2x_4^2 - 2u_5x_{11}^2x_4 + x_{11}^2x_3^2 - 2u_4x_{11}^2x_3 + \\
& (u_5^2 + u_4^2)x_{11}^2 - 2u_4x_{11}x_4^2 + 4u_5u_4x_{11}x_4 \\
& - 2u_4x_{11}x_3^2 + 4u_4^2x_{11}x_3 + (-2u_5^2u_4 - 2u_4^3)x_{11} + \\
& u_4^2x_4^2 - 2u_5u_4^2x_4 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4)x_3^2 + \\
& (2u_6^2u_4 - 4u_6u_4^2)x_3 + \\
& (-u_6^2u_4^2 + 2u_6u_4^3 + u_5^2u_4^2) \\
p_{12} &= x_{12}x_3 - u_4x_{12} - x_{11}x_4 + u_5x_{11} + u_4x_4 - u_5x_3 \\
p_{13} &= x_{13}x_3 - u_4x_{13} - x_{11}^2 + 2u_4x_{11} - u_4x_3 \\
p_{14} &= x_{14}x_4 - u_5x_{14} - x_{12}^2 + 2u_5x_{12} - u_5x_4 \\
p_{15} &= -x_{15}x_{10}x_6 + u_2x_{15}x_{10} + (u_5 - u_3)x_{15}x_9 + u_3x_9x_6 - u_5u_2x_9 \\
p_{16} &= x_{16}x_6 - u_2x_{16} + (-u_5 + u_3)x_{15} - u_3x_6 + u_5u_2
\end{aligned}$$

### 3.16 Triangulation, step 16

**Choosing variable:** Trying the variable with index 1.

**Variable  $x_1$  selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 1, is 1.

**Single polynomial with chosen variable:** Chosen polynomial is  $p_1$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

The triangular system is:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_1 &= (-u_3^2 + 2u_3u_1 - u_2^2 - u_1^2)x_1 + \\
& (u_5u_3u_2 - u_5u_2u_1 + u_4u_2^2 - u_3u_2u_1 + u_2u_1^2) \\
p_2 &= (u_3 - u_1)x_2 + u_2x_1 + (-u_5u_3 + u_5u_1 - u_4u_2) \\
p_3 &= (-u_3^2 - u_2^2)x_3 + (u_5u_3u_2 + u_4u_2^2) \\
p_4 &= u_3x_4 + u_2x_3 + (-u_5u_3 - u_4u_2) \\
p_5 &= x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4) \\
p_6 &= u_4x_6 + x_5^2 - 2u_4x_5 \\
p_7 &= x_7^2x_2^2 - 2u_5x_7^2x_2 + x_7^2x_1^2 - 2u_4x_7^2x_1 + \\
& (u_5^2 + u_4^2)x_7^2 - 2u_4x_7x_2^2 + 4u_5u_4x_7x_2 \\
& - 2u_4x_7x_1^2 + 4u_4^2x_7x_1 + (-2u_5^2u_4 - 2u_4^3)x_7 + \\
& u_4^2x_2^2 - 2u_5u_4^2x_2 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4)x_1^2 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (2u_6^2u_4 - 4u_6u_4^2)x_1 + \\
& (-u_6^2u_4^2 + 2u_6u_4^3 + u_5^2u_4^2) \\
p_8 &= x_8x_1 - u_4x_8 - x_7x_2 + u_5x_7 + u_4x_2 - u_5x_1 \\
p_9 &= x_9x_1 - u_4x_9 - x_7^2 + 2u_4x_7 - u_4x_1 \\
p_{10} &= x_{10}x_2 - u_5x_{10} - x_8^2 + 2u_5x_8 - u_5x_2 \\
p_{11} &= x_{11}^2x_4^2 - 2u_5x_{11}^2x_4 + x_{11}^2x_3^2 - 2u_4x_{11}^2x_3 + \\
& (u_5^2 + u_4^2)x_{11}^2 - 2u_4x_{11}x_4^2 + 4u_5u_4x_{11}x_4 \\
& - 2u_4x_{11}x_3^2 + 4u_4^2x_{11}x_3 + (-2u_5^2u_4 - 2u_4^3)x_{11} + \\
& u_4^2x_4^2 - 2u_5u_4^2x_4 + (-u_6^2 + 2u_6u_4)x_3^2 + \\
& (2u_6^2u_4 - 4u_6u_4^2)x_3 + \\
& (-u_6^2u_4^2 + 2u_6u_4^3 + u_5^2u_4^2) \\
p_{12} &= x_{12}x_3 - u_4x_{12} - x_{11}x_4 + u_5x_{11} + u_4x_4 - u_5x_3 \\
p_{13} &= x_{13}x_3 - u_4x_{13} - x_{11}^2 + 2u_4x_{11} - u_4x_3 \\
p_{14} &= x_{14}x_4 - u_5x_{14} - x_{12}^2 + 2u_5x_{12} - u_5x_4 \\
p_{15} &= -x_{15}x_{10}x_6 + u_2x_{15}x_{10} + (u_5 - u_3)x_{15}x_9 + u_3x_9x_6 - u_5u_2x_9 \\
p_{16} &= x_{16}x_6 - u_2x_{16} + (-u_5 + u_3)x_{15} - u_3x_6 + u_5u_2
\end{aligned}$$

