

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES

## 1. AREA AND POPULATION

### No. 1.—TERRITORIAL EXPANSION OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND ACQUISITIONS OF OUTLYING TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

NOTE.—Gross areas include surface of inland waters except Great Lakes, Strait of Juan de Fuca, and Strait of Georgia. Revisions are due to greater accuracy of current maps. For dates of organization of States and Territories, see table 2, p. 1, Statistical Abstract, 1931, and previous issues

ACCESSION	Date	Gross area, square miles	ACCESSION	Date	Gross area, square miles
Aggregate (1930).....		3,738,395	Outlying territories and possessions.....		711,606
Continental United States.....		3,026,789	Alaska Territory.....	1867	586,400
Territory in 1790 <sup>1</sup> .....		892,135	Hawaii Territory.....	1898	6,407
Louisiana Purchase.....	1803	827,987	Philippine Islands.....	1899	114,400
Florida.....	1810	58,666	Puerto Rico.....	1899	3,435
By treaty with Spain.....	1810	13,435	Guam.....	1899	206
Texas.....	1845	389,166	American Samoa.....	1900	76
Oregon.....	1846	280,541	Panama Canal Zone.....	1904	549
Mexican Cession.....	1848	529,189	Virgin Islands of the U. S.....	1917	133
Gadsden Purchase.....	1853	29,670			

<sup>1</sup> Includes drainage basin of Red River of the North, not a part of any accession, but in the past sometimes considered a part of the Louisiana Purchase.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Reports of Fourteenth and Fifteenth Censuses, Population, Vol. I.

### No. 2.—AREA, BY STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	AREA (SQUARE MILES)			DIVISION AND STATE	AREA (SQUARE MILES)		
	Land	Water	Total		Land	Water	Total
Continental U. S.....	2,973,776	153,013	3,026,789	South Atlantic—Con.			
New England.....	61,976	4,448	66,424	Virginia.....	40,202	2,365	42,627
Maine.....	29,895	3,145	33,040	West Virginia.....	24,022	148	24,170
New Hampshire.....	9,081	310	9,391	North Carolina.....	48,740	3,686	52,426
Vermont.....	9,124	440	9,564	South Carolina.....	30,495	494	30,989
Massachusetts.....	8,039	227	8,266	Georgia.....	58,725	540	59,265
Rhode Island.....	1,067	181	1,248	Florida.....	54,861	3,805	58,666
Connecticut.....	4,820	145	4,965	East South Central.....	179,609	1,974	181,483
Middle Atlantic.....	100,000	2,654	102,654	Kentucky.....	40,181	417	40,598
New York.....	47,054	1,550	48,604	Tennessee.....	41,687	335	42,022
New Jersey.....	7,514	710	8,224	Alabama.....	51,279	719	51,998
Pennsylvania.....	44,832	1,294	46,126	Mississippi.....	46,302	603	46,905
East North Central.....	245,564	2,541	248,105	West South Central.....	428,748	8,048	437,794
Ohio.....	40,740	1,300	42,040	Arkansas.....	52,525	810	53,335
Indiana.....	36,045	1,309	37,354	Louisiana.....	46,409	3,097	49,506
Illinois.....	56,043	1,622	57,665	Oklahoma.....	69,414	643	70,057
Michigan.....	57,480	1,500	58,980	Texas.....	202,398	3,498	205,896
Wisconsin.....	55,256	1,810	57,066	Mountain.....	869,009	6,008	875,017
West North Central.....	510,804	7,576	518,379	Montana.....	146,131	866	146,997
Minnesota.....	80,853	1,824	82,677	Idaho.....	83,364	534	83,898
Iowa.....	55,586	661	56,247	Wyoming.....	97,548	366	97,914
Missouri.....	68,727	693	69,420	Colorado.....	103,658	290	103,948
North Dakota.....	70,183	654	70,837	New Mexico.....	122,503	131	122,634
South Dakota.....	76,868	747	77,615	Arizona.....	113,810	146	113,956
Nebraska.....	76,808	712	77,520	Utah.....	82,184	2,806	84,990
Kansas.....	81,774	384	82,158	Nevada.....	109,821	869	110,690
South Atlantic.....	269,073	13,837	282,910	Pacific.....	318,095	6,028	324,123
Delaware.....	1,965	405	2,370	Washington.....	66,836	1,281	68,117
Maryland.....	9,941	2,386	12,327	Oregon.....	95,807	1,082	96,889
Dist. of Columbia.....	62	8	70	California.....	155,652	2,045	157,697

<sup>1</sup> Does not include the water surface of the oceans, the Gulf of Mexico, or the Great Lakes, the Strait of Juan de Fuca, and the Strait of Georgia, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of Great Lakes.

<sup>3</sup> Exclusive of water area of the Strait of Juan de Fuca and Strait of Georgia.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Fifteenth Census Reports, Population, Vol. I.

## No. 3.—AREA AND POPULATION OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1790 TO 1940

NOTE.—The enumeration of 1870 was incomplete in the Southern States. The last column shows the estimated rate of increase corrected for 1870 and 1880

CENSUS YEAR	AREA (SQUARE MILES)			POPULATION				
	Gross	Land	Water	Number	Per square mile <sup>1</sup>	Increase over preceding census		
						Number	Per- cent	Corrected percent, estimated
1790.....	892, 135	867, 980	24, 155	3, 929, 214	4.5	-----	-----	-----
1800.....	892, 135	867, 980	24, 155	5, 308, 483	6.1	1, 379, 269	35.1	-----
1810.....	1, 720, 122	1, 685, 865	34, 257	7, 239, 881	4.3	1, 931, 398	36.4	-----
1820.....	1, 792, 223	1, 753, 588	38, 635	9, 638, 453	5.5	2, 398, 572	33.1	-----
1830.....	1, 792, 223	1, 753, 588	38, 635	12, 866, 020	7.3	3, 227, 567	33.5	-----
1840.....	1, 792, 223	1, 753, 588	38, 635	17, 060, 453	9.7	4, 203, 433	32.7	-----
1850.....	2, 997, 119	2, 944, 337	52, 782	23, 191, 876	7.9	6, 122, 423	35.9	-----
1860.....	3, 026, 789	2, 973, 965	52, 824	31, 443, 321	10.6	8, 251, 445	35.6	-----
1870.....	3, 026, 789	2, 973, 965	52, 824	38, 558, 371	13.0	7, 115, 050	22.6	26.6
1880.....	3, 026, 789	2, 973, 965	52, 824	50, 155, 783	16.9	11, 597, 412	30.1	26.0
1890.....	3, 026, 789	2, 973, 965	52, 824	62, 947, 714	21.2	12, 791, 931	25.5	-----
1900.....	3, 026, 789	2, 974, 159	52, 630	75, 994, 575	25.6	13, 046, 861	20.7	-----
1910.....	3, 026, 789	2, 973, 890	52, 899	91, 972, 266	30.9	15, 977, 691	21.0	-----
1920.....	3, 026, 789	2, 973, 776	53, 013	105, 710, 620	35.5	13, 738, 354	14.9	-----
1930.....	3, 026, 789	2, 973, 776	53, 013	122, 775, 046	41.3	17, 064, 426	<sup>2</sup> 16.1	-----
1940 <sup>3</sup> .....	3, 026, 789	2, 973, 776	53, 013	131, 409, 881	44.2	8, 634, 835	7.0	-----

<sup>1</sup> Based on land area.

<sup>2</sup> In comparing this percentage of increase with that shown for the decade 1910-1920, allowance should be made for the fact that the period between the censuses of 1910 and 1920 was less than a full decade, and that between the 1920 and 1930 censuses was more than a full decade. An increase of 16.1 percent for 123 months (the time between Jan. 1, 1920, and Apr. 1, 1930) is equivalent to 15.7 percent for exactly 10 years; and the 1920 increase for 110½ months (the time between Apr. 15, 1910, and Jan. 1, 1920) is equivalent to 15.4 percent for 120 months. Making this adjustment, the rate of increase for the decade ending in 1930 is only slightly higher than that for the preceding decade.

<sup>3</sup> Area is that of 1930; population figures are preliminary.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Reports of Fourteenth and Fifteenth Censuses, Population, Vol. I; 1940 figures, preliminary reports, Sixteenth Census.

