# OpenGeoProver Output for conjecture "Chou 336 (Gergonne's point theorem)"

Wu's method used February 23, 2012

# 1 Validation of Construction Protocol

# Construction steps:

- Free point P
- Free point Q
- Free point R
- Circumscribed circle k around triangle PQR
- Tangent line a through point P of set of points k
- Tangent line b through point R of set of points k
- Tangent line c through point Q of set of points k
- Intersection point A of point sets b and c
- Intersection point B of point sets a and c
- Intersection point C of point sets a and b
- Line ap through two points A and P
- Line br through two points B and R
- Intersection point G of point sets ap and br

#### Theorem statement:

• Points C, Q, G are collinear

Validation result: Construction protocol is valid.

# 2 Transformation of Construction Protocol to algebraic form

## Transformation of Construction steps

## 2.1 Transformation of point P:

• Point P has been assigned following coordinates: (0, 0)

# 2.2 Transformation of point Q:

• Point Q has been assigned following coordinates:  $(0, u_1)$ 

## 2.3 Transformation of point R:

• Point R has been assigned following coordinates:  $(u_2, u_3)$ 

# 2.4 Transformation of point A:

- Point A has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_1, x_2)$
- Polynomial that point A has to satisfy is:

$$p = (u_3u_2 - 0.5u_2u_1)x_2 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3u_1 + 0.5u_2^2)x_1 + (-0.5u_3^2u_2 - 0.5u_3^2)$$

• Processing of polynomial

$$p = (u_3u_2 - 0.5u_2u_1)x_2 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3u_1 + 0.5u_2^2)x_1 + (-0.5u_3^2u_2 - 0.5u_3^2)$$

Info: Polynomial

$$p = (u_3u_2 - 0.5u_2u_1)x_2 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3u_1 + 0.5u_2^2)x_1 + (-0.5u_3^2u_2 - 0.5u_3^2)$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses
- Polynomial that point A has to satisfy is:

$$p = u_2 u_1 x_2 + (-u_3^2 + u_3 u_1 - u_2^2) x_1 - u_2 u_1^2$$

• Processing of polynomial

$$p = u_2 u_1 x_2 + (-u_3^2 + u_3 u_1 - u_2^2) x_1 - u_2 u_1^2$$

Info: Polynomial

$$p = u_2u_1x_2 + (-u_3^2 + u_3u_1 - u_2^2)x_1 - u_2u_1^2$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

• New polynomial added to system of hypotheses

# 2.5 Transformation of point B:

- Point B has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_3, x_4)$
- Polynomial that point B has to satisfy is:

$$p = u_2 u_1 x_4 + (u_3^2 - u_3 u_1 + u_2^2) x_3$$

• Processing of polynomial

$$p = u_2 u_1 x_4 + (u_3^2 - u_3 u_1 + u_2^2) x_3$$

Info: Polynomial

$$p = u_2 u_1 x_4 + (u_3^2 - u_3 u_1 + u_2^2) x_3$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses
- Polynomial that point B has to satisfy is:

$$p = u_2 u_1 x_4 + (-u_3^2 + u_3 u_1 - u_2^2) x_3 - u_2 u_1^2$$

• Processing of polynomial

$$p = u_2 u_1 x_4 + (-u_3^2 + u_3 u_1 - u_2^2) x_3 - u_2 u_1^2$$

Info: Polynomial

$$p = u_2 u_1 x_4 + (-u_3^2 + u_3 u_1 - u_2^2) x_3 - u_2 u_1^2$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

• New polynomial added to system of hypotheses

#### 2.6 Transformation of point C:

- Point C has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_5, x_6)$
- Polynomial that point C has to satisfy is:

$$p = u_2u_1x_6 + (u_3^2 - u_3u_1 + u_2^2)x_5$$

• Processing of polynomial

$$p = u_2 u_1 x_6 + (u_3^2 - u_3 u_1 + u_2^2) x_5$$

Info: Polynomial

$$p = u_2 u_1 x_6 + (u_3^2 - u_3 u_1 + u_2^2) x_5$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

