

TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC SÀI GÒN KHOA CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN



PHÁT TRIỂN PHẦN MỀM MÃ NGUỒN MỞ

Phát triển ứng dụng phát nhạc bằng hình thức stream file sử dụng Socket Programming và thư viện Discord.py

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1. Giới thiệu về dự án.

1.1. Giới thiệu:

Hệ thống này được xây dựng theo kiến trúc Client-Server, dựa trên các thư mục và framework mã nguồn mở trên ngôn ngữ Python.

Các thành phần của hệ thống:

- Discord App: Đây là ứng dụng Client được viết để tương tác và phản hồi tới nền tảng Discord. Ứng dụng yêu cầu xác thực token và cung cấp các phân quyền cần thiết để thực hiện một số chức năng (đọc nội dung chat, phát âm thanh, kết nối tới kênh)
- Server-Side App: Server giao tiếp với Discord App bằng cách sử dụng socket để chuyển giao dữ liệu (TCP Message). Thành phần này sẽ đảm nhiệm chức năng chính là đọc file từ directory, xử lý và gửi cho Discord App

1.2. Các tiêu chí cần đạt được.

- Server và Client có thể giao tiếp với nhau qua socket.
- Server đọc được file mp3.
- Client xử lý dữ liệu file và phát nhạc.
- Client có handle một số thao tác của user (play, pause, stop, resume)

2. Các thư viện cần cài đặt.

- Discord.py
- Socket
- Pathlib
- Pickle
- Python-dotenv

3. Cài đặt Server.

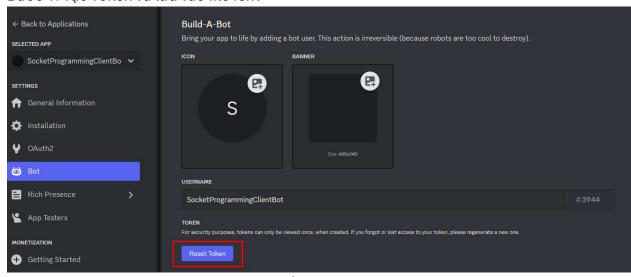
server.py

```
# This is server code to send video and audio frames over TCP
2
    import os.path
3
    import pickle
4
    import socket
5
    import struct
6
    from pathlib import Path
7
8
9
   def server():
10
        # khai báo host, port
11
        host name = socket.gethostname()
        host ip = socket.gethostbyname(host name)
12
13
14
       port = 9611
15
        # chay socket
        s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK STREAM)
16
17
        s.setsockopt(socket.SOL SOCKET, socket.SO REUSEADDR, 1)
18
        s.bind((socket.gethostname(), port))
19
        s.listen(5)
20
       # Server loop
21
       while True:
            clientsocket, address = s.accept()
23
            print(f"Connection from {address} has been established")
24
             clientsocket.send(bytes("Wellcome to the server!", "utf-8"))
25
26
            msg = clientsocket.recv(1024) # nhận request từ client
27
             song name = clientsocket.recv(1024).decode("utf-8")
28
```

```
if msg == b"Search": # search request
29
                 os_path = './song/' + song name + '.mp3'
30
31
32
                 if os.path.exists(os path):
                      clientsocket.send(bytes('200', "utf-8"))
33
34
35
                     clientsocket.send(bytes('404', "utf-8"))
36
37
38
             if msq == b"Play": #play request
39
                 os path = './song/' + song name + '.mp3'
40
41
42
                  if os.path.exists(os path):
43
                      # xử lý file để gửi tới Client
44
                      file bytes = Path('./song/' + song name +
'.mp3').read_bytes()
                      data = file bytes
4.5
46
                      a = pickle.dumps(data)
47
                      message = struct.pack("Q", len(a)) + a
48
49
50
51
52
     if __name__ == '__main__':
53
54
```

4. Cấu hình ứng dụng trên Discord Deveper Portal.

Bước 1: Tạo Token và lưu vào file .env

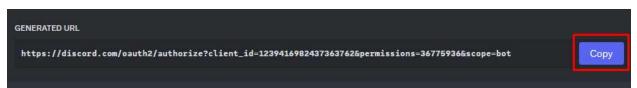


Bước 2: Thêm bot vào Server với phân quyền phù hợp.