## No. 4.—POPULATION OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND OUTLYING TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS: 1920, 1930, AND 1940

NOTE.—These data represent actual enumerations, not estimates, as in table 14. For several of the outlying possessions they relate to dates other than 1920 and 1930, as indicated by footnotes. The census of continental United States was as of Jan. 1 in 1920 and Apr. 1 in 1930 and 1940. For additional statistics on population for certain of the outlying possessions, see sec. 36

AREA	Gross area (land and water) in square miles <sup>1</sup>	POPULATION		
		1920	1930	1940 <sup>2</sup>
United States, with outlying territories and possessions.....	3, 738, 395	117, 823, 185	137, 008, 435	150, 002, 417
Continental United States.....	3, 026, 789	105, 710, 620	122, 775, 046	131, 409, 881
Outlying territories and possessions.....	711, 606	12, 112, 545	14, 233, 389	18, 592, 536
Alaska Territory.....	586, 400	55, 036	59, 278	72, 361
American Samoa.....	76	8, 056	10, 055	12, 908
Guam.....	206	13, 275	18, 509	22, 290
Hawaii Territory.....	6, 407	255, 912	368, 336	423, 330
Panama Canal Zone.....	549	22, 858	30, 467	51, 827
Puerto Rico.....	3, 435	1, 299, 809	1, 543, 913	1, 869, 245
Military and naval, etc., services abroad.....	-----	117, 238	89, 453	115, 383
Philippine Islands.....	114, 400	<sup>3</sup> 10, 314, 310	<sup>4</sup> 12, 082, 366	<sup>5</sup> 16, 000, 303
Virgin Islands of the United States.....	133	<sup>6</sup> 26, 051	22, 012	24, 889
Total continental United States and incor- porated territories (Alaska and Hawaii).....	3, 619, 596	106, 021, 568	123, 202, 660	131, 905, 572
Total Statistical Customs Area—Continental United States, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and beginning Jan. 1, 1935, Virgin Islands.....	3, 623, 031	107, 321, 377	124, 746, 573	133, 799, 706

<sup>1</sup> See headnote, table 1. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Population Dec. 31, 1918.

<sup>4</sup> Estimated population July 1, 1929 (annual report of the director of education of the Philippine Islands).

<sup>5</sup> Enumeration in 1939 by the Philippine Government. <sup>6</sup> Population Nov. 1, 1917.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Fifteenth Census Reports, Population, Vol. I; 1940 figures, preliminary reports, Sixteenth Census.

## No. 5.—POPULATION, BY STATES: 1940 (PRELIMINARY FIGURES)

NOTE.—Figures are based on announcements made by local supervisors and are subject to revision. For population by States at earlier censuses, see table 7, p. 4

DIVISION AND STATE	Population, 1940	Percent increase, 1930- 1940 <sup>1</sup>	DIVISION AND STATE	Population, 1940	Percent increase, 1930- 1940 <sup>1</sup>
Continental United States	131,409,881	7.0	South Atlantic—Continued		
New England	8,428,566	3.2	Virginia	2,664,847	10.0
Maine	845,139	0.0	West Virginia	1,900,217	9.9
New Hampshire	489,716	5.2	North Carolina	3,563,174	12.4
Vermont	357,598	-0.6	South Carolina	1,905,815	9.6
Massachusetts	4,812,332	1.5	Georgia	3,110,953	7.3
Rhode Island	711,009	3.5	Florida	1,877,791	27.9
Connecticut	1,710,112	0.4	East South Central	10,762,987	8.9
Middle Atlantic	27,419,893	4.4	Kentucky	2,839,927	8.6
New York	13,379,622	6.3	Tennessee	2,910,992	11.3
New Jersey	4,148,562	2.7	Alabama	2,830,285	7.0
Pennsylvania	9,891,709	2.7	Mississippi	2,181,703	8.6
East North Central	26,550,823	5.0	West South Central	13,032,218	7.2
Ohio	6,889,023	3.7	Arkansas	1,948,268	5.1
Indiana	3,416,182	5.5	Louisiana	2,355,821	12.1
Illinois	7,374,155	3.2	Oklahoma	2,329,808	-2.8
Michigan	5,245,012	8.3	Texas	6,418,321	10.2
Wisconsin	3,125,851	0.4	Mountain	4,158,042	11.5
West North Central	13,489,492	1.5	Montana	554,136	3.1
Minnesota	2,785,896	8.7	Idaho	523,440	17.6
Iowa	2,535,430	2.6	Wyoming	246,763	9.4
Missouri	3,775,737	4.0	Colorado	1,118,820	8.0
North Dakota	539,690	-6.0	New Mexico	528,687	24.9
South Dakota	641,134	-7.5	Arizona	497,780	14.3
Nebraska	1,313,468	-4.7	Utah	548,303	8.0
Kansas	1,799,137	-4.4	Nevada	110,014	20.8
South Atlantic	17,771,099	12.5	Pacific	9,682,781	18.2
Delaware	264,603	11.0	Washington	1,721,376	10.1
Maryland	1,811,546	11.0	Oregon	1,037,717	14.0
District of Columbia	663,153	36.2	California	6,873,088	21.1

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Including allowance for supplementals (125,000) not distributed by States.

## No. 6.—POPULATION OF CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS: 1940 (PRELIMINARY FIGURES)

NOTE.—Figures are based on announcements made by local supervisors and are subject to revision. For population at earlier censuses, see table 24, p. 22

CITY	1940	CITY	1940	CITY	1940
Akron, Ohio	243,130	Indianapolis, Ind.	386,170	Portland, Oreg.	307,572
Albany, N. Y.	130,447	Jacksonville, Fla.	174,336	Providence, R. I.	253,214
Atlanta, Ga.	302,538	Jersey City, N. J.	301,012	Reading, Pa.	110,704
Baltimore, Md.	854,144	Kansas City, Kans.	121,268	Richmond, Va.	190,341
Birmingham, Ala.	264,151	Kansas City, Mo.	400,175	Rochester, N. Y.	324,694
Boston, Mass.	769,520	Knoxville, Tenn.	112,002	St. Louis, Mo.	813,748
Bridgeport, Conn.	146,900	Long Beach, Calif.	163,441	St. Paul, Minn.	288,023
Buffalo, N. Y.	575,150	Los Angeles, Calif.	1,496,792	Sacramento, Calif.	105,530
Cambridge, Mass.	111,120	Louisville, Ky.	318,713	Salt Lake City, Utah	150,019
Camden, N. J.	117,777	Lowell, Mass.	101,331	San Antonio, Tex.	253,143
Canton, Ohio	107,862	Memphis, Tenn.	291,312	San Diego, Calif.	202,038
Charlotte, N. C.	100,327	Miami, Fla.	170,877	San Francisco, Calif.	629,553
Chattanooga, Tenn.	128,138	Milwaukee, Wis.	589,558	Scranton, Pa.	140,303
Chicago, Ill.	3,384,556	Minneapolis, Minn.	489,971	Seattle, Wash.	369,847
Cincinnati, Ohio	452,852	Nashville, Tenn.	167,415	Somerville, Mass.	102,304
Cleveland, Ohio	878,385	Newark, N. J.	428,230	South Bend, Ind.	101,410
Columbus, Ohio	304,936	New Bedford, Mass.	110,206	Spokane, Wash.	122,462
Dallas, Tex.	293,306	New Haven, Conn.	160,257	Springfield, Mass.	148,989
Dayton, Ohio	211,456	New Orleans, La.	492,282	Syracuse, N. Y.	205,637
Denver, Colo.	318,415	New York, N. Y.	7,380,259	Tacoma, Wash.	107,520
Des Moines, Iowa	159,155	Bronx Borough	1,385,777	Tampa, Fla.	107,674
Detroit, Mich.	1,618,549	Brooklyn Borough	2,660,479	Toledo, Ohio	281,096
Duluth, Minn.	100,238	Manhattan Borough	1,871,474	Trenton, N. J.	124,685
Elizabeth, N. J.	109,396	Queens Borough	1,291,314	Tulsa, Okla.	141,760
Erie, Pa.	116,247	Richmond Borough	171,215	Utica, N. Y.	100,534
Fall River, Mass.	115,567	Norfolk, Va.	143,275	Washington, D. C.	663,153
Flint, Mich.	151,275	Oakland, Calif.	304,909	Wichita, Kans.	113,540
Fort Wayne, Ind.	116,190	Oklahoma City, Okla.	204,617	Wilmington, Del.	111,432
Fort Worth, Tex.	177,748	Omaha, Nebr.	223,135	Worcester, Mass.	193,402
Gary, Ind.	110,893	Paterson, N. J.	139,651	Yonkers, N. Y.	142,404
Grand Rapids, Mich.	164,061	Peoria, Ill.	105,003	Youngstown, Ohio	167,426
Hartford, Conn.	166,329	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,935,086		
Houston, Tex.	386,150	Pittsburgh, Pa.	665,384		

Source of tables 5 and 6: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; preliminary reports, Sixteenth Census.

