Common Data Structure Operations

| Data Structure | Time Complexity | | | | | | | Space Complexity | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------------|
| | Average | | | | Worst | | | | Worst |
| | Access | Search | Insertion | Deletion | Access | Search | Insertion | Deletion | |
| Array | 0(1) | Θ(n) | Θ(n) | 0(n) | 0(1) | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(n) |
| Stack | θ(n) | Θ(n) | 0(1) | 0(1) | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(1) | 0(1) | 0(n) |
| Queue | Θ(n) | Θ(n) | 0(1) | 0(1) | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(1) | 0(1) | O(n) |
| Singly-Linked List | 0(n) | Θ(n) | 0(1) | 0(1) | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(1) | 0(1) | O(n) |
| Doubly-Linked List | Θ(n) | Θ(n) | 0(1) | Θ(1) | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(1) | 0(1) | 0(n) |
| Skip List | O(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | Θ(log(n)) | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(n) | O(n log(n)) |
| Hash Table | N/A | 0(1) | 0(1) | 0(1) | N/A | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(n) | O(n) |
| Binary Search Tree | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | $\theta(\log(n))$ | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(n) |
| Cartesian Tree | N/A | Θ(log(n)) | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | Θ(log(n)) | N/A | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(n) |
| B-Tree | Θ(log(n)) | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | Θ(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | 0(log(n)) | 0(log(n)) | 0(log(n)) | 0(n) |
| Red-Black Tree | Θ(log(n)) | Θ(log(n)) | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | Θ(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | 0(n) |
| Splay Tree | N/A | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | Θ(log(n)) | N/A | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(n) |
| AVL Tree | Θ(log(n)) | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(log(n)) | O(n) |
| KD Tree | O(log(n)) | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | $\Theta(\log(n))$ | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(n) | 0(n) |

Array Sorting Algorithms

| Algorithm | Time Comp | olexity | Space Complexity | |
|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------|
| | Best | Average | Worst | Worst |
| Quicksort | $\Omega(n \log(n))$ | $\Theta(n \log(n))$ | O(n^2) | 0(log(n)) |
| Mergesort | $\Omega(n \log(n))$ | $\theta(n \log(n))$ | 0(n log(n)) | 0(n) |
| <u>Timsort</u> | $\Omega(n)$ | $\Theta(n \log(n))$ | 0(n log(n)) | 0(n) |
| <u>Heapsort</u> | $\Omega(n \log(n))$ | O(n log(n)) | 0(n log(n)) | 0(1) |
| Bubble Sort | $\Omega(n)$ | Θ(n^2) | O(n^2) | 0(1) |
| Insertion Sort | $\Omega(n)$ | Θ(n^2) | O(n^2) | 0(1) |
| Selection Sort | Ω(n^2) | Θ(n^2) | O(n^2) | 0(1) |
| Tree Sort | $\Omega(n \log(n))$ | $\Theta(n \log(n))$ | O(n^2) | 0(n) |
| Shell Sort | $\Omega(n \log(n))$ | $\theta(n(\log(n))^2)$ | O(n(log(n))^2) | 0(1) |
| Bucket Sort | $\Omega(n+k)$ | $\theta(n+k)$ | O(n^2) | 0(n) |
| Radix Sort | $\Omega(nk)$ | Θ(nk) | 0(nk) | 0(n+k) |
| Counting Sort | $\Omega(n+k)$ | O(n+k) | 0(n+k) | 0(k) |
| Cubesort | $\Omega(n)$ | $\Theta(n \log(n))$ | 0(n log(n)) | 0(n) |