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Table 1.—Total Cases Received, Closed, and Pending, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| | Total | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | AFL-CIO Unions | Other National Unions | Other Local Unions | Individuals | Employers |
| | All cases | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 37,594 | 22,068 | 1,171 | 1,776 | 11,007 | 1,572 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 36,657 | 20,428 | 747 | 1,802 | 11,989 | 1,691 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 74,251 | 42,496 | 1,918 | 3,578 | 22,996 | 3,263 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 39,587 | 22,325 | 861 | 1,693 | 12,823 | 1,885 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 34,664 | 20,171 | 1,057 | 1,885 | 10,173 | 1,378 |
| | Unfair labor practice cases ² | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 34,958 | 20,310 | 1,091 | 1,573 | 10,595 | 1,389 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 30,439 | 16,024 | 601 | 1,340 | 11,038 | 1,436 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 65,397 | 36,334 | 1,692 | 2,913 | 21,633 | 2,825 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 33,287 | 17,812 | 713 | 1,243 | 11,901 | 1,618 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 32,110 | 18,522 | 979 | 1,670 | 9,732 | 1,207 |
| | Representation cases ³ | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 2,368 | 1,669 | 78 | 189 | 352 | 80 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 5,831 | 4,243 | 140 | 424 | 849 | 175 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 8,199 | 5,912 | 218 | 613 | 1,201 | 255 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 5,915 | 4,359 | 144 | 417 | 830 | 165 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 2,284 | 1,553 | 74 | 196 | 371 | 90 |
| | Union-shop deauthorization cases | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 60 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 60 | ----- |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 102 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 102 | ----- |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 162 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 162 | ----- |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 92 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 92 | ----- |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 70 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 70 | ----- |
| | Amendment of certification cases | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 22 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 4 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | Unit clarification cases | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 198 | 85 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 100 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 273 | 154 | 5 | 35 | 0 | 79 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 471 | 239 | 7 | 46 | 0 | 179 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 281 | 147 | 3 | 30 | 0 | 101 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 190 | 92 | 4 | 16 | 0 | 78 |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions. Advisory Opinion (AO) cases not included. See Table 22.² See Table 1B for totals by types of cases.³ See Table 1A for totals by types of cases.

*Revised, reflects higher figures than reported pending, September 30, 1997, in last year's annual report. Revised totals result from post-report adjustments to last year's "on docket" and/or "closed" figures.

Table 1A.— Unfair Labor Practice Cases Received, Closed, and Pending, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| | Total | Identification of filing party | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | AFL-CIO Unions | Other National Unions | Other local Unions | Individuals | Employers |
| CA Cases | | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 29,467 | 20,213 | 1,089 | 1,543 | 6,622 | 0 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 23,630 | 15,952 | 596 | 1,290 | 5,792 | 0 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 53,097 | 36,165 | 1,685 | 2,833 | 12,414 | 0 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 25,928 | 17,744 | 708 | 1,206 | 6,270 | 0 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 27,169 | 18,421 | 977 | 1,627 | 6,144 | 0 |
| CB Cases ² | | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 4,780 | 84 | 2 | 24 | 3,971 | 699 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 5,936 | 54 | 1 | 39 | 5,243 | 599 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 10,716 | 138 | 3 | 63 | 9,214 | 1,298 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 6,449 | 48 | 2 | 28 | 5,629 | 742 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 4,267 | 90 | 1 | 35 | 3,585 | 556 |
| CC Cases | | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 442 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 437 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 503 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 485 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 945 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 922 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 529 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 516 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 416 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 406 |
| CD Cases | | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 135 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 125 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 166 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 154 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 301 | 18 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 279 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 183 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 168 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 118 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 111 |
| CE Cases | | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 29 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 25 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 58 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 53 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 87 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 78 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 26 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 22 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 61 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 56 |
| CG Cases | | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| CP Cases | | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 79 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 77 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 121 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 200 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 197 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 140 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 138 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 60 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 59 |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

*Revised, reflects higher figures than reported pending September 30, 1997, in last year's annual report. Revised totals result from post-report adjustments to last year's "on docket" and/or "closed" figures.

Table 1B.—Representation Cases Received, Closed, and Pending, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| | Total | Identification of filing party | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | AFL-CIO Unions | Other National Unions | Other local Unions | Individuals | Employers |
| | RC cases | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 1,933 | 1,667 | 78 | 188 | 0 | ----- |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 4,807 | 4,243 | 140 | 424 | 0 | ----- |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 6,740 | 5,910 | 218 | 612 | 0 | ----- |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 4,917 | 4,357 | 144 | 416 | 0 | ----- |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 1,823 | 1,553 | 74 | 196 | 0 | ----- |
| | RM cases | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 80 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 80 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 175 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 175 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 255 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 255 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 165 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 165 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 90 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 90 |
| | RD cases | | | | | |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 355 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 352 | ----- |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 849 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 849 | ----- |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 1,204 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1,201 | ----- |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 833 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 830 | ----- |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 371 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 371 | ----- |

¹. See Glossary of terms for definitions.

*Revised, reflects higher figures than reported pending September 30, 1997, in last year's annual report. Revised totals result from post-report adjustments to last year's "on docket" and/or "closed" figures.

Table 2.—Types of Unfair Labor Practices Alleged, Fiscal Year 1998

| | Number of cases showing-specific allegations | Percent of total cases |
|---|--|------------------------|
| A. Charges filed against employers under Sec. 8(a) | | |
| Subsections of Sec. 8(a): | | |
| Total cases..... | 23,630 | 100.0 |
| 8(a)(1) | 4,238 | 17.9 |
| 8(a)(1)(2) | 213 | 0.9 |
| 8(a)(1)(3) | 8,734 | 37.0 |
| 8(a)(1)(4) | 176 | 0.7 |
| 8(a)(1)(5) | 7,187 | 30.4 |
| 8(a)(1)(2)(3) | 112 | 0.5 |
| 8(a)(1)(2)(4) | 6 | 0.0 |
| 8(a)(1)(2)(5) | 106 | 0.4 |
| 8(a)(1)(3)(4) | 520 | 2.2 |
| 8(a)(1)(3)(5) | 2,113 | 8.9 |
| 8(a)(1)(4)(5) | 28 | 0.1 |
| 8(a)(1)(2)(3)(4) | 14 | 0.1 |
| 8(a)(1)(2)(3)(5) | 85 | 0.4 |
| 8(a)(1)(2)(4)(5) | 3 | 0.0 |
| 8(a)(1)(3)(4)(5) | 82 | 0.3 |
| 8(a)(1)(2)(3)(4)(5) | 13 | 0.1 |
| Recapitulation¹ | | |
| 8(a)(1) | 23,630 | 100.0 |
| 8(a)(2) | 552 | 2.3 |
| 8(a)(3) | 11,673 | 49.4 |
| 8(a)(4) | 842 | 3.6 |
| 8(a)(5) | 9,617 | 40.7 |
| B. Charges filed against unions under Sec. 8(b) | | |
| Subsections of Sec. 8(b): | | |
| Total cases..... | 6,726 | 100.0 |
| 8(b)(1) | 4,794 | 71.3 |
| 8(b)(2) | 38 | 0.6 |
| 8(b)(3) | 172 | 2.6 |
| 8(b)(4) | 669 | 9.9 |
| 8(b)(5) | 3 | 0.0 |
| 8(b)(7) | 121 | 1.8 |
| 8(b)(1)(2) | 637 | 9.5 |
| 8(b)(1)(3) | 237 | 3.5 |
| 8(b)(1)(5) | 10 | 0.1 |
| 8(b)(1)(6) | 7 | 0.1 |
| 8(b)(2)(3) | 2 | 0.0 |
| 8(b)(1)(2)(3) | 22 | 0.3 |
| 8(b)(1)(2)(5) | 7 | 0.1 |
| 8(b)(1)(2)(6) | 2 | 0.0 |
| 8(b)(1)(2)(3)(5) | 1 | 0.0 |
| 8(b)(1)(2)(3)(6) | 2 | 0.0 |
| 8(b)(2)(3)(5)(6) | 1 | 0.0 |
| 8(b)(1)(2)(3)(5)(6) | 1 | 0.0 |

Table 2.—Types of Unfair Labor Practices Alleged, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

| | Number of cases showing-specific allegations | Percent of total cases |
|---|--|------------------------|
| Recapitulation¹ | | |
| 8(b)(1) | 5,720 | 85.0 |
| 8(b)(2) | 711 | 10.6 |
| 8(b)(3) | 440 | 6.5 |
| 8(b)(4) | 669 | 9.9 |
| 8(b)(5) | 23 | 0.3 |
| 8(b)(6) | 13 | 0.2 |
| 8(b)(7) | 121 | 1.8 |
| B1. Analysis of 8 (b)(4) | | |
| Total cases 8(b)(4) | 669 | 100.0 |
| 8(b)(4)(A) | 52 | 7.8 |
| 8(b)(4)(B) | 410 | 61.3 |
| 8(b)(4)(C) | 13 | 1.9 |
| 8(b)(4)(D) | 166 | 24.8 |
| 8(b)(4)(A)(B) | 25 | 3.7 |
| 8(b)(4)(A)(C) | 1 | 0.1 |
| 8(b)(4)(B)(C) | 1 | 0.1 |
| 8(b)(4)(A)(B)(C) | 1 | 0.1 |
| Recapitulation¹ | | |
| 8(b)(4)(A) | 79 | 11.8 |
| 8(b)(4)(B) | 437 | 65.3 |
| 8(b)(4)(C) | 16 | 2.4 |
| 8(b)(4)(D) | 166 | 24.8 |
| B2. Analysis of 8(b)(7) | | |
| Total cases 8(b)(7) | 121 | 100.0 |
| 8(b)(7)(A) | 37 | 30.6 |
| 8(b)(7)(B) | 11 | 9.1 |
| 8(b)(7)(C) | 62 | 51.2 |
| 8(b)(7)(A)(B) | 9 | 7.4 |
| 8(b)(7)(A)(C) | 1 | 0.8 |
| 8(b)(7)(A)(B)(C) | 1 | 0.8 |
| Recapitulation¹ | | |
| 8(b)(7)(A) | 47 | 38.8 |
| 8(b)(7)(B) | 13 | 10.7 |
| 8(b)(7)(C) | 73 | 60.3 |
| C. Charges filed under Sec. 8(e) | | |
| Total cases 8(e) | 58 | 100.0 |
| Against unions alone | 58 | 100.0 |
| D. Charges filed under Sec. 8(g) | | |
| Total cases 8(g) | 25 | 100.0 |

¹ A single case may include allegations of violations of more than one subsection of the Act. Therefore, the total of the various allegations is greater than the total number of cases.

Table 3A.—Formal Actions Taken in Unfair Labor Practice Cases, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Types of formal actions taken | Cases in which formal actions taken | Formal actions taken by type of case | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|------|------|-------------------------|------------------------|------|------|------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total formal actions taken | CA | CB | CC | CD | | CE | CG | CP | CA combined with CB | C combined with representation cases | Other C combinations |
| | | | | | | Jurisdictional disputes | Unfair labor practices | | | | | | |
| 10(k) notices of hearings issued | 31 | 31 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Complaints issued | 3,632 | 2,775 | 2,575 | 139 | 29 | ---- | 4 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| Backpay specifications issued | 42 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hearings completed, total | 787 | 436 | 387 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 2 |
| Initial ULP hearings | 779 | 428 | 379 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 2 |
| Backpay hearings | 5 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other hearings | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Decisions by administrative law judges, total | 1152 | 538 | 465 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 26 | 43 |
| Initial ULP decisions | 1084 | 502 | 431 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 25 | 4 |
| Backpay decisions | 20 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Supplemental decisions | 48 | 28 | 26 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Decisions and orders by the Board, total | 1186 | 625 | 522 | 27 | 19 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 24 | 2 |
| Upon consent of parties: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Initial decisions | 93 | 25 | 19 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Supplemental decisions | 21 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Adopting administrative law judges' decisions (no exceptions filed): | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Initial ULP decisions | 275 | 157 | 133 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 0 |
| Backpay decisions | 8 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Contested: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Initial ULP decisions | 706 | 387 | 323 | 17 | 3 | 17 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 15 | 2 |
| Decisions based on stipulated record | 10 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Supplemental ULP decisions | 40 | 18 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Backpay decisions | 33 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 3B.—Formal Actions Taken in Representation and Union Deauthorization Cases, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Types of formal actions taken | Formal actions taken by type of case | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|-----|----|----|----|
| | Cases in which formal actions taken | Total formal actions taken ² | RC | RM | RD | UD |
| Hearings completed, total | 853 | 838 | 770 | 16 | 52 | 8 |
| Initial hearings | 695 | 683 | 628 | 15 | 40 | 8 |
| Hearings on objections and/or challenges | 158 | 155 | 142 | 1 | 12 | 0 |
| Decisions issued, total | 726 | 717 | 657 | 19 | 41 | 7 |
| By Regional Director | 666 | 659 | 603 | 18 | 38 | 7 |
| Elections directed | 603 | 596 | 551 | 13 | 32 | 7 |
| Dismissals on record | 63 | 63 | 52 | 5 | 6 | 0 |
| By Board | 60 | 58 | 54 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Transferred by Regional Directors for initial decision | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Elections directed | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dismissals on record | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Review of Regional Directors' decisions: | | | | | | |
| Requests for review received | 473 | 427 | 367 | 16 | 44 | 4 |
| Withdrawn before request ruled upon | 47 | 46 | 40 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Board action on request ruled upon, total .. | 389 | 349 | 306 | 10 | 33 | 2 |
| Granted | 74 | 73 | 68 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Denied | 303 | 266 | 229 | 9 | 28 | 2 |
| Remanded | 12 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Withdrawn after request granted, before Board review | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Board decision after review, total | 58 | 56 | 52 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Regional Directors' decisions: | | | | | | |
| Affirmed | 39 | 38 | 35 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Modified | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Reversed | 15 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Outcome: | | | | | | |
| Election directed | 53 | 51 | 48 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Dismissals on record | 5 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.² Case counts for UD not included.

Table 3B.—Formal Actions Taken in Representation and Union Deauthorization Cases,
Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

| Types of formal actions taken | Formal actions taken by type of case | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|---|-----|----|----|----|
| | Cases in which formal actions taken | Total formal actions taken ² | RC | RM | RD | UD |
| Decision on objections and/or challenges, total | 198 | 195 | 186 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
| By Regional Directors | 39 | 37 | 34 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| By Board | 457 | 445 | 403 | 4 | 38 | 6 |
| In stipulated elections | 410 | 403 | 361 | 4 | 38 | 5 |
| No exceptions to Regional Directors' reports | 218 | 216 | 191 | 2 | 23 | 4 |
| Exceptions to Regional Directors' reports | 192 | 187 | 170 | 2 | 15 | 1 |
| In directed elections (after transfer by Regional Director) | 40 | 35 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Review of Regional Directors' supplemental decisions: | | | | | | |
| Request for review received | 39 | 38 | 35 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| Withdrawn before request ruled upon | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Board action on request ruled upon, total | 33 | 32 | 29 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Granted | 5 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Denied | 25 | 25 | 22 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Remanded | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Withdrawn after request granted, before Board review | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Board decision after review, total | 7 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Regional Directors' decisions: | | | | | | |
| Affirmed | 4 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Modified | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Reversed | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.² Case counts for UD not included.

Table 3C—Formal Actions Taken in Amendment of Certification and Unit Clarification Cases, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Types of formal actions taken | Cases in which formal actions taken | Formal actions taken by type of case | |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----|
| | | AC | UC |
| Hearings completed | 56 | 3 | 51 |
| Decisions issued after hearing | 54 | 3 | 51 |
| By Regional Directors | 49 | 3 | 46 |
| By Board | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Transferred by Regional Directors for initial decision | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Review of Regional Directors' decisions: | | | |
| Requests for review received | 43 | 3 | 37 |
| Withdrawn before request ruled upon | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Board action on requests ruled upon, total | 30 | 1 | 27 |
| Granted | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| Denied | 25 | 1 | 22 |
| Remanded | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Withdrawn after request granted, before Board review | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Board decision after review, total | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Regional Directors' decisions: | | | |
| Affirmed | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Modified | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Reversed | 1 | 0 | 1 |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 4.—Remedial Actions Taken in Unfair Labor Practice Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Action taken | Total all | Remedial action taken by— | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--|-----------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------------------|--|-----------|-------|
| | | Employer | | | | | | Union | | | | | |
| | | Total | Pursuant— | | | | | Total | Pursuant to— | | | | |
| | | | Agreement of parties | | Recommendation of administrative law judge | Order of— | | | Agreement of parties | | Recommendation of administrative law judge | Order of— | |
| | | | Informal settlement | Formal settlement | | Board | Court | | Informal settlement | Formal settlement | | Board | Court |
| A. By number of cases involved | 11,910 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Notice posted | 3,402 | 2,938 | 2,319 | 86 | 11 | 276 | 246 | 464 | 395 | 18 | 0 | 39 | 12 |
| Recognition or other assistance withdrawn | 14 | 14 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 2 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Employer-dominated union Disestablished | 7 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Employees offered reinstatement | 926 | 926 | 782 | 20 | 5 | 60 | 59 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Employees placed on preferential hiring list | 121 | 121 | 105 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 11 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Hiring hall rights restored | 15 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 15 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Objections to employment withdrawn | 4 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Picketing ended | 93 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 93 | 84 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Work stoppage ended | 12 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 12 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Collective bargaining begun | 2,878 | 2,720 | 2,477 | 27 | 2 | 95 | 119 | 158 | 154 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Backpay distributed | 2,839 | 2,736 | 2,376 | 61 | 9 | 157 | 133 | 103 | 85 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 5 |
| Reimbursement of fees, dues, and fines | 77 | 33 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 44 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Other conditions of employment improved | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other remedies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| B. By number of employees affected: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employees offered reinstatement, total | 2,528 | 2,528 | 1,641 | 38 | 4 | 180 | 665 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Accepted | 1,955 | 1,955 | 1,249 | 28 | 4 | 98 | 576 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |

Table 4.—Remedial Actions Taken in Unfair Labor Practice Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

| Action taken | Total all | Remedial action taken by-- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------|---------------|-----------|----------------------|--------|--|------------|---------|
| | | Employer | | | | | | Union | | | | | |
| | | Total | Pursuant-- | | | Total | Pursuant to-- | | | | | | |
| | | | Agreement of parties | | Recommendation of administrative law judge | | Order of-- | | Agreement of parties | | Recommendation of administrative law judge | Order of-- | |
| Informal settlement | Formal settlement | Board | Court | Informal settlement | | Formal settlement | Board | Court | | | | | |
| Declined | 573 | 573 | 392 | 10 | 0 | 82 | 89 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Employees placed on preferential hiring list | 723 | 723 | 670 | 11 | 0 | 8 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hiring hall rights restored | 22 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 22 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Objections to employment withdrawn | 4 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Employees receiving backpay: | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 0 | 396 | 9 |
| From either employer or union | 24,190 | 23,682 | 17,739 | 196 | 1,024 | 2,415 | 2,308 | 508 | 102 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| From both employer and union | 261 | 259 | 259 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Employees reimbursed for fees, dues, and fines: | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| From either employer or union | 2,366 | 2,137 | 84 | 2 | 0 | 59 | 1,992 | 229 | 227 | 21,783 | 0 | 73,538 | 507,918 |
| From both employer and union | 132 | 132 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 132 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,935 | 0 |
| By amounts of monetary recovery, total | 92,133,616 | 91,125,849 | 44,210,255 | 1,779,643 | 184,882 | 14,308 | 642,969 | 1,007,767 | 404,528 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Backpay (includes all monetary payments except fees, dues, and fines) | 89,854,833 | 88,944,010 | 43,937,744 | 1,759,823 | 184,882 | 13,683,458 | 29,378,103 | 910,823 | 316,519 | 21,783 | 0 | 64,6032 | 507,918 |
| Reimbursement of fees, dues, and fines | 2,278,783 | 2,181,839 | 272,511 | 19,820 | 0 | 634,642 | 1,264,866 | 96,944 | 88,009 | 0 | 0 | 8,935 | 0 |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions. Data in this table are based on unfair labor practice cases that were closed during fiscal year 1998 after the company and/or union had satisfied all remedial action requirements. A single case usually results in more than one remedial action; therefore, the total number of actions exceeds the number of cases involved.