## AREA AND POPULATION

## No. 7.—POPULATION, BY

NOTE.—The census of 1870 in the

	DIVISION AND STATE	POPULATION							
		1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860
1	Continental U. S. . . . .	3,829,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,638,468	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321
2	New England . . . . .	1,009,408	1,233,011	1,471,973	1,660,071	1,954,717	2,234,822	2,728,118	3,135,283
3	Maine . . . . .	96,840	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,793	583,109	628,279
4	New Hampshire . . . . .	141,885	183,858	214,460	244,161	269,328	284,574	317,976	329,073
5	Vermont . . . . .	85,425	154,465	217,896	235,981	280,652	291,948	314,120	315,098
6	Massachusetts . . . . .	378,787	422,845	472,040	523,287	610,408	737,609	994,514	1,231,006
7	Rhode Island . . . . .	68,825	69,122	76,931	83,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	174,620
8	Connecticut . . . . .	237,946	261,002	261,942	275,248	297,675	309,978	370,792	460,147
9	Middle Atlantic . . . . .	958,892	1,402,585	2,014,702	2,609,845	3,587,684	4,526,260	5,898,735	7,458,955
10	New York . . . . .	340,120	559,051	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,894	3,880,735
11	New Jersey . . . . .	184,139	211,149	245,662	277,575	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,035
12	Pennsylvania . . . . .	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,233	1,724,033	2,311,786	2,906,215
13	East North Central . . . . .		51,098	272,342	792,719	1,470,019	2,924,728	4,523,260	6,996,884
14	Ohio . . . . .		45,365	230,760	581,434	937,903	1,619,467	1,980,320	2,339,511
15	Indiana . . . . .		5,041	24,520	147,178	343,031	685,806	988,416	1,350,428
16	Illinois . . . . .			12,282	55,211	157,445	476,183	851,470	1,711,951
17	Michigan . . . . .			4,762	8,890	31,639	212,267	397,654	749,113
18	Wisconsin . . . . .						30,945	305,391	775,881
19	West North Central . . . . .			19,783	66,588	140,455	426,814	880,335	2,169,832
20	Minnesota . . . . .							6,077	172,023
21	Iowa . . . . .						45,112	102,214	674,913
22	Missouri . . . . .			19,783	66,588	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,182,012
23	North Dakota . . . . .								( <sup>c</sup> )
24	South Dakota . . . . .								4,837
25	Nebraska . . . . .								28,841
26	Kansas . . . . .								107,206
27	South Atlantic . . . . .	1,551,808	2,286,494	2,674,891	3,061,063	3,645,752	3,925,299	4,679,090	5,384,703
28	Delaware . . . . .	59,098	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	112,216
29	Maryland . . . . .	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019	533,034	637,049
30	Dist. of Col. . . . .		14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712	51,687	75,080
31	Virginia . . . . .	747,610	880,200	974,600	1,095,368	1,211,405	1,239,797	1,421,661	1,596,318
32	West Virginia . . . . .								
33	North Carolina . . . . .	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	869,039	992,622
34	South Carolina . . . . .	249,073	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	668,507	703,708
35	Georgia . . . . .	82,548	102,686	252,433	340,989	516,823	691,392	906,185	1,057,286
36	Florida . . . . .					34,730	54,477	87,445	140,424
37	East South Central . . . . .	109,368	335,407	708,590	1,190,489	1,815,969	2,575,445	3,363,271	4,020,991
38	Kentucky . . . . .	78,677	220,955	406,511	564,317	637,917	779,828	982,405	1,155,084
39	Tennessee . . . . .	35,691	105,002	261,727	422,823	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	1,109,801
40	Alabama . . . . .				127,901	309,527	590,756	771,623	964,201
41	Mississippi . . . . .		8,850	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	600,526	791,305
42	West South Central . . . . .			77,618	167,680	246,127	449,985	940,251	1,747,687
43	Arkansas . . . . .			1,062	14,273	30,388	97,574	209,897	435,450
44	Louisiana . . . . .			76,556	153,407	215,739	352,411	517,762	708,002
45	Oklahoma . . . . .								
46	Texas . . . . .							212,592	604,215
47	Mountain . . . . .							72,927	174,923
48	Montana . . . . .								
49	Idaho . . . . .								
50	Wyoming . . . . .								
51	Colorado . . . . .								34,277
52	New Mexico . . . . .							61,547	93,516
53	Arizona . . . . .								
54	Utah . . . . .							11,380	40,273
55	Nevada . . . . .								6,857
56	Pacific . . . . .							105,891	444,053
57	Washington . . . . .								11,594
58	Oregon . . . . .							13,294	52,485
59	California . . . . .							92,597	379,994

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> Includes population (325,404) of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, specially enumerated in 1890, but not included in the general report on population for 1890.<sup>3</sup> Includes persons (5,318 in 1830 and 6,100 in 1840) on public ships in the service of the United States not credited to any division or State.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Fifteenth Census Reports, Population, Vol. I.