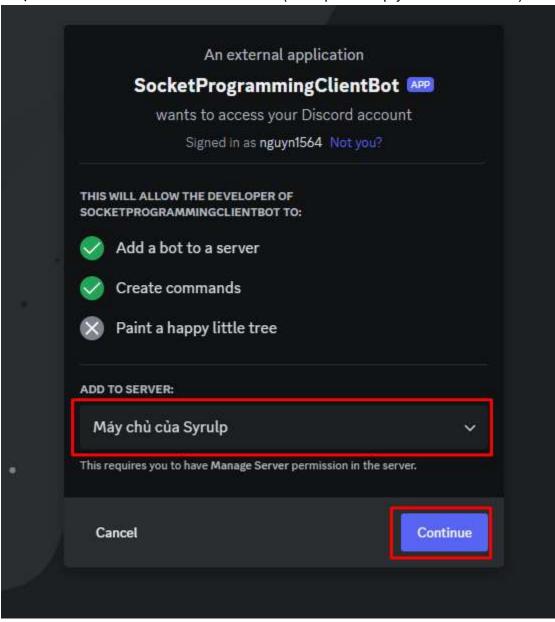
← Back to Applications	OAuth2 URL Generator			
SELECTED APP	Generate an invite link for your application by picking the scopes and permissions it needs to function. Then, share the URL to others!			
SocketProgrammingClientBo >	SCOPES			
SETTINGS	identify	openid	email	
General Information	connections	guilds	guilds.join	
🌣 Installation	guilds.members.read	gdm.join		
U OAuth2	rpc.notifications.read	rpc.voice.read	rpc.voice.write	
	rpc.video.read	rpc.video.write	rpc.screenshare.read	
☺ Bot	rpc.screenshare.write	rpc.activities.write	✓ bot	
Rich Presence	webhook.incoming	messages.read	applications.builds.upload	
App Testers	applications.builds.read	applications.commands	applications.store.update	
App lesters	applications.entitlements	activities.read	activities.write	
MONETIZATION	relationships.read	relationships.write	voice	
+ Getting Started	dm_channels.read	role_connections.write	presences.read	
ACTIVITIES	presences.write	dm_channels.messages.read	dm_channels.messages.write	
+ Getting Started	applications.commands.permission	s.update		
U detting started				
	BOT PERMISSIONS			
← Back to Applications	BOT PERMISSIONS			
← Back to Applications SELECTED APP	GENERAL PERMISSIONS	TEXT PERMISSIONS Send Messages	VOICE PERMISSIONS Connect	
SELECTED APP	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator	✓ Send Messages	Connect	
	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log	Send Messages Create Public Threads	✓ Connect ✓ Speak	
SELECTED APP	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log Manage Server	Send MessagesCreate Public ThreadsCreate Private Threads	✓ Connect ✓ Speak ✓ Video	
Selected APP SocketProgrammingClientBo ✓	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log Manage Server Manage Roles	Send Messages Create Public Threads Create Private Threads Send Messages in Threads	✓ Connect ✓ Speak Video Mute Members	
Selected APP SocketProgrammingClientBo ✓ SETTINGS	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log Manage Server Manage Roles Manage Channels	✓ Send Messages Create Public Threads Create Private Threads Send Messages in Threads Send TTS Messages	✓ Connect ✓ Speak Video Mute Members Deafen Members	
SELECTED APP SocketProgrammingClientBo SETTINGS General Information Installation	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log Manage Server Manage Roles Manage Channels Kick Members	✓ Send Messages Create Public Threads Create Private Threads Send Messages in Threads Send TTS Messages ✓ Manage Messages	✓ Connect ✓ Speak Video Mute Members Deafen Members Move Members	
SELECTED APP SocketProgrammingClientBo SETTINGS General Information	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log Manage Server Manage Roles Manage Channels Kick Members Ban Members	✓ Send Messages Create Public Threads Create Private Threads Send Messages in Threads Send TTS Messages ✓ Manage Messages Manage Threads	✓ Connect ✓ Speak Video Mute Members Deafen Members Move Members ✓ Use Voice Activity	
SELECTED APP SocketProgrammingClientBo SETTINGS General Information Installation	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log Manage Server Manage Roles Manage Channels Kick Members Ban Members Create Instant Invite	✓ Send Messages Create Public Threads Create Private Threads Send Messages in Threads Send TTS Messages ✓ Manage Messages Manage Threads Embed Links	✓ Connect ✓ Speak Video Mute Members Deafen Members Move Members ✓ Use Voice Activity Priority Speaker	
SELECTED APP SocketProgrammingClientBo SocketProgrammingClientBo SETTINGS General Information Installation OAuth2	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log Manage Server Manage Roles Manage Channels Kick Members Ban Members Create Instant Invite Change Nickname	✓ Send Messages Create Public Threads Create Private Threads Send Messages in Threads Send TTS Messages ✓ Manage Messages Manage Threads Embed Links Attach Files	✓ Connect ✓ Speak Video Mute Members Deafen Members Move Members ✓ Use Voice Activity Priority Speaker Request To Speak	