Table 5.—Industrial Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Industrial groups ² | All cases | Unfair labor practice cases | | | | | | | | Representation cases | | | | Union deauthor-ization cases | Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases | Unit clar-ification cases |
|--|-----------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-----|----|----|----|----|----------------------|-------|----|-----|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | All C cases | CA | CB | CC | CD | CE | CG | CP | All R cases | RC | RM | RD | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | UD | AC | UC |
| Food and kindred products | 1,455 | 1,192 | 962 | 221 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 245 | 199 | 5 | 41 | 6 | 0 | 12 |
| Tobacco manufacturers | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Textile mill products | 171 | 154 | 133 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Apparel and other finished products made from fabric and similar materials | 135 | 122 | 100 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Lumber and wood products (except furniture) | 310 | 242 | 212 | 28 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 54 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 232 | 199 | 173 | 22 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 33 | 26 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Paper and allied products | 414 | 357 | 279 | 77 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 46 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied products | 714 | 609 | 499 | 101 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 88 | 50 | 5 | 33 | 3 | 1 | 13 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 556 | 457 | 387 | 63 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 97 | 78 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Petroleum refining and related industries | 173 | 151 | 132 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 19 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 391 | 326 | 285 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 46 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Leather and leather products | 22 | 20 | 16 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products | 573 | 457 | 367 | 79 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 113 | 93 | 0 | 20 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Primary metal industries | 1,002 | 878 | 683 | 186 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 117 | 97 | 1 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Fabricated metal products (except machinery and transport-ation equipment) | 964 | 819 | 672 | 141 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 137 | 104 | 3 | 30 | 3 | 0 | 5 |
| Machinery (except electrical) | 851 | 709 | 541 | 127 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 132 | 104 | 2 | 26 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Electrical and electronic machinery, equipment and supplies | 573 | 514 | 406 | 104 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 52 | 34 | 3 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| Aircraft and parts | 168 | 157 | 88 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 121 | 109 | 89 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Automotive and other transportation equipment | 1,037 | 921 | 607 | 290 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 111 | 99 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| Measuring, analyzing, and controlling instruments; photogra-phic, medical, and optical | 128 | 98 | 72 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 26 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 215 | 150 | 120 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 49 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Manufacturing | 10,209 | 8,644 | 6,824 | 1,691 | 86 | 27 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 1,473 | 1,163 | 32 | 278 | 28 | 2 | 62 |
| Metal mining | 53 | 46 | 41 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coal mining | 101 | 95 | 71 | 17 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oil and gas extraction | 39 | 26 | 17 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mining and quarrying of nonmetallic minerals (except fules) | 91 | 73 | 62 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 17 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mining | 284 | 240 | 191 | 40 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 43 | 33 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Construction | 4,564 | 3,925 | 2,989 | 544 | 225 | 99 | 10 | 0 | 58 | 630 | 537 | 42 | 51 | 3 | 0 | 6 |

Table 5.—Industrial Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

| Industrial groups ² | All cases | Unfair labor practice cases | | | | | | | | Representation cases | | | | Union deauthor-ization cases | Amend-ment of certifi-cation cases | Unit clari-fication cases |
|--|-----------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-----|-----|----|----|-----|----------------------|-------|-----|-----|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | All C cases | CA | CB | CC | CD | CE | CG | CP | All R cases | RC | RM | RD | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | UD | AC | UC |
| Wholesale trade | 1,530 | 1,224 | 966 | 238 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 283 | 221 | 6 | 56 | 11 | 0 | 12 |
| Retail trade | 2,180 | 1,699 | 1,341 | 325 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 457 | 345 | 30 | 82 | 11 | 0 | 13 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 560 | 449 | 343 | 94 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 99 | 77 | 10 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 8 |
| U.S. Postal Service | 2,370 | 2,365 | 1,691 | 672 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Local and suburban transit and interurban highway passenger transportation | 821 | 620 | 502 | 113 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 189 | 165 | 1 | 23 | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Motor freight transportation and warehousing | 2,520 | 2,083 | 1,560 | 463 | 39 | 4 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 420 | 361 | 9 | 50 | 5 | 1 | 11 |
| Water transportation | 298 | 269 | 172 | 94 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 18 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Other transportation | 479 | 372 | 284 | 79 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 101 | 84 | 0 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Communication | 868 | 744 | 585 | 151 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 112 | 89 | 1 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services | 936 | 743 | 604 | 127 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 179 | 156 | 6 | 17 | 2 | 0 | 12 |
| Transportation, communication, and other utilities | 5,922 | 4,831 | 3,707 | 1,027 | 66 | 11 | 16 | 0 | 4 | 1,026 | 873 | 19 | 134 | 15 | 3 | 47 |
| Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places..... | 721 | 594 | 462 | 123 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 124 | 110 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Personal services | 238 | 170 | 144 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 66 | 45 | 2 | 19 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Automotive repair, services, and garages | 337 | 219 | 175 | 40 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 116 | 100 | 0 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Motion pictures | 153 | 129 | 89 | 38 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 21 | 15 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Amusement and recreation services (exception motion pictures) | 423 | 339 | 249 | 82 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 78 | 65 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Health services | 3,365 | 2,563 | 2,180 | 344 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 25 | 2 | 718 | 630 | 11 | 77 | 12 | 2 | 70 |
| Educational services | 273 | 208 | 171 | 31 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 57 | 50 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Membership organizations | 553 | 482 | 287 | 167 | 6 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 43 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 16 |
| Business services | 2,275 | 1,847 | 1,389 | 380 | 47 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 18 | 404 | 345 | 15 | 44 | 7 | 1 | 16 |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 55 | 39 | 30 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 9 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Legal services | 33 | 29 | 21 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens | 18 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Social services | 381 | 281 | 248 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 96 | 84 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Miscellaneous services | 99 | 74 | 57 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 18 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Services | 8,924 | 6,985 | 5,510 | 1,297 | 80 | 19 | 28 | 25 | 26 | 1,783 | 1,524 | 36 | 223 | 29 | 6 | 121 |
| Public administration | 114 | 77 | 68 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 31 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Total, all industrial groups | 36,657 | 30,439 | 23,630 | 5,936 | 503 | 166 | 58 | 25 | 121 | 5,831 | 4,807 | 175 | 849 | 102 | 12 | 273 |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.² Source: Standard Industrial Classification, Statistical Policy Division, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC, 1972.

Table 6A.—Geographic Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal year 1998¹

| Division and State ² | All cases | Unfair labor practice cases | | | | | | | | Representation cases | | | | Union deauthor-ization cases | Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases | Unit clar-ification cases |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-----|----|----|----|----|----------------------|-------|----|-----|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | All C cases | CA | CB | CC | CD | CE | CG | CP | All R cases | RC | RM | RD | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | UD | AC | UC |
| Maine | 131 | 112 | 100 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 17 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 71 | 62 | 58 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 42 | 31 | 29 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 1,107 | 949 | 764 | 154 | 17 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 147 | 133 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 9 |
| Rhode Island | 170 | 146 | 118 | 25 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 20 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Connecticut | 816 | 664 | 529 | 114 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 145 | 130 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| New England | 2,337 | 1,964 | 1,598 | 311 | 34 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 353 | 319 | 3 | 31 | 4 | 0 | 16 |
| New York | 4,040 | 3,462 | 2,355 | 921 | 103 | 46 | 3 | 4 | 30 | 530 | 428 | 27 | 75 | 9 | 0 | 39 |
| New Jersey | 1,444 | 1,107 | 870 | 199 | 22 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 316 | 268 | 3 | 45 | 7 | 1 | 13 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,212 | 1,830 | 1,466 | 291 | 41 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 362 | 305 | 10 | 47 | 6 | 1 | 13 |
| Middle Atlantic | 7,696 | 6,399 | 4,691 | 1,411 | 166 | 75 | 8 | 6 | 42 | 1,208 | 1,001 | 40 | 167 | 22 | 2 | 65 |
| Ohio | 2,213 | 1,856 | 1,469 | 330 | 25 | 6 | 22 | 1 | 3 | 327 | 262 | 4 | 61 | 6 | 1 | 23 |
| Indiana | 1,157 | 980 | 827 | 117 | 20 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 167 | 134 | 8 | 25 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Illinois | 2,273 | 1,801 | 1,306 | 370 | 77 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 26 | 449 | 348 | 35 | 66 | 6 | 1 | 16 |
| Michigan | 2,046 | 1,684 | 1,278 | 376 | 18 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 330 | 282 | 2 | 46 | 9 | 0 | 23 |
| Wisconsin | 695 | 535 | 416 | 93 | 17 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 150 | 117 | 3 | 30 | 2 | 0 | 8 |
| East North Central | 8,384 | 6,856 | 5,296 | 1,286 | 157 | 38 | 36 | 4 | 39 | 1,423 | 1,143 | 52 | 228 | 28 | 2 | 75 |
| Iowa | 260 | 196 | 168 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 63 | 49 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Minnesota | 494 | 320 | 249 | 60 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 164 | 120 | 2 | 42 | 3 | 0 | 7 |
| Missouri | 987 | 807 | 603 | 154 | 29 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 172 | 132 | 6 | 34 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| North Dakota | 23 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Dakota | 19 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 88 | 69 | 67 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kansas | 240 | 191 | 151 | 39 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 39 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| West North Central | 2,111 | 1,607 | 1,257 | 285 | 38 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 481 | 368 | 13 | 100 | 9 | 1 | 13 |
| Delaware | 120 | 91 | 84 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 26 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 425 | 316 | 253 | 61 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 104 | 97 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 3 |

Table 6A.—Geographic Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal year 1998¹—Continued

| Division and State ² | All cases | Unfair labor practice cases | | | | | | | | Representation cases | | | | Union deauthor-ization cases | Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases | Unit clari-fication cases |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----------------------|-----|----|----|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | All C cases | CA | CB | CC | CD | CE | CG | CP | All R cases | RC | RM | RD | UD | AC | UC |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District of Columbia | 122 | 92 | 65 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 26 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Virginia | 343 | 273 | 218 | 51 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 70 | 62 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 451 | 401 | 332 | 61 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 46 | 41 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| North Carolina | 292 | 250 | 201 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 37 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 120 | 108 | 94 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 615 | 550 | 417 | 133 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 54 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Florida | 1,101 | 963 | 774 | 182 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 131 | 116 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| South Atlantic | 3,589 | 3,044 | 2,438 | 583 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 522 | 471 | 5 | 46 | 3 | 0 | 20 |
| Kentucky | 571 | 480 | 408 | 59 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 85 | 70 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 0 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 651 | 577 | 489 | 85 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 59 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Alabama | 430 | 363 | 283 | 79 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 59 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 212 | 191 | 159 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 17 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| East South Central | 1,864 | 1,611 | 1,339 | 255 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 243 | 205 | 7 | 31 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Arkansas | 120 | 96 | 79 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 16 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 486 | 430 | 371 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 50 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 233 | 200 | 147 | 52 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 25 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Texas | 1,124 | 1,007 | 805 | 200 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 111 | 88 | 4 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| West South Central | 1,963 | 1,733 | 1,402 | 328 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 220 | 179 | 5 | 36 | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| Montana | 139 | 105 | 87 | 16 | 1 | 0* | 0 | 0 | 1 | 33 | 23 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Idaho | 61 | 51 | 47 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 32 | 27 | 20 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Colorado | 696 | 651 | 487 | 155 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 35 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 161 | 134 | 104 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Arizona | 389 | 344 | 283 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 43 | 34 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Utah | 96 | 80 | 70 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 672 | 586 | 474 | 94 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 75 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Mountain | 2,246 | 1,978 | 1,572 | 374 | 24 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 252 | 214 | 7 | 31 | 3 | 0 | 13 |

Table 6A.—Geographic Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal year 1998¹—Continued

| Division and State ² | All cases | Unfair labor practice cases | | | | | | | | Representation cases | | | | Union deauthor-ization cases | Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases | Unit clari-fication cases |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-----|-----|----|----|-----|----------------------|-------|-----|-----|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | All C cases | CA | CB | CC | CD | CE | CG | CP | All R cases | RC | RM | RD | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | UD | AC | UC |
| Washington | 828 | 600 | 493 | 103 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 200 | 147 | 7 | 46 | 9 | 2 | 17 |
| Oregon | 386 | 286 | 226 | 50 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 67 | 8 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| California | 3,989 | 3,312 | 2,462 | 769 | 45 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 15 | 632 | 518 | 23 | 91 | 15 | 4 | 26 |
| Alaska | 148 | 110 | 67 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 32 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Hawaii | 553 | 488 | 431 | 50 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 64 | 52 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Guam | 36 | 35 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pacific | 5,940 | 4,831 | 3,714 | 1,015 | 54 | 22 | 2 | 7 | 17 | 1,025 | 817 | 42 | 166 | 25 | 6 | 53 |
| Puerto Rico | 476 | 380 | 302 | 73 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 90 | 77 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Virgin Islands | 31 | 18 | 13 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Outlying areas | 507 | 398 | 315 | 78 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 102 | 89 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 4 |
| Total, all States and areas | 36,637 | 30,421 | 23,622 | 5,926 | 503 | 166 | 58 | 25 | 121 | 5,829 | 4,806 | 175 | 848 | 102 | 12 | 273 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ See Glossary for definitions of terms.² The States are grouped according to the method used by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 6B.—Standard Federal Administrative Regional Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Standard Federal Regions ² | All cases | Unfair labor practice cases | | | | | | | | Representation cases | | | | Union deauthor-ization cases | Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases | Unit clari-fication cases |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-----|----|----|----|----|----------------------|-----|----|-----|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | All C cases | CA | CB | CC | CD | CE | CG | CP | All R cases | RC | RM | RD | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | UD | AC | UC |
| Connecticut | 816 | 664 | 529 | 114 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 145 | 130 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| Maine | 131 | 112 | 100 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 17 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 1,107 | 949 | 764 | 154 | 17 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 147 | 133 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 9 |
| New Hampshire | 71 | 62 | 58 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 170 | 146 | 118 | 25 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 20 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Vermont | 42 | 31 | 29 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Region I | 2,337 | 1,964 | 1,598 | 311 | 34 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 353 | 319 | 3 | 31 | 4 | 0 | 16 |
| Delaware | 120 | 91 | 84 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 26 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1,444 | 1,107 | 870 | 199 | 22 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 316 | 268 | 3 | 45 | 7 | 1 | 13 |
| New York | 4,040 | 3,462 | 2,355 | 921 | 103 | 46 | 3 | 4 | 30 | 530 | 428 | 27 | 75 | 9 | 0 | 39 |
| Puerto Rico | 476 | 380 | 302 | 73 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 90 | 77 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Virgin Islands | 31 | 18 | 13 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Region II | 6,111 | 5,058 | 3,624 | 1,205 | 127 | 55 | 7 | 6 | 34 | 976 | 811 | 32 | 133 | 20 | 1 | 56 |
| District of Columbia | 122 | 92 | 65 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 26 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Maryland | 425 | 316 | 253 | 61 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 104 | 97 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,212 | 1,830 | 1,466 | 291 | 41 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 362 | 305 | 10 | 47 | 6 | 1 | 13 |
| Virginia | 343 | 273 | 218 | 51 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 70 | 62 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 451 | 401 | 332 | 61 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 46 | 41 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Region III | 3,553 | 2,912 | 2,334 | 491 | 48 | 20 | 2 | 3 | 14 | 610 | 531 | 13 | 66 | 8 | 1 | 22 |
| Alabama | 430 | 363 | 283 | 79 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 59 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 1,101 | 963 | 774 | 182 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 131 | 116 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Georgia | 615 | 550 | 417 | 133 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 54 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 571 | 480 | 408 | 59 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 85 | 70 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 0 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 212 | 191 | 159 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 17 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 292 | 250 | 201 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 37 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 120 | 108 | 94 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 651 | 577 | 489 | 85 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 59 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Region IV | 3,992 | 3,482 | 2,825 | 631 | 19 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 489 | 424 | 8 | 57 | 4 | 1 | 16 |

