

## Concept Notes for Midterm Rizal Course

The primary purpose of Republic Act 1425, also known as the Rizal Law-To promote the study of Jose Rizal's life and works

The initial opposition of the Rizal Bill in congress-The law mandating the study of the life and works of Rizal offends the Catholics at that time

The common things that *ilustrados* at the time of Rizal did to their children- Send their children to Spain and Europe for education

This period had given the world the idea that colonised people can gain their independence from their colonisers-The American Revolution

The Notable Asian People during the Time of Dr. Rizal-Dr. Sun Yat-sen, Mohandas K. Gandhi, Chi Minh

Paved away to the birth of nationalism are the rise of an enlightened middle class, the influx of liberal ideas and the Cavite Mutiny of 1872

The father of Indian independence, a prominent leader, employing non-violent civil disobedience- Mohandas Gandhi

The supremacy of the Spanish friars contribute to social inequality in the Philippines- They concentrated land and power among the clergy

The Spanish friars influence education in the Philippines during their supremacy-They controlled and limited access to education

The key differences between the *Ilustrados* and the *Katipunan* in their approach to achieving Philippine independence-The *Ilustrados* sought reform within the colonial system, while the *Katipunan* advocated armed revolution

The 19th-century Philippines become part of the global trade network-Through the Galleon Trade and international trade routes

The impact of the opening of Manila to international trade in 1834- Increased foreign investment in the Philippines

Rizal's love interest in Spain was: Leonor Rivera

The pseudonym that Rizal used in writing articles in Spain-Laong Laan

Rizal's initial trip to Spain had several objectives-to observe study European society, to make a name in the real of journalism and to finish his studies José Rizal's early mentors and teachers-Spanish friars and his parents

Historical figure served as the inspiration for the name "Protacio"-Saint Gervacio

José Rizal's parents-Francisco and Teodora Rizal

Rizal inherited the following profound characters from his father, feeling of dignity, self- respect and seriousness

Rizal wrote this poem during Rizal's tender years-To My Fellow Children

In March 1876, at Ateneo, which course did Rizal complete his graduation in Ophthalmology

The ideal mother is one who teaches her children, How to act honestly, How to love God and country and How to live an honorable life

The lesson of the story of the moth is we will not adhere to the advice of our parents, we would likely suffer the same thing as that of the young moth.

The Mercado and Alonsos belong to the Principalia Class

Domingo Lamco great great grandfather of Rizal

Rizal wrote "A Las Flores de Heidelberg" because-Of the feeling of nostalgia for his parents and his country

Rizal completed his Medicine course in:Universidad Central de Madrid

Because of his enemies' allegation that his "Noli me Tangere" novel contained subversive ideas, Rizal was summoned by the Governor-General Emilio Terrero

The civil guard assigned by the governor general Emilio to protect Rizal-Jose Taviel de Andrade

Rizal decide to complete his study in Spain after he completed a four-year medical course at the University of Sto. Tomas Because He was disgusted with the method of instruction in UST and To escape the racial prejudice of the Dominican professor against Filipino students

Rizal had the chance of conversing and bonding with O-Sei-San or Seiko Usui because: O-Sei-San can talk both English and French like Rizal did

Rizal experienced being quarantined in a ship for a week because of:Cholera outbreak

While Rizal was in London, he received good news and bad news from his home.Persecution of Filipinos who were assigned the ANti-Friar petition was rampant, Persecution of the Calamba tenants including Rizal's family and relatives and Rizal's brother in law exiled to bohól

Rizal write a letter to Marcelo H. Del Pilar on May 28, 1890 -To remind them that they did not come to Europe to gamble

Jose decided to study abroad because He was disgusted with the method of instruction of the Dominican owned University

The fiscal condition of Liga Filipina were:to unite the archipelago into one compact and homogeneous body, Mutual protection in every want and necessity and Defense against all violence and injustice

The following are attributes to Macau, Macau has its own currency, passports, flag and legal system, Macau is part of china but largely operates as an independent city-state, Macanese citizens have their own passports but are also entitled to a full Chinese passport

Rizal's attempt to use Habeas Corpus to secure his release in Singapore denied- Because the ship he was on was classified as a warship.

Rizal noticed that the Japanese people are: Clean, Industrious and Polite

The ultimate reason why Rizal was arrested in Barcelona and detained in the fortress of Monjuich He was implicated with the Revolution led by Bonifacio, which happened in time during Rizal's trip to Cuba as a volunteer doctor.

In Dapitan, Rizal had a scholarly debate regarding religion with Fr. Pastell

Rizal arrive in Dapitanon July 17, 1892

The last statement before Rizal died is CONSUMMATUM EST

The most significant contributions of Rizal in the Scientific World are a flying dragon, small beetle and a rare frog

On December 29, 1896, he read the official notice of Rizal schedule the next day by Captain Rafael Dominguez  
*"Mi Retitio"* is a *declafration of* Rizal's love for Josephine Bracken

He made one last request that the firing squad to spare his head and him in the back right through his heart

The procession to Rizal's execution with the earlier priest's execution: Both executions had a dense crowd of spectators.

The public execution of Rizal connected to the events involving the three priests in 1872:ts' dignity for his novel

The prosecution against Rizal involves Fifteen documents

Rizal he directed the construction of a water system for Dapitan:Architectural and Engineering Works

Ralph Recto was branded as anti-Catholic and communist for acting as the main proponent of Rizal Law that was approved in 1956 by President Ramon Magsaysay. It was opposed by the religious group. But It led to the inclusion of diverse perspectives on

Philippine history.

