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U.S. National Labor Relations Board (NLRB)

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Sixty Third Annual Report of the National Labor Relations Board for the Fiscal Year ended September 30, 1998 (Statistical Tables only)

Keywords

Key workplace documents, federal, ILR, Catherwood, NLRB, operation, administration, labor, unfair, practices, cases, law, litigation, employer, court, contempt, union

Comments

National Labor Relations Board (NLRB)

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Table 1.—Total Cases Received, Closed, and Pending, Fiscal Year 1998¹

	Total					
		AFL-CIO Unions	Other National Unions	Other Local Unions	Individuals	Employers
	All cases					
Pending October 1, 1997	37,594	22,068	1,171	1,776	11,007	1,572
Received fiscal 1998	36,657	20,428	747	1,802	11,989	1,691
On docket fiscal 1998	74,251	42,496	1,918	3,578	22,996	3,263
Closed fiscal 1998	39,587	22,325	861	1,693	12,823	1,885
Pending September 30, 1998	34,664	20,171	1,057	1,885	10,173	1,378
	Unfair labor practice cases ²					
Pending October 1, 1997	34,958	20,310	1,091	1,573	10,595	1,389
Received fiscal 1998	30,439	16,024	601	1,340	11,038	1,436
On docket fiscal 1998	65,397	36,334	1,692	2,913	21,633	2,825
Closed fiscal 1998	33,287	17,812	713	1,243	11,901	1,618
Pending September 30, 1998	32,110	18,522	979	1,670	9,732	1,207
	Representation cases ³					
Pending October 1, 1997	2,368	1,669	78	189	352	80
Received fiscal 1998	5,831	4,243	140	424	849	175
On docket fiscal 1998	8,199	5,912	218	613	1,201	255
Closed fiscal 1998	5,915	4,359	144	417	830	165
Pending September 30, 1998	2,284	1,553	74	196	371	90
	Union-shop deauthorization cases					
Pending October 1, 1997	60	-----	-----	-----	60	-----
Received fiscal 1998	102	-----	-----	-----	102	-----
On docket fiscal 1998	162	-----	-----	-----	162	-----
Closed fiscal 1998	92	-----	-----	-----	92	-----
Pending September 30, 1998	70	-----	-----	-----	70	-----
	Amendment of certification cases					
Pending October 1, 1997	10	4	0	3	0	3
Received fiscal 1998	12	7	1	3	0	1
On docket fiscal 1998	22	11	1	6	0	4
Closed fiscal 1998	12	7	1	3	0	1
Pending September 30, 1998	10	4	0	3	0	3
	Unit clarification cases					
Pending October 1, 1997	198	85	2	11	0	100
Received fiscal 1998	273	154	5	35	0	79
On docket fiscal 1998	471	239	7	46	0	179
Closed fiscal 1998	281	147	3	30	0	101
Pending September 30, 1998	190	92	4	16	0	78

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions. Advisory Opinion (AO) cases not included. See Table 22.² See Table 1B for totals by types of cases.³ See Table 1A for totals by types of cases.

*Revised, reflects higher figures than reported pending, September 30, 1997, in last year's annual report. Revised totals result from post-report adjustments to last year's "on docket" and/or "closed" figures.

Table 1A.— Unfair Labor Practice Cases Received, Closed, and Pending, Fiscal Year 1998¹

	Total	Identification of filing party				
		AFL-CIO Unions	Other National Unions	Other local Unions	Individuals	Employers
CA Cases						
Pending October 1, 1997	29,467	20,213	1,089	1,543	6,622	0
Received fiscal 1998	23,630	15,952	596	1,290	5,792	0
On docket fiscal 1998	53,097	36,165	1,685	2,833	12,414	0
Closed fiscal 1998	25,928	17,744	708	1,206	6,270	0
Pending September 30, 1998	27,169	18,421	977	1,627	6,144	0
CB Cases ²						
Pending October 1, 1997	4,780	84	2	24	3,971	699
Received fiscal 1998	5,936	54	1	39	5,243	599
On docket fiscal 1998	10,716	138	3	63	9,214	1,298
Closed fiscal 1998	6,449	48	2	28	5,629	742
Pending September 30, 1998	4,267	90	1	35	3,585	556
CC Cases						
Pending October 1, 1997	442	2	0	3	0	437
Received fiscal 1998	503	6	3	9	0	485
On docket fiscal 1998	945	8	3	12	0	922
Closed fiscal 1998	529	5	2	6	0	516
Pending September 30, 1998	416	3	1	6	0	406
CD Cases						
Pending October 1, 1997	135	8	0	2	0	125
Received fiscal 1998	166	10	0	2	0	154
On docket fiscal 1998	301	18	0	4	0	279
Closed fiscal 1998	183	13	0	2	0	168
Pending September 30, 1998	118	5	0	2	0	111
CE Cases						
Pending October 1, 1997	29	2	0	0	2	25
Received fiscal 1998	58	1	1	0	3	53
On docket fiscal 1998	87	3	1	0	5	78
Closed fiscal 1998	26	1	1	0	2	22
Pending September 30, 1998	61	2	0	0	3	56
CG Cases						
Pending October 1, 1997	26	0	0	0	0	26
Received fiscal 1998	25	0	0	0	0	25
On docket fiscal 1998	51	0	0	0	0	51
Closed fiscal 1998	32	0	0	0	0	32
Pending September 30, 1998	19	0	0	0	0	19
CP Cases						
Pending October 1, 1997	79	1	0	1	0	77
Received fiscal 1998	121	1	0	0	0	120
On docket fiscal 1998	200	2	0	1	0	197
Closed fiscal 1998	140	1	0	1	0	138
Pending September 30, 1998	60	1	0	0	0	59

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

*Revised, reflects higher figures than reported pending September 30, 1997, in last year's annual report. Revised totals result from post-report adjustments to last year's "on docket" and/or "closed" figures.

Table 1B.—Representation Cases Received, Closed, and Pending, Fiscal Year 1998¹

	Total	Identification of filing party				
		AFL-CIO Unions	Other National Unions	Other local Unions	Individuals	Employers
	RC cases					
Pending October 1, 1997	1,933	1,667	78	188	0	-----
Received fiscal 1998	4,807	4,243	140	424	0	-----
On docket fiscal 1998	6,740	5,910	218	612	0	-----
Closed fiscal 1998	4,917	4,357	144	416	0	-----
Pending September 30, 1998	1,823	1,553	74	196	0	-----
	RM cases					
Pending October 1, 1997	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	80
Received fiscal 1998	175	-----	-----	-----	-----	175
On docket fiscal 1998	255	-----	-----	-----	-----	255
Closed fiscal 1998	165	-----	-----	-----	-----	165
Pending September 30, 1998	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	90
	RD cases					
Pending October 1, 1997	355	2	0	1	352	-----
Received fiscal 1998	849	0	0	0	849	-----
On docket fiscal 1998	1,204	2	0	1	1,201	-----
Closed fiscal 1998	833	2	0	1	830	-----
Pending September 30, 1998	371	0	0	0	371	-----

¹. See Glossary of terms for definitions.

*Revised, reflects higher figures than reported pending September 30, 1997, in last year's annual report. Revised totals result from post-report adjustments to last year's "on docket" and/or "closed" figures.

Table 2.—Types of Unfair Labor Practices Alleged, Fiscal Year 1998

	Number of cases showing-specific allegations	Percent of total cases
A. Charges filed against employers under Sec. 8(a)		
Subsections of Sec. 8(a):		
Total cases.....	23,630	100.0
8(a)(1)	4,238	17.9
8(a)(1)(2)	213	0.9
8(a)(1)(3)	8,734	37.0
8(a)(1)(4)	176	0.7
8(a)(1)(5)	7,187	30.4
8(a)(1)(2)(3)	112	0.5
8(a)(1)(2)(4)	6	0.0
8(a)(1)(2)(5)	106	0.4
8(a)(1)(3)(4)	520	2.2
8(a)(1)(3)(5)	2,113	8.9
8(a)(1)(4)(5)	28	0.1
8(a)(1)(2)(3)(4)	14	0.1
8(a)(1)(2)(3)(5)	85	0.4
8(a)(1)(2)(4)(5)	3	0.0
8(a)(1)(3)(4)(5)	82	0.3
8(a)(1)(2)(3)(4)(5)	13	0.1
Recapitulation¹		
8(a)(1)	23,630	100.0
8(a)(2)	552	2.3
8(a)(3)	11,673	49.4
8(a)(4)	842	3.6
8(a)(5)	9,617	40.7
B. Charges filed against unions under Sec. 8(b)		
Subsections of Sec. 8(b):		
Total cases.....	6,726	100.0
8(b)(1)	4,794	71.3
8(b)(2)	38	0.6
8(b)(3)	172	2.6
8(b)(4)	669	9.9
8(b)(5)	3	0.0
8(b)(7)	121	1.8
8(b)(1)(2)	637	9.5
8(b)(1)(3)	237	3.5
8(b)(1)(5)	10	0.1
8(b)(1)(6)	7	0.1
8(b)(2)(3)	2	0.0
8(b)(1)(2)(3)	22	0.3
8(b)(1)(2)(5)	7	0.1
8(b)(1)(2)(6)	2	0.0
8(b)(1)(2)(3)(5)	1	0.0
8(b)(1)(2)(3)(6)	2	0.0
8(b)(2)(3)(5)(6)	1	0.0
8(b)(1)(2)(3)(5)(6)	1	0.0

Table 2.—Types of Unfair Labor Practices Alleged, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

	Number of cases showing-specific allegations	Percent of total cases
Recapitulation¹		
8(b)(1)	5,720	85.0
8(b)(2)	711	10.6
8(b)(3)	440	6.5
8(b)(4)	669	9.9
8(b)(5)	23	0.3
8(b)(6)	13	0.2
8(b)(7)	121	1.8
B1. Analysis of 8 (b)(4)		
Total cases 8(b)(4)	669	100.0
8(b)(4)(A)	52	7.8
8(b)(4)(B)	410	61.3
8(b)(4)(C)	13	1.9
8(b)(4)(D)	166	24.8
8(b)(4)(A)(B)	25	3.7
8(b)(4)(A)(C)	1	0.1
8(b)(4)(B)(C)	1	0.1
8(b)(4)(A)(B)(C)	1	0.1
Recapitulation¹		
8(b)(4)(A)	79	11.8
8(b)(4)(B)	437	65.3
8(b)(4)(C)	16	2.4
8(b)(4)(D)	166	24.8
B2. Analysis of 8(b)(7)		
Total cases 8(b)(7)	121	100.0
8(b)(7)(A)	37	30.6
8(b)(7)(B)	11	9.1
8(b)(7)(C)	62	51.2
8(b)(7)(A)(B)	9	7.4
8(b)(7)(A)(C)	1	0.8
8(b)(7)(A)(B)(C)	1	0.8
Recapitulation¹		
8(b)(7)(A)	47	38.8
8(b)(7)(B)	13	10.7
8(b)(7)(C)	73	60.3
C. Charges filed under Sec. 8(e)		
Total cases 8(e)	58	100.0
Against unions alone	58	100.0
D. Charges filed under Sec. 8(g)		
Total cases 8(g)	25	100.0

¹ A single case may include allegations of violations of more than one subsection of the Act. Therefore, the total of the various allegations is greater than the total number of cases.

Table 3A.—Formal Actions Taken in Unfair Labor Practice Cases, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Types of formal actions taken	Cases in which formal actions taken	Formal actions taken by type of case											
		Total formal actions taken	CA	CB	CC	CD		CE	CG	CP	CA combined with CB	C combined with representation cases	Other C combinations
						Jurisdictional disputes	Unfair labor practices						
10(k) notices of hearings issued	31	31	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Complaints issued	3,632	2,775	2,575	139	29	----	4	2	1	7	0	0	18
Backpay specifications issued	42	32	32	0	0	----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hearings completed, total	787	436	387	28	0	0	0	1	1	1	10	6	2
Initial ULP hearings	779	428	379	28	0	0	0	1	1	1	10	6	2
Backpay hearings	5	5	5	0	0	----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other hearings	3	3	3	0	0	----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Decisions by administrative law judges, total	1152	538	465	31	1	0	0	0	1	1	9	26	43
Initial ULP decisions	1084	502	431	31	1	0	0	0	1	0	9	25	4
Backpay decisions	20	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Supplemental decisions	48	28	26	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Decisions and orders by the Board, total	1186	625	522	27	19	17	0	0	0	1	10	24	2
Upon consent of parties:													
Initial decisions	93	25	19	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Supplemental decisions	21	12	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adopting administrative law judges' decisions (no exceptions filed):													
Initial ULP decisions	275	157	133	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	3	7	0
Backpay decisions	8	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contested:													
Initial ULP decisions	706	387	323	17	3	17	0	3	0	1	6	15	2
Decisions based on stipulated record	10	9	6	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Supplemental ULP decisions	40	18	14	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Backpay decisions	33	12	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 3B.—Formal Actions Taken in Representation and Union Deauthorization Cases, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Types of formal actions taken	Formal actions taken by type of case					
	Cases in which formal actions taken	Total formal actions taken ²	RC	RM	RD	UD
Hearings completed, total	853	838	770	16	52	8
Initial hearings	695	683	628	15	40	8
Hearings on objections and/or challenges	158	155	142	1	12	0
Decisions issued, total	726	717	657	19	41	7
By Regional Director	666	659	603	18	38	7
Elections directed	603	596	551	13	32	7
Dismissals on record	63	63	52	5	6	0
By Board	60	58	54	1	3	0
Transferred by Regional Directors for initial decision	2	2	2	0	0	0
Elections directed	1	1	1	0	0	0
Dismissals on record	1	1	1	0	0	0
Review of Regional Directors' decisions:						
Requests for review received	473	427	367	16	44	4
Withdrawn before request ruled upon	47	46	40	3	3	0
Board action on request ruled upon, total ..	389	349	306	10	33	2
Granted	74	73	68	0	5	0
Denied	303	266	229	9	28	2
Remanded	12	10	9	1	0	0
Withdrawn after request granted, before Board review	3	3	3	0	0	0
Board decision after review, total	58	56	52	1	3	0
Regional Directors' decisions:						
Affirmed	39	38	35	0	3	0
Modified	4	4	3	1	0	0
Reversed	15	14	14	0	0	0
Outcome:						
Election directed	53	51	48	1	2	0
Dismissals on record	5	5	4	0	1	0

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.² Case counts for UD not included.

Table 3B.—Formal Actions Taken in Representation and Union Deauthorization Cases, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

Types of formal actions taken	Formal actions taken by type of case					
	Cases in which formal actions taken	Total formal actions taken ²	RC	RM	RD	UD
Decision on objections and/or challenges, total	198	195	186	0	9	1
By Regional Directors	39	37	34	0	3	0
By Board	457	445	403	4	38	6
In stipulated elections	410	403	361	4	38	5
No exceptions to Regional Directors' reports	218	216	191	2	23	4
Exceptions to Regional Directors' reports	192	187	170	2	15	1
In directed elections (after transfer by Regional Director)	40	35	35	0	0	1
Review of Regional Directors' supplemental decisions:						
Request for review received	39	38	35	0	3	2
Withdrawn before request ruled upon	1	1	1	0	0	0
Board action on request ruled upon, total	33	32	29	0	3	0
Granted	5	5	5	0	0	0
Denied	25	25	22	0	3	0
Remanded	3	2	2	0	0	0
Withdrawn after request granted, before Board review	0	0	0	0	0	0
Board decision after review, total	7	7	7	0	0	0
Regional Directors' decisions:						
Affirmed	4	4	4	0	0	0
Modified	1	1	1	0	0	0
Reversed	2	2	2	0	0	0

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.² Case counts for UD not included.