Table 6B.—Standard Federal Administrative Regional Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

| Standard Federal Regions ² | All cases | Unfair labor practice cases | | | | | | | | Representation cases | | | | Union deauthor-ization cases | Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases | Unit clari-fication cases |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-----|----|----|----|----|----------------------|-------|----|-----|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | All C cases | CA | CB | CC | CD | CE | CG | CP | All R cases | RC | RM | RD | UD | AC | UC |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2,273 | 1,801 | 1,306 | 370 | 77 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 26 | 449 | 348 | 35 | 66 | 6 | 1 | 16 |
| Indiana | 1,157 | 980 | 827 | 117 | 20 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 167 | 134 | 8 | 25 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Michigan | 2,046 | 1,684 | 1,278 | 376 | 18 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 330 | 282 | 2 | 46 | 9 | 0 | 23 |
| Minnesota | 494 | 320 | 249 | 60 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 164 | 120 | 2 | 42 | 3 | 0 | 7 |
| Ohio | 2,213 | 1,856 | 1,469 | 330 | 25 | 6 | 22 | 1 | 3 | 327 | 262 | 4 | 61 | 6 | 1 | 23 |
| Wisconsin | 695 | 535 | 416 | 93 | 17 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 150 | 117 | 3 | 30 | 2 | 0 | 8 |
| Region V | 8,878 | 7,176 | 5,545 | 1,346 | 164 | 38 | 37 | 5 | 41 | 1,587 | 1,263 | 54 | 270 | 31 | 2 | 82 |
| Arkansas | 120 | 96 | 79 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 16 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 486 | 430 | 371 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 50 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 161 | 134 | 104 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 233 | 200 | 147 | 52 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 25 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Texas | 1,124 | 1,007 | 805 | 200 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 111 | 88 | 4 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Region VI | 2,124 | 1,867 | 1,506 | 357 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 243 | 199 | 6 | 38 | 3 | 0 | 11 |
| Iowa | 260 | 196 | 168 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 63 | 49 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Kansas | 240 | 191 | 151 | 39 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 39 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Missouri | 987 | 807 | 603 | 154 | 29 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 172 | 132 | 6 | 34 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 88 | 69 | 67 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Region VII | 1,575 | 1,263 | 989 | 220 | 31 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 300 | 234 | 10 | 56 | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Colorado | 696 | 651 | 487 | 155 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 35 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Montana | 139 | 105 | 87 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 33 | 23 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| North Dakota | 23 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Dakota | 19 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 96 | 80 | 70 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 32 | 27 | 20 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Region VIII | 1,005 | 887 | 683 | 192 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 112 | 90 | 3 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 5 |

Table 6B.—Standard Federal Administrative Regional Distribution of Cases Received, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

| Standard Federal Regions ² | All cases | Unfair labor practice cases | | | | | | | | Representation cases | | | | Union deauthor-ization cases | Amend-ment of certifica-tion cases | Unit clari-fication cases |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-----|-----|----|----|-----|----------------------|-------|-----|-----|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | All C cases | CA | CB | CC | CD | CE | CG | CP | All R cases | RC | RM | RD | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | UD | AC | UC |
| Arizona | 389 | 344 | 283 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 43 | 34 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| California | 3,989 | 3,312 | 2,462 | 769 | 45 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 15 | 632 | 518 | 23 | 91 | 15 | 4 | 26 |
| Hawaii | 553 | 488 | 431 | 50 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 64 | 52 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Guam | 36 | 35 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 672 | 586 | 474 | 94 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 75 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Region IX | 5,639 | 4,765 | 3,685 | 973 | 60 | 21 | 3 | 6 | 17 | 821 | 680 | 31 | 110 | 15 | 4 | 34 |
| Alaska | 148 | 110 | 67 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 32 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Idaho | 61 | 51 | 47 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 386 | 286 | 226 | 50 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 67 | 8 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| Washington | 828 | 600 | 493 | 103 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 200 | 147 | 7 | 46 | 9 | 2 | 17 |
| Region X | 1,423 | 1,047 | 833 | 200 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 338 | 255 | 15 | 68 | 10 | 2 | 26 |
| Total, all States and areas | 36,637 | 30,421 | 23,622 | 5,926 | 503 | 166 | 58 | 25 | 121 | 5,829 | 4,806 | 175 | 848 | 102 | 12 | 273 |

¹ See Glossary for definitions of terms.² The States are grouped according to the 10 Standard Federal Administrative Regions.

Table 7.—Analysis of Methods of Disposition of Unfair Labor Practice Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Method and stage of disposition | All C cases | | | CA cases | | CB cases | | CC cases | | CD cases | | CE cases | | CG cases | | CP cases | |
|---|-------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Per- cent of total method | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed |
| Total number of cases closed | 33,287 | 100.0 | ---- | 25,928 | 100.0 | 6,449 | 100.0 | 529 | 100.0 | 183 | 100.0 | 26 | 100.0 | 32 | 100.0 | 140 | 100.0 |
| Agreement of the parties | 10,959 | 32.9 | 100.0 | 9,581 | 36.9 | 1,076 | 16.6 | 236 | 44.6 | 5 | 2.7 | 5 | 19.2 | 13 | 40.6 | 43 | 30.7 |
| Informal settlement | 10,904 | 32.8 | 99.5 | 9,542 | 36.8 | 1,063 | 16.4 | 234 | 44.2 | 5 | 2.7 | 5 | 19.2 | 13 | 40.6 | 42 | 30.0 |
| Before issuance of complaint | 7,935 | 23.8 | 72.4 | 6,823 | 26.3 | 869 | 13.4 | 196 | 37.0 | (2) | ---- | 4 | 15.3 | 10 | 31.2 | 33 | 23.5 |
| After issuance of complaint, before opening of hearing | 2,852 | 8.6 | 26.0 | 2,607 | 10.0 | 193 | 2.9 | 36 | 6.8 | 5 | 2.7 | 1 | 3.8 | 3 | 9.3 | 7 | 5.0 |
| After hearing opened, before issuance of administrative law judge's decision | 117 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 112 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.3 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 2 | 1.4 |
| Formal settlement | 55 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 39 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.3 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 1 | 0.7 |
| Before opening of hearing | 42 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 29 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.3 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 1 | 0.7 |
| Stipulated decision | 0 | ---- | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Consent decree | 42 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 29 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.3 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 1 | 0.7 |
| After hearing opened | 13 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Stipulated decision | 0 | ---- | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Consent decree | 13 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Compliance with | 665 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 612 | 2.3 | 38 | 0.5 | 10 | 1.8 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 1 | 3.1 | 4 | 2.8 |
| Administrative law judge's decision | 18 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 18 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Board decision | 360 | 1.1 | 54.1 | 319 | 1.2 | 31 | 0.4 | 7 | 1.3 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 3 | 2.1 |
| Adopting administrative law judge's decision (no exceptions filed) | 181 | 0.5 | 27.2 | 168 | 0.6 | 13 | 0.2 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Contested | 179 | 0.5 | 26.9 | 151 | 0.5 | 18 | 0.2 | 7 | 1.3 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 3 | 2.1 |

Table 7.—Analysis of Methods of Disposition of Unfair Labor Practice Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

| Method and stage of disposition | All C cases | | | CA cases | | CB cases | | CC cases | | CD cases | | CE cases | | CG cases | | CP cases | |
|---|-------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Per- cent of total method | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed |
| Circuit court of appeals decree | 283 | 0.9 | 42.6 | 271 | 1.0 | 7 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.5 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 1 | 3.1 | 1 | 0.7 |
| Supreme Court action | 4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 4 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Withdrawal | 10,871 | 32.7 | 100.0 | 8,908 | 34.3 | 1,717 | 26.6 | 168 | 31.7 | 0 | ---- | 15 | 57.6 | 12 | 37.5 | 51 | 36.4 |
| Before issuance of complaint | 10,107 | 30.4 | 93.0 | 8,178 | 31.5 | 1,686 | 26.1 | 165 | 31.1 | (2) | ---- | 15 | 57.6 | 12 | 37.5 | 51 | 36.4 |
| After issuance of complaint, before opening of hearing | 713 | 2.1 | 6.6 | 683 | 2.6 | 27 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.5 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| After hearing opened, before administrative law judge's decision | 51 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 47 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| After administrative law judge's decision, before Board decision | 0 | ---- | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| After Board or court decision | 0 | ---- | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Dismissal | 10,404 | 31.3 | 100.0 | 6,620 | 25.5 | 3,615 | 56.0 | 115 | 21.7 | 0 | ---- | 6 | 23.0 | 6 | 18.7 | 42 | 30.0 |
| Before issuance of complaint | 10,181 | 30.6 | 97.8 | 6,447 | 24.8 | 3,585 | 55.5 | 103 | 19.4 | (2) | ---- | 6 | 23.0 | 6 | 18.7 | 34 | 24.2 |
| After issuance of complaint, before opening of hearing | 128 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 91 | 0.3 | 17 | 0.2 | 12 | 2.2 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 8 | 5.7 |
| After hearing opened, before administrative law judge's decision | 21 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 19 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| By administrative law judge's decision | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| By Board decision | 55 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 48 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.1 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Adopting administrative law judge's decision (no exceptions filed) | 37 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 33 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Contested | 18 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 15 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |

Table 7.—Analysis of Methods of Disposition of Unfair Labor Practice Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

| Method and stage of disposition | All C cases | | | CA cases | | CB cases | | CC cases | | CD cases | | CE cases | | CG cases | | CP cases | |
|---|-------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Per- cent of total method | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of total closed |
| By circuit court of appeals decree | 15 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| By Supreme Court action | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| 10(k) actions (see Table 7A for details of dispositions) | 178 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 178 | 97.2 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Otherwise (compliance with order of administrative law judge or Board not achieved-firm went out of business) | 209 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 206 | 0.7 | 3 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |

¹ See Table 8 for summary of disposition by stage. See Glossary for definitions of terms.

² CD cases closed in this stage are processed as jurisdictional disputes under Sec. 10(k) of the Act. See Table 7A.

Table 7A.—Analysis of Methods of Disposition of Jurisdictional Dispute Cases Closed Prior to Unfair Labor Practice Proceedings, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Method and stage of disposition | Number of cases | Percent of total closed |
|--|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Total number of cases closed before issuance of complaint | 178 | 100.0 |
| Agreement of the parties-informal settlement | 63 | 35.4 |
| Before 10(k) notice | 49 | 27.5 |
| After 10(k) notice, before opening of 10(k) hearing | 11 | 6.2 |
| After opening of 10(k) hearing, before issuance of Board decision and determination of dispute | 3 | 1.7 |
| Compliance with Board decision and determination of dispute | 5 | 2.8 |
| Withdrawal | 72 | 40.4 |
| Before 10(k) notice | 66 | 37.1 |
| After 10(k) notice, before opening of 10(k) hearing | 5 | 2.8 |
| After opening of 10(k) hearing, before issuance of Board decision and determination of dispute | 1 | 0.6 |
| After Board decision and determination of dispute | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dismissal | 38 | 21.3 |
| Before 10(k) notice | 32 | 18.0 |
| After 10(k) notice, before opening of 10(k) hearing | 5 | 2.8 |
| After opening of 10(k) hearing, before issuance of Board decision and determination of dispute | 1 | 0.6 |
| By Board decision and determination of dispute | 0 | 0.0 |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 8.- Disposition by Stage of Unfair Labor Practice Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Stage of disposition | All C cases | | CA cases | | CB cases | | CC cases | | CD cases | | CE cases | | CG cases | | CP cases | |
|--|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
| | Num- ber | Per- cent of cases closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of cases closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of cases closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of cases closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of cases closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of cases closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of cases closed | Num- ber | Per- cent of cases closed |
| Total number of cases closed | 33,287 | 100.0 | 25,928 | 100.0 | 6,449 | 100.0 | 529 | 100.0 | 183 | 100.0 | 26 | 100.0 | 32 | 100.0 | 140 | 100.0 |
| Before issuance of complaint | 28,401 | 85.3 | 21,448 | 82.7 | 6,140 | 95.2 | 464 | 87.7 | 178 | 97.3 | 25 | 96.2 | 28 | 87.5 | 118 | 84.3 |
| After issuance of complaint, before opening of hearing | 3,738 | 11.2 | 3,413 | 13.2 | 247 | 3.8 | 53 | 10.0 | 5 | 2.7 | 1 | 3.8 | 3 | 9.4 | 16 | 11.4 |
| After hearing opened, before issuance of administrative law judge's decision | 202 | 0.6 | 188 | 0.7 | 10 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.4 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 2 | 1.4 |
| After administrative law judge's decision, before issuance of Board decision | 51 | 0.2 | 48 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| After Board order adopting administrative law judge's decision in absence of exceptions | 275 | 0.8 | 258 | 1.0 | 17 | 0.3 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| After Board decision, before circuit court decree .. | 244 | 0.7 | 211 | 0.8 | 22 | 0.3 | 7 | 1.3 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 4 | 2.9 |
| After circuit court decree, before Supreme Court action | 370 | 1.1 | 356 | 1.4 | 10 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.6 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 1 | 3.1 | 0 | ---- |
| After Supreme Court action | 6 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 9– Disposition by Stage of Representation and Union Deauthorization Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Stage of disposition | All R cases | | RC cases | | RM cases | | RD cases | | UD cases | |
|---|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| | Number of cases | Percent of cases closed | Number of cases | Percent of cases closed | Number of cases | Percent of cases closed | Number of cases | Per-cent of cases closed | Number of cases | Percent of cases closed |
| Total number of cases closed | 5,915 | 100.0 | 4,917 | 100.0 | 165 | 100.0 | 833 | 100.0 | 92 | 100.0 |
| Before issuance of notice of hearing | 1,361 | 23.0 | 970 | 19.7 | 71 | 43.0 | 320 | 38.4 | 62 | 67.4 |
| After issuance of notice, before close of hearing | 3,846 | 65.0 | 3,301 | 67.1 | 78 | 47.3 | 467 | 56.1 | 7 | 7.6 |
| After hearing closed, before issuance of decision | 42 | .7 | 40 | .8 | 0 | .0 | 2 | .2 | 0 | .0 |
| After issuance of Regional Director's decision | 664 | 11.2 | 604 | 12.3 | 16 | 9.7 | 44 | 5.3 | 23 | 25.0 |
| After issuance of Board decision | 2 | .0 | 2 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 10.— Analysis of Methods of Disposition of Representation and Union Deauthorization Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Method and stage of disposition | All R cases | | RC cases | | RM cases | | RD cases | | UD cases | |
|--|-------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total, all | 5,915 | 100.0 | 4,917 | 100.0 | 165 | 100.0 | 833 | 100.0 | 92 | 100.0 |
| Certification issued, total | 3,781 | 63.9 | 3,263 | 66.4 | 57 | 34.5 | 461 | 55.3 | 63 | 68.5 |
| After: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consent election | 14 | .2 | 11 | .2 | 1 | .6 | 2 | .2 | 3 | 3.3 |
| Before notice of hearing | 2 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .6 | 1 | .1 | 3 | 3.3 |
| After notice of hearing, before hearing closed .. | 12 | .2 | 11 | .2 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .1 | 0 | .0 |
| After hearing closed, before decision | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| Stipulated election | 3,293 | 55.7 | 2,814 | 57.2 | 46 | 27.9 | 433 | 52.0 | 37 | 40.2 |
| Before notice of hearing | 794 | 13.4 | 629 | 12.8 | 17 | 10.3 | 148 | 17.8 | 34 | 37.0 |
| After notice of hearing, before hearing closed .. | 2,484 | 42.0 | 2,171 | 44.2 | 29 | 17.6 | 284 | 34.1 | 3 | 3.3 |
| After hearing closed, before decision | 15 | .3 | 14 | .3 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .1 | 0 | .0 |
| Expedited election | 2 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 2 | 1.2 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| Regional Director-directed election | 471 | 8.0 | 437 | 8.9 | 8 | 4.8 | 26 | 3.1 | 23 | 25.0 |
| Board-directed election | 1 | .0 | 1 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| By withdrawal, total | 1,916 | 32.4 | 1,559 | 31.7 | 76 | 46.1 | 281 | 33.7 | 24 | 26.1 |
| Before notice of hearing | 495 | 8.4 | 333 | 6.8 | 35 | 21.2 | 127 | 15.2 | 21 | 22.8 |
| After notice of hearing, before hearing closed | 1,284 | 21.7 | 1,098 | 22.3 | 39 | 23.6 | 147 | 17.6 | 3 | 3.3 |
| After hearing closed, before decision | 25 | .4 | 24 | .5 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .1 | 0 | .0 |
| After Regional Director's decision and direction of election | 112 | 1.9 | 104 | 2.1 | 2 | 1.2 | 6 | .7 | 0 | .0 |
| After Board decision and direction of election | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| By dismissal, total | 217 | 3.7 | 94 | 1.9 | 32 | 19.4 | 91 | 10.9 | 5 | 5.4 |
| Before notice of hearing | 69 | 1.2 | 8 | .2 | 17 | 10.3 | 44 | 5.3 | 4 | 4.3 |
| After notice of hearing, before hearing closed | 65 | 1.1 | 21 | .4 | 9 | 5.5 | 35 | 4.2 | 1 | 1.1 |
| After hearing closed, before decision | 1 | .0 | 1 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| By Regional Director's decision | 81 | 1.4 | 63 | 1.3 | 6 | 3.6 | 12 | 1.4 | 0 | .0 |
| By Board decision | 1 | .0 | 1 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 10A.-Analysis of Methods of Disposition of Amendment of Certification and Unit Clarification Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| | AC | UC |
|---|----|-----|
| Total, all | 12 | 281 |
| Certification amended or unit clarified | 3 | 29 |
| Before hearing | 0 | 0 |
| By Regional Director's decision | 0 | 0 |
| By Board decision | 0 | 0 |
| After hearing | 3 | 29 |
| By Regional Director's decision | 3 | 29 |
| By Board decision | 0 | 0 |
| Dismissed | 2 | 71 |
| Before hearing | 1 | 17 |
| By Regional Director's decision | 1 | 17 |
| By Board decision | 0 | 0 |
| After hearing | 1 | 54 |
| By Regional Director's decision | 1 | 54 |
| By Board decision | 0 | 0 |
| Withdrawn | 7 | 181 |
| Before hearing | 7 | 171 |
| After hearing | 0 | 10 |