• New polynomial added to system of hypotheses

• Polynomial that point C has to satisfy is:

$$p = (u_3u_2 - 0.5u_2u_1)x_6 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3u_1 + 0.5u_2^2)x_5 + (-0.5u_3^2u_2 - 0.5u_3^2)$$

• Processing of polynomial

$$p = (u_3u_2 - 0.5u_2u_1)x_6 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3u_1 + 0.5u_2^2)x_5 + (-0.5u_3^2u_2 - 0.5u_3^2)$$

Info: Polynomial

$$p = (u_3u_2 - 0.5u_2u_1)x_6 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3u_1 + 0.5u_2^2)x_5 + (-0.5u_3^2u_2 - 0.5u_3^2)$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

• New polynomial added to system of hypotheses

## 2.7 Transformation of point G:

- Point G has been assigned following coordinates:  $(x_7, x_8)$
- Polynomial that point G has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_8 x_1 - x_7 x_2$$

• Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_8 x_1 - x_7 x_2$$

Info: Polynomial

$$p = x_8 x_1 - x_7 x_2$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

- New polynomial added to system of hypotheses
- Polynomial that point G has to satisfy is:

$$p = x_8x_3 - u_2x_8 - x_7x_4 + u_3x_7 + u_2x_4 - u_3x_3$$

• Processing of polynomial

$$p = x_8x_3 - u_2x_8 - x_7x_4 + u_3x_7 + u_2x_4 - u_3x_3$$

Info: Polynomial

$$p = x_8x_3 - u_2x_8 - x_7x_4 + u_3x_7 + u_2x_4 - u_3x_3$$

added to system of polynomials that represents the constructions

• New polynomial added to system of hypotheses

#### Transformation of Theorem statement

• Polynomial for theorem statement:

$$p = x_8x_5 - x_7x_6 + u_1x_7 - u_1x_5$$

# Time spent for transformation of Construction Protocol to algebraic form

• 0.324 seconds

# 3 Invoking the theorem prover

The used proving method is Wu's method.

The input system is:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} p_1 & = & (u_3u_2 - 0.5u_2u_1)x_2 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3u_1 + 0.5u_2^2)x_1 + \\ & & (-0.5u_3^2u_2 - 0.5u_2^3) \\ p_2 & = & u_2u_1x_2 + (-u_3^2 + u_3u_1 - u_2^2)x_1 - u_2u_1^2 \\ p_3 & = & u_2u_1x_4 + (u_3^2 - u_3u_1 + u_2^2)x_3 \\ p_4 & = & u_2u_1x_4 + (-u_3^2 + u_3u_1 - u_2^2)x_3 - u_2u_1^2 \\ p_5 & = & u_2u_1x_6 + (u_3^2 - u_3u_1 + u_2^2)x_5 \\ p_6 & = & (u_3u_2 - 0.5u_2u_1)x_6 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3u_1 + 0.5u_2^2)x_5 + \\ & & (-0.5u_3^2u_2 - 0.5u_2^3) \\ p_7 & = & x_8x_1 - x_7x_2 \\ p_8 & = & x_8x_3 - u_2x_8 - x_7x_4 + u_3x_7 + u_2x_4 - u_3x_3 \end{array}$$

#### 3.1 Triangulation, step 1

Choosing variable: Trying the variable with index 8.

**Variable**  $x_8$  **selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 8, is 2.

Minimal degrees: 2 polynomial(s) with degree 1.

**Polynomial with linear degree:** Removing variable  $x_8$  from all other polynomials by reducing them with polynomial  $p_7$  from previous step.

