

**2011: IPV6** public launch - The new protocol allows for  $2^{128}$   
(approximately  $340 \times 10^{36}$  )  
340,282,366,920,938,463,463,374,607,431,768,211,456)

**19xx-Present:** A whole range of IoT platforms (Pachube, Thingspeak, etc), standards (6LoWPAN, Dash7, etc) hardware and software (Contiki, TinyOS, etc) have developed.