Table 11.-Types of Elections Resulting in Certification in Cases Closed,
Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Type of case | Type of election | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|---------|------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Consent | Stipulated | Board-directed | Regional Director-directed | Expedited elections under 8(b)(7)(C) |
| All types, total: | | | | | | |
| Elections | 3,840 | 18 | 3,259 | 8 | 553 | 2 |
| Eligible voters | 254,094 | 436 | 203,433 | 1,655 | 48,556 | 14 |
| Valid votes | 220,130 | 355 | 178,118 | 1,523 | 40,121 | 13 |
| RC cases: | | | | | | |
| Elections | 3,289 | 13 | 2,773 | 8 | 495 | 0 |
| Eligible voters | 227,390 | 318 | 179,495 | 1,655 | 45,922 | 0 |
| Valid votes | 197,344 | 258 | 157,536 | 1,523 | 38,027 | 0 |
| RM cases: | | | | | | |
| Elections | 50 | 1 | 40 | 0 | 7 | 2 |
| Eligible voters | 1,281 | 7 | 1,135 | 0 | 125 | 14 |
| Valid votes | 1,132 | 6 | 1,017 | 0 | 96 | 13 |
| RD cases: | | | | | | |
| Elections | 456 | 2 | 422 | 0 | 32 | 0 |
| Eligible voters | 22,055 | 55 | 20,790 | 0 | 1,210 | 0 |
| Valid votes | 19,119 | 48 | 18,047 | 0 | 1,024 | 0 |
| UD cases: | | | | | | |
| Elections | 45 | 2 | 24 | 0 | 19 | ---- |
| Eligible voters | 3,368 | 56 | 2,013 | 0 | 1,299 | ---- |
| Valid votes | 2,535 | 43 | 1,518 | 0 | 974 | ---- |

¹. See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 11A.—Analysis of Elections Conducted in Representation Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998

| Type of election | All R elections | | | | RC elections | | | | RM elections | | | | RD elections | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Elections conducted | | | | Elections conducted | | | | Elections conducted | | | | Elections conducted | | | |
| | Total elections | Withdrawn or dismissed before certification | Resulting in a rerun or runoff | Resulting in certification ¹ | Total elections | Withdrawn or dismissed before certification | Resulting in a rerun or runoff | Resulting in certification | Total elections | Withdrawn or dismissed before certification | Resulting in a rerun or runoff | Resulting in certification | Total elections | Withdrawn or dismissed before certification | Resulting in a rerun or runoff | Resulting in certification |
| All types | 4,001 | 92 | 114 | 3,795 | 3,483 | 91 | 103 | 3,289 | 51 | 0 | 1 | 50 | 467 | 1 | 10 | 456 |
| Rerun required | ---- | ---- | 97 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 87 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 9 | ---- |
| Runoff required | ---- | ---- | 17 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 16 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | ---- |
| Consent elections | 17 | 1 | 0 | 16 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Rerun required | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Runoff required | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Stipulated elections | 3,396 | 71 | 90 | 3,235 | 2,925 | 71 | 81 | 2,773 | 41 | 0 | 1 | 40 | 430 | 0 | 8 | 422 |
| Rerun required | ---- | ---- | 75 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 67 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 7 | ---- |
| Runoff required | ---- | ---- | 15 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 14 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | ---- |
| Regional Director-directed | 578 | 20 | 24 | 534 | 536 | 19 | 22 | 495 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 35 | 1 | 2 | 32 |
| Rerun required | ---- | ---- | 22 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 20 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 20 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 2 | ---- |
| Runoff required | ---- | ---- | 2 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 2 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Board-directed | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rerun required | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Runoff required | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Expedited—Sec. 8(b)(7)(C) | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rerun required | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Runoff required | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 0 | ---- |

¹ The total of representation elections resulting in certification excludes elections held in UD cases which are included in the total in Table 11.

Table 11B.—Representation Elections in Which Objections and/or Determinative Challenges Were Ruled On in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998

| Method and stage of disposition | Total elections | Objections only | | Challenges only | | Objections and challenges | | Total objections ¹ | | Total challenges ² | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| All representation elections | 3,795 | 177 | 4.7 | 53 | 1.4 | 17 | 0.4 | 194 | 5.1 | 70 | 1.8 |
| By type of cases: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In RC cases | 3,289 | 168 | 5.1 | 51 | 1.6 | 16 | 0.5 | 184 | 5.6 | 67 | 2.0 |
| In RM cases | 50 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| In RD cases | 456 | 9 | 2.0 | 2 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 10 | 2.2 | 3 | 0.7 |
| By type of election: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consent elections | 16 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Stipulated elections | 3,235 | 146 | 4.5 | 43 | 1.3 | 12 | 0.4 | 158 | 4.9 | 55 | 1.7 |
| Expedited elections | 2 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Regional Director-directed elections | 534 | 31 | 5.8 | 10 | 1.9 | 5 | 0.9 | 36 | 6.7 | 15 | 2.8 |
| Board-directed elections | 8 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |

¹ Number of elections in which objections were ruled on, regardless of number of allegations in each election.

² Number of elections in which challenges were ruled on, regardless of individual ballots challenged in each election.

Table 11C.—Objections Filed in Representation Cases Closed, by Party Filing, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| | Total | | By employer | | By union | | By both parties ² | |
|--|--------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Number | Percent by type | Number | Percent by type | Number | Percent by type | Number | Percent by type |
| All representation elections | 254 | 100.0 | 110 | 43.3 | 134 | 52.8 | 10 | 3.9 |
| By type of case: | | | | | | | | |
| RC cases | 239 | 100.0 | 107 | 44.8 | 122 | 51.0 | 10 | 4.2 |
| RM cases | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | ---- | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | ---- |
| RD cases | 13 | 100.0 | 3 | 23.1 | 10 | 76.9 | 0 | ---- |
| By type of election: | | | | | | | | |
| Consent elections | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Stipulated elections | 213 | 100.0 | 92 | 43.2 | 113 | 53.1 | 8 | 3.7 |
| Expedited elections | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Regional Director-directed elections ... | 41 | 100.0 | 18 | 43.9 | 21 | 51.2 | 2 | 4.9 |
| Board-directed elections | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |

¹See Glossary of terms for definitions.²Objections filed by more than one party in the same cases are counted as one.Table 11D.—Disposition of Objections in Representation Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| | Objections filed | Objections withdrawn | Objections ruled upon | Overruled | | Sustained ² | |
|--|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | Number | Percent of total ruled upon | Number | Percent of total ruled upon |
| All representation elections | 254 | 60 | 194 | 154 | 79.4 | 40 | 20.6 |
| By type of case: | | | | | | | |
| RC cases | 239 | 55 | 184 | 149 | 81.0 | 35 | 19.0 |
| RM cases | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| RD cases | 13 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 50.0 | 5 | 50.0 |
| By type of election: | | | | | | | |
| Consent elections | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Stipulated elections | 213 | 55 | 158 | 125 | 79.1 | 33 | 20.9 |
| Expedited elections | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Regional Director-directed elections | 41 | 5 | 36 | 29 | 80.6 | 7 | 19.4 |
| Board-directed elections | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |

¹See Glossary of terms for definitions.²See Table 11E for rerun elections held after objections were sustained. In 3 elections in which objections were sustained, the cases were subsequently withdrawn. Therefore, in these cases no rerun elections were conducted.

Table 11E.—Results of Rerun Elections Held in Representation Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| | Total rerun elections ² | | Union certified | | No Union chosen | | Outcome of original election reversed | |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Number | Percent by type | Number | Percent by type | Number | Percent by type | Number | Percent by type |
| All representation elections | 89 | 100.0 | 24 | 27.0 | 65 | 73.0 | 27 | 30.3 |
| By type of case: | | | | | | | | |
| RC cases | 80 | 100.0 | 20 | 25.0 | 60 | 75.0 | 22 | 27.5 |
| RM cases | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | ---- | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 |
| RD cases | 8 | 100.0 | 4 | 50.0 | 4 | 50.0 | 4 | 50.0 |
| By type of election: | | | | | | | | |
| Consent elections | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Stipulated elections | 69 | 100.0 | 20 | 29.0 | 49 | 71.0 | 25 | 36.2 |
| Expedited elections | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| Regional Director-directed elections .. | 20 | 100.0 | 4 | 20.0 | 16 | 80.0 | 2 | 10.0 |
| Board-directed elections | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |

¹See Glossary of terms for definitions.²More than 1 rerun election was conducted in 8 cases; however, only the final election is included in this table.

Table 12.—Results of Union-Shop Deauthorization Polls in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Affiliation of union holding union-shop contract | Number of polls | | | | | Employees involved (number eligible to vote) ¹ | | | | | Valid votes cast | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total | Resulting in deauthorization | | Resulting in continued authorization | | Total eligible | In polls | | | | Total | Percent of total eligible | Cast for deauthorization | |
| | | Resulting in deauthorization | | Resulting in continued authorization | | | Resulting in deauthorization | | Resulting in continued authorization | | | | Number | Percent of total eligible |
| | | Number | Percent of total | Number | Percent of total | | Number | Percent of total | Number | Percent of total | | | | |
| Total | 45 | 18 | 40.0 | 27 | 60.0 | 3,368 | 913 | 27.1 | 2,455 | 72.9 | 2,535 | 75.3 | 725 | 21.5 |
| AFL-CIO unions | 42 | 16 | 38.1 | 26 | 61.9 | 3,075 | 718 | 23.3 | 3,357 | 76.7 | 2,358 | 76.7 | 581 | 18.9 |
| Other national unions | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | ---- | 138 | 138 | 100.0 | 0 | ---- | 104 | 75.4 | 104 | 75.4 |
| Other local unions | 2 | 1 | 50.0 | 1 | 50.0 | 155 | 57 | 36.8 | 98 | 63.2 | 73 | 47.1 | 40 | 25.8 |

¹ Sec. 8(a)(3) of the Act requires that to revoke a union-shop agreement a majority of the employees eligible to vote must vote in favor of deauthorization.

Table 13.—Final Outcome of Representation Election, in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Participating unions | Total elections ² | Elections won by unions | | | | | Elec- tions in which no repre- sentative chosen | Employees eligible to vote | | | | | In elections where no representa- tive chosen |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | | Percent won | Total won | AFL- CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | Total | In elections won | In units won by | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | AFL- CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | |
| A. All representation elections | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AFL-CIO | 3,371 | 47.5 | 1,602 | 1,602 | ---- | ---- | 1,769 | 205,638 | 76,288 | 76,288 | ---- | ---- | 129,350 |
| Other national unions | 83 | 55.4 | 46 | ---- | 46 | ---- | 37 | 8,103 | 3,984 | ---- | 3,984 | ---- | 4,119 |
| Other local unions | 241 | 52.7 | 127 | ---- | ---- | 127 | 114 | 20,776 | 10,370 | ---- | ---- | 10,730 | 10,406 |
| 1-union elections | 3,695 | 48.0 | 1,775 | 1,602 | 46 | 127 | 1,920 | 234,517 | 90,642 | 76,288 | 3,984 | 10,370 | 143,875 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 33 | 69.7 | 23 | 23 | ---- | ---- | 10 | 3,038 | 1,981 | 1,981 | ---- | ---- | 1,057 |
| AFL-CIO v. National | 9 | 88.9 | 8 | 1 | 7 | ---- | 1 | 1,989 | 1,868 | 8 | 1,860 | ---- | 121 |
| AFL-CIO v. Local | 43 | 81.4 | 35 | 21 | ---- | 14 | 8 | 8,952 | 3,814 | 3,042 | ---- | 772 | 5,138 |
| National v. Local | 2 | 100.0 | 2 | ---- | 1 | 1 | 0 | 53 | 53 | ---- | 12 | 41 | 0 |
| Local v. Local | 8 | 100.0 | 8 | ---- | ---- | 8 | 0 | 1,455 | 1,455 | ---- | ---- | 1,455 | 0 |
| 2-union elections | 95 | 80.0 | 76 | 45 | 8 | 23 | 19 | 15,487 | 9,171 | 5,031 | 1,872 | 2,268 | 6,316 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 2 | 100.0 | 2 | 2 | ---- | ---- | 0 | 184 | 184 | 184 | ---- | ---- | 0 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. Local | 2 | 100.0 | 2 | 1 | ---- | 1 | 0 | 417 | 417 | 23 | ---- | 394 | 0 |
| AFL-CIO v. Local v. Local | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 0 | ---- | 1 | 0 | 121 | 121 | 0 | ---- | 121 | 0 |
| 3 (or more)-union elections | 5 | 100.0 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 722 | 722 | 207 | 0 | 515 | 0 |
| Total representation elections | 3,795 | 48.9 | 1,856 | 1,650 | 54 | 152 | 1,939 | 250,726 | 100,535 | 81,526 | 5,856 | 13,153 | 150,191 |
| B. Elections in RC cases | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AFL-CIO | 2,925 | 49.9 | 1,461 | 1,461 | ---- | ---- | 1,464 | 185,101 | 66,902 | 66,902 | ---- | ---- | 118,199 |
| Other national unions | 72 | 62.5 | 45 | ---- | 45 | ---- | 27 | 7,729 | 3,949 | ---- | 3,949 | ---- | 3,780 |
| Other local unions | 204 | 57.8 | 118 | ---- | ---- | 118 | 86 | 18,797 | 9,903 | ---- | ---- | 9,903 | 8,894 |
| 1-union elections | 3,201 | 50.7 | 1,624 | 1,461 | 45 | 118 | 1,577 | 211,627 | 80,754 | 66,902 | 3,949 | 9,903 | 130,873 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 27 | 66.7 | 18 | 18 | ---- | ---- | 9 | 2,696 | 1,658 | 1,658 | ---- | ---- | 1,038 |
| AFL-CIO v. National | 9 | 88.9 | 8 | 1 | 7 | ---- | 1 | 1,989 | 1,868 | 8 | 1,860 | ---- | 121 |

Table 13.—Final Outcome of Representation Election, in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

| Participating unions | Total elections ² | Elections won by unions | | | | | Elec- tions in which no rep- resenta- tive chosen | Employees eligible to vote | | | | | In elections where no representa- tive chosen |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | | Percent won | Total won | AFL- CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | Total | In elections won | In units won by | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | AFL- CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | |
| AFL-CIO v. Local | 39 | 84.6 | 33 | 20 | ---- | 13 | 6 | 8,894 | 3,784 | 3,035 | ---- | 749 | 5,110 |
| National v. Local | 2 | 100.0 | 2 | ---- | 1 | 1 | 0 | 53 | 53 | ---- | 12 | 41 | 0 |
| Local v. Local | 7 | 100.0 | 7 | ---- | ---- | 7 | 0 | 1,427 | 1,427 | ---- | ---- | 1,427 | 0 |
| 2-union elections | 84 | 81.0 | 68 | 39 | 8 | 21 | 16 | 15,059 | 8,790 | 4,701 | 1,872 | 2,217 | 6,269 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | ---- | ---- | 0 | 166 | 166 | 166 | ---- | ---- | 0 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. Local | 2 | 100.0 | 2 | 1 | ---- | 1 | 0 | 417 | 417 | 23 | ---- | 394 | 0 |
| AFL-CIO v. Local v. Local | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 0 | ---- | 1 | 0 | 121 | 121 | 0 | ---- | 121 | 0 |
| 3 (or more)-union elections | 4 | 100.0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 704 | 704 | 189 | 0 | 515 | 0 |
| Total RC elections | 3,289 | 51.6 | 1,696 | 1,502 | 53 | 141 | 1,593 | 227,390 | 90,248 | 71,792 | 5,821 | 12,635 | 137,142 |
| C. Elections in RM cases | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AFL-CIO | 45 | 24.4 | 11 | 11 | ---- | ---- | 34 | 1,146 | 387 | 387 | ---- | ---- | 759 |
| Other National unions | 1 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 1 | 85 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 85 |
| Other local unions | 2 | 0.0 | 0 | ---- | ---- | 0 | 2 | 27 | 0 | ---- | ---- | 0 | 27 |
| 1-union elections | 48 | 22.9 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 1,258 | 387 | 387 | 0 | 0 | 871 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | ---- | ---- | 0 | 5 | 5 | 5 | ---- | ---- | 0 |
| 2-union elections | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | ---- | ---- | 0 | 18 | 18 | 18 | ---- | ---- | 0 |
| 3 (or more) union elections | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total RM elections | 50 | 26.0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 1,281 | 410 | 410 | 0 | 0 | 871 |
| D. Elections in RD cases | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AFL-CIO | 401 | 32.4 | 130 | 130 | ---- | ---- | 271 | 19,391 | 8,999 | 8,999 | ---- | ---- | 10,392 |
| Other national unions | 10 | 10.0 | 1 | ---- | 1 | ---- | 9 | 289 | 35 | ---- | 35 | ---- | 254 |
| Other local unions | 35 | 25.7 | 9 | ---- | ---- | 9 | 26 | 1,952 | 467 | ---- | ---- | 467 | 1,485 |

Table 13.— Final Outcome of Representation Election, in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

| Participating unions | Total elections ² | Elections won by unions | | | | | Elec- tions in which no rep- resenta- tive chosen | Employees eligible to vote | | | | | In elections where no representa- tive chosen |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | | Percent won | Total won | AFL- CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | Total | In elections won | In units won by | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | AFL- CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | |
| 1-union elections | 446 | 31.4 | 140 | 130 | 1 | 9 | 306 | 21,632 | 9,501 | 8,999 | 35 | 467 | 12,131 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 5 | 80.0 | 4 | 4 | ---- | ---- | 1 | 337 | 318 | 318 | ---- | ---- | 19 |
| AFL-CIO v. Local | 4 | 50.0 | 2 | 1 | ---- | 1 | 2 | 58 | 30 | 7 | ---- | 23 | 28 |
| Local v. Local..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | ---- | ---- | 1 | 0 | 28 | 28 | ---- | ---- | 28 | 0 |
| 2-union elections | 10 | 70.0 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 423 | 376 | 325 | 0 | 51 | 47 |
| Total RD Elections..... | 456 | 32.2 | 147 | 135 | 1 | 11 | 309 | 22,055 | 9,877 | 9,324 | 35 | 518 | 12,178 |

¹ See Glossary for definitions of terms.² Includes each unit in which a choice regarding collective-bargaining agent was made; for example, there may have been more than one election in a single case, or several cases may have been involved in one election unit.