Finished a triangulation step, the current system is:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} p_1 & = & (u_3u_2 - 0.5u_2u_1)x_2 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3u_1 + 0.5u_2^2)x_1 + \\ & & (-0.5u_3^2u_2 - 0.5u_2^3) \\ p_2 & = & u_2u_1x_2 + (-u_3^2 + u_3u_1 - u_2^2)x_1 - u_2u_1^2 \\ p_3 & = & u_2u_1x_4 + (u_3^2 - u_3u_1 + u_2^2)x_3 \\ p_4 & = & u_2u_1x_4 + (-u_3^2 + u_3u_1 - u_2^2)x_3 - u_2u_1^2 \end{array}$$

$$p_5 = u_2u_1x_6 + (u_3^2 - u_3u_1 + u_2^2)x_5$$

$$p_6 = (u_3u_2 - 0.5u_2u_1)x_6 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3u_1 + 0.5u_2^2)x_5 + (-0.5u_3^2u_2 - 0.5u_2^3)$$

$$p_7 = -x_7x_4x_1 + x_7x_3x_2 - u_2x_7x_2 + u_3x_7x_1 + u_2x_4x_1 - u_3x_3x_1$$

$$p_8 = x_8x_1 - x_7x_2$$

# 3.2 Triangulation, step 2

Choosing variable: Trying the variable with index 7.

**Variable**  $x_7$  **selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 7, is 1.

Single polynomial with chosen variable: Chosen polynomial is  $p_7$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

# 3.3 Triangulation, step 3

Choosing variable: Trying the variable with index 6.

Variable  $x_6$  selected: The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 6, is 2.

Minimal degrees: 2 polynomial(s) with degree 1.

**Polynomial with linear degree:** Removing variable  $x_6$  from all other polynomials by reducing them with polynomial  $p_5$  from previous step.

Finished a triangulation step, the current system is:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} p_1 & = & (u_3u_2 - 0.5u_2u_1)x_2 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3u_1 + 0.5u_2^2)x_1 + \\ & & (-0.5u_3^2u_2 - 0.5u_2^3) \\ p_2 & = & u_2u_1x_2 + (-u_3^2 + u_3u_1 - u_2^2)x_1 - u_2u_1^2 \\ p_3 & = & u_2u_1x_4 + (u_3^2 - u_3u_1 + u_2^2)x_3 \\ p_4 & = & u_2u_1x_4 + (-u_3^2 + u_3u_1 - u_2^2)x_3 - u_2u_1^2 \\ p_5 & = & (-u_3^3u_2 + u_3^2u_2u_1 - u_3u_2^3 + u_2^3u_1)x_5 + \\ & & (-0.5u_3^2u_2^2u_1 - 0.5u_2^4u_1) \\ p_6 & = & u_2u_1x_6 + (u_3^2 - u_3u_1 + u_2^2)x_5 \\ p_7 & = & -x_7x_4x_1 + x_7x_3x_2 - u_2x_7x_2 + u_3x_7x_1 + u_2x_4x_1 \\ & & -u_3x_3x_1 \\ p_8 & = & x_8x_1 - x_7x_2 \end{array}$$

#### 3.4 Triangulation, step 4

Choosing variable: Trying the variable with index 5.

**Variable**  $x_5$  **selected:** The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 5, is 1.

Single polynomial with chosen variable: Chosen polynomial is  $p_5$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

#### 3.5 Triangulation, step 5

Choosing variable: Trying the variable with index 4.

Variable  $x_4$  selected: The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 4, is 2.

Minimal degrees: 2 polynomial(s) with degree 1.

**Polynomial with linear degree:** Removing variable  $x_4$  from all other polynomials by reducing them with polynomial  $p_3$  from previous step.

Finished a triangulation step, the current system is:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} p_1 & = & (u_3u_2 - 0.5u_2u_1)x_2 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3u_1 + 0.5u_2^2)x_1 + \\ & & (-0.5u_3^2u_2 - 0.5u_2^3) \\ p_2 & = & u_2u_1x_2 + (-u_3^2 + u_3u_1 - u_2^2)x_1 - u_2u_1^2 \\ p_3 & = & (-2u_3^2u_2u_1 + 2u_3u_2u_1^2 - 2u_2^3u_1)x_3 - u_2^2u_1^3 \\ p_4 & = & u_2u_1x_4 + (u_3^2 - u_3u_1 + u_2^2)x_3 \\ p_5 & = & (-u_3^3u_2 + u_3^2u_2u_1 - u_3u_2^3 + u_2^3u_1)x_5 + \\ & & (-0.5u_3^2u_2^2u_1 - 0.5u_2^4u_1) \\ p_6 & = & u_2u_1x_6 + (u_3^2 - u_3u_1 + u_2^2)x_5 \\ p_7 & = & -x_7x_4x_1 + x_7x_3x_2 - u_2x_7x_2 + u_3x_7x_1 + u_2x_4x_1 \\ & & -u_3x_3x_1 \\ p_8 & = & x_8x_1 - x_7x_2 \end{array}$$