Table 3C—Formal Actions Taken in Amendment of Certification and Unit Clarification Cases, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Types of formal actions taken	Cases in which formal actions taken	Formal actions taken by type of case	
		AC	UC
Hearings completed	56	3	51
Decisions issued after hearing	54	3	51
By Regional Directors	49	3	46
By Board	5	0	5
Transferred by Regional Directors for initial decision	0	0	0
Review of Regional Directors' decisions:			
Requests for review received	43	3	37
Withdrawn before request ruled upon	5	0	5
Board action on requests ruled upon, total	30	1	27
Granted	4	0	4
Denied	25	1	22
Remanded	1	0	1
Withdrawn after request granted, before Board review	1	0	1
Board decision after review, total	5	0	5
Regional Directors' decisions:			
Affirmed	3	0	3
Modified	1	0	1
Reversed	1	0	1

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 4.—Remedial Actions Taken in Unfair Labor Practice Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Action taken	Total all	Remedial action taken by—											
		Employer						Union					
		Total	Pursuant—					Total	Pursuant to—				
			Agreement of parties		Recommendation of administrative law judge	Order of—			Agreement of parties		Recommendation of administrative law judge	Order of—	
			Informal settlement	Formal settlement		Board	Court		Informal settlement	Formal settlement		Board	Court
A. By number of cases involved	11,910	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Notice posted	3,402	2,938	2,319	86	11	276	246	464	395	18	0	39	12
Recognition or other assistance withdrawn	14	14	5	2	0	5	2	----	----	----	----	----	----
Employer-dominated union Disestablished	7	7	3	0	0	4	0	----	----	----	----	----	----
Employees offered reinstatement	926	926	782	20	5	60	59	----	----	----	----	----	----
Employees placed on preferential hiring list	121	121	105	1	0	4	11	----	----	----	----	----	----
Hiring hall rights restored	15	----	----	----	----	----	----	15	8	0	0	7	0
Objections to employment withdrawn	4	----	----	----	----	----	----	4	4	0	0	0	0
Picketing ended	93	----	----	----	----	----	----	93	84	2	0	1	6
Work stoppage ended	12	----	----	----	----	----	----	12	9	0	0	0	3
Collective bargaining begun	2,878	2,720	2,477	27	2	95	119	158	154	0	0	4	0
Backpay distributed	2,839	2,736	2,376	61	9	157	133	103	85	4	0	9	5
Reimbursement of fees, dues, and fines	77	33	23	2	0	5	3	44	37	0	0	7	0
Other conditions of employment improved	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other remedies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B. By number of employees affected:													
Employees offered reinstatement, total	2,528	2,528	1,641	38	4	180	665	----	----	----	----	----	----
Accepted	1,955	1,955	1,249	28	4	98	576	----	----	----	----	----	----

Table 4.—Remedial Actions Taken in Unfair Labor Practice Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

Action taken	Total all	Remedial action taken by—											
		Employer						Union					
		Total	Pursuant—				Total	Pursuant to—					
			Agreement of parties		Recommendation of administrative law judge	Order of—		Agreement of parties		Recommendation of administrative law judge	Order of—		
			Informal settlement	Formal settlement		Board		Court	Informal settlement		Formal settlement	Board	Court
Declined	573	573	392	10	0	82	89	----	----	----	----	----	----
Employees placed on preferential hiring list	723	723	670	11	0	8	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hiring hall rights restored	22	----	----	----	----	----	----	22	19	0	0	3	0
Objections to employment withdrawn	4	----	----	----	----	----	----	4	4	0	0	0	0
Employees receiving backpay:										1	0	396	9
From either employer or union	24,190	23,682	17,739	196	1,024	2,415	2,308	508	102	0	0	0	0
From both employer and union	261	259	259	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	0
Employees reimbursed for fees, dues, and fines:										0	0	0	0
From either employer or union	2,366	2,137	84	2	0	59	1,992	229	227	21,783	0	73,538	507,918
From both employer and union	132	132	0	0	0	132	0	0	0	0	0	8,935	0
By amounts of monetary recovery, total	92,133,616	91,125,849	44,210,255	1,779,643	184,882	14,308	642,969	1,007,767	404,528	----	----	----	----
Backpay (includes all monetary payments except fees, dues, and fines)	89,854,833	88,944,010	43,937,744	1,759,823	184,882	13,683,458	29,378,103	910,823	316,519	21,783	0	64,6032	507,918
Reimbursement of fees, dues, and fines	2,278,783	2,181,839	272,511	19,820	0	634,642	1,264,866	96,944	88,009	0	0	8,935	0

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions. Data in this table are based on unfair labor practice cases that were closed during fiscal year 1998 after the company and/or union had satisfied all remedial action requirements. A single case usually results in more than one remedial action; therefore, the total number of actions exceeds the number of cases involved.

Table 5.—Industrial Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Industrial groups ²	All cases	Unfair labor practice cases								Representation cases				Union deauthor-ization cases	Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases	Unit clar-i-fication cases
		All C cases	CA	CB	CC	CD	CE	CG	CP	All R cases	RC	RM	RD			
														UD	AC	UC
Food and kindred products	1,455	1,192	962	221	8	1	0	0	0	245	199	5	41	6	0	12
Tobacco manufacturers	4	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Textile mill products	171	154	133	21	0	0	0	0	0	15	10	1	4	0	0	2
Apparel and other finished products made from fabric and similar materials	135	122	100	22	0	0	0	0	0	12	7	2	3	0	0	1
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)	310	242	212	28	2	0	0	0	0	65	54	1	10	2	0	1
Furniture and fixtures	232	199	173	22	3	0	0	0	1	33	26	1	6	0	0	0
Paper and allied products	414	357	279	77	1	0	0	0	0	55	46	1	8	0	0	2
Printing, publishing, and allied products	714	609	499	101	8	1	0	0	0	88	50	5	33	3	1	13
Chemicals and allied products	556	457	387	63	5	1	0	0	1	97	78	3	16	1	0	1
Petroleum refining and related industries	173	151	132	18	1	0	0	0	0	21	19	0	2	0	0	1
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	391	326	285	41	0	0	0	0	0	63	46	2	15	1	0	1
Leather and leather products	22	20	16	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	573	457	367	79	9	0	0	0	2	113	93	0	20	1	0	2
Primary metal industries	1,002	878	683	186	9	0	0	0	0	117	97	1	19	1	1	5
Fabricated metal products (except machinery and transport-ation equipment)	964	819	672	141	4	2	0	0	0	137	104	3	30	3	0	5
Machinery (except electrical)	851	709	541	127	18	18	0	0	5	132	104	2	26	5	0	5
Electrical and electronic machinery, equipment and supplies	573	514	406	104	2	0	1	0	1	52	34	3	15	1	0	6
Aircraft and parts	168	157	88	69	0	0	0	0	0	10	9	0	1	1	0	0
Ship and boat building and repairing	121	109	89	19	0	0	0	0	1	12	10	0	2	0	0	0
Automotive and other transportation equipment	1,037	921	607	290	16	4	1	0	3	111	99	1	11	2	0	3
Measuring, analyzing, and controlling instruments; photogra-phic, medical, and optical	128	98	72	26	0	0	0	0	0	30	26	0	4	0	0	0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	215	150	120	30	0	0	0	0	0	62	49	1	12	1	0	2
Manufacturing	10,209	8,644	6,824	1,691	86	27	2	0	14	1,473	1,163	32	278	28	2	62
Metal mining	53	46	41	5	0	0	0	0	0	7	5	0	2	0	0	0
Coal mining	101	95	71	17	6	0	0	0	1	6	5	0	1	0	0	0
Oil and gas extraction	39	26	17	8	1	0	0	0	0	13	9	0	4	0	0	0
Mining and quarrying of nonmetallic minerals (except fules)	91	73	62	10	0	0	0	0	1	17	14	0	3	1	0	0
Mining	284	240	191	40	7	0	0	0	2	43	33	0	10	1	0	0
Construction	4,564	3,925	2,989	544	225	99	10	0	58	630	537	42	51	3	0	6

Table 5.—Industrial Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

Industrial groups ²	All cases	Unfair labor practice cases								Representation cases				Union deauthor-ization cases	Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases	Unit clar-i-fication cases
		All C cases	CA	CB	CC	CD	CE	CG	CP	All R cases	RC	RM	RD			
														UD	AC	UC
Wholesale trade	1,530	1,224	966	238	12	3	0	0	5	283	221	6	56	11	0	12
Retail trade	2,180	1,699	1,341	325	18	4	2	0	9	457	345	30	82	11	0	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	560	449	343	94	7	2	0	0	3	99	77	10	12	3	1	8
U.S. Postal Service	2,370	2,365	1,691	672	2	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	1	0	0	1
Local and suburban transit and interurban highway passenger transportation	821	620	502	113	3	1	0	0	1	189	165	1	23	6	1	5
Motor freight transportation and warehousing	2,520	2,083	1,560	463	39	4	15	0	2	420	361	9	50	5	1	11
Water transportation	298	269	172	94	2	0	0	0	1	25	18	2	5	1	0	3
Other transportation	479	372	284	79	7	2	0	0	0	101	84	0	17	1	1	4
Communication	868	744	585	151	5	2	1	0	0	112	89	1	22	0	0	12
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	936	743	604	127	10	2	0	0	0	179	156	6	17	2	0	12
Transportation, communication, and other utilities	5,922	4,831	3,707	1,027	66	11	16	0	4	1,026	873	19	134	15	3	47
Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places.....	721	594	462	123	3	2	1	0	3	124	110	3	11	0	0	3
Personal services	238	170	144	26	0	0	0	0	0	66	45	2	19	2	0	0
Automotive repair, services, and garages	337	219	175	40	3	0	1	0	0	116	100	0	16	2	0	0
Motion pictures	153	129	89	38	1	0	0	0	1	21	15	0	6	0	2	1
Amusement and recreation services (exception motion pictures)	423	339	249	82	5	2	0	0	1	78	65	1	12	2	0	4
Health services	3,365	2,563	2,180	344	9	2	1	25	2	718	630	11	77	12	2	70
Educational services	273	208	171	31	4	1	0	0	1	57	50	2	5	0	0	8
Membership organizations	553	482	287	167	6	0	22	0	0	53	43	0	10	1	1	16
Business services	2,275	1,847	1,389	380	47	11	2	0	18	404	345	15	44	7	1	16
Miscellaneous repair services	55	39	30	9	0	0	0	0	0	16	9	0	7	0	0	0
Legal services	33	29	21	7	0	1	0	0	0	4	3	0	1	0	0	0
Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	18	11	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
Social services	381	281	248	33	0	0	0	0	0	96	84	1	11	2	0	2
Miscellaneous services	99	74	57	14	2	0	1	0	0	23	18	1	4	1	0	1
Services	8,924	6,985	5,510	1,297	80	19	28	25	26	1,783	1,524	36	223	29	6	121
Public administration	114	77	68	8	0	1	0	0	0	33	31	0	2	1	0	3
Total, all industrial groups	36,657	30,439	23,630	5,936	503	166	58	25	121	5,831	4,807	175	849	102	12	273

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.² Source: Standard Industrial Classification, Statistical Policy Division, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC, 1972.

Table 6A.—Geographic Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal year 1998¹

Division and State ²	All cases	Unfair labor practice cases								Representation cases				Union deauthor-ization cases	Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases	Unit clar-ification cases
		All C cases	CA	CB	CC	CD	CE	CG	CP	All R cases	RC	RM	RD			
														UD	AC	UC
Maine	131	112	100	12	0	0	0	0	0	19	17	0	2	0	0	0
New Hampshire	71	62	58	4	0	0	0	0	0	9	8	0	1	0	0	0
Vermont	42	31	29	2	0	0	0	0	0	11	11	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	1,107	949	764	154	17	8	1	2	3	147	133	2	12	2	0	9
Rhode Island	170	146	118	25	3	0	0	0	0	22	20	0	2	1	0	1
Connecticut	816	664	529	114	14	1	3	2	1	145	130	1	14	1	0	6
New England	2,337	1,964	1,598	311	34	9	4	4	4	353	319	3	31	4	0	16
New York	4,040	3,462	2,355	921	103	46	3	4	30	530	428	27	75	9	0	39
New Jersey	1,444	1,107	870	199	22	9	3	0	4	316	268	3	45	7	1	13
Pennsylvania	2,212	1,830	1,466	291	41	20	2	2	8	362	305	10	47	6	1	13
Middle Atlantic	7,696	6,399	4,691	1,411	166	75	8	6	42	1,208	1,001	40	167	22	2	65
Ohio	2,213	1,856	1,469	330	25	6	22	1	3	327	262	4	61	6	1	23
Indiana	1,157	980	827	117	20	9	1	0	6	167	134	8	25	5	0	5
Illinois	2,273	1,801	1,306	370	77	14	6	2	26	449	348	35	66	6	1	16
Michigan	2,046	1,684	1,278	376	18	8	0	1	3	330	282	2	46	9	0	23
Wisconsin	695	535	416	93	17	1	7	0	1	150	117	3	30	2	0	8
East North Central	8,384	6,856	5,296	1,286	157	38	36	4	39	1,423	1,143	52	228	28	2	75
Iowa	260	196	168	25	1	1	0	0	1	63	49	1	13	0	0	1
Minnesota	494	320	249	60	7	0	1	1	2	164	120	2	42	3	0	7
Missouri	987	807	603	154	29	13	2	0	6	172	132	6	34	6	1	1
North Dakota	23	11	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	11	9	0	2	0	0	1
South Dakota	19	13	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	1	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	88	69	67	2	0	0	0	0	0	19	14	1	4	0	0	0
Kansas	240	191	151	39	1	0	0	0	0	46	39	2	5	0	0	3
West North Central	2,111	1,607	1,257	285	38	14	3	1	9	481	368	13	100	9	1	13
Delaware	120	91	84	7	0	0	0	0	0	28	26	1	1	1	0	0
Maryland	425	316	253	61	2	0	0	0	0	104	97	1	6	2	0	3

Table 6A.—Geographic Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal year 1998¹—Continued