## POPULATION BY STATES

5

STATES: 1790 TO 1930

Southern States is considered incomplete

POPULATION—continued							PERCENT INCREASE <sup>1</sup>		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	
1870	1880	1890 <sup>2</sup>	1900	1910	1920	1930	1900-1930	1920-1930	1920	1930
38,568,371	50,155,783	62,947,714	75,994,575	91,972,286	105,710,620	122,775,046	61.6	16.1	100.0	100.0
3,487,924	4,010,529	4,700,749	5,592,017	6,552,681	7,400,909	8,186,341	49.0	10.8	7.0	6.7
626,915	645,936	661,080	694,460	742,371	768,014	797,423	14.8	3.8	.7	.0
318,300	346,991	376,530	411,588	430,572	443,083	465,293	13.0	5.0	.4	.4
330,551	332,286	332,422	343,041	355,050	352,428	359,611	4.6	2.0	.3	.3
1,457,351	1,782,085	2,238,947	2,805,346	3,366,416	3,852,356	4,249,614	51.5	10.3	3.0	3.5
217,553	276,531	345,506	428,556	542,610	604,897	687,497	60.4	13.7	.0	.0
537,454	622,700	746,258	908,420	1,114,756	1,380,631	1,606,903	76.9	16.4	1.3	1.3
8,810,808	10,496,878	12,706,220	15,454,678	19,315,892	22,261,144	26,289,750	69.9	18.0	21.1	21.4
4,382,759	5,082,871	6,003,174	7,268,894	9,113,014	10,885,227	12,688,086	73.2	21.2	9.8	10.3
906,090	1,131,110	1,444,933	1,883,609	2,537,107	3,165,900	4,041,334	114.5	28.1	3.0	3.3
3,621,951	4,282,891	5,258,113	6,302,115	7,665,111	8,720,017	9,631,850	52.8	10.5	8.2	7.8
9,124,517	11,206,868	13,478,305	15,985,581	18,250,021	21,476,543	26,397,185	58.3	17.8	20.3	20.6
2,695,290	3,198,062	3,672,329	4,167,545	4,767,121	5,759,394	6,645,697	60.9	15.4	5.4	5.4
1,680,637	1,978,301	2,102,404	2,516,402	2,700,870	2,930,390	3,238,503	28.7	10.5	2.8	2.6
2,639,591	3,077,871	3,826,352	4,821,550	5,638,591	6,485,280	7,630,654	58.3	17.7	6.1	6.2
1,184,659	1,630,937	2,093,890	2,420,932	2,810,173	3,068,412	4,842,325	100.0	32.0	3.5	3.9
1,054,070	1,315,497	1,693,330	2,099,042	2,333,860	2,632,067	2,939,006	42.0	11.7	2.5	2.4
8,856,594	6,157,443	8,932,112	10,347,423	11,637,921	12,544,249	13,296,915	28.5	6.0	11.9	10.8
4,339,706	780,773	1,310,283	1,751,394	2,075,708	2,387,125	2,569,053	46.4	7.4	2.3	2.1
1,194,020	1,624,615	1,912,297	2,231,853	2,224,771	2,404,021	2,470,939	10.7	2.8	2.3	2.0
1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,183	3,106,095	3,293,335	3,404,055	3,629,397	16.8	6.6	3.2	3.0
2,405	395,909	190,983	319,148	577,056	640,872	680,845	113.3	5.3	.0	.6
11,776	98,268	348,000	401,570	583,888	636,547	692,849	72.5	8.8	.0	.6
122,903	452,402	1,062,656	1,066,300	1,192,214	1,296,372	1,277,903	29.2	6.3	1.2	1.1
304,369	996,096	1,428,108	1,470,495	1,690,949	1,769,257	1,880,999	27.9	6.3	1.7	1.5
5,853,610	7,597,197	8,857,922	10,443,480	12,184,895	13,660,272	15,793,589	51.2	12.9	13.2	12.9
125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735	202,322	223,003	238,380	29.0	6.9	.2	.2
780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044	1,295,346	1,449,061	1,631,528	37.3	12.5	1.4	1.3
131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718	331,069	437,571	480,869	74.7	11.3	.4	.4
1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184	2,061,612	2,309,187	2,421,851	30.0	4.9	2.0	2.0
442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800	1,221,119	1,463,701	1,729,205	80.4	18.1	1.4	1.4
1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,949	1,893,810	2,206,287	2,559,123	3,170,276	67.4	23.9	2.4	2.6
1,705,606	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,515,400	1,683,724	1,738,765	20.7	3.3	1.6	1.4
1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331	2,609,121	2,895,832	2,968,509	31.2	.4	2.7	2.4
187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542	752,619	968,470	1,408,211	177.8	51.6	.9	1.2
4,404,445	5,585,151	6,429,154	7,547,757	8,409,801	8,893,307	9,887,214	31.0	11.2	8.4	8.1
1,321,611	1,648,680	1,858,035	2,147,174	2,289,905	2,416,030	2,614,589	21.8	8.2	2.3	2.1
1,268,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,616	2,184,789	2,337,885	2,616,550	29.5	11.9	2.2	2.1
996,992	1,262,505	1,513,401	1,828,697	2,138,093	2,348,174	2,646,248	44.7	12.7	2.2	2.2
827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,551,270	1,797,114	1,790,618	2,009,821	29.6	12.2	1.7	1.6
2,029,865	3,334,220	4,740,983	6,532,290	8,784,634	10,242,224	12,176,830	36.4	18.9	9.7	9.9
484,471	802,525	1,128,211	1,311,564	1,574,449	1,752,204	1,854,482	41.4	5.8	1.7	1.5
726,915	939,946	1,118,588	1,381,625	1,656,388	1,798,509	2,101,593	52.1	10.9	1.7	1.7
818,579	1,591,749	2,285,527	3,048,710	3,896,642	4,663,228	5,824,715	91.7	24.9	4.4	4.7
315,385	653,119	1,213,935	1,674,657	2,633,517	3,336,101	3,701,789	121.0	11.0	3.2	3.0
20,595	39,159	142,924	243,329	376,053	548,889	537,606	120.9	-2.1	.5	.4
14,999	32,610	88,548	161,772	325,594	431,866	445,032	175.1	3.0	.4	.4
9,118	20,789	62,555	92,531	145,965	194,402	225,555	143.8	16.0	.2	.2
39,864	194,327	413,249	539,700	799,024	939,029	1,035,791	91.9	10.2	.9	.8
91,874	119,565	100,282	195,310	327,301	360,350	423,317	116.7	17.5	.3	.3
9,659	40,440	88,243	122,931	204,354	334,162	435,573	254.3	30.3	.3	.4
86,786	143,963	210,779	276,749	373,351	440,396	507,847	83.5	13.0	.4	.4
42,491	62,266	47,355	42,335	81,875	77,407	91,058	115.1	17.6	.1	.1
675,125	1,114,578	1,888,334	2,416,692	4,192,304	5,566,871	8,194,433	239.1	47.2	5.3	6.7
23,955	75,116	357,232	518,103	1,141,990	1,356,621	1,563,396	201.8	15.2	1.3	1.3
90,923	174,768	317,704	413,536	672,765	783,389	953,736	130.6	21.8	.7	.8
560,247	864,694	1,213,398	1,485,053	2,877,549	3,426,861	5,677,251	282.3	65.7	3.2	4.6

<sup>1</sup> Population of area taken to form State of Missouri in 1821; part of Louisiana Territory in 1810.<sup>2</sup> Population shown for South Dakota in 1860 represents entire Dakota Territory; for 1870 and 1880, population parts as since existing have been segregated.<sup>3</sup> Area now constituting West Virginia formed part of Virginia prior to 1870.<sup>4</sup> Population of area taken to form Arkansas Territory in 1819; part of Louisiana Territory in 1810.<sup>5</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory, as follows: 1890, 180,182; 1900, 392,060.

## AREA AND POPULATION

## No. 8.—POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1800 TO 1930

NOTE.—The population of continental United States has been divided by the total land area, although it included at each census some unorganized territory which was not canvassed by the enumerators. For each State or Territory the population as returned at a given census has been divided by the land area as constituted at the time that census was taken. The areas of Indian reservations, outside of Indian Territory, are included in the areas of the several States and Territories, although the population was not ascertained and cannot be considered in figuring density of population prior to 1890. The census of 1870 in the Southern States is considered incomplete. Population density in 1930 of Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, and of Philippine Islands, Dec. 31, 1918, based on gross area, and not land area, was as follows: Alaska, 0.1; Hawaii, 57.5; Puerto Rico, 449.5; Philippine Islands, 90.0