Table 14.—Valid Votes Cast in Representation Elections, by Final Results of Election, in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Participating unions | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast in elections won | | | | | Valid votes cast in elections lost | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Votes for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Votes for unions | | | | Total votes for no union |
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | |
| A. All representation elections | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AFL-CIO | 180,219 | 44,462 | 44,462 | ---- | ---- | 21,222 | 39,015 | 39,015 | ---- | ---- | 75,520 |
| Other national unions | 7,290 | 2,311 | ---- | 2,311 | ---- | 1,140 | 1,412 | ---- | 1,412 | ---- | 2,427 |
| Other local unions | 17,102 | 5,502 | ---- | ---- | 5,502 | 2,769 | 3,166 | ---- | ---- | 3,166 | 5,665 |
| 1-union elections | 204,611 | 52,275 | 44,462 | 2,311 | 5,502 | 25,131 | 43,593 | 39,015 | 1,412 | 3,166 | 83,612 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 2,632 | 1,573 | 1,573 | ---- | ---- | 97 | 363 | 363 | ---- | ---- | 599 |
| AFL-CIO v. National | 1,607 | 1,461 | 641 | 820 | ---- | 41 | 46 | 4 | 42 | ---- | 59 |
| AFL-CIO v. Local | 7,427 | 2,808 | 2,075 | ---- | 733 | 116 | 1,938 | 787 | ---- | 1,151 | 2,565 |
| National v. Local | 39 | 38 | ---- | 17 | 21 | 1 | 0 | ---- | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Local v. Local | 757 | 704 | ---- | ---- | 704 | 53 | 0 | ---- | ---- | 0 | 0 |
| 2-union elections | 12,462 | 6,584 | 4,289 | 837 | 1,458 | 308 | 2,347 | 1,154 | 42 | 1,151 | 3,223 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 122 | 121 | 121 | ---- | ---- | 1 | 0 | 0 | ---- | ---- | 0 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. Local | 313 | 307 | 148 | ---- | 159 | 6 | 0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | 0 |
| AFL-CIO v. National v. Local | 87 | 86 | 3 | ---- | 83 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | 0 |
| 3 (or more)-union elections | 522 | 514 | 272 | 0 | 242 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total representation elections ... | 217,595 | 59,373 | 49,023 | 3,148 | 7,202 | 25,447 | 45,940 | 40,169 | 1,454 | 4,317 | 86,835 |
| B. Elections in RC cases | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AFL-CIO | 162,146 | 39,114 | 39,114 | ---- | ---- | 18,287 | 35,654 | 35,654 | ---- | ---- | 69,091 |
| Other national unions | 6,983 | 2,297 | ---- | 2,297 | ---- | 1,129 | 1,318 | ---- | 1,318 | ---- | 2,239 |
| Other local unions | 15,575 | 5,272 | ---- | ---- | 5,272 | 2,671 | 2,732 | ---- | ---- | 2,732 | 4,900 |
| 1-union elections | 184,704 | 46,683 | 39,114 | 2,297 | 5,272 | 22,087 | 39,704 | 35,654 | 1,318 | 2,732 | 76,230 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 2,369 | 1,349 | 1,349 | ---- | ---- | 76 | 361 | 361 | ---- | ---- | 583 |
| AFL-CIO v. National | 1,607 | 1,461 | 641 | 820 | ---- | 41 | 46 | 4 | 42 | ---- | 59 |

Table 14.—Valid Votes Cast in Representation Elections, by Final Results of Election, in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

| Participating unions | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast in elections won | | | | | Valid votes cast in elections lost | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Votes for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Votes for unions | | | | Total votes for no union |
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | |
| AFL-CIO v. Local | 7,378 | 2,784 | 2,068 | ---- | 716 | 116 | 1,934 | 783 | ---- | 1,151 | 2,544 |
| National v. Local | 39 | 38 | ---- | 17 | 21 | 1 | 0 | ---- | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Local v. Local | 735 | 682 | ---- | ---- | 682 | 53 | 0 | ---- | ---- | 0 | 0 |
| 2-union elections | 12,128 | 6,314 | 4,058 | 837 | 1,419 | 287 | 2,341 | 1,148 | 42 | 1,151 | 3,186 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 112 | 112 | 112 | ---- | ---- | 0 | 0 | 0 | ---- | ---- | 0 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. Local | 313 | 307 | 148 | ---- | 159 | 6 | 0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | 0 |
| AFL-CIO v. Local v. Local | 87 | 86 | 3 | ---- | 83 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | 0 |
| 3 (or more)-union elections | 512 | 505 | 263 | 0 | 242 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total RC elections | 197,344 | 53,502 | 43,435 | 3,134 | 6,933 | 22,381 | 42,045 | 36,802 | 1,360 | 3,883 | 79,416 |
| C. Elections in RM cases | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AFL-CIO | 1,014 | 230 | 230 | ---- | ---- | 123 | 222 | 222 | ---- | ---- | 439 |
| Other national unions | 81 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | 26 | ---- | 26 | ---- | 55 |
| Other local unions | 23 | 0 | ---- | ---- | 0 | 0 | 8 | ---- | ---- | 8 | 15 |
| 1-union elections | 1,118 | 230 | 230 | 0 | 0 | 123 | 256 | 222 | 26 | 8 | 509 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 4 | 4 | 4 | ---- | ---- | 0 | 0 | 0 | ---- | ---- | 0 |
| 2-union elections | 4 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 10 | 9 | 9 | ---- | ---- | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 (or more) union elections | 10 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ---- | ---- | 0 |
| Total RM elections | 1,132 | 243 | 243 | 0 | 0 | 124 | 256 | 222 | 26 | 8 | 509 |
| D. Elections in RD cases | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AFL-CIO | 17,059 | 5,118 | 5,118 | ---- | ---- | 2,812 | 3,139 | 3,139 | ---- | ---- | 5,990 |
| Other national unions | 226 | 14 | ---- | 14 | ---- | 11 | 68 | ---- | 68 | ---- | 133 |
| Other local unions | 1,504 | 230 | ---- | ---- | 230 | 98 | 426 | ---- | ---- | 426 | 750 |
| 1-union elections | 18,789 | 5,362 | 5,118 | 14 | 230 | 2,921 | 3,633 | 3,139 | 68 | 426 | 6,873 |

Table 14.—Valid Votes Cast in Representation Elections, by Final Results of Election, in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

| Participating unions | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast in elections won | | | | | Valid votes cast in elections lost | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Votes for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Votes for unions | | | | Total votes for no union |
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | |
| AFL-CIO v. AFL-CIO | 259 | 220 | 220 | ---- | ---- | 21 | 2 | 2 | ---- | ---- | 16 |
| AFL-CIO v. Local | 49 | 24 | 7 | ---- | 17 | 0 | 4 | 4 | ---- | 0 | 21 |
| Local v. Local | 22 | 22 | ---- | ---- | 22 | 0 | 0 | ---- | ---- | 0 | 0 |
| 2-union elections | 330 | 266 | 227 | 0 | 39 | 21 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| Total RD elections | 19,119 | 5,628 | 5,345 | 14 | 269 | 2,942 | 3,639 | 3,145 | 68 | 426 | 6,910 |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 15A.—Geographic Distribution of Representation Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998

| Division and State ¹ | Total elections | Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions | | | | Number of elections in which no representative was chosen | Number of employees eligible to vote | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Eligible employees in units choosing representation |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | |
| Maine | 18 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 1,524 | 1,491 | 600 | 553 | 47 | 0 | 891 | 164 |
| New Hampshire | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 405 | 400 | 160 | 160 | 0 | 0 | 240 | 66 |
| Vermont | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 682 | 665 | 272 | 272 | 0 | 0 | 393 | 332 |
| Massachusetts | 98 | 56 | 50 | 6 | 0 | 42 | 6,075 | 5,878 | 3,066 | 2,200 | 866 | 0 | 2,812 | 3,454 |
| Rhode Island | 19 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 1,116 | 1,048 | 529 | 519 | 0 | 10 | 519 | 432 |
| Connecticut | 96 | 60 | 50 | 0 | 10 | 36 | 6,275 | 5,424 | 2,992 | 2,178 | 31 | 783 | 2,432 | 4,330 |
| New England | 243 | 135 | 118 | 6 | 11 | 108 | 16,077 | 14,906 | 7,619 | 5,882 | 944 | 793 | 7,287 | 8,778 |
| New York | 322 | 164 | 128 | 5 | 31 | 158 | 18,854 | 14,826 | 7,265 | 5,324 | 263 | 1,678 | 7,561 | 9,142 |
| New Jersey | 199 | 91 | 78 | 2 | 11 | 108 | 9,077 | 7,718 | 3,635 | 3,151 | 118 | 366 | 4,083 | 3,253 |
| Pennsylvania | 228 | 106 | 95 | 3 | 8 | 122 | 12,972 | 11,338 | 5,248 | 4,069 | 102 | 1,077 | 6,090 | 4,857 |
| Middle Atlantic | 749 | 361 | 301 | 10 | 50 | 388 | 40,903 | 33,882 | 16,148 | 12,544 | 483 | 3,121 | 17,734 | 17,252 |
| Ohio | 228 | 93 | 90 | 2 | 1 | 135 | 15,999 | 14,593 | 6,759 | 6,306 | 447 | 6 | 7,834 | 4,428 |
| Indiana | 112 | 57 | 56 | 1 | 0 | 55 | 5,262 | 4,691 | 2,345 | 2,333 | 12 | 0 | 2,346 | 2,143 |
| Illinois | 305 | 155 | 137 | 10 | 8 | 150 | 21,443 | 18,601 | 10,096 | 7,951 | 1,063 | 1,082 | 8,505 | 10,530 |
| Michigan | 196 | 87 | 85 | 1 | 1 | 109 | 13,217 | 9,544 | 4,489 | 4,280 | 89 | 120 | 5,055 | 3,878 |
| Wisconsin | 110 | 47 | 43 | 1 | 3 | 63 | 6,256 | 5,557 | 2,779 | 2,647 | 36 | 96 | 2,778 | 2,109 |
| East North Central | 951 | 439 | 411 | 15 | 13 | 512 | 62,177 | 52,986 | 26,468 | 23,517 | 1,647 | 1,304 | 26,518 | 23,088 |
| Iowa | 43 | 20 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 23 | 2,675 | 2,316 | 1,278 | 1,203 | 75 | 0 | 1,038 | 1,752 |
| Minnesota | 105 | 54 | 48 | 1 | 5 | 51 | 7,296 | 6,443 | 3,066 | 2,682 | 24 | 360 | 3,377 | 3,018 |
| Missouri | 118 | 60 | 50 | 1 | 9 | 58 | 5,785 | 5,207 | 2,782 | 1,985 | 50 | 747 | 2,425 | 3,413 |
| North Dakota | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 672 | 580 | 223 | 77 | 0 | 146 | 357 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 62 | 40 | 23 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 29 |
| Nebraska | 11 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 480 | 370 | 195 | 195 | 0 | 0 | 175 | 353 |
| Kansas | 36 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 21 | 6,461 | 5,723 | 2,561 | 1,380 | 52 | 1,129 | 3,162 | 567 |
| West North Central | 326 | 156 | 138 | 4 | 14 | 170 | 23,431 | 20,679 | 10,128 | 7,545 | 201 | 2,382 | 10,551 | 9,132 |

Table 15A.—Geographic Distribution of Representation Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

| Division and State ¹ | Total elections | Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions | | | | Number of elections in which no representative was chosen | Number of employees eligible to vote | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Eligible employees in units choosing representation |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | |
| Delaware | 16 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 1,166 | 1,041 | 358 | 358 | 0 | 0 | 683 | 210 |
| Maryland | 48 | 22 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 2,620 | 2,303 | 1,141 | 1,104 | 0 | 37 | 1,162 | 908 |
| District of Columbia | 16 | 14 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 997 | 678 | 564 | 111 | 0 | 453 | 114 | 982 |
| Virginia | 30 | 19 | 18 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 5,227 | 4,851 | 1,674 | 1,661 | 0 | 13 | 3,177 | 1,394 |
| West Virginia | 39 | 22 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 3,281 | 2,946 | 1,385 | 1,172 | 191 | 22 | 1,561 | 897 |
| North Carolina | 26 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 19 | 4,383 | 4,067 | 1,595 | 1,536 | 39 | 20 | 2,472 | 238 |
| South Carolina | 10 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 748 | 711 | 328 | 328 | 0 | 0 | 383 | 296 |
| Georgia | 42 | 20 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 3,445 | 2,957 | 1,497 | 1,445 | 39 | 13 | 1,460 | 1,923 |
| Florida | 98 | 51 | 46 | 2 | 3 | 47 | 7,723 | 7,480 | 3,510 | 3,384 | 40 | 86 | 3,970 | 2,816 |
| South Atlantic | 325 | 163 | 146 | 5 | 12 | 162 | 29,590 | 27,034 | 12,052 | 11,099 | 309 | 644 | 14,982 | 9,664 |
| Kentucky | 59 | 28 | 23 | 5 | 0 | 31 | 6,611 | 5,912 | 2,536 | 2,362 | 174 | 0 | 3,376 | 2,173 |
| Tennessee | 51 | 29 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 22 | 3,112 | 2,861 | 1,514 | 1,484 | 13 | 17 | 1,347 | 1,995 |
| Alabama | 43 | 21 | 20 | 0 | 1 | 22 | 6,395 | 6,045 | 2,179 | 2,132 | 42 | 5 | 3,866 | 1,004 |
| Mississippi | 13 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1,278 | 1,150 | 489 | 473 | 0 | 16 | 661 | 363 |
| East South Central | 166 | 84 | 75 | 6 | 3 | 82 | 17,396 | 15,968 | 6,718 | 6,451 | 229 | 38 | 9,250 | 5,535 |
| Arkansas | 24 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 2,393 | 2,221 | 1,129 | 1,120 | 0 | 9 | 1,092 | 1,396 |
| Louisiana | 30 | 16 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 14 | 2,101 | 1,807 | 833 | 690 | 100 | 43 | 974 | 844 |
| Oklahoma | 21 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 1,589 | 1,395 | 535 | 532 | 3 | 0 | 860 | 242 |
| Texas | 69 | 31 | 28 | 0 | 3 | 38 | 5,578 | 4,957 | 2,313 | 2,188 | 4 | 121 | 2,644 | 1,894 |
| West South Central | 144 | 64 | 58 | 2 | 4 | 80 | 11,661 | 10,380 | 4,810 | 4,530 | 107 | 173 | 5,570 | 4,376 |
| Montana | 21 | 12 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 593 | 496 | 276 | 218 | 0 | 58 | 220 | 290 |
| Idaho | 8 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 183 | 139 | 100 | 91 | 0 | 9 | 39 | 163 |
| Wyoming | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 270 | 237 | 85 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 152 | 4 |
| Colorado | 23 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 695 | 596 | 272 | 270 | 2 | 0 | 324 | 374 |
| New Mexico | 17 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 1,598 | 1,476 | 948 | 940 | 8 | 0 | 528 | 1,236 |
| Arizona | 25 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 2,920 | 2,525 | 1,432 | 1,412 | 20 | 0 | 1,093 | 1,520 |
| Utah | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 144 | 134 | 48 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 35 |
| Nevada | 36 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 1,118 | 934 | 442 | 442 | 0 | 0 | 492 | 418 |

Table 15A.—Geographic Distribution of Representation Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

| Division and State ¹ | Total elections | Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions | | | | Number of elections in which no representative was chosen | Number of employees eligible to vote | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Eligible employees in units choosing representation |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | |
| Mountain | 140 | 73 | 69 | 2 | 2 | 67 | 7,521 | 6,537 | 3,603 | 3,506 | 30 | 67 | 2,934 | 4,040 |
| Washington | 142 | 64 | 60 | 1 | 3 | 78 | 8,116 | 6,605 | 3,478 | 3,023 | 345 | 110 | 3,127 | 4,057 |
| Oregon | 64 | 26 | 22 | 2 | 2 | 38 | 2,645 | 2,297 | 1,123 | 901 | 69 | 153 | 1,174 | 1,085 |
| California | 410 | 218 | 206 | 1 | 11 | 192 | 23,309 | 19,619 | 9,788 | 8,410 | 238 | 1,140 | 9,831 | 10,077 |
| Alaska | 29 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 1,044 | 850 | 455 | 455 | 0 | 0 | 395 | 394 |
| Hawaii | 49 | 23 | 20 | 0 | 3 | 26 | 2,512 | 2,114 | 1,016 | 717 | 0 | 299 | 1,098 | 1,049 |
| Guam | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 771 | 680 | 238 | 238 | 0 | 0 | 442 | 84 |
| Pacific | 698 | 347 | 324 | 4 | 19 | 351 | 38,397 | 32,165 | 16,098 | 13,744 | 652 | 1,702 | 16,067 | 16,746 |
| Puerto Rico | 46 | 29 | 5 | 0 | 24 | 17 | 3,056 | 2,653 | 1,457 | 162 | 0 | 1,295 | 1,196 | 1,695 |
| Virgin Island | 7 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 517 | 405 | 212 | 212 | 0 | 0 | 193 | 229 |
| Outlying Areas | 53 | 34 | 10 | 0 | 24 | 19 | 3,573 | 3,058 | 1,669 | 374 | 0 | 1,295 | 1,389 | 1,924 |
| Total, all States and areas | 3,795 | 1,856 | 1,650 | 54 | 152 | 1,939 | 250,726 | 217,595 | 105,313 | 89,192 | 4,602 | 11,519 | 112,282 | 100,535 |