## 3.6 Triangulation, step 6

Choosing variable: Trying the variable with index 3.

Variable  $x_3$  selected: The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 3, is 1.

Single polynomial with chosen variable: Chosen polynomial is  $p_3$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

#### 3.7 Triangulation, step 7

Choosing variable: Trying the variable with index 2.

Variable  $x_2$  selected: The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 2, is 2.

Minimal degrees: 2 polynomial(s) with degree 1.

**Polynomial with linear degree:** Removing variable  $x_2$  from all other polynomials by reducing them with polynomial  $p_1$  from previous step.

Finished a triangulation step, the current system is:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} p_1 & = & (-u_3^3u_2 + 2u_3^2u_2u_1 - u_3u_2^3 - u_3u_2u_1^2)x_1 + \\ & & (0.5u_3^2u_2^2u_1 - u_3u_2^2u_1^2 + 0.5u_2^4u_1 + 0.5u_2^2u_1^3) \\ \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{rcl} p_2 & = & (u_3u_2 - 0.5u_2u_1)x_2 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3u_1 + 0.5u_2^2)x_1 + \\ & & (-0.5u_3^2u_2 - 0.5u_2^3) \\ p_3 & = & (-2u_3^2u_2u_1 + 2u_3u_2u_1^2 - 2u_2^3u_1)x_3 - u_2^2u_1^3 \\ p_4 & = & u_2u_1x_4 + (u_3^2 - u_3u_1 + u_2^2)x_3 \\ p_5 & = & (-u_3^3u_2 + u_3^2u_2u_1 - u_3u_2^3 + u_2^3u_1)x_5 + \\ & & (-0.5u_3^2u_2^2u_1 - 0.5u_2^4u_1) \\ p_6 & = & u_2u_1x_6 + (u_3^2 - u_3u_1 + u_2^2)x_5 \\ p_7 & = & -x_7x_4x_1 + x_7x_3x_2 - u_2x_7x_2 + u_3x_7x_1 + u_2x_4x_1 \\ & & -u_3x_3x_1 \\ p_8 & = & x_8x_1 - x_7x_2 \end{array}$$

#### 3.8 Triangulation, step 8

Choosing variable: Trying the variable with index 1.

Variable  $x_1$  selected: The number of polynomials with this variable, with indexes from 1 to 1, is 1.

Single polynomial with chosen variable: Chosen polynomial is  $p_1$ . No reduction needed.

The triangular system has not been changed.

The triangular system is:

$$p_1 = (-u_3^3 u_2 + 2u_3^2 u_2 u_1 - u_3 u_2^3 - u_3 u_2 u_1^2) x_1 + (0.5u_3^2 u_2^2 u_1 - u_3 u_2^2 u_1^2 + 0.5u_2^4 u_1 + 0.5u_2^2 u_1^3)$$

$$p_2 = (u_3 u_2 - 0.5u_2 u_1) x_2 + (-0.5u_3^2 + 0.5u_3 u_1 + 0.5u_2^2) x_1 + (-0.5u_3^2 u_2 - 0.5u_3^2)$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} p_3 & = & (-2u_3^2u_2u_1 + 2u_3u_2u_1^2 - 2u_2^3u_1)x_3 - u_2^2u_1^3 \\ p_4 & = & u_2u_1x_4 + (u_3^2 - u_3u_1 + u_2^2)x_3 \\ p_5 & = & (-u_3^3u_2 + u_3^2u_2u_1 - u_3u_2^3 + u_2^3u_1)x_5 + \\ & & (-0.5u_3^2u_2^2u_1 - 0.5u_2^4u_1) \\ p_6 & = & u_2u_1x_6 + (u_3^2 - u_3u_1 + u_2^2)x_5 \\ p_7 & = & -x_7x_4x_1 + x_7x_3x_2 - u_2x_7x_2 + u_3x_7x_1 + u_2x_4x_1 \\ & & -u_3x_3x_1 \\ p_8 & = & x_8x_1 - x_7x_2 \end{array}$$

