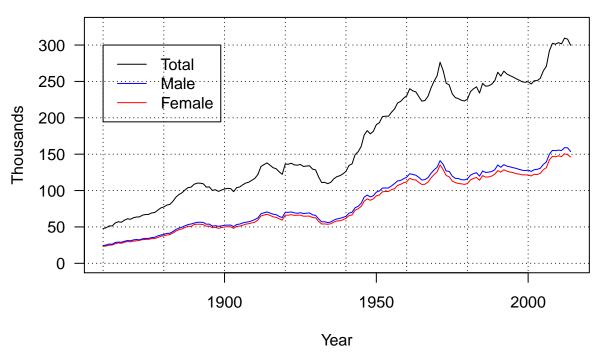
#### Using the Human Mortality Data

- 1. Go to www.mortality.org
- 2. Create a user name and password
- 3. Login
- 4. Choose country: Australia
- 5. Choose data: Births
- 6. Download file: Australia\_Births\_Raw.txt
- 7. Strip header from file and save: Australia\_Births.dat

```
### read data file
dd <- read.table(file="Australia_Births.dat", header=TRUE)</pre>
```

#### Plot Australia births

# **Australia: Births**



### Read table of Australia Life expectancy at birth

```
dd.le <- read.table(file="Australia_LifeExpBirth_1x10.dat", header = TRUE)</pre>
```

### Print table of Australia Life expectancy at birth

## Raw output

# dd.le

```
## Year Female Male Total
## 1 1921-1929 64.66 60.73 62.55
## 2 1930-1939 67.42 63.48 65.34
## 3 1940-1949 69.77 65.49 67.54
## 4 1950-1959 72.86 67.10 69.85
## 5 1960-1969 74.29 67.73 70.86
```

```
## 6 1970-1979 76.09 69.14 72.49
## 7 1980-1989 78.91 72.27 75.54
## 8 1990-1999 81.08 75.26 78.16
## 9 2000-2009 83.23 78.38 80.82
## 10 2010-2014 84.45 80.28 82.38
```

# Raw output without hashtags using comment="

#### dd.le

```
Year Female Male Total
1 1921-1929 64.66 60.73 62.55
2 1930-1939 67.42 63.48 65.34
3 1940-1949 69.77 65.49 67.54
4 1950-1959 72.86 67.10 69.85
5 1960-1969 74.29 67.73 70.86
6 1970-1979 76.09 69.14 72.49
7 1980-1989 78.91 72.27 75.54
8 1990-1999 81.08 75.26 78.16
9 2000-2009 83.23 78.38 80.82
10 2010-2014 84.45 80.28 82.38
```

# Prettier output using kable

```
library(knitr)
kable(dd.le, caption="Australia Life Expectancy at Birth")
```

Table 1: Australia Life Expectancy at Birth

| Year      | Female | Male  | Total |
|-----------|--------|-------|-------|
| 1921-1929 | 64.66  | 60.73 | 62.55 |
| 1930-1939 | 67.42  | 63.48 | 65.34 |
| 1940-1949 | 69.77  | 65.49 | 67.54 |
| 1950-1959 | 72.86  | 67.10 | 69.85 |
| 1960-1969 | 74.29  | 67.73 | 70.86 |
| 1970-1979 | 76.09  | 69.14 | 72.49 |
| 1980-1989 | 78.91  | 72.27 | 75.54 |
| 1990-1999 | 81.08  | 75.26 | 78.16 |
| 2000-2009 | 83.23  | 78.38 | 80.82 |
| 2010-2014 | 84.45  | 80.28 | 82.38 |

#### Regression

```
# regression births as a function of year
fit <- lm(Total ~ Year, data=dd)</pre>
```

# Regression output using kable

```
test <- summary(fit)
kable(test$coefficients, caption="Regression Table")</pre>
```

Table 2: Regression Table

|             | Estimate    | Std. Error  | t value   | Pr(> t ) |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|
| (Intercept) | -2981348.95 | 66225.53874 | -45.01812 | 0        |
| Year        | 1624.62     | 34.18063    | 47.53042  | 0        |

# library(stargazer)

```
## Warning: package 'stargazer' was built under R version 3.2.5
##
## Please cite as:
## Hlavac, Marek (2018). stargazer: Well-Formatted Regression and Summary Statistics Tables.
## R package version 5.2.1. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=stargazer
stargazer(fit, type="html")
```

Dependent variable:

Total

Year

1,624.620\*\*\*

(34.181)

Constant

-2,981,349.000\*\*\*

(66,225.540)

Observations

155

R2

0.937

Adjusted R2

0.936

Residual Std. Error

19,040.480 (df = 153)

F Statistic

2,259.141\*\*\*\* (df = 1; 153)

Note:

*p*<0.1; *p*<0.05; p<0.01