¹ The States are grouped according to the method used by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 15B.—Geographic Distribution of Collective-Bargaining Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998

| Division and State ¹ | Total elections | Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions | | | | Number of elections in which no representative was chosen | Number of employees eligible to vote | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Eligible employees in units choosing representation |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | |
| Maine | 17 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 1,508 | 1,476 | 588 | 541 | 47 | 0 | 888 | 148 |
| New Hampshire | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 405 | 400 | 160 | 160 | 0 | 0 | 240 | 66 |
| Vermont | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 682 | 665 | 272 | 272 | 0 | 0 | 393 | 332 |
| Massachusetts | 90 | 54 | 48 | 6 | 0 | 36 | 5,844 | 5,651 | 2,974 | 2,108 | 866 | 0 | 2,677 | 3,387 |
| Rhode Island | 18 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 1,082 | 1,014 | 517 | 507 | 0 | 10 | 497 | 432 |
| Connecticut | 91 | 57 | 50 | 6 | 7 | 34 | 6,190 | 5,345 | 2,945 | 2,176 | 31 | 738 | 2,400 | 4,255 |
| New England | 228 | 129 | 115 | 6 | 8 | 99 | 15,711 | 14,551 | 7,456 | 5,764 | 944 | 748 | 7,095 | 8,620 |
| New York | 278 | 152 | 122 | 4 | 26 | 126 | 16,878 | 13,266 | 6,596 | 4,903 | 204 | 1,489 | 6,670 | 8,461 |
| New Jersey | 177 | 83 | 71 | 2 | 10 | 94 | 8,357 | 7,103 | 3,319 | 2,842 | 118 | 359 | 3,784 | 2,899 |
| Pennsylvania | 208 | 100 | 90 | 3 | 7 | 108 | 12,434 | 10,874 | 5,041 | 3,886 | 102 | 1,053 | 5,833 | 4,646 |
| Middle Atlantic | 663 | 335 | 283 | 9 | 43 | 328 | 37,669 | 31,243 | 14,956 | 11,631 | 424 | 2,901 | 16,287 | 16,006 |
| Ohio | 200 | 86 | 83 | 2 | 1 | 114 | 14,765 | 13,489 | 6,307 | 5,856 | 447 | 4 | 7,182 | 4,123 |
| Indiana | 93 | 47 | 46 | 1 | 0 | 46 | 4,266 | 3,840 | 1,809 | 1,799 | 10 | 0 | 2,031 | 1,395 |
| Illinois | 266 | 144 | 126 | 10 | 8 | 122 | 19,898 | 17,306 | 9,492 | 7,395 | 1,042 | 1,055 | 7,814 | 9,740 |
| Michigan | 170 | 80 | 78 | 1 | 1 | 90 | 12,556 | 8,986 | 4,228 | 4,019 | 89 | 120 | 4,758 | 3,602 |
| Wisconsin | 92 | 40 | 36 | 1 | 3 | 52 | 5,411 | 4,824 | 2,411 | 2,279 | 36 | 96 | 2,413 | 1,712 |
| East North Central | 821 | 397 | 369 | 15 | 13 | 424 | 56,896 | 48,445 | 24,247 | 21,348 | 1,624 | 1,275 | 24,198 | 20,572 |
| Iowa | 34 | 17 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 2,336 | 2,037 | 1,150 | 1,075 | 75 | 0 | 887 | 1,541 |
| Minnesota | 83 | 45 | 39 | 1 | 5 | 38 | 5,713 | 5,018 | 2,520 | 2,136 | 24 | 360 | 2,498 | 2,603 |
| Missouri | 98 | 53 | 43 | 1 | 9 | 45 | 5,011 | 4,497 | 2,352 | 1,555 | 50 | 747 | 2,145 | 2,925 |
| North Dakota | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 260 | 242 | 77 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 165 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 62 | 40 | 23 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 29 |
| Nebraska | 9 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 211 | 183 | 94 | 94 | 0 | 0 | 89 | 84 |
| Kansas | 32 | 14 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 6,381 | 5,650 | 2,528 | 1,347 | 52 | 1,129 | 3,122 | 559 |
| West North Central | 268 | 134 | 116 | 4 | 14 | 134 | 19,974 | 17,667 | 8,744 | 6,307 | 201 | 2,236 | 8,923 | 7,741 |

Table 15B.—Geographic Distribution of Collective-Bargaining Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

| Division and State ¹ | Total elections | Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions | | | | Number of elections in which no representative was chosen | Number of employees eligible to vote | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Eligible employees in units choosing representation |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | |
| Delaware | 16 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 1,166 | 1,041 | 358 | 358 | 0 | 0 | 683 | 210 |
| Maryland | 47 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 2,600 | 2,284 | 1,131 | 1,094 | 0 | 37 | 1,153 | 888 |
| District of Columbia | 16 | 14 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 997 | 678 | 564 | 111 | 0 | 453 | 114 | 982 |
| Virginia | 27 | 16 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 5,140 | 4,770 | 1,623 | 1,610 | 0 | 13 | 3,147 | 1,307 |
| West Virginia | 36 | 20 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 3,180 | 2,857 | 1,327 | 1,114 | 191 | 22 | 1,530 | 805 |
| North Carolina | 25 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 4,198 | 3,901 | 1,527 | 1,468 | 39 | 20 | 2,374 | 238 |
| South Carolina | 9 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 574 | 540 | 229 | 229 | 0 | 0 | 311 | 122 |
| Georgia | 39 | 20 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 19 | 3,178 | 2,712 | 1,390 | 1,338 | 39 | 13 | 1,322 | 1,923 |
| Florida | 87 | 47 | 42 | 2 | 3 | 40 | 7,117 | 6,919 | 3,154 | 3,028 | 40 | 86 | 3,765 | 2,374 |
| South Atlantic | 302 | 152 | 135 | 5 | 12 | 150 | 28,150 | 25,702 | 11,303 | 10,350 | 309 | 644 | 14,399 | 8,849 |
| Kentucky | 54 | 27 | 22 | 5 | 0 | 27 | 6,496 | 5,802 | 2,487 | 2,313 | 174 | 0 | 3,315 | 2,152 |
| Tennessee | 49 | 27 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 22 | 2,966 | 2,724 | 1,424 | 1,394 | 13 | 17 | 1,300 | 1,849 |
| Alabama | 39 | 20 | 19 | 0 | 1 | 19 | 6,249 | 5,906 | 2,121 | 2,074 | 42 | 5 | 3,785 | 960 |
| Mississippi | 9 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 836 | 761 | 310 | 294 | 0 | 16 | 451 | 268 |
| East South Central | 151 | 79 | 70 | 6 | 3 | 72 | 16,547 | 15,193 | 6,342 | 6,075 | 229 | 38 | 8,851 | 5,229 |
| Arkansas | 15 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1,455 | 1,337 | 674 | 674 | 0 | 0 | 663 | 604 |
| Louisiana | 26 | 15 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 1,809 | 1,539 | 684 | 552 | 100 | 32 | 855 | 623 |
| Oklahoma | 19 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 1,486 | 1,298 | 478 | 475 | 3 | 0 | 820 | 155 |
| Texas | 59 | 27 | 24 | 0 | 3 | 32 | 4,861 | 4,315 | 1,925 | 1,836 | 4 | 85 | 2,390 | 1,434 |
| West South Central | 119 | 55 | 49 | 2 | 4 | 64 | 9,611 | 8,489 | 3,761 | 3,537 | 107 | 117 | 4,728 | 2,816 |
| Montana | 18 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 468 | 385 | 195 | 195 | 0 | 0 | 190 | 170 |
| Idaho | 7 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 176 | 133 | 97 | 88 | 0 | 9 | 36 | 163 |
| Wyoming | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 270 | 237 | 85 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 152 | 4 |
| Colorado | 21 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 665 | 567 | 266 | 264 | 2 | 0 | 301 | 374 |
| New Mexico | 15 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 974 | 905 | 576 | 568 | 8 | 0 | 329 | 612 |
| Arizona | 20 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 2,653 | 2,339 | 1,315 | 1,295 | 20 | 0 | 1,024 | 1,277 |
| Utah | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 144 | 134 | 48 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 35 |
| Nevada | 35 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 1,110 | 926 | 440 | 440 | 0 | 0 | 486 | 418 |

Table 15B.—Geographic Distribution of Collective-Bargaining Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

| Division and State ¹ | Total elections | Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions | | | | Number of elections in which no representative was chosen | Number of employees eligible to vote | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Eligible employees in units choosing representation |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | |
| Mountain | 126 | 66 | 63 | 2 | 1 | 60 | 6,460 | 5,626 | 3,022 | 2,983 | 30 | 9 | 2,604 | 3,053 |
| Washington | 114 | 58 | 54 | 1 | 3 | 56 | 7,408 | 6,027 | 3,267 | 2,812 | 345 | 110 | 2,760 | 3,895 |
| Oregon | 50 | 24 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 26 | 1,811 | 1,575 | 842 | 620 | 69 | 153 | 733 | 929 |
| California | 371 | 209 | 197 | 1 | 11 | 162 | 20,971 | 17,593 | 8,877 | 7,545 | 238 | 1,094 | 8,716 | 9,529 |
| Alaska | 28 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 945 | 780 | 423 | 423 | 0 | 0 | 357 | 394 |
| Hawaii | 42 | 21 | 18 | 0 | 3 | 21 | 2,185 | 1,856 | 902 | 698 | 0 | 204 | 954 | 1,017 |
| Guam | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 771 | 680 | 238 | 238 | 0 | 0 | 442 | 84 |
| Pacific | 609 | 328 | 305 | 4 | 19 | 281 | 34,091 | 28,511 | 14,549 | 12,336 | 652 | 1,561 | 13,962 | 15,848 |
| Puerto Rico | 45 | 29 | 5 | 0 | 24 | 16 | 3,045 | 2,644 | 1,454 | 159 | 0 | 1,295 | 1,190 | 1,695 |
| Virgin Island | 7 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 517 | 405 | 212 | 212 | 0 | 0 | 193 | 229 |
| Outlying Areas | 52 | 34 | 10 | 0 | 24 | 18 | 3,562 | 3,049 | 1,666 | 371 | 0 | 1,295 | 1,383 | 1,924 |
| Total, all States and areas | 3,339 | 1,709 | 1,515 | 53 | 141 | 1,630 | 228,671 | 198,476 | 96,046 | 80,702 | 4,520 | 10,824 | 102,430 | 90,658 |

¹ The States are grouped according to the method used by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 15C.—Geographic Distribution of Decertification Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998

| Division and State ¹ | Total elections | Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions | | | | Number of elections in which no representative was chosen | Number of employees eligible to vote | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Eligible employees in units choosing representation |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | |
| Maine | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 16 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 8 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 231 | 227 | 92 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 135 | 67 |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 34 | 34 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 85 | 79 | 47 | 2 | 0 | 45 | 32 | 75 |
| New England | 15 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 366 | 355 | 163 | 118 | 0 | 45 | 192 | 158 |
| New York | 44 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 32 | 1,976 | 1,560 | 669 | 421 | 59 | 189 | 891 | 681 |
| New Jersey | 22 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 720 | 615 | 316 | 309 | 0 | 7 | 299 | 354 |
| Pennsylvania | 20 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 538 | 464 | 207 | 183 | 0 | 24 | 257 | 211 |
| Middle Atlantic | 86 | 26 | 18 | 1 | 7 | 60 | 3,234 | 2,639 | 1,192 | 913 | 59 | 220 | 1,447 | 1,246 |
| Ohio | 28 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 1,234 | 1,104 | 452 | 450 | 0 | 2 | 652 | 305 |
| Indiana | 19 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 996 | 851 | 536 | 534 | 2 | 0 | 315 | 748 |
| Illinois | 39 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 1,545 | 1,295 | 604 | 556 | 21 | 27 | 691 | 790 |
| Michigan | 26 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 661 | 558 | 261 | 261 | 0 | 0 | 297 | 276 |
| Wisconsin | 18 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 845 | 733 | 368 | 368 | 0 | 0 | 365 | 397 |
| East North Central | 130 | 42 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 88 | 5,281 | 4,541 | 2,221 | 2,169 | 23 | 29 | 2,320 | 2,516 |
| Iowa | 9 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 339 | 279 | 128 | 128 | 0 | 0 | 151 | 211 |
| Minnesota | 22 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 1,583 | 1,425 | 546 | 546 | 0 | 0 | 879 | 415 |
| Missouri | 20 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 774 | 710 | 430 | 430 | 0 | 0 | 280 | 488 |
| North Dakota | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 412 | 338 | 146 | 0 | 0 | 146 | 192 | 0 |

Table 15C.—Geographic Distribution of Decertification Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

| Division and State ¹ | Total elections | Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions | | | | Number of elections in which no representative was chosen | Number of employees eligible to vote | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Eligible employees in units choosing representation |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 269 | 187 | 101 | 101 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 269 |
| Kansas | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 80 | 73 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 8 |
| West North Central | 58 | 22 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 3,457 | 3,012 | 1,384 | 1,238 | 0 | 146 | 1,628 | 1,391 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 19 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 20 |
| District of Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87 | 81 | 51 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 87 |
| West Virginia | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 101 | 89 | 58 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 92 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 185 | 166 | 68 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 98 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 174 | 171 | 99 | 99 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 174 |
| Georgia | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 267 | 245 | 107 | 107 | 0 | 0 | 138 | 0 |
| Florida | 11 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 606 | 561 | 356 | 356 | 0 | 0 | 205 | 442 |
| South Atlantic | 23 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 1,440 | 1,332 | 749 | 749 | 0 | 0 | 583 | 815 |
| Kentucky | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 115 | 110 | 49 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 21 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 146 | 137 | 90 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 146 |
| Alabama | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 146 | 139 | 58 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 44 |
| Mississippi | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 442 | 389 | 179 | 179 | 0 | 0 | 210 | 95 |
| East South Central | 15 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 849 | 775 | 376 | 376 | 0 | 0 | 399 | 306 |
| Arkansas | 9 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 938 | 884 | 455 | 446 | 0 | 9 | 429 | 792 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 292 | 268 | 149 | 138 | 0 | 11 | 119 | 221 |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 103 | 97 | 57 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 87 |
| Texas | 10 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 717 | 642 | 388 | 352 | 0 | 36 | 254 | 460 |
| West South Central | 25 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 2,050 | 1,891 | 1,049 | 993 | 0 | 56 | 842 | 1,560 |
| Montana | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 125 | 111 | 81 | 23 | 0 | 58 | 30 | 120 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Colorado | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 30 | 29 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 |

Table 15C.—Geographic Distribution of Decertification Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

| Division and State ¹ | Total elections | Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions | | | | Number of elections in which no representative was chosen | Number of employees eligible to vote | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Eligible employees in units choosing representation |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | |
| New Mexico | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 624 | 571 | 372 | 372 | 0 | 0 | 199 | 624 |
| Arizona | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 267 | 186 | 117 | 117 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 243 |
| Utah | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Mountain | 14 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1,061 | 911 | 581 | 523 | 0 | 58 | 330 | 987 |
| Washington | 28 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 708 | 578 | 211 | 211 | 0 | 0 | 367 | 162 |
| Oregon | 14 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 834 | 722 | 281 | 281 | 0 | 0 | 441 | 156 |
| California | 39 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 2,338 | 2,026 | 911 | 865 | 0 | 46 | 1,115 | 548 |
| Alaska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 99 | 70 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 7 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 327 | 258 | 114 | 19 | 0 | 95 | 144 | 32 |
| Guam | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pacific | 89 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 4,306 | 3,654 | 1,549 | 1,408 | 0 | 141 | 2,105 | 898 |
| Puerto Rico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Virgin Island | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Outlying Areas | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Total, all States and areas | 456 | 147 | 135 | 1 | 11 | 309 | 22,055 | 19,119 | 9,267 | 8,490 | 82 | 695 | 9,852 | 9,877 |

¹ The States are grouped according to the method used by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 16.—Industrial Distribution of Representation Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998

| Division and State ¹ | Total elections | Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions | | | | Number of elections in which no representative was chosen | Number of employees eligible to vote | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Eligible employees in units choosing representation |
|---|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | |
| Food and kindred products | 187 | 88 | 86 | 0 | 2 | 99 | 15,013 | 13,243 | 6,421 | 5,951 | 0 | 470 | 6,822 | 5,483 |
| Tobacco manufacturers | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 22 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| Textile mill products | 9 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 816 | 796 | 339 | 150 | 58 | 131 | 457 | 166 |
| Apparel and other finished products made from fabric and similar materials | 10 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1,029 | 952 | 373 | 373 | 0 | 0 | 579 | 124 |
| Lumber and wood products (except furniture) | 42 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 27 | 3,309 | 3,095 | 1,339 | 1,006 | 319 | 14 | 1,756 | 851 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 32 | 13 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 19 | 2,703 | 2,403 | 1,056 | 918 | 0 | 138 | 1,347 | 742 |
| Paper and allied products | 44 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 2,910 | 2,736 | 1,067 | 1,042 | 0 | 25 | 1,669 | 486 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied products | 49 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 3,228 | 2,916 | 1,281 | 1,157 | 5 | 119 | 1,635 | 462 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 61 | 29 | 27 | 0 | 2 | 32 | 3,461 | 3,172 | 1,329 | 1,238 | 0 | 91 | 1,843 | 917 |
| Petroleum refining and related industries | 18 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 714 | 660 | 294 | 294 | 0 | 0 | 366 | 131 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 47 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 34 | 6,351 | 5,982 | 2,485 | 2,117 | 73 | 295 | 3,497 | 885 |
| Leather and leather products | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 31 | 25 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products | 73 | 27 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 7,397 | 6,791 | 2,859 | 2,838 | 21 | 0 | 3,932 | 1,808 |
| Primary metal industries | 90 | 46 | 42 | 3 | 1 | 44 | 7,423 | 6,897 | 3,415 | 3,180 | 117 | 118 | 3,482 | 2,761 |
| Fabricated metal products (except machinery and transportation equipment) | 109 | 40 | 39 | 0 | 1 | 69 | 9,522 | 8,844 | 4,280 | 4,218 | 3 | 59 | 4,564 | 4,496 |
| Machinery (except electrical) | 90 | 30 | 25 | 3 | 2 | 60 | 11,273 | 10,200 | 4,177 | 3,497 | 563 | 117 | 6,023 | 3,244 |
| Electrical and electronic machinery, equipment, and supplies | 35 | 14 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 21 | 5,729 | 5,224 | 2,290 | 1,855 | 2 | 433 | 2,934 | 2,634 |
| Aircraft and parts | 73 | 39 | 35 | 2 | 2 | 34 | 15,832 | 12,348 | 5,410 | 4,080 | 123 | 1,207 | 6,938 | 2,348 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 11 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 598 | 480 | 152 | 132 | 8 | 12 | 328 | 13 |
| Automotive and other transportation equipment | 11 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2,351 | 2,264 | 916 | 892 | 24 | 0 | 1,348 | 370 |
| Measuring, analyzing, and controlling instruments; photographic, medical, and optical goods; watches and clocks | 16 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 1,471 | 1,337 | 583 | 583 | 0 | 0 | 754 | 267 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 36 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 1,636 | 1,561 | 698 | 696 | 0 | 2 | 863 | 713 |
| Manufacturing | 1,045 | 426 | 396 | 11 | 19 | 619 | 102,842 | 91,948 | 40,775 | 36,228 | 1,316 | 3,231 | 51,173 | 28,901 |