SELECTED APP SocketProgrammingClientBo SETTINGS General Information Installation OAuth2 Bot Rich Presence	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log Manage Server Manage Roles Manage Channels Kick Members Ban Members Create Instant Invite Change Nickname Manage Nicknames	✓ Send Messages Create Public Threads Create Private Threads Send Messages in Threads Send TTS Messages ✓ Manage Messages Manage Threads Embed Links Attach Files ✓ Read Message History	✓ Connect ✓ Speak Video Mute Members Deafen Members Move Members ✓ Use Voice Activity Priority Speaker Request To Speak Use Embedded Activities	
SELECTED APP SocketProgrammingClientBo SocketProgrammingClientBo SETTINGS General Information Installation OAuth2 Bot	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log Manage Server Manage Roles Manage Channels Kick Members Ban Members Create Instant Invite Change Nickname Manage Expressions	✓ Send Messages Create Public Threads Create Private Threads Send Messages in Threads Send TTS Messages ✓ Manage Messages Manage Threads Embed Links Attach Files ✓ Read Message History Mention Everyone	✓ Connect ✓ Speak Video Mute Members Deafen Members Move Members ✓ Use Voice Activity Priority Speaker Request To Speak Use Embedded Activities Use Soundboard	
SELECTED APP SocketProgrammingClientBo SETTINGS General Information Installation OAuth2 Bot Rich Presence	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log Manage Server Manage Roles Manage Channels Kick Members Ban Members Create Instant Invite Change Nickname Manage Nicknames Manage Expressions Create Expressions	✓ Send Messages Create Public Threads Create Private Threads Send Messages in Threads Send TTS Messages ✓ Manage Messages Manage Threads Embed Links Attach Files ✓ Read Message History Mention Everyone Use External Emojis	✓ Connect ✓ Speak Video Mute Members Deafen Members Move Members ✓ Use Voice Activity Priority Speaker Request To Speak Use Embedded Activities Use Soundboard Use External Sounds	
SELECTED APP SocketProgrammingClientBo SETTINGS General Information Installation OAuth2 Bot Rich Presence App Testers	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log Manage Server Manage Roles Manage Channels Kick Members Ban Members Create Instant Invite Change Nickname Manage Nicknames Manage Expressions Create Expressions Manage Webhooks	✓ Send Messages Create Public Threads Create Private Threads Send Messages in Threads Send TTS Messages ✓ Manage Messages Manage Threads Embed Links Attach Files ✓ Read Message History Mention Everyone Use External Emojis Use External Stickers	✓ Connect ✓ Speak Video Mute Members Deafen Members Move Members ✓ Use Voice Activity Priority Speaker Request To Speak Use Embedded Activities Use Soundboard	
SELECTED APP SocketProgrammingClientBo SETTINGS General Information Installation OAuth2 Bot Rich Presence App Testers MONETIZATION Getting Started	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log Manage Server Manage Roles Manage Channels Kick Members Ban Members Create Instant Invite Change Nickname Manage Nicknames Manage Expressions Create Expressions Manage Webhooks Read Messages/View Channels	✓ Send Messages Create Public Threads Create Private Threads Send Messages in Threads Send TTS Messages ✓ Manage Messages Manage Threads Embed Links Attach Files ✓ Read Message History Mention Everyone Use External Emojis Use External Stickers Add Reactions	✓ Connect ✓ Speak Video Mute Members Deafen Members Move Members ✓ Use Voice Activity Priority Speaker Request To Speak Use Embedded Activities Use Soundboard Use External Sounds	
SELECTED APP SocketProgrammingClientBo SETTINGS General Information Installation OAuth2 Bot Rich Presence App Testers MONETIZATION	GENERAL PERMISSIONS Administrator View Audit Log Manage Server Manage Roles Manage Channels Kick Members Ban Members Create Instant Invite Change Nickname Manage Nicknames Manage Expressions Create Expressions Manage Webhooks	✓ Send Messages Create Public Threads Create Private Threads Send Messages in Threads Send TTS Messages ✓ Manage Messages Manage Threads Embed Links Attach Files ✓ Read Message History Mention Everyone Use External Emojis Use External Stickers	✓ Connect ✓ Speak Video Mute Members Deafen Members Move Members ✓ Use Voice Activity Priority Speaker Request To Speak Use Embedded Activities Use Soundboard Use External Sounds	