Division and State ²	All cases	Unfair labor practice cases								Representation cases				Union deauthor-ization cases	Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases	Unit clari-fication cases
		All C cases	CA	CB	CC	CD	CE	CG	CP	All R cases	RC	RM	RD			
														UD	AC	UC
District of Columbia	122	92	65	27	0	0	0	0	0	28	26	0	2	0	0	2
Virginia	343	273	218	51	1	0	0	0	3	70	62	1	7	0	0	0
West Virginia	451	401	332	61	4	0	0	1	3	46	41	1	4	0	0	4
North Carolina	292	250	201	49	0	0	0	0	0	40	37	0	3	0	0	2
South Carolina	120	108	94	12	2	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	615	550	417	133	0	0	0	0	0	63	54	1	8	0	0	2
Florida	1,101	963	774	182	5	2	0	0	0	131	116	0	15	0	0	7
South Atlantic	3,589	3,044	2,438	583	14	2	0	1	6	522	471	5	46	3	0	20
Kentucky	571	480	408	59	9	1	1	0	2	85	70	3	12	4	0	2
Tennessee	651	577	489	85	2	1	0	0	0	70	59	4	7	0	1	3
Alabama	430	363	283	79	1	0	0	0	0	67	59	0	8	0	0	0
Mississippi	212	191	159	32	0	0	0	0	0	21	17	0	4	0	0	0
East South Central	1,864	1,611	1,339	255	12	2	1	0	2	243	205	7	31	4	1	5
Arkansas	120	96	79	17	0	0	0	0	0	24	16	1	7	0	0	0
Louisiana	486	430	371	59	0	0	0	0	0	56	50	0	6	0	0	0
Oklahoma	233	200	147	52	1	0	0	0	0	29	25	0	4	1	0	3
Texas	1,124	1,007	805	200	1	0	1	0	0	111	88	4	19	0	0	6
West South Central	1,963	1,733	1,402	328	2	0	1	0	0	220	179	5	36	1	0	9
Montana	139	105	87	16	1	0*	0	0	1	33	23	2	8	0	0	1
Idaho	61	51	47	4	0	0	0	0	0	10	9	0	1	0	0	0
Wyoming	32	27	20	7	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	1
Colorado	696	651	487	155	8	0	1	0	0	43	35	0	8	1	0	1
New Mexico	161	134	104	29	1	0	0	0	0	23	20	1	2	2	0	2
Arizona	389	344	283	60	0	0	0	0	1	43	34	1	8	0	0	2
Utah	96	80	70	9	0	1	0	0	0	15	14	0	1	0	0	1
Nevada	672	586	474	94	14	3	1	0	0	81	75	3	3	0	0	5
Mountain	2,246	1,978	1,572	374	24	4	2	0	2	252	214	7	31	3	0	13

Table 6A.—Geographic Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal year 1998¹—Continued

Division and State ²	All cases	Unfair labor practice cases								Representation cases				Union deauthor-ization cases	Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases	Unit clari-fication cases
		All C cases	CA	CB	CC	CD	CE	CG	CP	All R cases	RC	RM	RD			
														UD	AC	UC
Washington	828	600	493	103	2	0	0	1	1	200	147	7	46	9	2	17
Oregon	386	286	226	50	6	4	0	0	0	93	67	8	18	1	0	6
California	3,989	3,312	2,462	769	45	14	2	5	15	632	518	23	91	15	4	26
Alaska	148	110	67	43	0	0	0	0	0	35	32	0	3	0	0	3
Hawaii	553	488	431	50	1	4	0	1	1	64	52	4	8	0	0	1
Guam	36	35	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pacific	5,940	4,831	3,714	1,015	54	22	2	7	17	1,025	817	42	166	25	6	53
Puerto Rico	476	380	302	73	2	0	1	2	0	90	77	1	12	3	0	3
Virgin Islands	31	18	13	5	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	1
Outlying areas	507	398	315	78	2	0	1	2	0	102	89	1	12	3	0	4
Total, all States and areas	36,637	30,421	23,622	5,926	503	166	58	25	121	5,829	4,806	175	848	102	12	273

¹ See Glossary for definitions of terms.² The States are grouped according to the method used by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 6B.—Standard Federal Administrative Regional Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Standard Federal Regions ²	All cases	Unfair labor practice cases								Representation cases				Union deauthor-ization cases	Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases	Unit clari-fication cases
		All C cases	CA	CB	CC	CD	CE	CG	CP	All R cases	RC	RM	RD			
														UD	AC	UC
Connecticut	816	664	529	114	14	1	3	2	1	145	130	1	14	1	0	6
Maine	131	112	100	12	0	0	0	0	0	19	17	0	2	0	0	0
Massachusetts	1,107	949	764	154	17	8	1	2	3	147	133	2	12	2	0	9
New Hampshire	71	62	58	4	0	0	0	0	0	9	8	0	1	0	0	0
Rhode Island	170	146	118	25	3	0	0	0	0	22	20	0	2	1	0	1
Vermont	42	31	29	2	0	0	0	0	0	11	11	0	0	0	0	0
Region I	2,337	1,964	1,598	311	34	9	4	4	4	353	319	3	31	4	0	16
Delaware	120	91	84	7	0	0	0	0	0	28	26	1	1	1	0	0
New Jersey	1,444	1,107	870	199	22	9	3	0	4	316	268	3	45	7	1	13
New York	4,040	3,462	2,355	921	103	46	3	4	30	530	428	27	75	9	0	39
Puerto Rico	476	380	302	73	2	0	1	2	0	90	77	1	12	3	0	3
Virgin Islands	31	18	13	5	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	1
Region II	6,111	5,058	3,624	1,205	127	55	7	6	34	976	811	32	133	20	1	56
District of Columbia	122	92	65	27	0	0	0	0	0	28	26	0	2	0	0	2
Maryland	425	316	253	61	2	0	0	0	0	104	97	1	6	2	0	3
Pennsylvania	2,212	1,830	1,466	291	41	20	2	2	8	362	305	10	47	6	1	13
Virginia	343	273	218	51	1	0	0	0	3	70	62	1	7	0	0	0
West Virginia	451	401	332	61	4	0	0	1	3	46	41	1	4	0	0	4
Region III	3,553	2,912	2,334	491	48	20	2	3	14	610	531	13	66	8	1	22
Alabama	430	363	283	79	1	0	0	0	0	67	59	0	8	0	0	0
Florida	1,101	963	774	182	5	2	0	0	0	131	116	0	15	0	0	7
Georgia	615	550	417	133	0	0	0	0	0	63	54	1	8	0	0	2
Kentucky	571	480	408	59	9	1	1	0	2	85	70	3	12	4	0	2
Mississippi	212	191	159	32	0	0	0	0	0	21	17	0	4	0	0	0
North Carolina	292	250	201	49	0	0	0	0	0	40	37	0	3	0	0	2
South Carolina	120	108	94	12	2	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	651	577	489	85	2	1	0	0	0	70	59	4	7	0	1	3
Region IV	3,992	3,482	2,825	631	19	4	1	0	2	489	424	8	57	4	1	16

Table 6B.—Standard Federal Administrative Regional Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

Standard Federal Regions ²	All cases	Unfair labor practice cases								Representation cases				Union deauthor-ization cases	Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases	Unit clari-fication cases
		All C cases	CA	CB	CC	CD	CE	CG	CP	All R cases	RC	RM	RD	UD	AC	UC
Illinois	2,273	1,801	1,306	370	77	14	6	2	26	449	348	35	66	6	1	16
Indiana	1,157	980	827	117	20	9	1	0	6	167	134	8	25	5	0	5
Michigan	2,046	1,684	1,278	376	18	8	0	1	3	330	282	2	46	9	0	23
Minnesota	494	320	249	60	7	0	1	1	2	164	120	2	42	3	0	7
Ohio	2,213	1,856	1,469	330	25	6	22	1	3	327	262	4	61	6	1	23
Wisconsin	695	535	416	93	17	1	7	0	1	150	117	3	30	2	0	8
Region V	8,878	7,176	5,545	1,346	164	38	37	5	41	1,587	1,263	54	270	31	2	82
Arkansas	120	96	79	17	0	0	0	0	0	24	16	1	7	0	0	0
Louisiana	486	430	371	59	0	0	0	0	0	56	50	0	6	0	0	0
New Mexico	161	134	104	29	1	0	0	0	0	23	20	1	2	2	0	2
Oklahoma	233	200	147	52	1	0	0	0	0	29	25	0	4	1	0	3
Texas	1,124	1,007	805	200	1	0	1	0	0	111	88	4	19	0	0	6
Region VI	2,124	1,867	1,506	357	3	0	1	0	0	243	199	6	38	3	0	11
Iowa	260	196	168	25	1	1	0	0	1	63	49	1	13	0	0	1
Kansas	240	191	151	39	1	0	0	0	0	46	39	2	5	0	0	3
Missouri	987	807	603	154	29	13	2	0	6	172	132	6	34	6	1	1
Nebraska	88	69	67	2	0	0	0	0	0	19	14	1	4	0	0	0
Region VII	1,575	1,263	989	220	31	14	2	0	7	300	234	10	56	6	1	5
Colorado	696	651	487	155	8	0	1	0	0	43	35	0	8	1	0	1
Montana	139	105	87	16	1	0	0	0	1	33	23	2	8	0	0	1
North Dakota	23	11	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	11	9	0	2	0	0	1
South Dakota	19	13	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	96	80	70	9	0	1	0	0	0	15	14	0	1	0	0	1
Wyoming	32	27	20	7	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	1
Region VIII	1,005	887	683	192	9	1	1	0	1	112	90	3	19	1	0	5

Table 6B.—Standard Federal Administrative Regional Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

Standard Federal Regions ²	All cases	Unfair labor practice cases								Representation cases				Union deauthor-ization cases	Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases	Unit clari-fication cases
		All C cases	CA	CB	CC	CD	CE	CG	CP	All R cases	RC	RM	RD			
														UD	AC	UC
Arizona	389	344	283	60	0	0	0	0	1	43	34	1	8	0	0	2
California	3,989	3,312	2,462	769	45	14	2	5	15	632	518	23	91	15	4	26
Hawaii	553	488	431	50	1	4	0	1	1	64	52	4	8	0	0	1
Guam	36	35	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	672	586	474	94	14	3	1	0	0	81	75	3	3	0	0	5
Region IX	5,639	4,765	3,685	973	60	21	3	6	17	821	680	31	110	15	4	34
Alaska	148	110	67	43	0	0	0	0	0	35	32	0	3	0	0	3
Idaho	61	51	47	4	0	0	0	0	0	10	9	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	386	286	226	50	6	4	0	0	0	93	67	8	18	1	0	6
Washington	828	600	493	103	2	0	0	1	1	200	147	7	46	9	2	17
Region X	1,423	1,047	833	200	8	4	0	1	1	338	255	15	68	10	2	26
Total, all States and areas	36,637	30,421	23,622	5,926	503	166	58	25	121	5,829	4,806	175	848	102	12	273

¹ See Glossary for definitions of terms.² The States are grouped according to the 10 Standard Federal Administrative Regions.

Table 7.—Analysis of Methods of Disposition of Unfair Labor Practice Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Method and stage of disposition	All C cases			CA cases		CB cases		CC cases		CD cases		CE cases		CG cases		CP cases	
	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Per- cent of total method	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed
Total number of cases closed	33,287	100.0	----	25,928	100.0	6,449	100.0	529	100.0	183	100.0	26	100.0	32	100.0	140	100.0
Agreement of the parties	10,959	32.9	100.0	9,581	36.9	1,076	16.6	236	44.6	5	2.7	5	19.2	13	40.6	43	30.7
Informal settlement	10,904	32.8	99.5	9,542	36.8	1,063	16.4	234	44.2	5	2.7	5	19.2	13	40.6	42	30.0
Before issuance of complaint	7,935	23.8	72.4	6,823	26.3	869	13.4	196	37.0	(2)	----	4	15.3	10	31.2	33	23.5
After issuance of complaint, before opening of hearing	2,852	8.6	26.0	2,607	10.0	193	2.9	36	6.8	5	2.7	1	3.8	3	9.3	7	5.0
After hearing opened, before issuance of administrative law judge's decision	117	0.4	1.1	112	0.4	1	0.0	2	0.3	0	----	0	----	0	----	2	1.4
Formal settlement	55	0.2	0.5	39	0.1	13	0.2	2	0.3	0	----	0	----	0	----	1	0.7
Before opening of hearing	42	0.1	0.4	29	0.1	10	0.1	2	0.3	0	----	0	----	0	----	1	0.7
Stipulated decision	0	----	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Consent decree	42	0.1	0.4	29	0.1	10	0.1	2	0.3	0	----	0	----	0	----	1	0.7
After hearing opened	13	0.0	0.1	10	0.0	3	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Stipulated decision	0	----	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Consent decree	13	0.0	0.1	10	0.0	3	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Compliance with	665	2.0	100.0	612	2.3	38	0.5	10	1.8	0	----	0	----	1	3.1	4	2.8
Administrative law judge's decision	18	0.1	2.7	18	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Board decision	360	1.1	54.1	319	1.2	31	0.4	7	1.3	0	----	0	----	0	----	3	2.1
Adopting administrative law judge's decision (no exceptions filed)	181	0.5	27.2	168	0.6	13	0.2	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Contested	179	0.5	26.9	151	0.5	18	0.2	7	1.3	0	----	0	----	0	----	3	2.1

Table 7.—Analysis of Methods of Disposition of Unfair Labor Practice Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

Method and stage of disposition	All C cases			CA cases		CB cases		CC cases		CD cases		CE cases		CG cases		CP cases	
	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Per- cent of total method	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed
Circuit court of appeals decree	283	0.9	42.6	271	1.0	7	0.1	3	0.5	0	----	0	----	1	3.1	1	0.7
Supreme Court action	4	0.0	0.6	4	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Withdrawal	10,871	32.7	100.0	8,908	34.3	1,717	26.6	168	31.7	0	----	15	57.6	12	37.5	51	36.4
Before issuance of complaint	10,107	30.4	93.0	8,178	31.5	1,686	26.1	165	31.1	(2)	----	15	57.6	12	37.5	51	36.4
After issuance of complaint, before opening of hearing	713	2.1	6.6	683	2.6	27	0.4	3	0.5	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
After hearing opened, before administrative law judge's decision	51	0.2	0.5	47	0.1	4	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
After administrative law judge's decision, before Board decision	0	----	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
After Board or court decision	0	----	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Dismissal	10,404	31.3	100.0	6,620	25.5	3,615	56.0	115	21.7	0	----	6	23.0	6	18.7	42	30.0
Before issuance of complaint	10,181	30.6	97.8	6,447	24.8	3,585	55.5	103	19.4	(2)	----	6	23.0	6	18.7	34	24.2
After issuance of complaint, before opening of hearing	128	0.4	1.2	91	0.3	17	0.2	12	2.2	0	----	0	----	0	----	8	5.7
After hearing opened, before administrative law judge's decision	21	0.1	0.2	19	0.0	2	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
By administrative law judge's decision	4	0.0	0.0	3	0.0	1	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
By Board decision	55	0.2	0.5	48	0.1	7	0.1	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Adopting administrative law judge's decision (no exceptions filed)	37	0.1	0.4	33	0.1	4	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Contested	18	0.1	0.2	15	0.0	3	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----

Table 7.—Analysis of Methods of Disposition of Unfair Labor Practice Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

Method and stage of disposition	All C cases			CA cases		CB cases		CC cases		CD cases		CE cases		CG cases		CP cases	
	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Per- cent of total method	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of total closed
By circuit court of appeals decree	15	0.0	0.1	12	0.0	3	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
By Supreme Court action	1	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
10(k) actions (see Table 7A for details of dispositions)	178	0.5	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	178	97.2	0	----	0	----	0	----
Otherwise (compliance with order of administrative law judge or Board not achieved-firm went out of business)	209	0.6	0.0	206	0.7	3	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----

¹ See Table 8 for summary of disposition by stage. See Glossary for definitions of terms.

² CD cases closed in this stage are processed as jurisdictional disputes under Sec. 10(k) of the Act. See Table 7A.