DIVISION AND STATE	1800	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930
Continental U. S. ....	6.1	7.9	10.6	13.0	16.9	21.2	25.6	30.9	35.5	41.3
New England .....	19.9	44.0	50.6	56.3	64.7	75.8	90.2	105.7	119.4	131.8
Maine .....	5.1	10.5	21.0	21.0	21.7	22.1	23.2	24.8	25.7	26.7
New Hampshire .....	20.4	35.2	34.1	35.2	38.4	41.7	45.6	47.7	49.1	51.5
Vermont .....	15.9	34.4	34.5	36.2	39.4	39.4	37.7	39.0	38.6	39.4
Massachusetts .....	52.6	123.7	153.1	181.3	221.8	278.5	349.0	418.8	479.2	528.0
Rhode Island .....	64.8	138.3	163.7	203.7	259.2	323.8	401.6	508.5	560.4	644.3
Connecticut .....	52.1	76.9	95.5	111.5	129.2	154.8	188.5	231.3	286.4	333.4
Middle Atlantic .....	14.0	59.0	74.6	88.1	105.0	127.1	154.5	183.2	222.6	262.6
New York .....	12.4	65.0	81.4	92.0	106.7	126.0	152.5	191.2	217.9	264.2
New Jersey .....	28.1	65.2	89.4	120.6	150.5	192.3	250.7	337.7	420.0	537.8
Pennsylvania .....	13.4	51.6	64.8	78.6	95.5	117.3	140.6	171.0	194.5	214.8
East North Central .....	2	18.4	28.2	37.2	45.7	54.9	65.2	74.3	87.5	103.0
Ohio .....	1.1	48.6	57.4	65.4	78.5	90.1	102.1	117.0	141.4	163.1
Indiana .....	(1)	27.5	37.6	46.8	55.1	61.1	70.1	74.9	81.3	89.8
Illinois .....		15.2	30.6	45.4	55.0	68.3	86.1	100.6	115.7	136.2
Michigan .....		6.9	13.0	20.6	28.5	36.4	42.1	48.9	63.8	84.2
Wisconsin .....		5.5	14.0	19.1	23.8	30.6	37.4	42.2	47.6	53.2
West North Central .....		3.1	8.0	7.6	12.1	17.5	20.3	22.8	24.6	26.0
Minnesota .....		(1)	2.1	5.4	9.7	16.2	21.7	25.7	29.5	31.7
Iowa .....		3.5	12.1	21.5	29.2	34.4	40.2	40.0	43.2	44.5
Missouri .....		9.9	17.2	25.0	31.6	39.0	45.2	47.9	49.5	52.8
North Dakota .....			(2)	(2)	(2)	2.7	4.5	8.2	9.2	9.7
South Dakota .....			(3)	(3)	(3)	4.5	5.2	7.6	8.3	9.0
Nebraska .....			.2	1.6	5.9	13.8	13.9	15.5	16.9	17.9
Kansas .....			1.3	4.5	12.2	17.5	18.0	20.7	21.6	23.0
South Atlantic .....	8.6	17.4	19.9	21.8	28.2	32.9	38.8	45.3	52.0	58.7
Delaware .....	32.7	46.6	57.1	63.6	74.6	85.7	94.0	103.0	113.5	121.3
Maryland .....	34.4	58.0	69.1	78.6	94.0	104.9	119.5	130.3	145.8	164.1
Dist. of Columbia .....	156.6	891.2	1,294.5	2,270.7	3,062.5	3,972.3	4,645.3	5,517.8	7,202.9	7,852.7
Virginia .....	13.7	22.1	24.8	30.4	37.6	41.1	46.1	51.2	57.4	60.2
West Virginia .....				18.4	25.7	31.8	39.9	50.8	60.9	72.0
North Carolina .....	9.8	17.8	20.4	22.0	28.7	33.2	38.9	45.3	52.5	65.0
South Carolina .....	11.3	21.9	23.1	23.1	32.6	37.7	44.0	49.7	55.2	57.0
Georgia .....	1.5	15.4	18.0	20.2	26.3	31.3	37.7	44.4	49.3	49.5
Florida .....		1.6	2.6	3.4	4.9	7.1	9.6	13.7	17.7	26.8
East South Central .....	2.9	18.7	22.4	24.5	31.1	35.8	42.0	46.8	49.5	55.1
Kentucky .....	5.5	24.4	28.8	32.9	41.0	46.3	53.4	57.0	60.1	65.1
Tennessee .....	2.5	24.1	26.6	30.2	37.0	42.4	48.5	52.4	56.1	62.8
Alabama .....		15.0	18.8	19.4	24.0	29.5	35.7	41.7	45.8	51.6
Mississippi .....	.3	13.1	17.1	17.9	24.4	27.8	33.5	38.8	38.6	43.4
West South Central .....		2.6	4.9	5.6	9.3	11.0	15.2	20.4	23.8	28.3
Arkansas .....		4.0	8.3	9.2	15.3	21.5	25.0	30.0	33.4	35.3
Louisiana .....		11.4	15.6	16.0	20.7	24.6	30.4	36.5	39.6	46.3
Oklahoma .....						3.7	11.4	23.9	29.2	34.5
Texas .....		.8	2.3	3.1	6.1	8.5	11.6	14.8	17.8	22.2
Mountain .....		.2	.3	.4	.8	1.4	1.9	3.1	3.9	4.3
Montana .....				.1	.3	1.0	1.7	2.6	3.8	3.7
Idaho .....				.2	.4	1.1	1.9	3.9	5.2	5.3
Wyoming .....				.1	.2	.6	.9	1.5	2.0	2.3
Colorado .....			.3	.4	1.0	4.0	5.2	7.7	9.1	10.0
New Mexico .....		.3	.4	.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.7	2.9	3.5
Arizona .....				.1	.4	.8	1.1	1.8	2.9	3.8
Utah .....		(1)		1.1	1.8	2.6	3.4	4.5	5.5	6.2
Nevada .....			.1	.4	.6	.4	.4	.7	.7	.8
Pacific .....		.2	1.0	2.1	3.5	5.9	7.6	13.2	17.5	25.8
Washington .....			.1	.4	1.1	5.3	7.8	17.1	20.3	23.4
Oregon .....		(1)	.6	1.0	1.8	3.3	4.3	7.0	8.2	10.0
California .....		.6	2.4	3.6	5.5	7.8	9.5	15.3	22.0	36.5

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1.

<sup>2</sup> Dakota Territory: Less than one-tenth of 1 in 1860, 0.1 in 1870, and 0.9 in 1880.

<sup>3</sup> Oklahoma and Indian Territory combined. Separate data are as follows: Indian Territory, 5.9 in 1890 and 12.7 in 1900; Oklahoma, 2.0 in 1890 and 10.3 in 1900.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Reports of Fourteenth and Fifteenth Censuses, Population, Vol. I.

## POPULATION—URBAN AND RURAL

7

No. 9.—POPULATION, FOR URBAN SIZE GROUPS AND FOR RURAL TERRITORY:  
1900 TO 1930

NOTE.—Prior to 1930 all incorporated places and also towns (townships) in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and New Hampshire having 2,500 or more inhabitants, are classed as urban areas. For 1930, urban areas also include unincorporated political subdivisions with a total population of 10,000 or more inhabitants and a population density of 1,000 per square mile and include for the 3 New England States named above only those towns which contain a village of more than 2,500 inhabitants comprising, either by itself or when combined with other villages within the same town, more than 50 percent of the population of the town. The total urban and rural population for 1880 and 1890 is as follows: Urban—1880, 14,358,167; 1890, 22,298,359; rural—1880, 35,797,616; 1890, 40,649,355; percent urban—1880, 28.6; 1890, 35.4

CLASS	1900		1910		1920	
	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population
Total.....		75,994,575		81,972,266		105,710,620
Urban territory.....	1,801	30,380,433	2,313	42,166,120	2,787	54,804,608
Places of 1,000,000 or more.....	3	6,429,474	3	8,501,174	3	10,145,532
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000.....	3	1,645,087	5	3,010,667	9	6,223,769
Places of 250,000 to 500,000.....	9	2,861,296	11	3,940,839	13	4,540,838
Places of 100,000 to 250,000.....	23	3,272,490	31	4,840,468	43	6,519,187
Places of 50,000 to 100,000.....	40	2,709,338	50	4,178,915	76	5,266,747
Places of 25,000 to 50,000.....	82	2,800,627	119	4,026,045	143	5,075,041
Places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	280	4,338,250	367	5,524,434	459	6,942,742
Places of 5,000 to 10,000.....	468	3,220,766	612	4,254,856	721	4,997,794
Places of 2,500 to 5,000.....	893	3,103,105	1,106	3,870,732	1,320	4,593,953
Rural territory.....		45,614,142		40,806,146		51,406,017
Incorporated places of less than 2,500.....	8,630	6,301,533	11,829	8,164,628	12,853	8,968,125
Other rural territory.....		39,312,609		41,641,518		42,442,892

  

CLASS	1930		PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION			
	Number of places	Population	1900	1910	1920	1930
Total.....		122,775,046	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	3,165	68,954,823	40.0	45.8	51.4	56.2
Places of 1,000,000 or more.....	5	15,064,555	8.5	9.2	9.6	12.3
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000.....	8	5,703,987	2.2	3.3	5.9	4.7
Places of 250,000 to 500,000.....	24	7,956,228	3.8	4.3	4.3	6.5
Places of 100,000 to 250,000.....	56	7,540,966	4.3	5.3	6.2	6.1
Places of 50,000 to 100,000.....	98	6,491,448	3.6	4.5	5.0	5.3
Places of 25,000 to 50,000.....	185	6,425,693	3.7	4.4	4.8	5.2
Places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	606	9,007,200	5.7	6.0	6.6	7.4
Places of 5,000 to 10,000.....	851	5,897,156	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.8
Places of 2,500 to 5,000.....	1,832	4,717,590	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.8
Rural territory.....		53,820,223	50.0	54.2	48.6	43.8
Incorporated places of less than 2,500.....	13,433	9,183,453	8.3	8.9	8.5	7.5
Other rural territory.....		44,636,770	51.7	45.3	40.2	36.4

## No. 10.—POPULATION OF PLACES WITH 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1790 TO 1930

YEAR	Total population	PLACES OF 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE			YEAR	Total population	PLACES OF 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE		
		Population	Number of places	Percent of total population			Population	Number of places	Percent of total population
1790.....	3,920,214	131,472	6	3.3	1870.....	38,558,371	8,071,875	226	20.9
1800.....	5,308,483	210,873	6	4.0	1880.....	50,156,783	11,395,098	285	22.7
1810.....	7,239,881	356,920	11	4.9	1890.....	62,947,714	18,244,239	445	29.0
1820.....	9,638,453	475,135	13	4.9	1900.....	75,994,575	25,018,335	547	32.9
1830.....	12,866,020	864,500	26	6.7	1910.....	91,972,266	35,570,334	768	38.7
1840.....	17,069,453	1,453,994	44	8.5	1920.....	105,710,620	46,307,640	924	43.8
1850.....	23,191,876	2,897,586	85	12.5	1930.....	122,775,046	60,333,462	1,208	49.1
1860.....	31,443,321	5,072,256	141	16.1					

Source of tables 9 and 10: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Fifteenth Census Reports, Population, Vol. I.