# 4 Final Remainder

# 4.1 Final remainder for conjecture Chou 336 (Gergonne's point theorem)

Calculating final remainder of the conclusion:

$$g = x_8 x_5 - x_7 x_6 + u_1 x_7 - u_1 x_5$$

with respect to the triangular system.

1. Pseudo remainder with  $p_8$  over variable  $x_8$ :

$$g = -x_7x_6x_1 + x_7x_5x_2 + u_1x_7x_1 - u_1x_5x_1$$

2. Pseudo remainder with  $p_7$  over variable  $x_7$ :

$$g = u_2x_6x_4x_1^2 - u_3x_6x_3x_1^2 - u_2x_5x_4x_2x_1 + u_1x_5x_4x_1^2 + (u_3 - u_1)x_5x_3x_2x_1 + u_2u_1x_5x_2x_1 - u_3u_1x_5x_1^2 - u_2u_1x_4x_1^2 + u_3u_1x_3x_1^2$$

3. Pseudo remainder with  $p_6$  over variable  $x_6$ :

$$g = -u_2^2 u_1 x_5 x_4 x_2 x_1 + (-u_3^2 u_2 + u_3 u_2 u_1 - u_2^3 + u_2 u_1^2) x_5 x_4 x_1^2 + (u_3 u_2 u_1 - u_2 u_1^2) x_5 x_3 x_2 x_1 + (u_3^3 - u_3^2 u_1 + u_3 u_2^2) x_5 x_3 x_1^2 + u_2^2 u_1^2 x_5 x_2 x_1 - u_3 u_2 u_1^2 x_5 x_1^2 -u_2^2 u_1^2 x_4 x_1^2 + u_3 u_2 u_1^2 x_3 x_1^2$$

4. Pseudo remainder with  $p_5$  over variable  $x_5$ :

$$\begin{array}{ll}g&=&(-0.5u_3^2u_2^4u_1^2-0.5u_2^6u_1^2)x_4x_2x_1+\\&&(-0.5u_3^4u_2^3u_1+1.5u_3u_2^3u_1^2-u_3^2u_2^5u_1\\&&-0.5u_3^2u_2^3u_1^3+1.5u_3u_2^5u_1^2-0.5u_2^7u_1\\&&-0.5u_2^5u_1^3)\\&&x_4x_1^2\\&&+\\&&(0.5u_3^3u_2^3u_1^2-0.5u_3^2u_2^3u_1^3+0.5u_3u_2^5u_1^2\\&&-0.5u_2^5u_1^3)\\&&x_3x_2x_1\\&&+\\&&(0.5u_3^5u_2^2u_1-1.5u_3^4u_2^2u_1^2+u_3^3u_2^4u_1+u_3^2u_2^2u_1^3-1.5u_3^2u_2^4u_1^2+0.5u_3u_2^6u_1+u_3u_2^4u_1^3)\\&&x_3x_2^2\\&&+\\&&(0.5u_3^2u_2^4u_1^3+0.5u_2^6u_1^3)x_2x_1+\\&&(-0.5u_3^3u_2^4u_1^3-0.5u_3u_2^5u_1^3)x_1^2\end{array}$$