Table 7A.—Analysis of Methods of Disposition of Jurisdictional Dispute Cases Closed Prior to Unfair Labor Practice Proceedings, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Method and stage of disposition	Number of cases	Percent of total closed
Total number of cases closed before issuance of complaint	178	100.0
Agreement of the parties-informal settlement	63	35.4
Before 10(k) notice	49	27.5
After 10(k) notice, before opening of 10(k) hearing	11	6.2
After opening of 10(k) hearing, before issuance of Board decision and determination of dispute	3	1.7
Compliance with Board decision and determination of dispute	5	2.8
Withdrawal	72	40.4
Before 10(k) notice	66	37.1
After 10(k) notice, before opening of 10(k) hearing	5	2.8
After opening of 10(k) hearing, before issuance of Board decision and determination of dispute	1	0.6
After Board decision and determination of dispute	0	0.0
Dismissal	38	21.3
Before 10(k) notice	32	18.0
After 10(k) notice, before opening of 10(k) hearing	5	2.8
After opening of 10(k) hearing, before issuance of Board decision and determination of dispute	1	0.6
By Board decision and determination of dispute	0	0.0

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 8.- Disposition by Stage of Unfair Labor Practice Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Stage of disposition	All C cases		CA cases		CB cases		CC cases		CD cases		CE cases		CG cases		CP cases	
	Num- ber	Per- cent of cases closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of cases closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of cases closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of cases closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of cases closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of cases closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of cases closed	Num- ber	Per- cent of cases closed
Total number of cases closed	33,287	100.0	25,928	100.0	6,449	100.0	529	100.0	183	100.0	26	100.0	32	100.0	140	100.0
Before issuance of complaint	28,401	85.3	21,448	82.7	6,140	95.2	464	87.7	178	97.3	25	96.2	28	87.5	118	84.3
After issuance of complaint, before opening of hearing	3,738	11.2	3,413	13.2	247	3.8	53	10.0	5	2.7	1	3.8	3	9.4	16	11.4
After hearing opened, before issuance of administrative law judge's decision	202	0.6	188	0.7	10	0.2	2	0.4	0	----	0	----	0	----	2	1.4
After administrative law judge's decision, before issuance of Board decision	51	0.2	48	0.2	3	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
After Board order adopting administrative law judge's decision in absence of exceptions	275	0.8	258	1.0	17	0.3	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
After Board decision, before circuit court decree ..	244	0.7	211	0.8	22	0.3	7	1.3	0	----	0	----	0	----	4	2.9
After circuit court decree, before Supreme Court action	370	1.1	356	1.4	10	0.2	3	0.6	0	----	0	----	1	3.1	0	----
After Supreme Court action	6	0.0	6	0.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 9– Disposition by Stage of Representation and Union Deauthorization Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Stage of disposition	All R cases		RC cases		RM cases		RD cases		UD cases	
	Number of cases	Percent of cases closed	Number of cases	Percent of cases closed	Number of cases	Percent of cases closed	Number of cases	Per-cent of cases closed	Number of cases	Percent of cases closed
Total number of cases closed	5,915	100.0	4,917	100.0	165	100.0	833	100.0	92	100.0
Before issuance of notice of hearing	1,361	23.0	970	19.7	71	43.0	320	38.4	62	67.4
After issuance of notice, before close of hearing	3,846	65.0	3,301	67.1	78	47.3	467	56.1	7	7.6
After hearing closed, before issuance of decision	42	.7	40	.8	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0
After issuance of Regional Director's decision	664	11.2	604	12.3	16	9.7	44	5.3	23	25.0
After issuance of Board decision	2	.0	2	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 10.— Analysis of Methods of Disposition of Representation and Union Deauthorization Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Method and stage of disposition	All R cases		RC cases		RM cases		RD cases		UD cases	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total, all	5,915	100.0	4,917	100.0	165	100.0	833	100.0	92	100.0
Certification issued, total	3,781	63.9	3,263	66.4	57	34.5	461	55.3	63	68.5
After:										
Consent election	14	.2	11	.2	1	.6	2	.2	3	3.3
Before notice of hearing	2	.0	0	.0	1	.6	1	.1	3	3.3
After notice of hearing, before hearing closed ..	12	.2	11	.2	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0
After hearing closed, before decision	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Stipulated election	3,293	55.7	2,814	57.2	46	27.9	433	52.0	37	40.2
Before notice of hearing	794	13.4	629	12.8	17	10.3	148	17.8	34	37.0
After notice of hearing, before hearing closed ..	2,484	42.0	2,171	44.2	29	17.6	284	34.1	3	3.3
After hearing closed, before decision	15	.3	14	.3	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0
Expedited election	2	.0	0	.0	2	1.2	0	.0	0	.0
Regional Director-directed election	471	8.0	437	8.9	8	4.8	26	3.1	23	25.0
Board-directed election	1	.0	1	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
By withdrawal, total	1,916	32.4	1,559	31.7	76	46.1	281	33.7	24	26.1
Before notice of hearing	495	8.4	333	6.8	35	21.2	127	15.2	21	22.8
After notice of hearing, before hearing closed	1,284	21.7	1,098	22.3	39	23.6	147	17.6	3	3.3
After hearing closed, before decision	25	.4	24	.5	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0
After Regional Director's decision and direction of election	112	1.9	104	2.1	2	1.2	6	.7	0	.0
After Board decision and direction of election	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
By dismissal, total	217	3.7	94	1.9	32	19.4	91	10.9	5	5.4
Before notice of hearing	69	1.2	8	.2	17	10.3	44	5.3	4	4.3
After notice of hearing, before hearing closed	65	1.1	21	.4	9	5.5	35	4.2	1	1.1
After hearing closed, before decision	1	.0	1	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
By Regional Director's decision	81	1.4	63	1.3	6	3.6	12	1.4	0	.0
By Board decision	1	.0	1	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 10A.-Analysis of Methods of Disposition of Amendment of Certification and Unit Clarification Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

	AC	UC
Total, all	12	281
Certification amended or unit clarified	3	29
Before hearing	0	0
By Regional Director's decision	0	0
By Board decision	0	0
After hearing	3	29
By Regional Director's decision	3	29
By Board decision	0	0
Dismissed	2	71
Before hearing	1	17
By Regional Director's decision	1	17
By Board decision	0	0
After hearing	1	54
By Regional Director's decision	1	54
By Board decision	0	0
Withdrawn	7	181
Before hearing	7	171
After hearing	0	10

Table 11.-Types of Elections Resulting in Certification in Cases Closed,
Fiscal Year 1998¹

Type of case	Type of election					
	Total	Consent	Stipulated	Board-directed	Regional Director-directed	Expedited elections under 8(b)(7)(C)
All types, total:						
Elections	3,840	18	3,259	8	553	2
Eligible voters	254,094	436	203,433	1,655	48,556	14
Valid votes	220,130	355	178,118	1,523	40,121	13
RC cases:						
Elections	3,289	13	2,773	8	495	0
Eligible voters	227,390	318	179,495	1,655	45,922	0
Valid votes	197,344	258	157,536	1,523	38,027	0
RM cases:						
Elections	50	1	40	0	7	2
Eligible voters	1,281	7	1,135	0	125	14
Valid votes	1,132	6	1,017	0	96	13
RD cases:						
Elections	456	2	422	0	32	0
Eligible voters	22,055	55	20,790	0	1,210	0
Valid votes	19,119	48	18,047	0	1,024	0
UD cases:						
Elections	45	2	24	0	19	----
Eligible voters	3,368	56	2,013	0	1,299	----
Valid votes	2,535	43	1,518	0	974	----

¹. See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 11A.—Analysis of Elections Conducted in Representation Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998

Type of election	All R elections				RC elections				RM elections				RD elections			
	Elections conducted				Elections conducted				Elections conducted				Elections conducted			
	Total elections	Withdrawn or dismissed before certification	Resulting in a rerun or runoff	Resulting in certification ¹	Total elections	Withdrawn or dismissed before certification	Resulting in a rerun or runoff	Resulting in certification	Total elections	Withdrawn or dismissed before certification	Resulting in a rerun or runoff	Resulting in certification	Total elections	Withdrawn or dismissed before certification	Resulting in a rerun or runoff	Resulting in certification
All types	4,001	92	114	3,795	3,483	91	103	3,289	51	0	1	50	467	1	10	456
Rerun required	----	----	97	----	----	----	87	----	----	----	1	----	----	----	9	----
Runoff required	----	----	17	----	----	----	16	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	1	----
Consent elections	17	1	0	16	14	1	0	13	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	2
Rerun required	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----
Runoff required	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----
Stipulated elections	3,396	71	90	3,235	2,925	71	81	2,773	41	0	1	40	430	0	8	422
Rerun required	----	----	75	----	----	----	67	----	----	----	1	----	----	----	7	----
Runoff required	----	----	15	----	----	----	14	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	1	----
Regional Director-directed	578	20	24	534	536	19	22	495	7	0	0	7	35	1	2	32
Rerun required	----	----	22	----	----	----	20	----	----	----	20	----	----	----	2	----
Runoff required	----	----	2	----	----	----	2	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----
Board-directed	8	0	0	8	8	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rerun required	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----
Runoff required	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----
Expedited—Sec. 8(b)(7)(C)	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Rerun required	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----
Runoff required	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----	----	----	0	----

¹ The total of representation elections resulting in certification excludes elections held in UD cases which are included in the total in Table 11.

Table 11B.—Representation Elections in Which Objections and/or Determinative Challenges Were Ruled On in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998

Method and stage of disposition	Total elections	Objections only		Challenges only		Objections and challenges		Total objections ¹		Total challenges ²	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All representation elections	3,795	177	4.7	53	1.4	17	0.4	194	5.1	70	1.8
By type of cases:											
In RC cases	3,289	168	5.1	51	1.6	16	0.5	184	5.6	67	2.0
In RM cases	50	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
In RD cases	456	9	2.0	2	0.4	1	0.2	10	2.2	3	0.7
By type of election:											
Consent elections	16	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Stipulated elections	3,235	146	4.5	43	1.3	12	0.4	158	4.9	55	1.7
Expedited elections	2	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Regional Director-directed elections	534	31	5.8	10	1.9	5	0.9	36	6.7	15	2.8
Board-directed elections	8	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----

¹ Number of elections in which objections were ruled on, regardless of number of allegations in each election.² Number of elections in which challenges were ruled on, regardless of individual ballots challenged in each election.

Table 11C.—Objections Filed in Representation Cases Closed, by Party Filing, Fiscal Year 1998¹

	Total		By employer		By union		By both parties ²	
	Number	Percent by type	Number	Percent by type	Number	Percent by type	Number	Percent by type
All representation elections	254	100.0	110	43.3	134	52.8	10	3.9
By type of case:								
RC cases	239	100.0	107	44.8	122	51.0	10	4.2
RM cases	2	100.0	0	----	2	100.0	0	----
RD cases	13	100.0	3	23.1	10	76.9	0	----
By type of election:								
Consent elections	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Stipulated elections	213	100.0	92	43.2	113	53.1	8	3.7
Expedited elections	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Regional Director-directed elections ...	41	100.0	18	43.9	21	51.2	2	4.9
Board-directed elections	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----

¹See Glossary of terms for definitions.²Objections filed by more than one party in the same cases are counted as one.Table 11D.—Disposition of Objections in Representation Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

	Objections filed	Objections withdrawn	Objections ruled upon	Overruled		Sustained ²	
				Number	Percent of total ruled upon	Number	Percent of total ruled upon
All representation elections	254	60	194	154	79.4	40	20.6
By type of case:							
RC cases	239	55	184	149	81.0	35	19.0
RM cases	2	2	0	0	----	0	----
RD cases	13	3	10	5	50.0	5	50.0
By type of election:							
Consent elections	0	0	0	0	----	0	----
Stipulated elections	213	55	158	125	79.1	33	20.9
Expedited elections	0	0	0	0	----	0	----
Regional Director-directed elections	41	5	36	29	80.6	7	19.4
Board-directed elections	0	0	0	0	----	0	----

¹See Glossary of terms for definitions.²See Table 11E for rerun elections held after objections were sustained. In 3 elections in which objections were sustained, the cases were subsequently withdrawn. Therefore, in these cases no rerun elections were conducted.

Table 11E.—Results of Rerun Elections Held in Representation Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

	Total rerun elections ²		Union certified		No Union chosen		Outcome of original election reversed	
	Number	Percent by type	Number	Percent by type	Number	Percent by type	Number	Percent by type
All representation elections	89	100.0	24	27.0	65	73.0	27	30.3
By type of case:								
RC cases	80	100.0	20	25.0	60	75.0	22	27.5
RM cases	1	100.0	0	----	1	100.0	1	100.0
RD cases	8	100.0	4	50.0	4	50.0	4	50.0
By type of election:								
Consent elections	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Stipulated elections	69	100.0	20	29.0	49	71.0	25	36.2
Expedited elections	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----
Regional Director-directed elections ..	20	100.0	4	20.0	16	80.0	2	10.0
Board-directed elections	0	----	0	----	0	----	0	----

¹See Glossary of terms for definitions.²More than 1 rerun election was conducted in 8 cases; however, only the final election is included in this table.

Table 12.—Results of Union-Shop Deauthorization Polls in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Affiliation of union holding union-shop contract	Number of polls					Employees involved (number eligible to vote) ¹					Valid votes cast			
	Total	Resulting in deauthorization		Resulting in continued authorization		Total eligible	In polls				Total	Percent of total eligible	Cast for deauthorization	
		Resulting in deauthorization		Resulting in continued authorization			Resulting in deauthorization		Resulting in continued authorization				Number	Percent of total eligible
		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total				
Total	45	18	40.0	27	60.0	3,368	913	27.1	2,455	72.9	2,535	75.3	725	21.5
AFL-CIO unions	42	16	38.1	26	61.9	3,075	718	23.3	3,357	76.7	2,358	76.7	581	18.9
Other national unions	1	1	100.0	0	----	138	138	100.0	0	----	104	75.4	104	75.4
Other local unions	2	1	50.0	1	50.0	155	57	36.8	98	63.2	73	47.1	40	25.8

¹ Sec. 8(a)(3) of the Act requires that to revoke a union-shop agreement a majority of the employees eligible to vote must vote in favor of deauthorization.