Table 16.—Industrial Distribution of Representation Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

| Division and State ¹ | Total elections | Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions | | | | Number of elections in which no representative was chosen | Number of employees eligible to vote | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Eligible employees in units choosing representation |
|--|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | |
| Metal mining | 4 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 752 | 676 | 439 | 439 | 0 | 0 | 237 | 752 |
| Coal mining | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 604 | 578 | 219 | 36 | 183 | 0 | 359 | 122 |
| Oil and gas extraction | 8 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 155 | 145 | 49 | 38 | 0 | 11 | 96 | 24 |
| Mining and quarrying of nonmetallic minerals (except fuels) | 9 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 433 | 409 | 162 | 158 | 4 | 0 | 247 | 63 |
| Mining | 25 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 1,944 | 1,808 | 869 | 671 | 187 | 11 | 939 | 961 |
| Construction | 337 | 155 | 150 | 2 | 3 | 182 | 8,980 | 7,068 | 3,363 | 3,231 | 19 | 113 | 3,705 | 3,971 |
| Wholesale trade | 200 | 75 | 70 | 1 | 4 | 125 | 12,951 | 11,732 | 5,179 | 4,858 | 123 | 198 | 6,553 | 4,424 |
| Retail trade | 299 | 146 | 139 | 2 | 5 | 153 | 11,562 | 10,144 | 4,666 | 4,129 | 131 | 406 | 5,478 | 4,108 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 64 | 47 | 43 | 0 | 4 | 17 | 1,575 | 1,391 | 727 | 652 | 0 | 75 | 664 | 664 |
| U.S. Postal Service | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 79 | 75 | 31 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 44 | 0 |
| Local and suburban transit and interurban highway passenger transportation | 133 | 81 | 76 | 0 | 5 | 52 | 9,304 | 7,814 | 4,516 | 4,125 | 7 | 384 | 3,298 | 6,343 |
| Motor freight transportation and warehousing | 256 | 112 | 106 | 3 | 3 | 144 | 12,225 | 10,881 | 5,268 | 4,977 | 165 | 126 | 5,613 | 5,132 |
| Water transportation | 15 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 434 | 340 | 170 | 170 | 0 | 0 | 170 | 208 |
| Other transportation | 67 | 37 | 34 | 0 | 3 | 30 | 2,601 | 2,210 | 1,070 | 1,022 | 35 | 13 | 1,140 | 753 |
| Communication | 59 | 28 | 27 | 0 | 1 | 31 | 2,772 | 2,415 | 1,218 | 1,206 | 7 | 5 | 1,197 | 1,144 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services | 133 | 71 | 65 | 0 | 6 | 62 | 5,696 | 5,186 | 2,642 | 2,401 | 0 | 241 | 2,544 | 2,525 |
| Transportation, communication, and other utilities | 663 | 337 | 316 | 3 | 18 | 326 | 33,032 | 28,846 | 14,884 | 13,901 | 214 | 769 | 13,962 | 16,105 |
| Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places | 68 | 34 | 32 | 0 | 2 | 34 | 4,358 | 3,684 | 1,552 | 1,495 | 0 | 57 | 2,132 | 1,386 |
| Personal services | 36 | 15 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 21 | 2,487 | 1,963 | 901 | 813 | 0 | 88 | 1,062 | 1,098 |
| Automotive repair, services, and garages | 72 | 38 | 37 | 0 | 1 | 34 | 2,150 | 1,776 | 929 | 712 | 6 | 211 | 847 | 1,550 |
| Motion pictures | 16 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 784 | 654 | 293 | 154 | 0 | 139 | 361 | 34 |
| Amusement and recreation services (except motion pictures) | 43 | 23 | 20 | 2 | 1 | 20 | 2,801 | 2,262 | 1,278 | 1,097 | 123 | 58 | 984 | 2,045 |
| Health services | 486 | 290 | 249 | 11 | 30 | 196 | 45,858 | 38,891 | 20,966 | 15,536 | 1,840 | 3,590 | 17,925 | 23,916 |
| Educational services | 37 | 24 | 17 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 2,093 | 1,803 | 1,050 | 493 | 28 | 529 | 753 | 1,314 |
| Membership organizations | 27 | 15 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 754 | 681 | 364 | 306 | 27 | 31 | 317 | 381 |
| Business services | 236 | 145 | 82 | 17 | 46 | 91 | 10,509 | 7,765 | 4,692 | 2,488 | 510 | 1,694 | 3,073 | 6,855 |

Table 16.—Industrial Distribution of Representation Elections Held in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued

| Division and State ¹ | Total elections | Number of elections in which representation rights were won by unions | | | | Number of elections in which no representative was chosen | Number of employees eligible to vote | Total valid votes cast | Valid votes cast for unions | | | | Total votes for no union | Eligible employees in units choosing representation |
|--|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | | | Total | AFL-CIO unions | Other national unions | Other local unions | | |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 12 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 593 | 556 | 213 | 213 | 0 | 0 | 343 | 46 |
| Museums, art galleries, botanical and zoological gardens | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 66 | 46 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 |
| Legal services | 9 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 109 | 97 | 69 | 56 | 0 | 13 | 28 | 99 |
| Social services | 87 | 41 | 38 | 0 | 3 | 46 | 3,814 | 3,120 | 1,709 | 1,589 | 33 | 87 | 1,411 | 1,832 |
| Miscellaneous services | 11 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 438 | 397 | 175 | 158 | 0 | 17 | 222 | 56 |
| Services | 1,141 | 645 | 518 | 32 | 95 | 496 | 76,814 | 63,695 | 34,207 | 25,126 | 2,567 | 6,514 | 29,488 | 40,612 |
| Public administration | 19 | 14 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 947 | 888 | 612 | 396 | 14 | 202 | 276 | 789 |
| Total, all industrial groups | 3,795 | 1,856 | 1,650 | 54 | 152 | 1,939 | 250,726 | 217,595 | 105,313 | 89,192 | 4,602 | 11,519 | 112,282 | 100,535 |

¹ Source: Standard Industrial Classification, Statistical Policy Division, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 1972.

Table 17.—Size of Units in Representation Elections in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Size of unit (number of employees) | Number eligible to vote | Total elections | Percent of total | Cumulative percent of total | Elections in which representation rights were won by | | | | | | Elections in which no representative was chosen | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| | | | | | AFL-CIO unions | | Other national unions | | Other local unions | | Number | Percent by size class |
| | | | | | Number | Percent by size class | Number | Percent by size class | Number | Percent by size class | | |
| A. Certification elections (RC and RM) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total RC and RM elections | 228,671 | 3,339 | 100.0 | ---- | 1,515 | 100.0 | 53 | 100.0 | 141 | 100.0 | 1,630 | 100.0 |
| Under 10 | 3,769 | 666 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 381 | 25.1 | 5 | 9.4 | 23 | 16.3 | 257 | 15.8 |
| 10 to 19 | 9,533 | 678 | 20.3 | 40.2 | 371 | 24.5 | 11 | 20.8 | 22 | 15.7 | 274 | 16.8 |
| 20 to 29 | 9,505 | 394 | 11.8 | 52.0 | 174 | 11.5 | 1 | 1.9 | 14 | 9.9 | 205* | 12.6 |
| 30 to 39 | 7,860 | 231 | 6.9 | 58.9 | 101 | 6.7 | 4 | 7.5 | 15 | 10.6 | 111 | 6.8 |
| 40 to 49 | 8,983 | 203 | 6.1 | 65.0 | 77 | 5.1 | 3 | 5.7 | 8 | 5.7 | 115 | 7.1 |
| 50 to 59 | 8,962 | 165 | 4.9 | 69.9 | 69 | 4.6 | 4 | 7.5 | 5 | 3.5 | 87 | 5.3 |
| 60 to 69 | 10,120 | 157 | 4.7 | 74.6 | 67 | 4.4 | 6 | 11.3 | 4 | 2.8 | 80 | 4.9 |
| 70 to 79 | 7,796 | 105 | 3.1 | 77.7 | 36 | 2.4 | 4 | 7.5 | 5 | 3.5 | 60 | 3.6 |
| 80 to 89 | 6,719 | 80 | 2.4 | 80.1 | 35 | 2.3 | 4 | 7.5 | 5 | 3.5 | 36 | 2.2 |
| 90 to 99 | 6,995 | 74 | 2.2 | 82.3 | 32 | 2.1 | 1 | 1.9 | 3 | 2.2 | 38 | 2.3 |
| 100 to 109 | 7,086 | 68 | 2.0 | 84.3 | 19 | 1.3 | 1 | 1.9 | 3 | 2.2 | 45 | 2.8 |
| 110 to 119 | 5,577 | 49 | 1.5 | 85.8 | 15 | 1.0 | 0 | ---- | 4 | 2.8 | 30 | 1.8 |
| 120 to 129 | 7,095 | 57 | 1.7 | 87.5 | 18 | 1.2 | 1 | 1.9 | 7 | 5.0 | 31 | 1.9 |
| 130 to 139 | 6,457 | 48 | 1.4 | 88.9 | 19 | 1.3 | 0 | ---- | 3 | 2.2 | 26 | 1.6 |
| 140 to 149 | 5,486 | 38 | 1.1 | 90.0 | 9 | 0.6 | 1 | 1.9 | 1 | 0.7 | 27 | 1.7 |
| 150 to 159 | 3,982 | 26 | 0.8 | 90.8 | 9 | 0.6 | 1 | 1.9 | 2 | 1.4 | 14 | 0.8 |
| 160 to 169 | 4,082 | 25 | 0.7 | 91.5 | 7 | 0.5 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 18 | 1.1 |
| 170 to 179 | 3,478 | 20 | 0.6 | 92.1 | 4 | 0.3 | 0 | ---- | 2 | 1.4 | 14 | 0.8 |
| 180 to 189 | 1,847 | 10 | 0.3 | 92.4 | 4 | 0.3 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 6 | 0.4 |
| 190 to 199 | 2,890 | 15 | 0.4 | 92.8 | 8 | 0.5 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 7 | 0.4 |
| 200 to 299 | 23,126 | 98 | 2.9 | 95.7 | 25 | 1.5 | 2 | 3.8 | 3 | 2.2 | 68 | 4.2 |
| 300 to 399 | 18,785 | 54 | 1.6 | 97.3 | 23 | 1.3 | 0 | ---- | 4 | 2.8 | 27 | 1.7 |
| 400 to 499 | 13,140 | 29 | 0.9 | 98.2 | 3 | 0.2 | 0 | ---- | 5 | 3.5 | 21 | 1.3 |
| 500 to 599 | 9,343 | 17 | 0.5 | 98.7 | 3 | 0.2 | 2 | 3.8 | 1 | 0.7 | 11 | 0.7 |
| 600 to 799 | 9,028 | 13 | 0.4 | 99.1 | 4 | 0.3 | 1 | 1.9 | 2 | 1.4 | 6 | 0.4 |
| 800 to 999 | 7,058 | 8 | 0.3 | 99.4 | 1 | 0.1 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 7 | 0.4 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 | 12,610 | 9 | 0.4 | 99.8 | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 1.9 | 0 | ---- | 7 | 0.4 |
| 2,000 to 2,999 | 2,543 | 1 | 0.1 | 99.9 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 1 | 0.1 |
| 3,000 to 9,999 | 4,816 | 1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 1 | 0.1 |

Table 17.—Size of Units in Representation Elections in Cases Closed, Fiscal Year 1998¹—Continued

| Size of unit (number of employees) | Number eligible to vote | Total elections | Percent of total | Cumulative percent of total | Elections in which representation rights were won by | | | | | | Elections in which no representative was chosen | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| | | | | | AFL-CIO unions | | Other national unions | | Other local unions | | Number | Percent by size class |
| | | | | | Number | Percent by size class | Number | Percent by size class | Number | Percent by size class | | |
| Total RD elections | B. Decertification elections (RD) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 22,055 | 456 | 100.0 | ---- | 135 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 | 309 | 100.0 |
| Under 10 | 587 | 102 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 11 | 81.1 | 0 | ---- | 2 | 18.2 | 89 | 28.8 |
| 10 to 19 | 1,520 | 107 | 23.5 | 45.9 | 23 | 17.0 | 0 | ---- | 2 | 18.2 | 82 | 26.5 |
| 20 to 29 | 1,387 | 58 | 12.7 | 58.6 | 17 | 12.6 | 0 | ---- | 3 | 27.2 | 38 | 12.3 |
| 30 to 39 | 1,245 | 36 | 7.9 | 66.5 | 10 | 7.4 | 1 | 100 | 1 | 9.1 | 24 | 7.8 |
| 40 to 49 | 1,031 | 23 | 5.0 | 71.5 | 12 | 8.9 | 0 | ---- | 1 | 9.1 | 10 | 3.3 |
| 50 to 59 | 1,267 | 23 | 5.0 | 76.5 | 13 | 9.6 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 10 | 3.3 |
| 60 to 69 | 758 | 12 | 2.6 | 79.1 | 6 | 4.4 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 6 | 1.9 |
| 70 to 79 | 1,551 | 21 | 4.6 | 83.7 | 7 | 5.2 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 14 | 4.5 |
| 80 to 89 | 1,023 | 12 | 2.6 | 86.3 | 3 | 2.2 | 0 | ---- | 1 | 9.1 | 8 | 2.6 |
| 90 to 99 | 844 | 9 | 2.0 | 88.3 | 4 | 3.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 5 | 1.6 |
| 100 to 109 | 926 | 9 | 2.0 | 90.3 | 6 | 4.4 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 3 | 1.0 |
| 110 to 119 | 232 | 2 | 0.4 | 90.7 | 1 | 0.7 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 1 | 0.3 |
| 120 to 129 | 507 | 4 | 0.9 | 91.6 | 1 | 0.7 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 3 | 1.0 |
| 130 to 139 | 260 | 2 | 0.4 | 92.0 | 1 | 0.7 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 1 | 0.3 |
| 140 to 149 | 285 | 2 | 0.4 | 92.4 | 2 | 1.6 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| 150 to 159 | 1,066 | 7 | 1.5 | 93.9 | 5 | 3.7 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 2 | 0.6 |
| 160 to 169 | 324 | 2 | 0.4 | 94.3 | 2 | 1.6 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| 170 to 199 | 1,069 | 6 | 1.3 | 95.6 | 3 | 2.2 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 3 | 1.0 |
| 200 to 299 | 3,092 | 13 | 2.9 | 98.5 | 5 | 3.7 | 0 | ---- | 1 | 9.1 | 7 | 2.3 |
| 300 to 499 | 1,682 | 4 | 0.9 | 99.4 | 2 | 1.6 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 2 | 0.6 |
| 500 to 799 | 555 | 1 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 1 | 0.7 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- |
| 800 and Over | 844 | 1 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 0 | ---- | 1 | 0.3 |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 18.—Distribution of Unfair Labor Practice Situations Received, by Number of Employees in Establishments, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Size of establishment (number of employees) | Total number of situations | Total | | Type of situations | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Percent of all situations | Cumulative percent of all situations | CA | | CB | | CC | | CD | | CE | | CG | | CP | | CA-CB combinations | | Other C combinations | |
| | | | | Number of situations | Percent by size class | Number of situations | Percent by size class | Number of situations | Percent by size class | Number of situations | Percent by size class | Number of situations | Percent by size class | Number of situations | Percent by size class | Number of situations | Percent by size class | Number of situations | Percent by size class | Number of situations | Percent by size class |
| Totals | 27,644 | 100.0 | | 21,144 | 100.0 | 5,135 | 100.0 | 450 | 100.0 | 148 | 100.0 | 50 | 100.0 | 23 | 100.0 | 112 | 100.0 | 554 | 100.0 | 28 | 100.0 |
| Under 10 | 2,703 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 2,113 | 10.0 | 403 | 7.8 | 81 | 18.0 | 24 | 16.2 | 29 | 58.0 | 1 | 4.3 | 22 | 19.6 | 25 | 4.5 | 5 | 17.9 |
| 10-19 | 2,533 | 9.2 | 19.0 | 2,008 | 9.5 | 353 | 6.9 | 82 | 18.2 | 35 | 23.6 | 6 | 12.0 | 1 | 4.3 | 21 | 18.8 | 26 | 4.7 | 1 | 3.6 |
| 20-29 | 1,994 | 7.2 | 26.2 | 1,603 | 7.6 | 256 | 5.0 | 58 | 12.9 | 25 | 16.9 | 2 | 4.0 | 0 | --- | 14 | 12.5 | 28 | 5.1 | 8 | 28.6 |
| 30-39 | 1,233 | 4.5 | 30.7 | 1,003 | 4.7 | 161 | 3.1 | 27 | 6.0 | 7 | 4.7 | 2 | 4.0 | 0 | --- | 10 | 8.9 | 19 | 3.4 | 4 | 14.3 |
| 40-49 | 1,042 | 3.8 | 34.5 | 870 | 4.1 | 140 | 2.7 | 14 | 3.1 | 6 | 4.1 | 0 | --- | 1 | 4.3 | 7 | 6.3 | 4 | .7 | 0 | --- |
| 50-59 | 1,545 | 5.6 | 40.1 | 1,203 | 5.7 | 276 | 5.4 | 23 | 5.1 | 6 | 4.1 | 2 | 4.0 | 0 | --- | 6 | 5.4 | 25 | 4.5 | 4 | 14.3 |
| 60-69 | 771 | 2.8 | 42.9 | 623 | 2.9 | 101 | 2.0 | 25 | 5.6 | 15 | 10.1 | 1 | 2.0 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 6 | 1.1 | 0 | --- |
| 70-79 | 729 | 2.6 | 45.5 | 595 | 2.8 | 111 | 2.2 | 6 | 1.3 | 0 | --- | 1 | 2.0 | 0 | --- | 2 | 1.8 | 12 | 2.2 | 2 | 7.1 |
| 80-89 | 599 | 2.2 | 47.7 | 495 | 2.3 | 85 | 1.7 | 5 | 1.1 | 1 | .7 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 3 | 2.7 | 10 | 1.8 | 0 | --- |
| 90-99 | 342 | 1.2 | 48.9 | 294 | 1.4 | 41 | .8 | 3 | .7 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 1 | 4.3 | 0 | --- | 3 | .5 | 0 | --- |
| 100-109 | 2,323 | 8.4 | 57.3 | 1,649 | 7.8 | 561 | 10.9 | 33 | 7.3 | 11 | 7.4 | 2 | 4.0 | 3 | 13.0 | 3 | 2.7 | 60 | 10.8 | 1 | 3.6 |
| 110-119 | 183 | .7 | 58.0 | 158 | .7 | 21 | .4 | 2 | .4 | 1 | .7 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 1 | .2 | 0 | --- |
| 120-129 | 516 | 1.9 | 59.9 | 442 | 2.1 | 62 | 1.2 | 5 | 1.1 | 1 | .7 | 0 | --- | 2 | 8.7 | 0 | --- | 4 | .7 | 0 | --- |
| 130-139 | 236 | .9 | 60.8 | 195 | .9 | 25 | .5 | 7 | 1.6 | 1 | .7 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 3 | 2.7 | 5 | .9 | 0 | --- |
| 140-149 | 228 | .8 | 61.6 | 200 | .9 | 21 | .4 | 0 | --- | 1 | .7 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 3 | 2.7 | 3 | .5 | 0 | --- |
| 150-159 | 660 | 2.4 | 64.0 | 490 | 2.3 | 143 | 2.8 | 4 | .9 | 2 | 1.4 | 1 | 2.0 | 0 | --- | 1 | .9 | 19 | 3.4 | 0 | --- |
| 160-169 | 164 | .6 | 64.6 | 146 | .7 | 13 | .3 | 3 | .7 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 2 | .4 | 0 | --- |
| 170-179 | 161 | .6 | 65.2 | 130 | .6 | 28 | .5 | 2 | .4 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 1 | 4.3 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- |
| 180-189 | 168 | .6 | 65.8 | 147 | .7 | 18 | .4 | 1 | .2 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 2 | .4 | 0 | --- |
| 190-199 | 65 | .2 | 66.0 | 57 | .3 | 4 | .1 | 1 | .2 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 1 | 4.3 | 1 | .9 | 1 | .2 | 0 | --- |
| 200-299 | 2,024 | 7.3 | 73.3 | 1,540 | 7.3 | 423 | 8.2 | 15 | 3.3 | 2 | 1.4 | 1 | 2.0 | 1 | 4.3 | 7 | 6.3 | 35 | 6.3 | 0 | --- |
| 300-399 | 1,234 | 4.5 | 77.8 | 920 | 4.4 | 271 | 5.3 | 6 | 1.3 | 1 | .7 | 0 | --- | 1 | 4.3 | 1 | .9 | 34 | 6.1 | 0 | --- |
| 400-499 | 798 | 2.9 | 80.7 | 620 | 2.9 | 146 | 2.8 | 5 | 1.1 | 0 | --- | 1 | 2.0 | 1 | 4.3 | 0 | --- | 25 | 4.5 | 0 | --- |
| 500-599 | 889 | 3.2 | 83.9 | 625 | 3.0 | 217 | 4.2 | 11 | 2.4 | 2 | 1.4 | 1 | 2.0 | 0 | --- | 5 | 4.5 | 28 | 5.1 | 0 | --- |
| 600-699 | 414 | 1.5 | 85.4 | 338 | 1.6 | 59 | 1.1 | 3 | .7 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 14 | 2.5 | 0 | --- |
| 700-799 | 197 | .7 | 86.1 | 147 | .7 | 44 | .9 | 1 | .2 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 1 | 4.3 | 0 | --- | 4 | .7 | 0 | --- |
| 800-899 | 266 | 1.0 | 87.1 | 185 | .9 | 67 | 1.3 | 2 | .4 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 1 | 4.3 | 1 | .9 | 10 | 1.8 | 0 | --- |
| 900-999 | 154 | .6 | 87.7 | 119 | .6 | 21 | .4 | 4 | .9 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 10 | 1.8 | 0 | --- |
| 1,000-1,999 | 1,663 | 6.0 | 93.7 | 1,065 | 5.0 | 512 | 10.0 | 10 | 2.2 | 3 | 2.0 | 0 | --- | 6 | 26.1 | 0 | --- | 67 | 12.1 | 0 | --- |
| 2,000-2,999 | 589 | 2.1 | 95.8 | 406 | 1.9 | 156 | 3.0 | 2 | .4 | 1 | .7 | 0 | --- | 1 | 4.3 | 0 | --- | 22 | 4.0 | 1 | 3.6 |
| 3,000-3,999 | 357 | 1.3 | 97.1 | 220 | 1.0 | 117 | 2.3 | 2 | .4 | 1 | .7 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 2 | 1.8 | 14 | 2.5 | 1 | 3.6 |
| 4,000-4,999 | 123 | .4 | 97.5 | 62 | .3 | 47 | .9 | 3 | .7 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 11 | 2.0 | 0 | --- |
| 5,000-9,999 | 336 | 1.2 | 98.7 | 194 | .9 | 118 | 2.3 | 4 | .9 | 2 | 1.4 | 1 | 2.0 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 16 | 2.9 | 1 | 3.6 |
| Over 9,999 | 405 | 1.5 | 100.2 | 282 | 1.3 | 114 | 2.2 | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 0 | --- | 9 | 1.6 | 0 | --- |