Sau đó copy invite url vào trình duyệt





Chọn Discord Server muốn them bot vào (user phải có quyền Server Admin)



5. Cài đặt Client

DiscordBot.py

- 1 import os
- 2 import pickle
- 3 import socket

```
import struct
5
    from pathlib import Path
6
    from typing import Final
7
8
    import discord
9
     from discord.ext import commands
10 from dotenv import load dotenv
11
12
    host name = socket.gethostname()
13
          ip = socket.gethostbyname(host name)
14
15
    port = 9611
16
17
     # Load Token from dot env
18
19
20
     TOKEN: Final[str] = os.getenv('DISCORD_TOKEN')
21
22
   # Bot Setup
23 intents = discord.Intents.default()
24
    intents.message content = True
25
26
    bot = commands.Bot(command prefix='$', intents=intents)
27
    client = discord.Client(intents=intents)
28
29
30 def get song list():
    s = socket.socket(socket.AF INET, socket.SOCK STREAM)
31
32
       msg = s.recv(1024)
print(msg)
33
34
      s.send(bytes("List", "utf-8"))
res = s.recv(1024)
35
36
37
38
39   def search song(arg: str):
40
      s = socket.socket(socket.AF INET, socket.SOCK STREAM)
41
42
     msg = s.recv(1024)
print(msg)
43
44
       s.send(bytes("Search", "utf-8"))
45
       s.send(bytes(arg, "utf-8"))
res = s.recv(1024).decode("utf-8")
46
47
        if res == '404':
48
49
            return False
      return True
50
51
52
53 def audio stream(arg: str):
54
     s = socket.socket(socket.AF INET, socket.SOCK STREAM)
55
56
     msg = s.recv(1024)
57
58
        s.send(bytes("Play", "utf-8"))
59
60
        s.send(bytes(arg, "utf-8"))
```

```
data = b""
61
         data2 = Path('./stream/' + 'streaming_file' + '.mp3')
62
63
         payload size = struct.calcsize("Q")
64
         # stream = open("stream/test2.mp3", 'wb')
65
         while True:
66
             try:
67
                 while len(data) < payload size:</pre>
68
                     packet = s.recv(4 * 1024) # 4K
69
                     if not packet:
70
                         break
                     data += packet
71
                 packed msg size = data[:payload size]
72
73
                 data = data[payload size:]
74
                 msg size = struct.unpack("Q", packed msg size)[0]
75
                 while len(data) < msg size:</pre>
76
                     data += s.recv(4 \frac{-}{*} 1024)
77
                 frame data = data[:msg size]
78
                 data = data[msg size:]
79
                 frame = pickle.loads(frame data)
80
                 # stream.write(frame)
81
82
                 s.send(b"close")
83
             except:
84
85
                 break
86
87
        print('Audio Created')
88
89
        return True
90
91
92
     song list = []
93
94
95 @bot.event
96
    async def on ready():
97
         print('Bot is ready')
98
99
100 @bot.command()
101 async def test(ctx, arg):
102
       await ctx.send(arg)
103
104
105 # play command
106 @bot.command(pass_context=True)
107 async def play(ctx, arg1: str):
108
        print(f'You passed {arg1}')
109
         voice client = ctx.guild.voice client
        if ctx.author.voice:
110
111
             channel = ctx.message.author.voice.channel
112
             # voice client = await channel.connect()
             if voice client.is playing():
113
114
             if search song(arg1):
115
116
```

```
117
voice client.play(discord.FFmpegPCMAudio("./stream/streaming file.mp3"))
             else:
119
                 await ctx.send(f"Không tìm thấy bài hát: {arg1}")
120
         else:
121
            await ctx.send("Ban không trong kênh giọng nói nào cả")
122
123
124 @bot.command(pass context=True)
125 async def connect(ctx):
126
      if ctx.author.voice:
127
            channel = ctx.message.author.voice.channel
128
            await channel.connect()
129
            await ctx.send("Đã kết nối")
130
        else:
131
             await ctx.send("Ban không trong kênh giọng nói nào cả")
132
133
134 # disconnect command
135 @bot.command(pass context=True)
136 async def disconnect(ctx):
137
        await ctx.guild.voice client.disconnect()
         await ctx.send("Đã ngắt kết nối")
138
139
        if os.path.exists("./stream/streaming file.mp3"):
            os.remove("./stream/streaming file.mp3")
140
141
142
143 # pause command
144 @bot.command()
145 async def pause(ctx):
146
        voice client = ctx.guild.voice client
147
         if voice client.is playing():
148
149
150
        else:
151
            await ctx.send("Không có bài hát nào đang được phát")
152
153
154 @bot.command()
155 async def resume(ctx):
156
        voice client = ctx.guild.voice client
        if voice client.is paused():
157
158
159
         else:
             await ctx.send("Không có bài hát nào đang bị tạm dừng")
160
161
162
163 @bot.command()
164 async def stop(ctx):
165
        voice client = ctx.guild.voice client
166
        if voice client.is playing():
167
168
        else:
169
            await ctx.send("Không có bài hát nào đang được phát")
170
171
172 bot.run(token=TOKEN)
```