Table 13.—Final Outcome of Representation Election, in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Participating unions	Total elections ²	Elections won by unions					Elec- tions in which no repre- sentative chosen	Employees eligible to vote					In elections where no representa- tive chosen
		Percent won	Total won	AFL- CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		Total	In elections won	In units won by			
										AFL- CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions	
A. All representation elections													
AFL-CIO	3,371	47.5	1,602	1,602	----	----	1,769	205,638	76,288	76,288	----	----	129,350
Other national unions	83	55.4	46	----	46	----	37	8,103	3,984	----	3,984	----	4,119
Other local unions	241	52.7	127	----	----	127	114	20,776	10,370	----	----	10,730	10,406
1-union elections	3,695	48.0	1,775	1,602	46	127	1,920	234,517	90,642	76,288	3,984	10,370	143,875
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	33	69.7	23	23	----	----	10	3,038	1,981	1,981	----	----	1,057
AFL-CIO v. National	9	88.9	8	1	7	----	1	1,989	1,868	8	1,860	----	121
AFL-CIO v. Local	43	81.4	35	21	----	14	8	8,952	3,814	3,042	----	772	5,138
National v. Local	2	100.0	2	----	1	1	0	53	53	----	12	41	0
Local v. Local	8	100.0	8	----	----	8	0	1,455	1,455	----	----	1,455	0
2-union elections	95	80.0	76	45	8	23	19	15,487	9,171	5,031	1,872	2,268	6,316
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	2	100.0	2	2	----	----	0	184	184	184	----	----	0
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. Local	2	100.0	2	1	----	1	0	417	417	23	----	394	0
AFL-CIO v. Local v. Local	1	100.0	1	0	----	1	0	121	121	0	----	121	0
3 (or more)-union elections	5	100.0	5	3	0	2	0	722	722	207	0	515	0
Total representation elections	3,795	48.9	1,856	1,650	54	152	1,939	250,726	100,535	81,526	5,856	13,153	150,191
B. Elections in RC cases													
AFL-CIO	2,925	49.9	1,461	1,461	----	----	1,464	185,101	66,902	66,902	----	----	118,199
Other national unions	72	62.5	45	----	45	----	27	7,729	3,949	----	3,949	----	3,780
Other local unions	204	57.8	118	----	----	118	86	18,797	9,903	----	----	9,903	8,894
1-union elections	3,201	50.7	1,624	1,461	45	118	1,577	211,627	80,754	66,902	3,949	9,903	130,873
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	27	66.7	18	18	----	----	9	2,696	1,658	1,658	----	----	1,038
AFL-CIO v. National	9	88.9	8	1	7	----	1	1,989	1,868	8	1,860	----	121

Table 13.—Final Outcome of Representation Election, in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

Participating unions	Total elections ²	Elections won by unions					Elec- tions in which no rep- resenta- tive chosen	Employees eligible to vote					In elections where no representa- tive chosen
		Percent won	Total won	AFL- CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		Total	In elections won	In units won by			
										AFL- CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions	
AFL-CIO v. Local	39	84.6	33	20	----	13	6	8,894	3,784	3,035	----	749	5,110
National v. Local	2	100.0	2	----	1	1	0	53	53	----	12	41	0
Local v. Local	7	100.0	7	----	----	7	0	1,427	1,427	----	----	1,427	0
2-union elections	84	81.0	68	39	8	21	16	15,059	8,790	4,701	1,872	2,217	6,269
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	1	100.0	1	1	----	----	0	166	166	166	----	----	0
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. Local	2	100.0	2	1	----	1	0	417	417	23	----	394	0
AFL-CIO v. Local v. Local	1	100.0	1	0	----	1	0	121	121	0	----	121	0
3 (or more)-union elections	4	100.0	4	2	0	2	0	704	704	189	0	515	0
Total RC elections	3,289	51.6	1,696	1,502	53	141	1,593	227,390	90,248	71,792	5,821	12,635	137,142
C. Elections in RM cases													
AFL-CIO	45	24.4	11	11	----	----	34	1,146	387	387	----	----	759
Other National unions	1	0.0	0	----	0	----	1	85	0	----	0	----	85
Other local unions	2	0.0	0	----	----	0	2	27	0	----	----	0	27
1-union elections	48	22.9	11	11	0	0	37	1,258	387	387	0	0	871
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	1	100.0	1	1	----	----	0	5	5	5	----	----	0
2-union elections	1	100.0	1	1	0	0	0	5	5	5	0	0	0
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	1	100.0	1	1	----	----	0	18	18	18	----	----	0
3 (or more) union elections	1	100.0	1	1	0	0	0	18	18	18	0	0	0
Total RM elections	50	26.0	13	13	0	0	37	1,281	410	410	0	0	871
D. Elections in RD cases													
AFL-CIO	401	32.4	130	130	----	----	271	19,391	8,999	8,999	----	----	10,392
Other national unions	10	10.0	1	----	1	----	9	289	35	----	35	----	254
Other local unions	35	25.7	9	----	----	9	26	1,952	467	----	----	467	1,485

Table 13.— Final Outcome of Representation Election, in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

Participating unions	Total elections ²	Elections won by unions					Elec- tions in which no rep- resenta- tive chosen	Employees eligible to vote					In elections where no representa- tive chosen
		Percent won	Total won	AFL- CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		Total	In elections won	In units won by			
										AFL- CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions	
1-union elections	446	31.4	140	130	1	9	306	21,632	9,501	8,999	35	467	12,131
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	5	80.0	4	4	----	----	1	337	318	318	----	----	19
AFL-CIO v. Local	4	50.0	2	1	----	1	2	58	30	7	----	23	28
Local v. Local.....	1	100.0	1	----	----	1	0	28	28	----	----	28	0
2-union elections	10	70.0	7	5	0	2	3	423	376	325	0	51	47
Total RD Elections.....	456	32.2	147	135	1	11	309	22,055	9,877	9,324	35	518	12,178

¹ See Glossary for definitions of terms.² Includes each unit in which a choice regarding collective-bargaining agent was made; for example, there may have been more than one election in a single case, or several cases may have been involved in one election unit.

Table 14.—Valid Votes Cast in Representation Elections, by Final Results of Election, in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Participating unions	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast in elections won					Valid votes cast in elections lost				
		Votes for unions				Total votes for no union	Votes for unions				Total votes for no union
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions	
A. All representation elections											
AFL-CIO	180,219	44,462	44,462	----	----	21,222	39,015	39,015	----	----	75,520
Other national unions	7,290	2,311	----	2,311	----	1,140	1,412	----	1,412	----	2,427
Other local unions	17,102	5,502	----	----	5,502	2,769	3,166	----	----	3,166	5,665
1-union elections	204,611	52,275	44,462	2,311	5,502	25,131	43,593	39,015	1,412	3,166	83,612
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	2,632	1,573	1,573	----	----	97	363	363	----	----	599
AFL-CIO v. National	1,607	1,461	641	820	----	41	46	4	42	----	59
AFL-CIO v. Local	7,427	2,808	2,075	----	733	116	1,938	787	----	1,151	2,565
National v. Local	39	38	----	17	21	1	0	----	0	0	0
Local v. Local	757	704	----	----	704	53	0	----	----	0	0
2-union elections	12,462	6,584	4,289	837	1,458	308	2,347	1,154	42	1,151	3,223
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	122	121	121	----	----	1	0	0	----	----	0
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. Local	313	307	148	----	159	6	0	0	----	0	0
AFL-CIO v. National v. Local	87	86	3	----	83	1	0	0	----	0	0
3 (or more)-union elections	522	514	272	0	242	8	0	0	0	0	0
Total representation elections ...	217,595	59,373	49,023	3,148	7,202	25,447	45,940	40,169	1,454	4,317	86,835
B. Elections in RC cases											
AFL-CIO	162,146	39,114	39,114	----	----	18,287	35,654	35,654	----	----	69,091
Other national unions	6,983	2,297	----	2,297	----	1,129	1,318	----	1,318	----	2,239
Other local unions	15,575	5,272	----	----	5,272	2,671	2,732	----	----	2,732	4,900
1-union elections	184,704	46,683	39,114	2,297	5,272	22,087	39,704	35,654	1,318	2,732	76,230
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	2,369	1,349	1,349	----	----	76	361	361	----	----	583
AFL-CIO v. National	1,607	1,461	641	820	----	41	46	4	42	----	59

Table 14.—Valid Votes Cast in Representation Elections, by Final Results of Election, in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

Participating unions	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast in elections won					Valid votes cast in elections lost				
		Votes for unions				Total votes for no union	Votes for unions				Total votes for no union
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions	
AFL-CIO v. Local	7,378	2,784	2,068	----	716	116	1,934	783	----	1,151	2,544
National v. Local	39	38	----	17	21	1	0	----	0	0	0
Local v. Local	735	682	----	----	682	53	0	----	----	0	0
2-union elections	12,128	6,314	4,058	837	1,419	287	2,341	1,148	42	1,151	3,186
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	112	112	112	----	----	0	0	0	----	----	0
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. Local	313	307	148	----	159	6	0	0	----	0	0
AFL-CIO v. Local v. Local	87	86	3	----	83	1	0	0	----	0	0
3 (or more)-union elections	512	505	263	0	242	7	0	0	0	0	0
Total RC elections	197,344	53,502	43,435	3,134	6,933	22,381	42,045	36,802	1,360	3,883	79,416
C. Elections in RM cases											
AFL-CIO	1,014	230	230	----	----	123	222	222	----	----	439
Other national unions	81	0	----	0	----	0	26	----	26	----	55
Other local unions	23	0	----	----	0	0	8	----	----	8	15
1-union elections	1,118	230	230	0	0	123	256	222	26	8	509
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	4	4	4	----	----	0	0	0	----	----	0
2-union elections	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	10	9	9	----	----	1	0	0	0	0	0
3 (or more) union elections	10	9	9	0	0	1	0	0	----	----	0
Total RM elections	1,132	243	243	0	0	124	256	222	26	8	509
D. Elections in RD cases											
AFL-CIO	17,059	5,118	5,118	----	----	2,812	3,139	3,139	----	----	5,990
Other national unions	226	14	----	14	----	11	68	----	68	----	133
Other local unions	1,504	230	----	----	230	98	426	----	----	426	750
1-union elections	18,789	5,362	5,118	14	230	2,921	3,633	3,139	68	426	6,873

Table 14.—Valid Votes Cast in Representation Elections, by Final Results of Election, in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

Participating unions	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast in elections won					Valid votes cast in elections lost				
		Votes for unions				Total votes for no union	Votes for unions				Total votes for no union
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions	
AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO	259	220	220	----	----	21	2	2	----	----	16
AFL-CIO v. Local	49	24	7	----	17	0	4	4	----	0	21
Local v. Local	22	22	----	----	22	0	0	----	----	0	0
2-union elections	330	266	227	0	39	21	6	6	0	0	37
Total RD elections	19,119	5,628	5,345	14	269	2,942	3,639	3,145	68	426	6,910

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 15A.—Geographic Distribution of Representation Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998

Division and State ¹	Total elections	Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions				Number of elections in which no representative was chosen	Number of employees eligible to vote	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast for unions				Total votes for no union	Eligible employees in units choosing representation
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions				Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		
Maine	18	7	7	0	0	11	1,524	1,491	600	553	47	0	891	164
New Hampshire	6	2	2	0	0	4	405	400	160	160	0	0	240	66
Vermont	6	2	2	0	0	4	682	665	272	272	0	0	393	332
Massachusetts	98	56	50	6	0	42	6,075	5,878	3,066	2,200	866	0	2,812	3,454
Rhode Island	19	8	7	0	1	11	1,116	1,048	529	519	0	10	519	432
Connecticut	96	60	50	0	10	36	6,275	5,424	2,992	2,178	31	783	2,432	4,330
New England	243	135	118	6	11	108	16,077	14,906	7,619	5,882	944	793	7,287	8,778
New York	322	164	128	5	31	158	18,854	14,826	7,265	5,324	263	1,678	7,561	9,142
New Jersey	199	91	78	2	11	108	9,077	7,718	3,635	3,151	118	366	4,083	3,253
Pennsylvania	228	106	95	3	8	122	12,972	11,338	5,248	4,069	102	1,077	6,090	4,857
Middle Atlantic	749	361	301	10	50	388	40,903	33,882	16,148	12,544	483	3,121	17,734	17,252
Ohio	228	93	90	2	1	135	15,999	14,593	6,759	6,306	447	6	7,834	4,428
Indiana	112	57	56	1	0	55	5,262	4,691	2,345	2,333	12	0	2,346	2,143
Illinois	305	155	137	10	8	150	21,443	18,601	10,096	7,951	1,063	1,082	8,505	10,530
Michigan	196	87	85	1	1	109	13,217	9,544	4,489	4,280	89	120	5,055	3,878
Wisconsin	110	47	43	1	3	63	6,256	5,557	2,779	2,647	36	96	2,778	2,109
East North Central	951	439	411	15	13	512	62,177	52,986	26,468	23,517	1,647	1,304	26,518	23,088
Iowa	43	20	19	1	0	23	2,675	2,316	1,278	1,203	75	0	1,038	1,752
Minnesota	105	54	48	1	5	51	7,296	6,443	3,066	2,682	24	360	3,377	3,018
Missouri	118	60	50	1	9	58	5,785	5,207	2,782	1,985	50	747	2,425	3,413
North Dakota	8	0	0	0	0	8	672	580	223	77	0	146	357	0
South Dakota	5	2	2	0	0	3	62	40	23	23	0	0	17	29
Nebraska	11	5	5	0	0	6	480	370	195	195	0	0	175	353
Kansas	36	15	14	1	0	21	6,461	5,723	2,561	1,380	52	1,129	3,162	567
West North Central	326	156	138	4	14	170	23,431	20,679	10,128	7,545	201	2,382	10,551	9,132

Table 15A.—Geographic Distribution of Representation Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

Division and State ¹	Total elections	Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions				Number of elections in which no representative was chosen	Number of employees eligible to vote	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast for unions				Total votes for no union	Eligible employees in units choosing representation
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions				Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		
Delaware	16	4	4	0	0	12	1,166	1,041	358	358	0	0	683	210
Maryland	48	22	22	0	0	26	2,620	2,303	1,141	1,104	0	37	1,162	908
District of Columbia	16	14	10	0	4	2	997	678	564	111	0	453	114	982
Virginia	30	19	18	0	1	11	5,227	4,851	1,674	1,661	0	13	3,177	1,394
West Virginia	39	22	20	1	1	17	3,281	2,946	1,385	1,172	191	22	1,561	897
North Carolina	26	7	5	1	1	19	4,383	4,067	1,595	1,536	39	20	2,472	238
South Carolina	10	4	4	0	0	6	748	711	328	328	0	0	383	296
Georgia	42	20	17	1	2	22	3,445	2,957	1,497	1,445	39	13	1,460	1,923
Florida	98	51	46	2	3	47	7,723	7,480	3,510	3,384	40	86	3,970	2,816
South Atlantic	325	163	146	5	12	162	29,590	27,034	12,052	11,099	309	644	14,982	9,664
Kentucky	59	28	23	5	0	31	6,611	5,912	2,536	2,362	174	0	3,376	2,173
Tennessee	51	29	27	1	1	22	3,112	2,861	1,514	1,484	13	17	1,347	1,995
Alabama	43	21	20	0	1	22	6,395	6,045	2,179	2,132	42	5	3,866	1,004
Mississippi	13	6	5	0	1	7	1,278	1,150	489	473	0	16	661	363
East South Central	166	84	75	6	3	82	17,396	15,968	6,718	6,451	229	38	9,250	5,535
Arkansas	24	11	11	0	0	13	2,393	2,221	1,129	1,120	0	9	1,092	1,396
Louisiana	30	16	13	2	1	14	2,101	1,807	833	690	100	43	974	844
Oklahoma	21	6	6	0	0	15	1,589	1,395	535	532	3	0	860	242
Texas	69	31	28	0	3	38	5,578	4,957	2,313	2,188	4	121	2,644	1,894
West South Central	144	64	58	2	4	80	11,661	10,380	4,810	4,530	107	173	5,570	4,376
Montana	21	12	11	0	1	9	593	496	276	218	0	58	220	290
Idaho	8	5	4	0	1	3	183	139	100	91	0	9	39	163
Wyoming	4	1	1	0	0	3	270	237	85	85	0	0	152	4
Colorado	23	12	12	0	0	11	695	596	272	270	2	0	324	374
New Mexico	17	10	9	1	0	7	1,598	1,476	948	940	8	0	528	1,236
Arizona	25	12	11	1	0	13	2,920	2,525	1,432	1,412	20	0	1,093	1,520
Utah	6	2	2	0	0	4	144	134	48	48	0	0	86	35
Nevada	36	19	19	0	0	17	1,118	934	442	442	0	0	492	418

Table 15A.—Geographic Distribution of Representation Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