## No. 11.—POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL, BY STATES: 1910 TO 1930

NOTE.—See headnote, table 9. The proportion of urban and rural population in 1930 as compared with data for earlier censuses was affected by changes in the classification. If the segregation of urban and rural had been made in 1930 on the same basis as in 1920, the percent urban in 1930 for the areas affected would have been as follows: United States, 55.9; New Hampshire, 66.3; Massachusetts, 95.3; Rhode Island, 97.5; Connecticut, 65.0; New York, 83.4; New Jersey, 77.5; Pennsylvania, 65.7; California, 72.4

DIVISION AND STATE	1910		1920		1930		PERCENT URBAN		
	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	1910	1920	1930
Continental U. S.	42, 166, 120	49, 806, 146	54, 304, 603	51, 406, 017	66, 954, 823	53, 820, 223	45.8	51.4	56.2
New England	4, 998, 082	1, 554, 599	5, 865, 073	1, 685, 836	6, 811, 978	1, 854, 585	78.3	79.2	77.3
Maine	202, 248	480, 123	299, 569	408, 445	321, 506	475, 017	35.3	39.0	40.3
New Hampshire <sup>1</sup>	255, 099	175, 473	279, 761	163, 322	273, 079	192, 214	59.2	63.1	58.7
Vermont	98, 917	257, 039	109, 970	242, 452	118, 766	240, 845	27.8	31.2	33.0
Massachusetts <sup>1</sup>	3, 125, 867	241, 049	3, 660, 248	202, 108	3, 831, 426	418, 188	92.8	94.8	90.2
Rhode Island <sup>1</sup>	524, 054	17, 950	589, 180	15, 217	635, 429	52, 068	96.7	97.5	92.4
Connecticut <sup>1</sup>	731, 797	382, 959	936, 339	444, 292	1, 131, 770	475, 133	65.6	67.8	70.4
Middle Atlantic	13, 723, 373	5, 592, 519	16, 872, 595	5, 588, 546	20, 394, 707	5, 866, 043	71.0	74.9	77.7
New York <sup>1</sup>	7, 185, 494	1, 928, 120	8, 589, 844	1, 765, 383	10, 521, 952	2, 066, 114	78.8	82.7	83.6
New Jersey <sup>1</sup>	1, 907, 210	629, 957	2, 474, 930	680, 964	3, 339, 244	702, 090	75.2	78.4	82.6
Pennsylvania <sup>1</sup>	4, 630, 669	3, 034, 442	5, 607, 815	3, 112, 202	6, 633, 511	3, 097, 839	60.4	64.3	67.8
East North Central	9, 617, 271	8, 633, 350	13, 048, 272	8, 428, 271	16, 794, 908	8, 502, 277	52.7	60.8	66.4
Ohio	2, 066, 143	2, 101, 978	3, 077, 186	2, 082, 258	4, 507, 371	2, 139, 326	55.9	63.8	67.8
Indiana	1, 143, 835	1, 557, 041	1, 482, 855	1, 447, 535	1, 795, 892	1, 442, 611	42.4	50.6	55.5
Illinois	3, 476, 929	2, 161, 662	4, 403, 163	2, 082, 127	5, 635, 727	1, 904, 927	61.7	67.9	73.0
Michigan	1, 327, 044	1, 483, 129	2, 241, 660	1, 420, 862	3, 802, 075	1, 540, 250	47.2	61.1	68.2
Wisconsin	1, 004, 320	1, 329, 540	1, 244, 508	1, 387, 499	1, 553, 843	1, 385, 163	43.0	47.3	52.0
West North Central	3, 873, 716	7, 764, 205	4, 727, 372	7, 818, 877	5, 556, 181	7, 740, 784	33.3	37.7	41.8
Minnesota	850, 294	1, 225, 414	1, 051, 593	1, 335, 632	1, 257, 016	1, 306, 337	41.0	44.1	49.0
Iowa	680, 054	1, 544, 717	875, 495	1, 528, 525	979, 292	1, 491, 047	36.0	36.4	39.6
Missouri	1, 398, 817	1, 894, 518	1, 680, 903	1, 817, 152	1, 850, 119	1, 770, 248	42.5	46.6	51.2
North Dakota	63, 236	513, 820	88, 239	555, 633	113, 306	567, 539	11.0	13.6	16.6
South Dakota	76, 673	507, 215	101, 872	534, 675	130, 907	561, 042	13.1	16.0	18.9
Nebraska	310, 852	881, 362	405, 306	861, 066	486, 107	891, 856	26.1	31.3	35.3
Kansas	493, 790	1, 197, 159	617, 964	1, 151, 293	729, 834	1, 151, 165	29.2	34.9	38.8
South Atlantic	3, 092, 153	9, 102, 742	4, 338, 792	9, 651, 480	5, 698, 122	10, 095, 467	25.4	31.0	36.1
Delaware	97, 085	105, 237	120, 767	102, 236	123, 146	115, 234	48.0	54.2	51.7
Maryland	658, 192	637, 154	869, 422	580, 239	974, 869	656, 657	50.8	60.0	60.8
District of Columbia	331, 069	—	437, 571	—	486, 869	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Virginia	476, 529	1, 555, 083	673, 984	1, 635, 203	785, 537	1, 630, 314	23.1	29.2	32.4
West Virginia	228, 242	962, 377	369, 007	1, 094, 094	491, 504	1, 237, 701	18.7	25.2	28.4
North Carolina	318, 474	1, 887, 813	490, 370	2, 068, 753	809, 847	2, 360, 420	14.4	19.2	25.5
South Carolina	224, 832	1, 290, 568	293, 987	1, 389, 737	371, 080	1, 367, 685	14.8	17.5	21.3
Georgia	538, 650	2, 070, 471	727, 859	2, 167, 973	895, 492	2, 013, 014	20.6	25.1	30.8
Florida	210, 080	533, 539	355, 825	612, 645	759, 778	708, 433	29.1	36.7	51.7
East South Central	1, 574, 229	6, 835, 672	1, 994, 207	6, 899, 100	2, 778, 687	7, 108, 527	18.7	22.4	28.1
Kentucky	555, 442	1, 734, 463	633, 543	1, 783, 087	799, 026	1, 815, 563	24.3	26.2	30.6
Tennessee	441, 045	1, 743, 744	611, 226	1, 720, 659	806, 538	1, 720, 018	20.2	26.1	34.3
Alabama	370, 431	1, 767, 662	509, 317	1, 838, 857	744, 273	1, 901, 975	17.3	21.7	28.1
Mississippi	207, 311	1, 589, 803	240, 121	1, 550, 497	338, 850	1, 670, 971	11.5	13.4	16.9
West South Central	1, 857, 456	6, 827, 078	2, 970, 829	7, 271, 395	4, 427, 439	7, 749, 391	22.3	29.0	36.4
Arkansas	202, 681	1, 371, 768	290, 497	1, 461, 707	382, 378	1, 471, 604	12.9	16.6	20.6
Louisiana	496, 510	1, 159, 872	628, 163	1, 170, 346	833, 532	1, 268, 061	30.0	34.9	39.7
Oklahoma	320, 155	1, 337, 000	539, 480	1, 488, 803	821, 681	1, 574, 359	19.3	26.6	34.3
Texas	938, 104	2, 958, 438	1, 512, 689	3, 150, 539	2, 389, 348	3, 435, 367	24.1	32.4	41.0
Mountain	947, 511	1, 686, 006	1, 214, 980	2, 121, 121	1, 457, 622	2, 243, 867	36.0	36.4	39.4
Montana	133, 420	242, 633	172, 011	376, 878	181, 036	356, 570	35.5	31.3	33.7
Idaho	69, 898	255, 696	119, 037	312, 829	129, 507	315, 525	21.5	27.0	29.1
Wyoming	43, 221	102, 744	57, 348	137, 054	70, 097	155, 468	29.6	29.5	31.1
Colorado	404, 840	394, 184	453, 259	480, 370	519, 882	515, 909	50.7	48.2	50.2
New Mexico	46, 571	280, 730	64, 060	295, 390	106, 816	316, 501	14.2	18.0	25.2
Arizona	63, 260	141, 094	117, 527	216, 635	149, 850	285, 717	31.0	35.2	34.4
Utah	172, 934	200, 417	215, 684	233, 812	266, 264	241, 583	40.3	43.0	52.4
Nevada	13, 367	68, 508	15, 254	62, 153	34, 464	56, 594	16.3	10.7	37.8
Pacific	2, 382, 323	1, 809, 975	3, 471, 483	2, 095, 388	5, 534, 881	2, 669, 552	56.8	62.4	67.5
Washington	605, 530	536, 460	748, 735	607, 888	884, 539	678, 857	53.0	55.2	56.6
Oregon	307, 000	365, 705	391, 019	392, 370	489, 746	464, 040	45.6	49.9	51.3
California <sup>1</sup>	1, 469, 739	907, 810	2, 331, 729	1, 095, 132	4, 160, 596	1, 516, 655	61.8	68.0	73.8