¹ See Glossary of terms for definitions.

Table 19.—Litigation for Enforcement and/or Review of Board Orders, Fiscal Year 1998; and Cumulative Totals, Fiscal Years 1936 through 1998

| | Fiscal Year 1998 | | | | | | | | | July 5, 1935– Sept. 30, 1998 | |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | Number of proceedings ¹ | | | | | Percentages | | | | Number | Percent |
| | Total | Vs. em- ployers only | Vs. unions only | Vs. both employ- ers and unions | Board dismis- sal ² | Vs. em- ployers only | Vs. unions only | Vs. both employ- ers and unions | Board dismis- sal | | |
| Proceedings decided by U.S. courts of appeals | 196 | 184 | 13 | 1 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| On petitions for review and/or enforcement | 144 | 136 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 11236 | 100.0 |
| Board orders affirmed in full | 94 | 89 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 65.4 | 57.1 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 7403 | 65.9 |
| Board orders affirmed with modification | 18 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12.5 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1506 | 13.4 |
| Remanded to Board | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 559 | 5.0 |
| Board orders partially affirmed and partially remanded | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5.2 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 244 | 2.1 |
| Board orders set aside | 16 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1524 | 13.6 |
| On petitions for contempt | 17 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Total Court Orders | 35 | 33 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Compliance after filing of petition, before court order | 15 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 45.4 | 50.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Court orders holding respondent in contempt | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30.3 | 0.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Court orders denying petition | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.1 | 0.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Court orders directing compliance without contempt adjudication | 8 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 18.2 | 50.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Proceedings decided by U.S. Supreme Court ³ | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- | 257 | 100.0 |
| Board orders affirmed in full | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 155 | 60.3 |
| Board orders affirmed with modification | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 18 | 7.0 |
| Board orders set aside | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 45 | 17.5 |
| Remanded to Board | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | --- | --- | --- | 20 | 7.8 |
| Remanded to court of appeals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 16 | 6.2 |
| Board's request for remand or modification of enforcement order denied | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 0.4 |
| Contempt cases remanded to court of appeals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 0.4 |
| Contempt cases enforced | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 0.4 |

¹ "Proceedings" are comparable to "cases" reported in annual reports prior to fiscal 1964. This term more accurately describes the data inasmuch as a single "proceedings" often includes more than one "case." See Glossary of terms for definitions.

² A proceeding in which the Board had entered an order dismissing the complaint and the charging party appealed such dismissal in the courts of appeals.

³ The Board appeared as "amicus curiae" in 1 case.

Table 19A.—Proceedings Decided by Circuit Courts of Appeals on Petitions for Enforcement and/or Review of Board Orders, Fiscal Year 1998,
Compared With 5-Year Cumulative Totals, 1993 Through 1997¹

| Circuit courts of appeals (headquarters) | Total fiscal year 1998 | Total fiscal years 1993- 1997 | Affirmed in full | | | | Modified | | | | Remanded in full | | | | Affirmed in part and remanded in part | | | | Set aside | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------|--|--------------|---|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------|
| | | | Fiscal Year 1998 | | Cumulative fiscal years 1993-1997 | | Fiscal Year 1998 | | Cumulative fiscal years 1993-1997 | | Fiscal Year 1998 | | Cumulative fiscal years 1993-1997 | | Fiscal Year 1998 | | Cumulative fiscal years 1993-1997 | | Fiscal Year 1998 | | Cumulative fiscal years 1993-1997 | |
| | | | Num ber | Per- cent | Numb er | Per- cent | Numb er | Per- cent | Numb er | Per- cent | Numb er | Per- cent | Numb er | Per- cent | Numb er | Per- cent | Numb er | Per- cent | Numb er | Per- cent | Numb er | Per- cent |
| Total all circuits | 144 | 754 | 94 | 65.3 | 515 | 68.3 | 18 | 12.5 | 73 | 9.7 | 8 | 5.6 | 43 | 5.7 | 8 | 5.6 | 30 | 4.0 | 16 | 11.0 | 93 | 12.3 |
| 1. Boston, MA | 3 | 29 | 3 | 100.0 | 22 | 75.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 7.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 10.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 3.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 3.4 |
| 2. New York, NY | 13 | 67 | 8 | 61.5 | 49 | 73.1 | 2 | 15.4 | 10 | 14.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 3.0 | 1 | 7.7 | 1 | 1.5 | 2 | 15.4 | 5 | 7.5 |
| 3. Philadelphia, PA | 11 | 71 | 8 | 72.7 | 60 | 84.5 | 1 | 9.1 | 1 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 5.6 | 1 | 9.1 | 2 | 2.8 | 1 | 9.1 | 4 | 5.6 |
| 4. Richmond, VA | 14 | 62 | 7 | 50.0 | 42 | 67.7 | 3 | 21.4 | 7 | 11.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 3.2 | 1 | 7.2 | 4 | 6.5 | 3 | 21.4 | 7 | 11.3 |
| 5. New Orleans, LA | 4 | 43 | 2 | 50.0 | 29 | 67.4 | 1 | 25.0 | 4 | 9.3 | 1 | 25.0 | 3 | 7.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 2.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 14.0 |
| 6. Cincinnati, OH | 35 | 119 | 25 | 71.4 | 67 | 56.3 | 4 | 11.4 | 16 | 13.4 | 1 | 2.9 | 9 | 7.6 | 1 | 2.9 | 3 | 2.5 | 4 | 11.4 | 24 | 20.2 |
| 7. Chicago, IL | 13 | 59 | 11 | 84.6 | 43 | 72.9 | 1 | 7.7 | 7 | 11.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 5.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 5.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 3 | 5.1 |
| 8. St. Louis, MO | 5 | 38 | 4 | 80.0 | 22 | 57.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 7.9 | 1 | 20.0 | 2 | 5.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 11 | 28.9 |
| 9. San Francisco, CA | 12 | 95 | 9 | 75.0 | 77 | 81.0 | 2 | 16.7 | 5 | 5.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 3.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.0 | 1 | 8.3 | 9 | 9.5 |
| 10. Denver, CO | 3 | 20 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 75.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 10.0 | 2 | 66.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 15.0 |
| 11. Atlanta, GA | 6 | 21 | 4 | 66.6 | 21 | 100.0 | 1 | 16.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 16.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Washington, DC | 25 | 130 | 13 | 52.0 | 68 | 52.3 | 3 | 12.0 | 16 | 12.3 | 3 | 12.0 | 12 | 9.2 | 3 | 12.0 | 14 | 10.8 | 3 | 12.0 | 20 | 15.4 |

¹ Percentages are computed horizontally by current fiscal year and total fiscal years.

Table 20.—Injunction Litigation Under Sections 10(e), 10(j), and 10(l), Fiscal Year 1998

| | Total proceedings | Injunction proceedings | | Total dispositions | Disposition of injunctions | | | | | | Pending in district court Sept. 30, 1998 |
|------------------------------|-------------------|--|--|--------------------|----------------------------|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|--|
| | | Pending in district court Oct. 1, 1997 | Filed in district court fiscal year 1998 | | Granted | Denied | Settled | Withdrawn | Dismissed | Inactive | |
| Under Sec. 10(e) total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Under Sec. 10(j) total | 37 | 5 | 32 | 33 | 19 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 8(a)(1) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8(a)(1)(3) | 11 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8(a)(1)(3)(4) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8(a)(1)(3)(4)(5) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 8(a)(1)(3)(5) | 13 | 0 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 8(a)(1)(5) | 9 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 8(b)(3) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Under Sec. 10(l) total | 20 | 7 | 13 | 18 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| 8(b)(4) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8(b)(4)(B) | 7 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 8(b)(4)(D) | 6 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 8(b)(4)(A) 8(b)(7)(C) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 8(b)(4)(B) 8(b)(4)(D) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8(b)(4)(B) 8(b)(7)(A) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 8(b)(7)(A) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 8(b)(7)(C) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8(e) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 21. Special Litigation Involving NLRB; Outcome of Proceedings in Which Court Decisions issued in Fiscal Year 1998.

| Type of Litigation | Number of Proceedings | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Total -- all courts | | | In courts of appeals | | | In district courts | | | In bankruptcy courts | | |
| | Number decided | Court Determination | | Number decided | Court Determination | | Number decided | Court Determination | | Number decided | Court Determination | |
| | | Upholding Board position | Contrary to Board position | | Upholding Board position | Contrary to Board position | | Upholding Board position | Contrary to Board position | | Upholding Board position | Contrary to Board position |
| Totals -- all types | 27 | 22 | 5 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| NLRB-initiated actions or interventions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| To quash district court subpoena | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| To enforce subpoena or contempt of subpoena | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| To dismiss action within Board's exclusive jurisdiction | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| To compel compliance with reorganization plan | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| To determine Board's claim to be nondischargeable | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Action by other parties | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| To review: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Prosecutorial discretion | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nonfinal/representation order | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Attorney discipline orders | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| To restrain NLRB from: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Enforcing Board subpoenas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Proceeding in R case | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Proceeding in unfair labor practice case | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| To compel NLRB to: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Issue complaint | 5 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Take action in R case | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Comply with freedom of Information Act ¹ | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Take action in compliance proceeding | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

¹ FOIA cases are categorized as to court determination depending on whether NLRB substantially prevailed.

Table 21. Special Litigation Involving NLRB; Outcome of Proceedings in Which Court Decisions issued in Fiscal Year 1998

| Type of Litigation | Number of Proceedings | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Total -- all courts | | | In courts of appeals | | | In district courts | | | In bankruptcy courts | | |
| | Number decided | Court Determination | | Number decided | Court Determination | | Number decided | Court Determination | | Number decided | Court Determination | |
| | | Uphold- ing Board position | Con- trary to Board position | | Uphold- ing Board position | Con- trary to Board position | | Uphold- ing Board position | Con- trary to Board position | | Uphold- ing Board position | Con- trary to Board position |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Objection to Board's proof of claim | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Intervention in §301 suit | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| § 1113 Motion to reject expired contract | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| EAJA | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Denying stay pending appeal | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Denying stay pending interlocutory review | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Denying attorney's fees in FOIA | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Denying stay in FOIA case | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 22.-Advisory Opinion Cases Received, Closed, and Pending, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| | Total | Number of cases | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|--------|-------------|
| | | Identification of petitioner | | | |
| | | Employer | Union | Courts | State board |
| Pending October 1, 1997 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Received fiscal 1998 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| On docket fiscal 1998 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Closed fiscal 1998 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pending September 30, 1998 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

¹. See Glossary for definitions of terms.Table 22A.-Disposition of Advisory Opinion Cases, Fiscal Year 1998¹

| Action taken | Total cases Closed |
|---|--------------------|
| | 1 |
| Board would assert jurisdiction | 0 |
| Board would not assert jurisdiction | 0 |
| Unresolved because of insufficient evidence submitted | 0 |
| Dismissed | 1 |
| Withdrawn | 0 |
| Denied | 0 |

¹. See Glossary for definitions of terms.

**Table 23.-Time Elapsed for Major Case Processing Stages Completed, Fiscal Year 1998;
And Age of Cases Pending Decision, September 30, 1998**

| Stage | Media days |
|--|------------|
| I. Unfair labor practice cases: | |
| A. Major stages completed- | |
| 1. Filing of charge to issuance of complaint | 87 |
| 2. Complaint to close of hearing | 179 |
| 3. Close of hearing of administrative law judge's decision | 112 |
| 4. Receipt of briefs or submissions to issuance of administrative law judge's decision | 56 |
| 5. Administrative law judge's decision to issuance of Board decision | 304 |
| 6. Originating document to Board decision | 165 |
| 7. Assignment to Board's decision | 121 |
| 8. Filing of charge to issuance of Board decision | 658 |
| B. Age of cases pending administrative law judge's decision, September 30, 1998. | |
| 1. From filing of charge | 364 |
| 2. From close of hearing | 105 |
| C. Age of cases pending Board decision, September 30, 1998. | |
| 1. From filing of charge | 985 |
| 2. From originating document | 361 |
| 3. From assignment | 286 |
| II. Representation cases: | |
| A. Major stages completed- | |
| 1. Filing of petition of notice of hearing issued | 1 |
| 2. Notice of hearing to close of hearing | 13 |
| 3. Close of hearing to Regional Director's decision issued | 20 |
| 4. Close of pre-election hearing to Board's decision issued | 216 |
| 5. Close of post-election hearing to Board's decision issued | 174 |
| 6. Filing of petition to- | |
| a. Board decision issued | 246 |
| b. Regional Director's decision issued | 39 |
| 7. Originating document to Board decision | 119 |
| 8. Assignment to Board's decision | 97 |
| B. Age of cases pending Board decision, September 30, 1998. | |
| 1. From filing of petition | 473 |
| 2. From originating document | 314 |
| 3. From assignment | 260 |
| C. Age of cases pending Regional Director's decision, September 30, 1998 | 190 |

Table 24.-NLRB Activity Under the Equal Access to Justice Act, Fiscal Year 1998

| | |
|--|-------------|
| I. Applications for fees and expenses filed with the NLRB under 5 U.S.C. § 504: | |
| A. Number of applications filed | 9 |
| B. Decisions in EAJA cases ruled on (includes ALJ awards adopted by the Board and settlements): | |
| Granting fees | 0 |
| Denying fees | 2 |
| C. Amount of fees and expenses in cases listed in B, above: | |
| Claimed | \$95,286.24 |
| Recovered | \$0.00 |
| II. Petitions for review of Board Orders denying fees under 5 U.S.C. § 504: | |
| A. Awards granting fees (includes settlements) | 1 |
| B. Awards denying fees | 0 |
| C. Amount of fees and expenses recovered pursuant to court award or settlement (includes fees recovered in cases in which court finds merit to claim but remands to Board for determination of fee amount) | \$55,000.00 |
| III. Applications for fees and expenses before the circuit courts of appeals under 5 U.S.C. § 2412 | |
| A. Awards granting fees (includes settlements) | 4 |
| B. Awards denying fees | 1 |
| C. Amount of fees and expenses recovered | \$96,385.62 |
| IV. Applications for fees and expenses before the district courts under 5 U.S.C. § 2412: | |
| A. Awards granting fees (includes settlements) | 1 |
| B. Awards denying fees | 0 |
| C. Amount of fees and expenses recovered | \$16,000.00 |