Division and State ¹	Total elections	Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions				Number of elections in which no representative was chosen	Number of employees eligible to vote	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast for unions				Total votes for no union	Eligible employees in units choosing representation
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions				Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		
Mountain	140	73	69	2	2	67	7,521	6,537	3,603	3,506	30	67	2,934	4,040
Washington	142	64	60	1	3	78	8,116	6,605	3,478	3,023	345	110	3,127	4,057
Oregon	64	26	22	2	2	38	2,645	2,297	1,123	901	69	153	1,174	1,085
California	410	218	206	1	11	192	23,309	19,619	9,788	8,410	238	1,140	9,831	10,077
Alaska	29	15	15	0	0	14	1,044	850	455	455	0	0	395	394
Hawaii	49	23	20	0	3	26	2,512	2,114	1,016	717	0	299	1,098	1,049
Guam	4	1	1	0	0	3	771	680	238	238	0	0	442	84
Pacific	698	347	324	4	19	351	38,397	32,165	16,098	13,744	652	1,702	16,067	16,746
Puerto Rico	46	29	5	0	24	17	3,056	2,653	1,457	162	0	1,295	1,196	1,695
Virgin Island	7	5	5	0	0	2	517	405	212	212	0	0	193	229
Outlying Areas	53	34	10	0	24	19	3,573	3,058	1,669	374	0	1,295	1,389	1,924
Total, all States and areas	3,795	1,856	1,650	54	152	1,939	250,726	217,595	105,313	89,192	4,602	11,519	112,282	100,535

¹ The States are grouped according to the method used by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 15B.—Geographic Distribution of Collective-Bargaining Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998

Division and State ¹	Total elections	Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions				Number of elections in which no representative was chosen	Number of employees eligible to vote	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast for unions				Total votes for no union	Eligible employees in units choosing representation
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions				Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		
Maine	17	6	6	0	0	11	1,508	1,476	588	541	47	0	888	148
New Hampshire	6	2	2	0	0	4	405	400	160	160	0	0	240	66
Vermont	6	2	2	0	0	4	682	665	272	272	0	0	393	332
Massachusetts	90	54	48	6	0	36	5,844	5,651	2,974	2,108	866	0	2,677	3,387
Rhode Island	18	8	7	0	1	10	1,082	1,014	517	507	0	10	497	432
Connecticut	91	57	50	6	7	34	6,190	5,345	2,945	2,176	31	738	2,400	4,255
New England	228	129	115	6	8	99	15,711	14,551	7,456	5,764	944	748	7,095	8,620
New York	278	152	122	4	26	126	16,878	13,266	6,596	4,903	204	1,489	6,670	8,461
New Jersey	177	83	71	2	10	94	8,357	7,103	3,319	2,842	118	359	3,784	2,899
Pennsylvania	208	100	90	3	7	108	12,434	10,874	5,041	3,886	102	1,053	5,833	4,646
Middle Atlantic	663	335	283	9	43	328	37,669	31,243	14,956	11,631	424	2,901	16,287	16,006
Ohio	200	86	83	2	1	114	14,765	13,489	6,307	5,856	447	4	7,182	4,123
Indiana	93	47	46	1	0	46	4,266	3,840	1,809	1,799	10	0	2,031	1,395
Illinois	266	144	126	10	8	122	19,898	17,306	9,492	7,395	1,042	1,055	7,814	9,740
Michigan	170	80	78	1	1	90	12,556	8,986	4,228	4,019	89	120	4,758	3,602
Wisconsin	92	40	36	1	3	52	5,411	4,824	2,411	2,279	36	96	2,413	1,712
East North Central	821	397	369	15	13	424	56,896	48,445	24,247	21,348	1,624	1,275	24,198	20,572
Iowa	34	17	16	1	0	17	2,336	2,037	1,150	1,075	75	0	887	1,541
Minnesota	83	45	39	1	5	38	5,713	5,018	2,520	2,136	24	360	2,498	2,603
Missouri	98	53	43	1	9	45	5,011	4,497	2,352	1,555	50	747	2,145	2,925
North Dakota	7	0	0	0	0	7	260	242	77	77	0	0	165	0
South Dakota	5	2	2	0	0	3	62	40	23	23	0	0	17	29
Nebraska	9	3	3	0	0	6	211	183	94	94	0	0	89	84
Kansas	32	14	13	1	0	18	6,381	5,650	2,528	1,347	52	1,129	3,122	559
West North Central	268	134	116	4	14	134	19,974	17,667	8,744	6,307	201	2,236	8,923	7,741

Table 15B.—Geographic Distribution of Collective-Bargaining Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

Division and State ¹	Total elections	Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions				Number of elections in which no representative was chosen	Number of employees eligible to vote	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast for unions				Total votes for no union	Eligible employees in units choosing representation
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions				Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		
Delaware	16	4	4	0	0	12	1,166	1,041	358	358	0	0	683	210
Maryland	47	21	21	0	0	26	2,600	2,284	1,131	1,094	0	37	1,153	888
District of Columbia	16	14	10	0	4	2	997	678	564	111	0	453	114	982
Virginia	27	16	15	0	1	11	5,140	4,770	1,623	1,610	0	13	3,147	1,307
West Virginia	36	20	18	1	1	16	3,180	2,857	1,327	1,114	191	22	1,530	805
North Carolina	25	7	5	1	1	18	4,198	3,901	1,527	1,468	39	20	2,374	238
South Carolina	9	3	3	0	0	6	574	540	229	229	0	0	311	122
Georgia	39	20	17	1	2	19	3,178	2,712	1,390	1,338	39	13	1,322	1,923
Florida	87	47	42	2	3	40	7,117	6,919	3,154	3,028	40	86	3,765	2,374
South Atlantic	302	152	135	5	12	150	28,150	25,702	11,303	10,350	309	644	14,399	8,849
Kentucky	54	27	22	5	0	27	6,496	5,802	2,487	2,313	174	0	3,315	2,152
Tennessee	49	27	25	1	1	22	2,966	2,724	1,424	1,394	13	17	1,300	1,849
Alabama	39	20	19	0	1	19	6,249	5,906	2,121	2,074	42	5	3,785	960
Mississippi	9	5	4	0	1	4	836	761	310	294	0	16	451	268
East South Central	151	79	70	6	3	72	16,547	15,193	6,342	6,075	229	38	8,851	5,229
Arkansas	15	8	8	0	0	7	1,455	1,337	674	674	0	0	663	604
Louisiana	26	15	12	2	1	11	1,809	1,539	684	552	100	32	855	623
Oklahoma	19	5	5	0	0	14	1,486	1,298	478	475	3	0	820	155
Texas	59	27	24	0	3	32	4,861	4,315	1,925	1,836	4	85	2,390	1,434
West South Central	119	55	49	2	4	64	9,611	8,489	3,761	3,537	107	117	4,728	2,816
Montana	18	10	10	0	0	8	468	385	195	195	0	0	190	170
Idaho	7	5	4	0	1	2	176	133	97	88	0	9	36	163
Wyoming	4	1	1	0	0	3	270	237	85	85	0	0	152	4
Colorado	21	12	12	0	0	9	665	567	266	264	2	0	301	374
New Mexico	15	8	7	1	0	7	974	905	576	568	8	0	329	612
Arizona	20	9	8	1	0	11	2,653	2,339	1,315	1,295	20	0	1,024	1,277
Utah	6	2	2	0	0	4	144	134	48	48	0	0	86	35
Nevada	35	19	19	0	0	16	1,110	926	440	440	0	0	486	418

Table 15B.—Geographic Distribution of Collective-Bargaining Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

Division and State ¹	Total elections	Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions				Number of elections in which no representative was chosen	Number of employees eligible to vote	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast for unions				Total votes for no union	Eligible employees in units choosing representation
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions				Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		
Mountain	126	66	63	2	1	60	6,460	5,626	3,022	2,983	30	9	2,604	3,053
Washington	114	58	54	1	3	56	7,408	6,027	3,267	2,812	345	110	2,760	3,895
Oregon	50	24	20	2	2	26	1,811	1,575	842	620	69	153	733	929
California	371	209	197	1	11	162	20,971	17,593	8,877	7,545	238	1,094	8,716	9,529
Alaska	28	15	15	0	0	13	945	780	423	423	0	0	357	394
Hawaii	42	21	18	0	3	21	2,185	1,856	902	698	0	204	954	1,017
Guam	4	1	1	0	0	3	771	680	238	238	0	0	442	84
Pacific	609	328	305	4	19	281	34,091	28,511	14,549	12,336	652	1,561	13,962	15,848
Puerto Rico	45	29	5	0	24	16	3,045	2,644	1,454	159	0	1,295	1,190	1,695
Virgin Island	7	5	5	0	0	2	517	405	212	212	0	0	193	229
Outlying Areas	52	34	10	0	24	18	3,562	3,049	1,666	371	0	1,295	1,383	1,924
Total, all States and areas	3,339	1,709	1,515	53	141	1,630	228,671	198,476	96,046	80,702	4,520	10,824	102,430	90,658

¹ The States are grouped according to the method used by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 15C.—Geographic Distribution of Decertification Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998

Division and State ¹	Total elections	Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions				Number of elections in which no representative was chosen	Number of employees eligible to vote	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast for unions				Total votes for no union	Eligible employees in units choosing representation
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions				Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		
Maine	1	1	1	0	0	0	16	15	12	12	0	0	3	16
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	8	2	2	0	0	6	231	227	92	92	0	0	135	67
Rhode Island	1	0	0	0	0	1	34	34	12	12	0	0	22	0
Connecticut	5	3	0	0	3	2	85	79	47	2	0	45	32	75
New England	15	6	3	0	3	9	366	355	163	118	0	45	192	158
New York	44	12	6	1	5	32	1,976	1,560	669	421	59	189	891	681
New Jersey	22	8	7	0	1	14	720	615	316	309	0	7	299	354
Pennsylvania	20	6	5	0	1	14	538	464	207	183	0	24	257	211
Middle Atlantic	86	26	18	1	7	60	3,234	2,639	1,192	913	59	220	1,447	1,246
Ohio	28	7	7	0	0	21	1,234	1,104	452	450	0	2	652	305
Indiana	19	10	10	0	0	9	996	851	536	534	2	0	315	748
Illinois	39	11	11	0	0	28	1,545	1,295	604	556	21	27	691	790
Michigan	26	7	7	0	0	19	661	558	261	261	0	0	297	276
Wisconsin	18	7	7	0	0	11	845	733	368	368	0	0	365	397
East North Central	130	42	42	0	0	88	5,281	4,541	2,221	2,169	23	29	2,320	2,516
Iowa	9	3	3	0	0	6	339	279	128	128	0	0	151	211
Minnesota	22	9	9	0	0	13	1,583	1,425	546	546	0	0	879	415
Missouri	20	7	7	0	0	13	774	710	430	430	0	0	280	488
North Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	1	412	338	146	0	0	146	192	0

Table 15C.—Geographic Distribution of Decertification Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

Division and State ¹	Total elections	Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions				Number of elections in which no representative was chosen	Number of employees eligible to vote	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast for unions				Total votes for no union	Eligible employees in units choosing representation
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions				Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	2	2	2	0	0	0	269	187	101	101	0	0	86	269
Kansas	4	1	1	0	0	3	80	73	33	33	0	0	40	8
West North Central	58	22	22	0	0	36	3,457	3,012	1,384	1,238	0	146	1,628	1,391
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	1	1	0	0	0	20	19	10	10	0	0	9	20
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	3	3	3	0	0	0	87	81	51	51	0	0	30	87
West Virginia	3	2	2	0	0	1	101	89	58	58	0	0	31	92
North Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	1	185	166	68	68	0	0	98	0
South Carolina	1	1	1	0	0	0	174	171	99	99	0	0	72	174
Georgia	3	0	0	0	0	3	267	245	107	107	0	0	138	0
Florida	11	4	4	0	0	7	606	561	356	356	0	0	205	442
South Atlantic	23	11	11	0	0	12	1,440	1,332	749	749	0	0	583	815
Kentucky	5	1	1	0	0	4	115	110	49	49	0	0	61	21
Tennessee	2	2	2	0	0	0	146	137	90	90	0	0	47	146
Alabama	4	1	1	0	0	3	146	139	58	58	0	0	81	44
Mississippi	4	1	1	0	0	3	442	389	179	179	0	0	210	95
East South Central	15	5	5	0	0	10	849	775	376	376	0	0	399	306
Arkansas	9	3	3	0	0	6	938	884	455	446	0	9	429	792
Louisiana	4	1	1	0	0	3	292	268	149	138	0	11	119	221
Oklahoma	2	1	1	0	0	1	103	97	57	57	0	0	40	87
Texas	10	4	4	0	0	6	717	642	388	352	0	36	254	460
West South Central	25	9	9	0	0	16	2,050	1,891	1,049	993	0	56	842	1,560
Montana	3	2	1	0	1	1	125	111	81	23	0	58	30	120
Idaho	1	0	0	0	0	1	7	6	3	3	0	0	3	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	2	0	0	0	0	2	30	29	6	6	0	0	23	0

Table 15C.—Geographic Distribution of Decertification Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

Division and State ¹	Total elections	Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions				Number of elections in which no representative was chosen	Number of employees eligible to vote	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast for unions				Total votes for no union	Eligible employees in units choosing representation
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions				Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		
New Mexico	2	2	2	0	0	0	624	571	372	372	0	0	199	624
Arizona	5	3	3	0	0	2	267	186	117	117	0	0	69	243
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	1	8	8	2	2	0	0	6	0
Mountain	14	7	6	0	1	7	1,061	911	581	523	0	58	330	987
Washington	28	6	6	0	0	22	708	578	211	211	0	0	367	162
Oregon	14	2	2	0	0	12	834	722	281	281	0	0	441	156
California	39	9	9	0	0	30	2,338	2,026	911	865	0	46	1,115	548
Alaska	1	0	0	0	0	1	99	70	32	32	0	0	38	0
Hawaii	7	2	2	0	0	5	327	258	114	19	0	95	144	32
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pacific	89	19	19	0	0	70	4,306	3,654	1,549	1,408	0	141	2,105	898
Puerto Rico	1	0	0	0	0	1	11	9	3	3	0	0	6	0
Virgin Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outlying Areas	1	0	0	0	0	1	11	9	3	3	0	0	6	0
Total, all States and areas	456	147	135	1	11	309	22,055	19,119	9,267	8,490	82	695	9,852	9,877

¹ The States are grouped according to the method used by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 16.—Industrial Distribution of Representation Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998