5. Pseudo remainder with  $p_4$  over variable  $x_4$ :

$$\begin{array}{ll} g&=&(0.5u_3^4u_2^4u_1^2+u_3^2u_2^6u_1^2-0.5u_3^2u_2^4u_1^4+\\ &&0.5u_2^8u_1^2-0.5u_2^6u_1^4)\\ &&x_3x_2x_1\\ &&+\\ &&(0.5u_3^6u_2^3u_1-1.5u_3^5u_2^3u_1^2+1.5u_3^4u_2^5u_1+\\ &&0.5u_3^4u_2^3u_1^3-3u_3^3u_2^5u_1^2+0.5u_3^3u_2^3u_1^4+\\ &&1.5u_3^2u_1^7u_1+u_3^2u_2^5u_1^3-1.5u_3u_2^7u_1^2+\\ &&0.5u_3u_2^5u_1^4+0.5u_2^9u_1+0.5u_2^7u_1^3)\\ &&x_3x_1^2\\ &&+(0.5u_3^2u_2^5u_1^4+0.5u_2^7u_1^4)x_2x_1+\\ &&(-0.5u_3^3u_2^4u_1^4-0.5u_3u_0^6u_1^4)x_1^2\\ \end{array}$$

6. Pseudo remainder with  $p_3$  over variable  $x_3$ :

$$\begin{array}{lll} g & = & (-0.5u_3^4u_2^6u_1^5 + u_3^3u_2^6u_1^6 - u_3^2u_2^8u_1^5 \\ & & -0.5u_3^2u_2^6u_1^7 + u_3u_2^8u_1^6 - 0.5u_2^{10}u_1^5 \\ & & & -0.5u_2^8u_1^7) \\ & & & x_2x_1 \\ & & + \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (0.5u_3^6u_2^5u_1^4 - 0.5u_3^5u_2^5u_1^5 + \\ 1.5u_3^4u_2^7u_1^4 - 0.5u_3^4u_2^5u_1^6 - u_3^3u_2^7u_1^5 + \\ 0.5u_3^3u_2^5u_1^7 + 1.5u_3^2u_2^9u_1^4 - 0.5u_3u_2^9u_1^5 + \\ 0.5u_3u_2^7u_1^7 + 0.5u_2^{11}u_1^4 + 0.5u_2^9u_1^6) \\ x_1^2 \end{array}$$

7. Pseudo remainder with  $p_2$  over variable  $x_2$ :

$$\begin{array}{ll} g&=&(0.5u_3^7u_2^6u_1^4-u_3^6u_2^6u_1^5+1.5u_3^5u_2^8u_1^4+\\ &0.5u_3^5u_2^6u_1^6-2u_3^4u_2^8u_1^5+1.5u_3^3u_2^{10}u_1^4+\\ &u_3^3u_2^8u_1^6-u_3^2u_2^{10}u_1^5+0.5u_3u_2^{12}u_1^4+\\ &0.5u_3u_2^{10}u_1^6)\\ &x_1^2\\ &+\\ &(-0.25u_3^6u_2^7u_1^5+0.5u_3^5u_2^7u_1^6\\ &-0.75u_3^4u_2^9u_1^5-0.25u_3^4u_2^7u_1^7+\\ &u_3^3u_2^9u_1^6-0.75u_3^2u_2^{11}u_1^5\\ &-0.5u_3^2u_2^9u_1^7+0.5u_3u_2^{11}u_1^6-0.25u_2^{13}u_1^5\\ &-0.25u_2^{11}u_1^7)\\ &x_1\end{array}$$

8. Pseudo remainder with  $p_1$  over variable  $x_1$ :

$$g = 0$$

# 5 Prover results

Status: Theorem has been proved.

**Space Complexity:** The biggest polynomial obtained during prover execution contains 9 terms.

**Time Complexity:** Time spent by the prover is 0.089 seconds.

# 6 NDG Conditions

# NDG Conditions in readable form

- Points Q, P and R are not collinear
- Points Q, P and R are not collinear
- Points Q, P and R are not collinear
- Points Q, P and R are not collinear

- $\bullet\,$  Points Q and P are not identical
- Points Q, P and R are not collinear
- Points Q, P and R are not collinear
- Line through points P and A is not parallel with line through points B and R
- Points P and A are not identical

# Time spent for processing NDG Conditions

 $\bullet$  1.025 seconds