## 4 Final Remainder

### 4.1 Final remainder for conjecture Chou 063

Calculating final remainder of the conclusion:

$$g = x_{16}x_{13} - x_{15}x_{14} + u_1x_{15} - u_1x_{13}$$

with respect to the triangular system.

1. Pseudo remainder with  $p_{16}$  over variable  $x_{16}$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
g &= -x_{15}x_{14}x_6 + u_2x_{15}x_{14} + (u_5 - u_3)x_{15}x_{13} + u_1x_{15}x_6 \\
& - u_2u_1x_{15} + (u_3 - u_1)x_{13}x_6 + (-u_5u_2 + u_2u_1)x_{13}
\end{aligned}$$

2. Pseudo remainder with  $p_{15}$  over variable  $x_{15}$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
g &= u_3x_{14}x_9x_6^2 + (-u_5u_2 - u_3u_2)x_{14}x_9x_6 + u_5u_2^2x_{14}x_9 + \\
& (-u_3 + u_1)x_{13}x_{10}x_6^2 + (u_5u_2 + u_3u_2 - 2u_2u_1)x_{13}x_{10}x_6 + \\
& (-u_5u_2^2 + u_2^2u_1)x_{13}x_{10} + (-u_5u_1 + u_3u_1)x_{13}x_9x_6 + \\
& (u_5u_2u_1 - u_3u_2u_1)x_{13}x_9 - u_3u_1x_9x_6^2 + \\
& (u_5u_2u_1 + u_3u_2u_1)x_9x_6 - u_5u_2^2u_1x_9
\end{aligned}$$