Division and State ¹	Total elections	Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions				Number of elections in which no representative was chosen	Number of employees eligible to vote	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast for unions				Total votes for no union	Eligible employees in units choosing representation
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions				Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		
Food and kindred products	187	88	86	0	2	99	15,013	13,243	6,421	5,951	0	470	6,822	5,483
Tobacco manufacturers	1	0	0	0	0	1	25	22	4	4	0	0	18	0
Textile mill products	9	3	1	0	2	6	816	796	339	150	58	131	457	166
Apparel and other finished products made from fabric and similar materials	10	3	3	0	0	7	1,029	952	373	373	0	0	579	124
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)	42	15	14	1	0	27	3,309	3,095	1,339	1,006	319	14	1,756	851
Furniture and fixtures	32	13	9	0	4	19	2,703	2,403	1,056	918	0	138	1,347	742
Paper and allied products	44	13	13	0	0	31	2,910	2,736	1,067	1,042	0	25	1,669	486
Printing, publishing, and allied products	49	17	17	0	0	32	3,228	2,916	1,281	1,157	5	119	1,635	462
Chemicals and allied products	61	29	27	0	2	32	3,461	3,172	1,329	1,238	0	91	1,843	917
Petroleum refining and related industries	18	7	7	0	0	11	714	660	294	294	0	0	366	131
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	47	13	10	1	2	34	6,351	5,982	2,485	2,117	73	295	3,497	885
Leather and leather products	1	0	0	0	0	1	31	25	7	7	0	0	18	0
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	73	27	27	0	0	46	7,397	6,791	2,859	2,838	21	0	3,932	1,808
Primary metal industries	90	46	42	3	1	44	7,423	6,897	3,415	3,180	117	118	3,482	2,761
Fabricated metal products (except machinery and transportation equipment)	109	40	39	0	1	69	9,522	8,844	4,280	4,218	3	59	4,564	4,496
Machinery (except electrical)	90	30	25	3	2	60	11,273	10,200	4,177	3,497	563	117	6,023	3,244
Electrical and electronic machinery, equipment, and supplies	35	14	13	0	1	21	5,729	5,224	2,290	1,855	2	433	2,934	2,634
Aircraft and parts	73	39	35	2	2	34	15,832	12,348	5,410	4,080	123	1,207	6,938	2,348
Ship and boat building and repairing	11	2	1	1	0	9	598	480	152	132	8	12	328	13
Automotive and other transportation equipment	11	6	6	0	0	5	2,351	2,264	916	892	24	0	1,348	370
Measuring, analyzing, and controlling instruments; photographic, medical, and optical goods; watches and clocks	16	4	4	0	0	12	1,471	1,337	583	583	0	0	754	267
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	36	17	17	0	0	19	1,636	1,561	698	696	0	2	863	713
Manufacturing	1,045	426	396	11	19	619	102,842	91,948	40,775	36,228	1,316	3,231	51,173	28,901

Table 16.—Industrial Distribution of Representation Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

Division and State ¹	Total elections	Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions				Number of elections in which no representative was chosen	Number of employees eligible to vote	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast for unions				Total votes for no union	Eligible employees in units choosing representation
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions				Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		
Metal mining	4	4	4	0	0	0	752	676	439	439	0	0	237	752
Coal mining	4	3	1	2	0	1	604	578	219	36	183	0	359	122
Oil and gas extraction	8	2	2	0	0	6	155	145	49	38	0	11	96	24
Mining and quarrying of nonmetallic minerals (except fuels)	9	2	2	0	0	7	433	409	162	158	4	0	247	63
Mining	25	11	9	2	0	14	1,944	1,808	869	671	187	11	939	961
Construction	337	155	150	2	3	182	8,980	7,068	3,363	3,231	19	113	3,705	3,971
Wholesale trade	200	75	70	1	4	125	12,951	11,732	5,179	4,858	123	198	6,553	4,424
Retail trade	299	146	139	2	5	153	11,562	10,144	4,666	4,129	131	406	5,478	4,108
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64	47	43	0	4	17	1,575	1,391	727	652	0	75	664	664
U.S. Postal Service	2	0	0	0	0	2	79	75	31	0	31	0	44	0
Local and suburban transit and interurban highway passenger transportation	133	81	76	0	5	52	9,304	7,814	4,516	4,125	7	384	3,298	6,343
Motor freight transportation and warehousing	256	112	106	3	3	144	12,225	10,881	5,268	4,977	165	126	5,613	5,132
Water transportation	15	8	8	0	0	7	434	340	170	170	0	0	170	208
Other transportation	67	37	34	0	3	30	2,601	2,210	1,070	1,022	35	13	1,140	753
Communication	59	28	27	0	1	31	2,772	2,415	1,218	1,206	7	5	1,197	1,144
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	133	71	65	0	6	62	5,696	5,186	2,642	2,401	0	241	2,544	2,525
Transportation, communication, and other utilities	663	337	316	3	18	326	33,032	28,846	14,884	13,901	214	769	13,962	16,105
Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places	68	34	32	0	2	34	4,358	3,684	1,552	1,495	0	57	2,132	1,386
Personal services	36	15	13	0	2	21	2,487	1,963	901	813	0	88	1,062	1,098
Automotive repair, services, and garages	72	38	37	0	1	34	2,150	1,776	929	712	6	211	847	1,550
Motion pictures	16	4	4	0	0	12	784	654	293	154	0	139	361	34
Amusement and recreation services (except motion pictures)	43	23	20	2	1	20	2,801	2,262	1,278	1,097	123	58	984	2,045
Health services	486	290	249	11	30	196	45,858	38,891	20,966	15,536	1,840	3,590	17,925	23,916
Educational services	37	24	17	1	6	13	2,093	1,803	1,050	493	28	529	753	1,314
Membership organizations	27	15	11	1	3	12	754	681	364	306	27	31	317	381
Business services	236	145	82	17	46	91	10,509	7,765	4,692	2,488	510	1,694	3,073	6,855

Table 16.—Industrial Distribution of Representation Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

Division and State ¹	Total elections	Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions				Number of elections in which no representative was chosen	Number of employees eligible to vote	Total valid votes cast	Valid votes cast for unions				Total votes for no union	Eligible employees in units choosing representation
		Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions				Total	AFL-CIO unions	Other national unions	Other local unions		
Miscellaneous repair services	12	3	3	0	0	9	593	556	213	213	0	0	343	46
Museums, art galleries, botanical and zoological gardens	1	0	0	0	0	1	66	46	16	16	0	0	30	0
Legal services	9	8	7	0	1	1	109	97	69	56	0	13	28	99
Social services	87	41	38	0	3	46	3,814	3,120	1,709	1,589	33	87	1,411	1,832
Miscellaneous services	11	5	5	0	0	6	438	397	175	158	0	17	222	56
Services	1,141	645	518	32	95	496	76,814	63,695	34,207	25,126	2,567	6,514	29,488	40,612
Public administration	19	14	9	1	4	5	947	888	612	396	14	202	276	789
Total, all industrial groups	3,795	1,856	1,650	54	152	1,939	250,726	217,595	105,313	89,192	4,602	11,519	112,282	100,535

¹ Source: Standard Industrial Classification, Statistical Policy Division, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 1972.

Table 17.—Size of Units in Representation Elections in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Size of unit (number of employees)	Number eligible to vote	Total elections	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total	Elections in which representation rights were won by						Elections in which no representative was chosen	
					AFL-CIO unions		Other national unions		Other local unions		Number	Percent by size class
					Number	Percent by size class	Number	Percent by size class	Number	Percent by size class		
A. Certification elections (RC and RM)												
Total RC and RM elections	228,671	3,339	100.0	----	1,515	100.0	53	100.0	141	100.0	1,630	100.0
Under 10	3,769	666	19.9	19.9	381	25.1	5	9.4	23	16.3	257	15.8
10 to 19	9,533	678	20.3	40.2	371	24.5	11	20.8	22	15.7	274	16.8
20 to 29	9,505	394	11.8	52.0	174	11.5	1	1.9	14	9.9	205*	12.6
30 to 39	7,860	231	6.9	58.9	101	6.7	4	7.5	15	10.6	111	6.8
40 to 49	8,983	203	6.1	65.0	77	5.1	3	5.7	8	5.7	115	7.1
50 to 59	8,962	165	4.9	69.9	69	4.6	4	7.5	5	3.5	87	5.3
60 to 69	10,120	157	4.7	74.6	67	4.4	6	11.3	4	2.8	80	4.9
70 to 79	7,796	105	3.1	77.7	36	2.4	4	7.5	5	3.5	60	3.6
80 to 89	6,719	80	2.4	80.1	35	2.3	4	7.5	5	3.5	36	2.2
90 to 99	6,995	74	2.2	82.3	32	2.1	1	1.9	3	2.2	38	2.3
100 to 109	7,086	68	2.0	84.3	19	1.3	1	1.9	3	2.2	45	2.8
110 to 119	5,577	49	1.5	85.8	15	1.0	0	----	4	2.8	30	1.8
120 to 129	7,095	57	1.7	87.5	18	1.2	1	1.9	7	5.0	31	1.9
130 to 139	6,457	48	1.4	88.9	19	1.3	0	----	3	2.2	26	1.6
140 to 149	5,486	38	1.1	90.0	9	0.6	1	1.9	1	0.7	27	1.7
150 to 159	3,982	26	0.8	90.8	9	0.6	1	1.9	2	1.4	14	0.8
160 to 169	4,082	25	0.7	91.5	7	0.5	0	----	0	----	18	1.1
170 to 179	3,478	20	0.6	92.1	4	0.3	0	----	2	1.4	14	0.8
180 to 189	1,847	10	0.3	92.4	4	0.3	0	----	0	----	6	0.4
190 to 199	2,890	15	0.4	92.8	8	0.5	0	----	0	----	7	0.4
200 to 299	23,126	98	2.9	95.7	25	1.5	2	3.8	3	2.2	68	4.2
300 to 399	18,785	54	1.6	97.3	23	1.3	0	----	4	2.8	27	1.7
400 to 499	13,140	29	0.9	98.2	3	0.2	0	----	5	3.5	21	1.3
500 to 599	9,343	17	0.5	98.7	3	0.2	2	3.8	1	0.7	11	0.7
600 to 799	9,028	13	0.4	99.1	4	0.3	1	1.9	2	1.4	6	0.4
800 to 999	7,058	8	0.3	99.4	1	0.1	0	----	0	----	7	0.4
1,000 to 1,999	12,610	9	0.4	99.8	1	0.1	1	1.9	0	----	7	0.4
2,000 to 2,999	2,543	1	0.1	99.9	0	----	0	----	0	----	1	0.1
3,000 to 9,999	4,816	1	0.1	100.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	1	0.1

Table 17.—Size of Units in Representation Elections in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

Size of unit (number of employees)	Number eligible to vote	Total elections	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total	Elections in which representation rights were won by						Elections in which no representative was chosen	
					AFL-CIO unions		Other national unions		Other local unions		Number	Percent by size class
					Number	Percent by size class	Number	Percent by size class	Number	Percent by size class		
Total RD elections	B. Decertification elections (RD)											
	22,055	456	100.0	----	135	100.0	1	100.0	11	100.0	309	100.0
Under 10	587	102	22.4	22.4	11	81.1	0	----	2	18.2	89	28.8
10 to 19	1,520	107	23.5	45.9	23	17.0	0	----	2	18.2	82	26.5
20 to 29	1,387	58	12.7	58.6	17	12.6	0	----	3	27.2	38	12.3
30 to 39	1,245	36	7.9	66.5	10	7.4	1	100	1	9.1	24	7.8
40 to 49	1,031	23	5.0	71.5	12	8.9	0	----	1	9.1	10	3.3
50 to 59	1,267	23	5.0	76.5	13	9.6	0	----	0	----	10	3.3
60 to 69	758	12	2.6	79.1	6	4.4	0	----	0	----	6	1.9
70 to 79	1,551	21	4.6	83.7	7	5.2	0	----	0	----	14	4.5
80 to 89	1,023	12	2.6	86.3	3	2.2	0	----	1	9.1	8	2.6
90 to 99	844	9	2.0	88.3	4	3.0	0	----	0	----	5	1.6
100 to 109	926	9	2.0	90.3	6	4.4	0	----	0	----	3	1.0
110 to 119	232	2	0.4	90.7	1	0.7	0	----	0	----	1	0.3
120 to 129	507	4	0.9	91.6	1	0.7	0	----	0	----	3	1.0
130 to 139	260	2	0.4	92.0	1	0.7	0	----	0	----	1	0.3
140 to 149	285	2	0.4	92.4	2	1.6	0	----	0	----	0	----
150 to 159	1,066	7	1.5	93.9	5	3.7	0	----	0	----	2	0.6
160 to 169	324	2	0.4	94.3	2	1.6	0	----	0	----	0	----
170 to 199	1,069	6	1.3	95.6	3	2.2	0	----	0	----	3	1.0
200 to 299	3,092	13	2.9	98.5	5	3.7	0	----	1	9.1	7	2.3
300 to 499	1,682	4	0.9	99.4	2	1.6	0	----	0	----	2	0.6
500 to 799	555	1	0.3	99.7	1	0.7	0	----	0	----	0	----
800 and Over	844	1	0.3	100.0	0	----	0	----	0	----	1	0.3

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 18.—Distribution of Unfair Labor Practice Situations Received, by Number of Employees in Establishments, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Size of establishment (number of employees)	Total number of situations	Total		Type of situations																	
		Percent of all situations	Cumulative percent of all situations	CA		CB		CC		CD		CE		CG		CP		CA-CB combinations		Other C combinations	
				Number of situations	Percent by size class	Number of situations	Percent by size class	Number of situations	Percent by size class	Number of situations	Percent by size class	Number of situations	Percent by size class	Number of situations	Percent by size class	Number of situations	Percent by size class	Number of situations	Percent by size class	Number of situations	Percent by size class
Totals	27,644	100.0		21,144	100.0	5,135	100.0	450	100.0	148	100.0	50	100.0	23	100.0	112	100.0	554	100.0	28	100.0
Under 10	2,703	9.8	9.8	2,113	10.0	403	7.8	81	18.0	24	16.2	29	58.0	1	4.3	22	19.6	25	4.5	5	17.9
10-19	2,533	9.2	19.0	2,008	9.5	353	6.9	82	18.2	35	23.6	6	12.0	1	4.3	21	18.8	26	4.7	1	3.6
20-29	1,994	7.2	26.2	1,603	7.6	256	5.0	58	12.9	25	16.9	2	4.0	0	---	14	12.5	28	5.1	8	28.6
30-39	1,233	4.5	30.7	1,003	4.7	161	3.1	27	6.0	7	4.7	2	4.0	0	---	10	8.9	19	3.4	4	14.3
40-49	1,042	3.8	34.5	870	4.1	140	2.7	14	3.1	6	4.1	0	---	1	4.3	7	6.3	4	.7	0	---
50-59	1,545	5.6	40.1	1,203	5.7	276	5.4	23	5.1	6	4.1	2	4.0	0	---	6	5.4	25	4.5	4	14.3
60-69	771	2.8	42.9	623	2.9	101	2.0	25	5.6	15	10.1	1	2.0	0	---	0	---	6	1.1	0	---
70-79	729	2.6	45.5	595	2.8	111	2.2	6	1.3	0	---	1	2.0	0	---	2	1.8	12	2.2	2	7.1
80-89	599	2.2	47.7	495	2.3	85	1.7	5	1.1	1	.7	0	---	0	---	3	2.7	10	1.8	0	---
90-99	342	1.2	48.9	294	1.4	41	.8	3	.7	0	---	0	---	1	4.3	0	---	3	.5	0	---
100-109	2,323	8.4	57.3	1,649	7.8	561	10.9	33	7.3	11	7.4	2	4.0	3	13.0	3	2.7	60	10.8	1	3.6
110-119	183	.7	58.0	158	.7	21	.4	2	.4	1	.7	0	---	0	---	0	---	1	.2	0	---
120-129	516	1.9	59.9	442	2.1	62	1.2	5	1.1	1	.7	0	---	2	8.7	0	---	4	.7	0	---
130-139	236	.9	60.8	195	.9	25	.5	7	1.6	1	.7	0	---	0	---	3	2.7	5	.9	0	---
140-149	228	.8	61.6	200	.9	21	.4	0	---	1	.7	0	---	0	---	3	2.7	3	.5	0	---
150-159	660	2.4	64.0	490	2.3	143	2.8	4	.9	2	1.4	1	2.0	0	---	1	.9	19	3.4	0	---
160-169	164	.6	64.6	146	.7	13	.3	3	.7	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	2	.4	0	---
170-179	161	.6	65.2	130	.6	28	.5	2	.4	0	---	0	---	1	4.3	0	---	0	---	0	---
180-189	168	.6	65.8	147	.7	18	.4	1	.2	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	2	.4	0	---
190-199	65	.2	66.0	57	.3	4	.1	1	.2	0	---	0	---	1	4.3	1	.9	1	.2	0	---
200-299	2,024	7.3	73.3	1,540	7.3	423	8.2	15	3.3	2	1.4	1	2.0	1	4.3	7	6.3	35	6.3	0	---
300-399	1,234	4.5	77.8	920	4.4	271	5.3	6	1.3	1	.7	0	---	1	4.3	1	.9	34	6.1	0	---
400-499	798	2.9	80.7	620	2.9	146	2.8	5	1.1	0	---	1	2.0	1	4.3	0	---	25	4.5	0	---
500-599	889	3.2	83.9	625	3.0	217	4.2	11	2.4	2	1.4	1	2.0	0	---	5	4.5	28	5.1	0	---
600-699	414	1.5	85.4	338	1.6	59	1.1	3	.7	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	14	2.5	0	---
700-799	197	.7	86.1	147	.7	44	.9	1	.2	0	---	0	---	1	4.3	0	---	4	.7	0	---
800-899	266	1.0	87.1	185	.9	67	1.3	2	.4	0	---	0	---	1	4.3	1	.9	10	1.8	0	---
900-999	154	.6	87.7	119	.6	21	.4	4	.9	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	10	1.8	0	---
1,000-1,999	1,663	6.0	93.7	1,065	5.0	512	10.0	10	2.2	3	2.0	0	---	6	26.1	0	---	67	12.1	0	---
2,000-2,999	589	2.1	95.8	406	1.9	156	3.0	2	.4	1	.7	0	---	1	4.3	0	---	22	4.0	1	3.6
3,000-3,999	357	1.3	97.1	220	1.0	117	2.3	2	.4	1	.7	0	---	0	---	2	1.8	14	2.5	1	3.6
4,000-4,999	123	.4	97.5	62	.3	47	.9	3	.7	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	11	2.0	0	---
5,000-9,999	336	1.2	98.7	194	.9	118	2.3	4	.9	2	1.4	1	2.0	0	---	0	---	16	2.9	1	3.6
Over 9,999	405	1.5	100.2	282	1.3	114	2.2	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	9	1.6	0	---