<sup>1</sup> See headnote.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Reports of Fourteenth and Fifteenth Censuses, Population, Vol. I.



## POPULATION—FARM AND RURAL NONFARM

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No. 12.—POPULATION ON FARMS AND IN RURAL AREAS OTHER THAN FARMS,  
BY STATES: 1920 AND 1930NOTE.—For farm population Jan. 1, 1935, as reported in the Agricultural Census of 1935, consult index  
for references to tables in section 25, Farms—General Statistics

DIVISION AND STATE	FARM POPULATION				RURAL-FARM POPULATION		URBAN-FARM POPULATION		Rural nonfarm population, 1930
	Number		Percent of total population						
	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	
Continental U. S.	31,614,269	30,445,350	29.9	24.8	31,358,640	30,157,613	255,629	287,837	23,662,710
New England	825,877	573,251	8.5	7.0	535,422	499,083	60,455	74,168	1,355,282
Maine	197,601	170,995	25.7	21.4	189,026	161,429	8,575	9,566	314,488
New Hampshire	76,021	62,850	17.2	13.5	64,607	54,911	11,414	7,939	137,303
Vermont	125,203	112,904	35.5	31.4	124,445	111,898	818	1,006	128,947
Massachusetts	118,554	123,255	8.1	2.0	61,732	80,369	56,822	42,946	337,879
Rhode Island	15,136	16,477	2.5	2.4	5,315	10,289	9,821	6,188	41,779
Connecticut	93,302	80,770	6.8	5.4	90,297	80,247	3,005	6,523	304,886
Middle Atlantic	1,892,789	1,707,719	8.5	6.5	1,861,181	1,673,694	31,628	34,025	4,192,349
New York	800,747	719,929	7.7	5.7	782,954	706,446	17,793	13,483	1,359,668
New Jersey	143,708	131,090	4.6	3.2	136,847	121,008	6,861	10,088	581,082
Pennsylvania	948,334	856,694	10.9	8.9	941,360	846,240	6,974	10,454	2,251,599
East North Central	4,913,633	4,488,933	22.9	17.7	4,887,204	4,453,114	26,429	35,819	4,049,163
Ohio	1,139,329	1,013,220	19.8	15.2	1,133,912	1,004,288	5,417	8,941	1,135,038
Indiana	907,295	813,007	31.0	25.1	902,820	808,981	4,475	4,026	633,630
Illinois	1,098,262	999,249	16.9	13.1	1,090,736	991,401	7,526	7,848	1,003,526
Michigan	848,710	782,394	23.1	16.2	844,499	775,436	4,211	6,958	764,814
Wisconsin	920,037	881,054	35.0	30.0	915,237	873,008	4,800	8,040	512,156
West North Central	5,171,596	5,068,135	41.2	38.1	5,153,183	5,035,561	18,413	32,574	2,705,173
Minnesota	897,181	895,349	37.6	34.9	893,460	888,049	3,721	7,300	418,288
Iowa	984,799	977,906	41.0	39.6	977,694	964,659	7,105	13,247	526,938
Missouri	1,211,346	1,114,484	35.6	30.7	1,207,899	1,108,069	3,447	5,515	661,279
North Dakota	394,500	397,294	61.0	58.4	393,622	396,871	878	423	170,668
South Dakota	362,221	390,205	56.9	56.3	361,886	389,431	335	774	172,511
Nebraska	584,172	585,701	45.1	42.5	582,738	582,081	1,434	2,720	308,875
Kansas	737,377	707,196	41.7	37.0	735,884	704,001	1,493	2,595	446,564
South Atlantic	6,416,698	5,898,176	45.9	37.3	6,397,757	5,878,956	18,941	19,220	4,218,511
Delaware	51,212	46,530	23.0	19.5	51,151	46,302	61	228	68,932
Maryland	279,225	237,456	19.3	14.0	277,666	236,172	1,559	1,284	420,485
Dist. of Columbia	894	435	2	1			894	435	
Virginia	1,064,417	950,767	46.1	39.3	1,059,913	948,746	4,504	2,011	687,668
West Virginia	477,924	449,114	32.7	26.0	476,631	447,750	1,293	1,364	789,951
North Carolina	1,501,227	1,599,918	58.7	50.5	1,499,946	1,597,220	1,281	2,698	763,209
South Carolina	1,074,693	916,471	63.8	52.7	1,072,479	914,098	2,214	2,373	463,687
Georgia	1,685,213	1,418,514	58.2	48.8	1,680,611	1,413,710	4,602	4,795	599,295
Florida	281,893	278,981	29.1	19.0	279,370	274,940	2,523	4,032	433,484
East South Central	5,182,937	5,095,096	68.3	51.5	5,174,808	5,084,435	8,131	10,661	2,024,092
Kentucky	1,304,862	1,176,524	54.0	45.0	1,302,342	1,174,232	2,520	2,292	641,331
Tennessee	1,271,708	1,215,452	54.4	46.5	1,269,179	1,213,065	2,529	2,387	506,953
Alabama	1,335,885	1,340,277	56.9	50.6	1,334,513	1,336,409	1,372	3,868	565,566
Mississippi	1,270,482	1,362,843	71.0	67.8	1,268,772	1,360,720	1,710	2,114	310,242
West South Central	5,228,199	5,328,412	51.0	43.7	5,210,570	5,307,839	17,629	18,473	2,441,462
Arkansas	1,147,049	1,119,464	65.6	60.4	1,144,482	1,117,330	2,567	2,134	354,274
Louisiana	786,050	830,606	43.7	39.5	784,455	826,882	1,595	3,724	441,179
Oklahoma	1,017,327	1,024,070	50.2	42.7	1,015,899	1,021,174	1,428	2,896	553,184
Texas	2,277,773	2,352,272	48.8	40.4	2,265,734	2,342,553	12,039	9,719	1,092,814
Mountain	1,188,367	1,138,718	36.0	30.8	1,168,993	1,123,393	15,374	15,025	1,120,174
Montana	225,667	204,594	41.1	38.1	225,389	203,962	278	632	152,008
Idaho	200,902	188,365	40.5	42.3	196,563	186,100	4,339	2,265	129,425
Wyoming	67,306	73,162	34.6	32.4	67,076	72,905	230	247	82,663
Colorado	266,073	282,827	28.3	27.3	265,281	281,038	792	1,789	234,871
New Mexico	161,446	168,631	44.8	37.5	160,542	157,906	904	725	158,595
Arizona	90,560	98,995	27.1	22.7	90,167	98,819	393	170	180,898
Utah	140,249	115,713	31.2	22.8	131,872	106,667	8,377	9,046	134,916
Nevada	16,164	16,441	20.9	18.1	16,103	16,290	61	145	40,298
Pacific	1,014,173	1,148,910	18.2	14.0	985,544	1,101,038	28,629	47,872	1,558,514
Washington	283,382	304,737	20.9	19.5	280,022	300,143	3,360	4,594	378,714
Oregon	214,021	223,667	27.3	23.5	212,909	221,545	2,012	2,122	242,495
California	516,770	620,506	15.1	10.9	493,513	679,360	23,257	41,166	937,305

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Fifteenth Census Reports, Population, Vol. II.