3. Pseudo remainder with  $p_{14}$  over variable  $x_{14}$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
g = & (-u_3 + u_1)x_{13}x_{10}x_6^2x_4 + (u_5u_3 - u_5u_1)x_{13}x_{10}x_6^2 + \\
& (u_5u_2 + u_3u_2 - 2u_2u_1)x_{13}x_{10}x_6x_4 + \\
& (-u_5^2u_2 - u_5u_3u_2 + 2u_5u_2u_1)x_{13}x_{10}x_6 + \\
& (-u_5u_2^2 + u_2^2u_1)x_{13}x_{10}x_4 + \\
& (u_5^2u_2^2 - u_5u_2^2u_1)x_{13}x_{10} + \\
& (-u_5u_1 + u_3u_1)x_{13}x_9x_6x_4 + \\
& (u_5^2u_1 - u_5u_3u_1)x_{13}x_9x_6 + \\
& (u_5u_2u_1 - u_3u_2u_1)x_{13}x_9x_4 + \\
& (-u_5^2u_2u_1 + u_5u_3u_2u_1)x_{13}x_9 + u_3x_{12}^2x_9x_6^2 + \\
& (-u_5u_2 - u_3u_2)x_{12}^2x_9x_6 + u_5u_2^2x_{12}^2x_9 \\
& -2u_5u_3x_{12}x_9x_6^2 + (2u_5^2u_2 + 2u_5u_3u_2)x_{12}x_9x_6 \\
& -2u_5^2u_2^2x_{12}x_9 + (u_5u_3 - u_3u_1)x_9x_6^2x_4 + \\
& u_5u_3u_1x_9x_6^2 + \\
& (-u_5^2u_2 - u_5u_3u_2 + u_5u_2u_1 + u_3u_2u_1)x_9x_6x_4 + \\
& (-u_5^2u_2u_1 - u_5u_3u_2u_1)x_9x_6 + \\
& (u_5^2u_2^2 - u_5u_2^2u_1)x_9x_4 + u_5^2u_2^2u_1x_9
\end{aligned}$$

4. Pseudo remainder with  $p_{13}$  over variable  $x_{13}$ :

*Polynomial too big for output (text size is 3108 characters, number of terms is 50)*

5. Pseudo remainder with  $p_{12}$  over variable  $x_{12}$ :

*Polynomial too big for output (text size is 10567 characters, number of terms is 128)*

6. Pseudo remainder with  $p_{11}$  over variable  $x_{11}$ :

*Polynomial too big for output (text size is 26113 characters, number of terms is 120)*

7. Pseudo remainder with  $p_{10}$  over variable  $x_{10}$ :

*Polynomial too big for output (number of terms is 300)*

8. Pseudo remainder with  $p_9$  over variable  $x_9$ :

*Polynomial too big for output (number of terms is 660)*

9. Pseudo remainder with  $p_8$  over variable  $x_8$ :

*Polynomial too big for output (number of terms is 1500)*

10. Pseudo remainder with  $p_7$  over variable  $x_7$ :

*Polynomial too big for output (number of terms is 1200)*

11. Pseudo remainder with  $p_6$  over variable  $x_6$ :  
*Polynomial too big for output (number of terms is 2000)*
12. Pseudo remainder with  $p_5$  over variable  $x_5$ :  
*Polynomial too big for output (number of terms is 400)*
13. Pseudo remainder with  $p_4$  over variable  $x_4$ :  
*Polynomial too big for output (text size is 676908 characters, number of terms is 140)*
14. Pseudo remainder with  $p_3$  over variable  $x_3$ :  
*Polynomial too big for output (text size is greater than 2000 characters, number of terms is 20)*
15. Pseudo remainder with  $p_2$  over variable  $x_2$ :  
*Polynomial too big for output (text size is greater than 2000 characters, number of terms is 7)*
16. Pseudo remainder with  $p_1$  over variable  $x_1$ :

$$g = 0$$

## 5 Prover results

**Status:** Theorem has been proved.

**Space Complexity:** The biggest polynomial obtained during prover execution contains 2000 terms.

**Time Complexity:** Time spent by the prover is 13.926 seconds.

## 6 NDG Conditions

### NDG Conditions in readable form

- Points A, B and C are not collinear
- Points A, B and C are not collinear
- Points A and B are not identical
- Points A and B are not identical
- Points B, C and O are not collinear
- Points B' and O are not identical
- Line through points A' and O is not perpendicular to line through points O and B'

- Line through points B' and A' is not perpendicular to line through points A' and B
- Points C' and O are not identical
- Line through points C' and O is not parallel with line through points A' and B
- Point O is not the midpoint of segment with endpoints C' and P
- Line through points A1 and A is not parallel with line through points B and B1
- Line through points A1 and A is not parallel with line through points B and C

### **Time spent for processing NDG Conditions**

- 7.159 seconds