Article Title

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Abstract

The abstract serves both as a general introduction to the topic and as a brief, non-technical summary of the main results and their implications. Authors are advised to check the author instructions for the journal they are submitting to for word limits and if structural elements like subheadings, citations, or equations are permitted.

Keywords: keyword1, Keyword2, Keyword3, Keyword4

1 Introduction

The Introduction section, of referenced text [1] expands on the background of the work (some overlap with the Abstract is acceptable). The introduction should not include subheadings.

Springer Nature does not impose a strict layout as standard however authors are advised to check the individual requirements for the journal they are

planning to submit to as there may be journal-level preferences. When preparing your text please also be aware that some stylistic choices are not supported in full text XML (publication version), including coloured font. These will not be replicated in the typeset article if it is accepted.

2 Results

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3 This is an example for first level head—section head

3.1 This is an example for second level head—subsection head

3.1.1 This is an example for third level head—subsubsection head

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4 Equations

Equations in L$_Y$X can either be inline or on-a-line by itself ("display equations"). The equation $H\psi = E\psi$ is inline. For display equations (with auto generated equation numbers) one can use the EQUATION or EQNARRAY environments:

$$\|\tilde{X}(k)\|^2 \leq \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{p} \left\|\tilde{Y}_i(k)\right\|^2 + \sum_{j=1}^{q} \left\|\tilde{Z}_j(k)\right\|^2}{p+q} \tag{1}$$

where

$$D_\mu = \partial_\mu - ig\frac{\lambda^a}{2}A_\mu^a$$
$$F_{\mu\nu}^a = \partial_\mu A_\nu^a - \partial_\nu A_\mu^a + gf^{abc}A_\mu^b A_\nu^a \tag{2}$$

$$Y_\infty = \left(\frac{m}{\text{GeV}}\right)^{-3}\left[1 + \frac{3\ln(m/\text{GeV})}{15} + \frac{\ln(c_2/5)}{15}\right]$$

Commands like $\mathbb{R}$, $\mathscr{R}$, $\mathcal{R}$ are also supported.

5 Tables

Tables can be inserted via the normal table and tabular environment.

Table 1 Caption text

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4
row 1	data 1	data 2	data 3
row 2	data 4	data 5[1]	data 6
row 3	data 7	data 8	data 9[2]

Source: This is an example of table footnote.
This is an example of table footnote.

[1]Example for a first table footnote.

[2]Example for a second table footnote.

Table 2 Example of a lengthy table which is set to full textwidth

Project	Element 1[1]			Element 2[2]		
	Energy	σ_{calc}	σ_{expt}	Energy	σ_{calc}	σ_{expt}
Element 3	990 A	1168	1547±12	780 A	1166	1239±100
Element 4	500 A	961	922±10	900 A	1268	1092±40

Note: This is an example of table footnote. This is an example of table footnote this is an example of table footnote this is an example of˜table footnote this is an example of table footnote.

[1]Example for a first table footnote.

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Table 3 Example of a rotated large table

Project	Element 1[1]			Element 2[2]		
	Energy	σ_{calc}	σ_{expt}	Energy	σ_{calc}	σ_{expt}
Element 3	990 A	1168	1547±12	780 A	1166	1239±100
Element 4	500 A	961	922±10	900 A	1268	1092±40
Element 5	990 A	1168	1547±12	780 A	1166	1239±100
Element 6	500 A	961	922±10	900 A	1268	1092±40

Note: This is an example of table footnote. This is an example of table footnote this is an example of table footnote this is an example of table footnote.
[a]Example for a first table footnote.
[b]Example for a second table footnote.

6 Figures

Figures are included as usual

$$\verb|\includegraphics[options]{<eps-file>}|$$

Figure 1 This is a widefig. This is an example of long caption this is an example of long caption this is an example of long caption this is an example of long caption

7 Algorithms, program codes and listings

Packages ALGORITHM, ALGORITHMICX and ALGPSEUDOCODE can be used for setting algorithms. You may refer above listed package documentations for more details before setting ALGORITHM environment. For program codes, the PROGRAM package is required. A fast exponentiation procedure:

begin

    for $i := 1$ to 10 step 1 do

        expt$(2, i)$;

        newline() od   Comments will be set flush to the right margin

where

proc expt(x, n) $\equiv$

  $z := 1$;

  do if $n = 0$ then exit fi;

    do if odd(n) then exit fi;

      comment: This is a comment statement;

      $n := n/2$; $x := x * x$ od;

    $\{n > 0\}$;

    $n := n - 1$; $z := z * x$ od;

  print(z).

Algorithm 1 Calculate $y = x^n$

Require: $n \geq 0 \vee x \neq 0$
Ensure: $y = x^n$
1: $y \Leftarrow 1$
2: **if** $n < 0$ **then**
3:     $X \Leftarrow 1/x$
4:     $N \Leftarrow -n$
5: **else**
6:     $X \Leftarrow x$
7:     $N \Leftarrow n$
8: **end if**
9: **while** $N \neq 0$ **do**
10:     **if** N is even **then**
11:         $X \Leftarrow X \times X$
12:         $N \Leftarrow N/2$
13:     **else**[N is odd]
14:         $y \Leftarrow y \times X$
15:         $N \Leftarrow N - 1$
16:     **end if**
17: **end while**

```
for  i:=maxint to  0  do
begin
{ do nothing }
end;
Write('Case insensitive ');
Write('Pascal keywords.');
```

```
end
```

For listings, you can use the builtin LYX features. Refer to the LSTLISTING package documentation for more details.