## No. 13.—POPULATION, ESTIMATED AS OF JULY 1, BY STATES: 1928 TO 1937

NOTE.—Estimates of population for 1928 and 1929 are based on the assumption that the increase (or decrease) each year between the censuses of 1920 and 1930 is equal to the annual average change between the two enumerations. For 1930 to 1937, the total population is estimated upon the basis of the available birth, death, immigration, and emigration figures, allowance being made for unregistered births and deaths. For State estimates for 1934 and 1935 a study of local conditions was made through State data, principally school statistics, State censuses, and a review of the farm population as indicated by the Agricultural Census of Jan. 1, 1935. The figures for 1930 to 1933 are obtained by interpolation between the 1930 census figures and the 1934 and 1935 estimates. For estimate for continental United States for 1938, see table 14, p. 11. No later estimates of the population of States will be made until the 1940 census figures have been compiled. For actual enumerations for 1940 (preliminary figures), see table 5, p. 3; for 1790 to 1930, see table 7, p. 4.

(All figures in thousands)

DIVISION AND STATE	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Continental U. S.	119,862	121,526	123,091	124,113	124,974	125,770	126,626	127,521	128,429	129,257
New England.....	8,036	8,110	8,186	8,252	8,308	8,360	8,414	8,497	8,551	8,597
Maine.....	792	795	800	810	819	829	837	845	853	856
New Hampshire.....	462	464	468	475	482	489	496	502	508	510
Vermont.....	358	359	361	364	368	371	374	377	380	383
Massachusetts.....	4,182	4,221	4,257	4,279	4,295	4,309	4,326	4,375	4,425	4,428
Rhode Island.....	673	681	687	686	685	683	681	681	681	681
Connecticut.....	1,568	1,590	1,613	1,638	1,659	1,679	1,700	1,717	1,734	1,741
Middle Atlantic.....	25,578	25,968	26,334	26,559	26,741	26,911	27,095	27,245	27,399	27,478
New York.....	12,212	12,427	12,615	12,690	12,743	12,791	12,846	12,890	12,935	12,969
New Jersey.....	3,890	3,977	4,057	4,110	4,168	4,202	4,249	4,288	4,328	4,343
Pennsylvania.....	9,476	9,565	9,662	9,750	9,840	9,918	10,000	10,067	10,136	10,176
East North Central.....	24,645	25,018	25,321	25,577	25,815	25,444	25,479	25,592	25,708	25,841
Ohio.....	6,495	6,582	6,656	6,674	6,685	6,691	6,701	6,707	6,713	6,733
Indiana.....	3,186	3,216	3,251	3,292	3,328	3,364	3,400	3,429	3,450	3,474
Illinois.....	7,435	7,547	7,647	7,693	7,726	7,756	7,790	7,817	7,845	7,878
Michigan.....	4,642	4,756	4,820	4,786	4,750	4,716	4,680	4,731	4,783	4,830
Wisconsin.....	2,887	2,917	2,938	2,932	2,926	2,917	2,908	2,908	2,908	2,926
West North Central.....	13,168	13,242	13,325	13,416	13,490	13,559	13,635	13,708	13,782	13,819
Minnesota.....	2,534	2,551	2,569	2,585	2,596	2,607	2,619	2,627	2,635	2,652
Iowa.....	2,460	2,466	2,476	2,492	2,503	2,513	2,525	2,534	2,543	2,552
Missouri.....	3,591	3,613	3,648	3,707	3,762	3,814	3,868	3,913	3,959	3,989
North Dakota.....	675	678	682	687	690	693	697	700	703	706
South Dakota.....	683	689	693	693	692	692	692	692	692	692
Nebraska.....	1,364	1,372	1,377	1,375	1,372	1,368	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364
Kansas.....	1,862	1,873	1,880	1,877	1,875	1,870	1,870	1,878	1,886	1,894
South Atlantic.....	15,486	15,662	15,859	16,084	16,287	16,480	16,680	16,878	17,072	17,260
Delaware.....	236	237	239	243	247	250	253	256	259	261
Maryland.....	1,600	1,618	1,635	1,645	1,651	1,657	1,664	1,669	1,674	1,679
Dist. of Columbia.....	478	483	492	492	490	486	483	480	479	478
Virginia.....	2,403	2,414	2,434	2,480	2,521	2,562	2,604	2,637	2,671	2,706
West Virginia.....	1,684	1,710	1,735	1,754	1,771	1,789	1,802	1,816	1,830	1,865
North Carolina.....	3,066	3,126	3,186	3,237	3,284	3,331	3,378	3,417	3,457	3,492
South Carolina.....	1,729	1,735	1,745	1,767	1,786	1,803	1,821	1,840	1,860	1,875
Georgia.....	2,906	2,908	2,917	2,944	2,967	2,988	3,011	3,035	3,060	3,085
Florida.....	1,383	1,432	1,476	1,505	1,534	1,560	1,587	1,614	1,642	1,670
East South Central.....	9,718	9,814	9,928	10,059	10,176	10,288	10,408	10,512	10,619	10,731
Kentucky.....	2,581	2,600	2,628	2,677	2,721	2,765	2,810	2,846	2,883	2,920
Tennessee.....	2,569	2,596	2,630	2,675	2,712	2,747	2,785	2,824	2,864	2,893
Alabama.....	2,595	2,624	2,658	2,698	2,734	2,768	2,805	2,834	2,864	2,895
Mississippi.....	1,972	1,994	2,010	2,009	2,009	2,008	2,008	2,008	2,008	2,023
West South Central.....	11,847	12,035	12,212	12,382	12,482	12,584	12,683	12,765	12,790	12,800
Arkansas.....	1,837	1,847	1,863	1,894	1,922	1,948	1,970	1,999	2,023	2,048
Louisiana.....	2,050	2,079	2,104	2,111	2,113	2,115	2,118	2,120	2,122	2,132
Oklahoma.....	2,333	2,369	2,408	2,429	2,460	2,470	2,491	2,509	2,528	2,548
Texas.....	5,626	5,740	5,842	5,998	6,047	6,091	6,138	6,177	6,217	6,272
Mountain.....	3,639	3,675	3,704	3,714	3,721	3,725	3,733	3,746	3,759	3,792
Montana.....	540	538	537	536	535	533	531	531	531	539
Idaho.....	443	444	447	454	460	469	473	479	485	493
Wyoming.....	220	223	223	223	220	230	231	232	233	235
Colorado.....	1,019	1,026	1,038	1,044	1,049	1,053	1,058	1,062	1,066	1,071
New Mexico.....	413	410	423	423	422	422	422	422	422	422
Arizona.....	418	428	433	426	419	412	406	406	406	412
Utah.....	498	504	509	510	512	513	514	515	516	519
Nevada.....	89	90	91	93	95	96	98	99	100	101
Pacific.....	7,746	8,002	8,224	8,320	8,404	8,479	8,559	8,638	8,719	8,839
Washington.....	1,528	1,548	1,568	1,584	1,598	1,610	1,623	1,633	1,643	1,658
Oregon.....	925	941	957	969	980	990	999	1,008	1,017	1,027
California.....	5,293	5,513	5,699	5,767	5,826	5,879	5,937	5,997	6,059	6,154

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual population estimates.