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 19.—Litigation for Enforcement and/or Review of Board Orders, Fiscal Year 1998; and Cumulative Totals, Fiscal Years 1936 through 1998

	Fiscal Year 1998									July 5, 1935– Sept. 30, 1998	
	Number of proceedings ¹					Percentages				Number	Percent
	Total	Vs. em- ployers only	Vs. unions only	Vs. both employ- ers and unions	Board dismis- sal ²	Vs. em- ployers only	Vs. unions only	Vs. both employ- ers and unions	Board dismis- sal		
Proceedings decided by U.S. courts of appeals	196	184	13	1	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
On petitions for review and/or enforcement	144	136	7	1	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11236	100.0
Board orders affirmed in full	94	89	4	1	2	65.4	57.1	100.0	66.7	7403	65.9
Board orders affirmed with modification	18	17	1	0	0	12.5	14.3	0.0	0.0	1506	13.4
Remanded to Board	8	8	0	0	0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	559	5.0
Board orders partially affirmed and partially remanded	8	7	1	0	1	5.2	14.3	0.0	33.3	244	2.1
Board orders set aside	16	15	1	0	0	11.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	1524	13.6
On petitions for contempt	17	15	2	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Court Orders	35	33	4	0	0	100.0	100.0	---	---	---	---
Compliance after filing of petition, before court order	15	15	2	0	0	45.4	50.0	---	---	---	---
Court orders holding respondent in contempt	10	10	0	0	0	30.3	0.0	---	---	---	---
Court orders denying petition	2	2	0	0	0	6.1	0.0	---	---	---	---
Court orders directing compliance without contempt adjudication	8	6	2	0	0	18.2	50.0	---	---	---	---
Proceedings decided by U.S. Supreme Court ³	1	1	0	0	0	100.0	---	---	---	257	100.0
Board orders affirmed in full	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	155	60.3
Board orders affirmed with modification	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	18	7.0
Board orders set aside	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	45	17.5
Remanded to Board	1	1	0	0	0	100.0	---	---	---	20	7.8
Remanded to court of appeals	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	16	6.2
Board's request for remand or modification of enforcement order denied	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	1	0.4
Contempt cases remanded to court of appeals	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	1	0.4
Contempt cases enforced	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	1	0.4

¹ "Proceedings" are comparable to "cases" reported in annual reports prior to fiscal 1964. This term more accurately describes the data inasmuch as a single "proceedings" often includes more than one "case." See Glossary of terms for definitions.

² A proceeding in which the Board had entered an order dismissing the complaint and the charging party appealed such dismissal in the courts of appeals.

³ The Board appeared as "amicus curiae" in 1 case.

Table 19A.—Proceedings Decided by Circuit Courts of Appeals on Petitions for Enforcement and/or Review of Board Orders, Fiscal Year 1998,
Compared With 5-Year Cumulative Totals, 1993 Through 1997¹

Circuit courts of appeals (headquarters)	Total fiscal year 1998	Total fiscal years 1993- 1997	Affirmed in full				Modified				Remanded in full				Affirmed in part and remanded in part				Set aside			
			Fiscal Year 1998		Cumulative fiscal years 1993-1997		Fiscal Year 1998		Cumulative fiscal years 1993-1997		Fiscal Year 1998		Cumulative fiscal years 1993-1997		Fiscal Year 1998		Cumulative fiscal years 1993-1997		Fiscal Year 1998		Cumulative fiscal years 1993-1997	
			Num ber	Per- cent	Numb er	Per- cent	Numb er	Per- cent	Numb er	Per- cent	Numb er	Per- cent	Numb er	Per- cent	Numb er	Per- cent	Numb er	Per- cent	Numb er	Per- cent	Numb er	Per- cent
Total all circuits	144	754	94	65.3	515	68.3	18	12.5	73	9.7	8	5.6	43	5.7	8	5.6	30	4.0	16	11.0	93	12.3
1. Boston, MA	3	29	3	100.0	22	75.9	0	0.0	2	7.0	0	0.0	3	10.3	0	0.0	1	3.4	0	0.0	1	3.4
2. New York, NY	13	67	8	61.5	49	73.1	2	15.4	10	14.9	0	0.0	2	3.0	1	7.7	1	1.5	2	15.4	5	7.5
3. Philadelphia, PA	11	71	8	72.7	60	84.5	1	9.1	1	1.5	0	0.0	4	5.6	1	9.1	2	2.8	1	9.1	4	5.6
4. Richmond, VA	14	62	7	50.0	42	67.7	3	21.4	7	11.3	0	0.0	2	3.2	1	7.2	4	6.5	3	21.4	7	11.3
5. New Orleans, LA	4	43	2	50.0	29	67.4	1	25.0	4	9.3	1	25.0	3	7.0	0	0.0	1	2.3	0	0.0	6	14.0
6. Cincinnati, OH	35	119	25	71.4	67	56.3	4	11.4	16	13.4	1	2.9	9	7.6	1	2.9	3	2.5	4	11.4	24	20.2
7. Chicago, IL	13	59	11	84.6	43	72.9	1	7.7	7	11.8	0	0.0	3	5.1	0	0.0	3	5.1	1	7.7	3	5.1
8. St. Louis, MO	5	38	4	80.0	22	57.9	0	0.0	3	7.9	1	20.0	2	5.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	28.9
9. San Francisco, CA	12	95	9	75.0	77	81.0	2	16.7	5	5.3	0	0.0	3	3.2	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	8.3	9	9.5
10. Denver, CO	3	20	0	0.0	15	75.0	0	0.0	2	10.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	15.0
11. Atlanta, GA	6	21	4	66.6	21	100.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0
Washington, DC	25	130	13	52.0	68	52.3	3	12.0	16	12.3	3	12.0	12	9.2	3	12.0	14	10.8	3	12.0	20	15.4

¹ Percentages are computed horizontally by current fiscal year and total fiscal years.

Table 20.—Injunction Litigation Under Sections 10(e), 10(j), and 10(l), Fiscal Year 1998

	Total proceedings	Injunction proceedings		Total dispositions	Disposition of injunctions						Pending in district court Sept. 30, 1998
		Pending in district court Oct. 1, 1997	Filed in district court fiscal year 1998		Granted	Denied	Settled	Withdrawn	Dismissed	Inactive	
Under Sec. 10(e) total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under Sec. 10(j) total	37	5	32	33	19	2	10	2	0	0	4
8(a)(1)	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
8(a)(1)(3)	11	4	7	11	6	1	4	0	0	0	0
8(a)(1)(3)(4)	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
8(a)(1)(3)(4)(5)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
8(a)(1)(3)(5)	13	0	13	11	5	1	4	1	0	0	2
8(a)(1)(5)	9	0	9	8	6	0	1	1	0	0	1
8(b)(3)	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under Sec. 10(l) total	20	7	13	18	5	1	6	3	0	3	2
8(b)(4)	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
8(b)(4)(B)	7	4	3	7	2	0	3	1	0	1	0
8(b)(4)(D)	6	1	5	6	0	1	2	2	0	1	0
8(b)(4)(A) 8(b)(7)(C)	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
8(b)(4)(B) 8(b)(4)(D)	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
8(b)(4)(B) 8(b)(7)(A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
8(b)(7)(A)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
8(b)(7)(C)	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
8(e)	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 21. Special Litigation Involving NLRB; Outcome of Proceedings in Which Court Decisions issued in Fiscal Year 1998.

Type of Litigation	Number of Proceedings											
	Total -- all courts			In courts of appeals			In district courts			In bankruptcy courts		
	Number decided	Court Determination		Number decided	Court Determination		Number decided	Court Determination		Number decided	Court Determination	
		Upholding Board position	Contrary to Board position		Upholding Board position	Contrary to Board position		Upholding Board position	Contrary to Board position		Upholding Board position	Contrary to Board position
Totals -- all types	27	22	5	13	10	3	13	11	2	1	1	0
NLRB-initiated actions or interventions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
To quash district court subpoena	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
To enforce subpoena or contempt of subpoena	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
To dismiss action within Board's exclusive jurisdiction	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
To compel compliance with reorganization plan	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
To determine Board's claim to be nondischargeable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Action by other parties	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
To review:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prosecutorial discretion	3	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfinal/representation order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attorney discipline orders	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
To restrain NLRB from:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Enforcing Board subpoenas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeding in R case	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeding in unfair labor practice case	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
To compel NLRB to:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Issue complaint	5	5	0	2	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Take action in R case	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Comply with freedom of Information Act ¹	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Take action in compliance proceeding	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ FOIA cases are categorized as to court determination depending on whether NLRB substantially prevailed.

Table 21. Special Litigation Involving NLRB; Outcome of Proceedings in Which Court Decisions issued in Fiscal Year 1998

Type of Litigation	Number of Proceedings											
	Total -- all courts			In courts of appeals			In district courts			In bankruptcy courts		
	Number decided	Court Determination		Number decided	Court Determination		Number decided	Court Determination		Number decided	Court Determination	
		Uphold- ing Board position	Con- trary to Board position		Uphold- ing Board position	Con- trary to Board position		Uphold- ing Board position	Con- trary to Board position		Uphold- ing Board position	Con- trary to Board position
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Objection to Board's proof of claim	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Intervention in §301 suit	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
§ 1113 Motion to reject expired contract	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
EAJA	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denying stay pending appeal	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denying stay pending interlocutory review	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denying attorney's fees in FOIA	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Denying stay in FOIA case	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0

Table 22.-Advisory Opinion Cases Received, Closed, and Pending, Fiscal Year 1998¹

	Total	Number of cases			
		Identification of petitioner			
		Employer	Union	Courts	State board
Pending October 1, 1997	0	0	0	0	0
Received fiscal 1998	1	1	0	0	0
On docket fiscal 1998	1	1	0	0	0
Closed fiscal 1998	1	1	0	0	0
Pending September 30, 1998	0	0	0	0	0

¹. See Glossary for definitions of terms.Table 22A.-Disposition of Advisory Opinion Cases, Fiscal Year 1998¹

Action taken	Total cases Closed
	1
Board would assert jurisdiction	0
Board would not assert jurisdiction	0
Unresolved because of insufficient evidence submitted	0
Dismissed	1
Withdrawn	0
Denied	0

¹. See Glossary for definitions of terms.

**Table 23.-Time Elapsed for Major Case Processing Stages Completed, Fiscal Year 1998;
And Age of Cases Pending Decision, September 30, 1998**

Stage	Media days
I. Unfair labor practice cases:	
A. Major stages completed-	
1. Filing of charge to issuance of complaint	87
2. Complaint to close of hearing	179
3. Close of hearing of administrative law judge's decision	112
4. Receipt of briefs or submissions to issuance of administrative law judge's decision	56
5. Administrative law judge's decision to issuance of Board decision	304
6. Originating document to Board decision	165
7. Assignment to Board's decision	121
8. Filing of charge to issuance of Board decision	658
B. Age of cases pending administrative law judge's decision, September 30, 1998.	
1. From filing of charge	364
2. From close of hearing	105
C. Age of cases pending Board decision, September 30, 1998.	
1. From filing of charge	985
2. From originating document	361
3. From assignment	286
II. Representation cases:	
A. Major stages completed-	
1. Filing of petition of notice of hearing issued	1
2. Notice of hearing to close of hearing	13
3. Close of hearing to Regional Director's decision issued	20
4. Close of pre-election hearing to Board's decision issued	216
5. Close of post-election hearing to Board's decision issued	174
6. Filing of petition to-	
a. Board decision issued	246
b. Regional Director's decision issued	39
7. Originating document to Board decision	119
8. Assignment to Board's decision	97
B. Age of cases pending Board decision, September 30, 1998.	
1. From filing of petition	473
2. From originating document	314
3. From assignment	260
C. Age of cases pending Regional Director's decision, September 30, 1998	190

Table 24.-NLRB Activity Under the Equal Access to Justice Act, Fiscal Year 1998

I. Applications for fees and expenses filed with the NLRB under 5 U.S.C. § 504:	
A. Number of applications filed	9
B. Decisions in EAJA cases ruled on (includes ALJ awards adopted by the Board and settlements):	
Granting fees	0
Denying fees	2
C. Amount of fees and expenses in cases listed in B, above:	
Claimed	\$95,286.24
Recovered	\$0.00
II. Petitions for review of Board Orders denying fees under 5 U.S.C. § 504:	
A. Awards granting fees (includes settlements)	1
B. Awards denying fees	0
C. Amount of fees and expenses recovered pursuant to court award or settlement (includes fees recovered in cases in which court finds merit to claim but remands to Board for determination of fee amount)	\$55,000.00
III. Applications for fees and expenses before the circuit courts of appeals under 5 U.S.C. § 2412	
A. Awards granting fees (includes settlements)	4
B. Awards denying fees	1
C. Amount of fees and expenses recovered	\$96,385.62
IV. Applications for fees and expenses before the district courts under 5 U.S.C. § 2412:	
A. Awards granting fees (includes settlements)	1
B. Awards denying fees	0
C. Amount of fees and expenses recovered	\$16,000.00