8 Cross referencing

Environments such as figure, table, equation and align can have a label declared, using the LYX "insert label" function. For figures and table environments put the label inside the caption. You can refer to labels by using the

"Insert cross reference" function. Examples: Fig. 1, eq. (2), equation (1) on page 3, figure 1 on page 5, Section Results, label sec:Results.

To reference line numbers in an algorithm, consider the label declared for the line number 2 of Algorithm alg:exp is `algln2`. To cross-reference it, use ERT, e.g. line 2 of Algorithm 1.

8.1 Details on reference citations

To support both numerical and author-year citations this template uses NATBIB package. For style guidance please refer to the template user manual.

Here is an example of citation: [1]. All cited bib entries are printed at the end of this article: [2, 3, 4, 5], refs. 6, 7, 8, [9, 10, 11].

9 Examples for theorem like environments

For theorem like environments, we require AMSTHM package. For mathematics journals, theorem styles can be included as shown in the following examples:

Theorem 1 (Theorem subhead) *Example theorem text. Example theorem text. Example theorem text. Example theorem text. Example theorem text. Example theorem text. Example theorem text. Example theorem text. Example theorem text. Example theorem text. Example theorem text.*

Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text.

Proposition 2 *Example proposition text. Example proposition text. Example proposition text. Example proposition text. Example proposition text. Example proposition*

text. Example proposition text. Example proposition text. Example proposition text. Example proposition text.

Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text.

Example 1 Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem.

Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text.

Remark 1 Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem

Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text.

Definition 1 Example definition text. Example definition text. Example definition text. Example definition text. Example definition text. Example definition text. Example definition text. Example definition text.

Additionally a predefined PROOF environment is available. This prints a "Proof" head in italic font style and the "body text" in roman font style with an open square at the end of each proof environment.

Proof Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. □

Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text. Sample body text.

Proof of Theorem 1 Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. Example for proof text. □

For a quote environment, use

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10 Methods

Topical subheadings are allowed. Authors must ensure that their Methods section includes adequate experimental and characterization data necessary for others in the field to reproduce their work. Authors are encouraged to include RIIDs where appropriate.

Ethical approval declarations (only required where applicable) Any article reporting experiment/s carried out on (i)˜live vertebrate (or higher invertebrates), (ii)˜humans or (iii)˜human samples must include an unambiguous statement within the methods section that meets the following requirements:

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1. Approval: a statement which confirms that all experimental protocols were approved by a named institutional and/or licensing committee. Please identify the approving body in the methods section

2. Accordance: a statement explicitly saying that the methods were carried out in accordance with the relevant guidelines and regulations

3. Informed consent (for experiments involving humans or human tissue samples): include a statement confirming that informed consent was obtained from all participants and/or their legal guardian/s

If your manuscript includes potentially identifying patient/participant information, or if it describes human transplantation research, or if it reports results of a clinical trial then additional information will be required. Please visit https://www.nature.com/nature-research/editorial-policies for Nature Portfolio journals, https://www.springer.com/gp/authors-editors/journal-author/journal-author-helpdesk/publishing-ethics/14214 for Springer Nature journals, or https://www.biomedcentral.com/getpublished/editorial-policies#ethics+and+consent for BMC.

11 Discussion

Discussions should be brief and focused. In some disciplines use of Discussion or Conclusion is interchangeable. It is not mandatory to use both. Some journals prefer a section Results and Discussion followed by a section Conclusion. Please refer to Journal-level guidance for any specific requirements.

12 Conclusions

Conclusions may be used to restate your hypothesis or research question, restate your major findings, explain the relevance and the added value of your

work, highlight any limitations of your study, describe future directions for research and recommendations.

In some disciplines use of Discussion or Conclusion is interchangeable. It is not mandatory to use both. Please refer to Journal-level guidance for any specific requirements.

Supplementary Information.   If your article has accompanying supplementary file/s please state so here. Authors reporting data from electrophoretic gels and blots should supply the full unprocessed scans for key as part of their Supplementary information. This may be requested by the editorial team/s if it is missing. Please refer to Journal-level guidance for any specific requirements.

Acknowledgments.   Acknowledgments are not compulsory. Where included they should be brief. Grant or contribution numbers may be acknowledged. Please refer to Journal-level guidance for any specific requirements.

Declarations

Some journals require declarations to be submitted in a standardised format. Please check the Instructions for Authors of the journal to which you are submitting to see if you need to complete this section. If yes, your manuscript must contain the following sections under the heading 'Declarations':

- Funding
- Conflict of interest/Competing interests (check journal-specific guidelines for which heading to use)
- Ethics approval
- Consent to participate
- Consent for publication
- Availability of data and materials

- Code availability

- Authors' contributions

If any of the sections are not relevant to your manuscript, please include the heading and write 'Not applicable' for that section.

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- BMC journals: https://www.biomedcentral.com/getpublished/editorial-policies

Appendix A   Section title of first appendix

An appendix contains supplementary information that is not an essential part of the text itself but which may be helpful in providing a more comprehensive understanding of the research problem or it is information that is too cumbersome to be included in the body of the paper.

Appendix B   Example of another appendix section

Appendices may be used for helpful, supporting or essential material that would otherwise clutter, break up or be distracting to the text. Appendices can consist of sections, figures, tables and equations etc.

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