Department of Education is the government bodies is responsible for implementing and overseeing the proper integration of the Rizal course in the educational system or the Incorporation of Rizal courses in the curriculum  
The focus on Rizal's literary works and nationalist thoughts shall be taught All schools, colleges, and universities, whether public or private.

The unexpurgated editions of "Noli Me Tangere" and "El Filibusterismo" are required to be used as basic texts in collegiate courses.  
These two novels criticized abuses under Spanish rule and inspired nationalist sentiment.

Rizal's criticism of the Church- Its excessive interference in political and social matters.

The reason for the success of the Spanish conquest in the pre-Hispanic Philippines-The natives were divided and had their tribal conflicts. They pitted one indigenous communities against another.

The Philippines named after King Philip II of Spain

"Filipino" come to encompass all people of the Philippines, regardless of race or ethnicity during the Spanish colonial period  
Spanish - colonialists

Rizal can be said to have developed his full potential as an individual because of the following reasons: He has a mother who loved learning, He has a father who is hardworking and highly dedicated and He has uncles who taught him different disciplines its primary purpose is to instill patriotism and nationalism among Filipino students

Scaffolding is a teaching method that provides temporary support and guidance to students as they learn new concepts or skills.

Mactan and its leader is less accepting of the Catholic faith

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During the 19th century in the Philippines, the Peninsulares held the most power and influence in society.

Indios is the class composed of indigenous Filipinos who were mostly farmers, laborers, and craftsmen during the 19th century.

Jose Rizal's approach to social change advocated for peaceful reforms and education as catalysts for change.

The reforms brought about by liberal Governor-General Carlos Maria dela Torre are abolition of "polos y servicios", Abolition of flogging of deserted Filipino soldiers and Peaceful resolution of land problems in Cavite

The Cadiz Constitution of 1812 wanted to maintain of feudalism

Rizal's contributions as a writer, activist, and intellectual served to unify the Filipino people and propel the nationalist movement forward.

Pre-colonial royal and noble families can be appointed as Cabezas de barangay, they can enjoy the privilege of being called Don and Doña and they can be appointed to the principalia.

Carthiginian empire is group of students is where the young Rizal belong.

Fr. Francisco de Paula Sanchez- Rizal considered this mentor as his best professor in Ateneo.

*Mi Primera Inspiración is a poem dedicated to Rizal's mother.*

Decurion- 3<sup>rd</sup> rank in the class.

Standard bearer- is the fifth best in the class.

The reason why after his last year in Ateneo, Rizal enrolled in medicine- The impending blindness of his mother.

Jose Rizal used the surname Mercado when he enrolled at the Ateneo because Mercado is under Spanish suspicion.

Don Francisco as a rice farmer changed his surname from Mercado to Rizal because Rizal comes from "riccial" which means young shoots and fits him as an Inquilino.

Under the Ateneo Municipal system of Education, students were trained to compete by dividing them as groups into Externos and Internos and is now known as Ateneo de Manila.

Secularization-GOMBURZA seek equal opportunity and privileges between Filipino and Spanish priests. And they were punished to death because of the Cavite mutiny.

Santo Tomas education has hostility of Dominican priests towards students, prevalent discrimination of Filipino students and had outdated teaching methodology

Rizal's did not ask permission from his parents to study abroad. He observed the progressive and liberal ideas in Europe, which influenced his advocacy for reforms in the Philippines.

Under the influence of Marcelo H. del Pilar and brother Paciano, Rizal joined the Freemasonry under the name Dimasalang. Heidelberg was renowned for its medical school, where Rizal pursued further studies.

Though Rizal graduated as Doctor of Medicine in Spain, he was not awarded his Doctor's Diploma and cannot submit his thesis because he cannot pay his corresponding school fees.

Propaganda movement was considered a precursor of the Philippine Revolution and its organization sparked by the death of GOMBURZA.

While in London, Rizal received unpleasant news at home. Spanish authorities persecuted Filipino patriots for their "Anti-Friar Petition of 1888.", The Calamba tenants were persecuted and evicted Rizal and other families. And Rizal's friend was imprisoned for possessing a copy of Noli Me Tangere.

Rizal wrote to the fellow Filipinos in Madrid to remind them to not damage the reputation of Filipinos because of excessive gambling

While an exile in Dapitan, Rizal stayed in the house of captain Carnicero.

Taxonomist is ability to classify and name organisms.

The Jesuit priests began asking Rizal a retraction letter while he was in exile in Dapitan..

Rizal's journey as a traveler and scholar led him to advocate for educational reforms and Filipino nationalism that led to The awakening of Filipino national consciousness and the call for independence.

Eduardo Leta is a contemporary of Rizal who attacked him by writing in La Solidaridad that he is a cowardly, egoistic and patriot in words only.

Rizal conceived an idea of establishing a Filipino colony in Borneo when the Calamba people face a bleak future caused by the terroristic acts of the Governor-General.

Eulogio Despujol is the governor-general who trap Rizal.

Political control is the primary motivation behind the Spanish policy of converting Filipinos to Christianity.

The role of the Catholic Church has a significant influence over the political and social affairs of the government.

The successful colonization of the Philippines by Spain because the Spaniards had diplomatic alliances with the local leaders.

Miguel Lopez de Legaspi colonized Cebu and the rest of the Visayas first because there is already an existing treaty between Magellan and Rajah Humabon and the colonization brought the blending of Spanish and indigenous cultures resulted in a unique and vibrant Filipino identity. But The imposition of Catholicism led to cultural suppression and marginalization of indigenous beliefs and The exploitation of resources and labor led to economic stagnation and underdevelopment. The people suffered because of excessive taxation through the tributo and other taxes, The male population significantly dwindled because of the polo y servicio and Many Filipinos are lacking in education and opportunities