CMPS 350 Web Development Fundamentals Lab 3 – CSS Fundamentals

Objective

By the end of the lab you should be able to:

- ✓ Add internal and external **CSS styles** to your HTML pages.
- ✓ Differentiate and use important CSS selectors, properties and values.
- ✓ Use colours and images to style your pages.
- ✓ Explain and use the box model to style margins and paddings
- ✓ Use the grid layout and media queries and develop responsive web page layouts and forms.

Overview

This lab has 4 parts:

- In Part A, you will use vanilla CSS to style elements on a web page.
- In PART B, you develop a complete website using the concepts that you practiced in part A

First sync your cmps350s21/repository using GitHub Desktop Client. Create a subfolder named "Lab3-CSS" inside the local working folder of your repository. You need to place your work in Lab3-CSS folder. At the end of the Lab, complete the testing document then sync your repo to push your work to GitHub.

Part A – Basic CSS -Tutorial

- 1. Get the Lab3-CSS folder from the course github repo and copy it to your private repository
- 2. Open the Lab3-CSS/Project folder using Webstorm.
- 3. The folder contains a two files [index.hml,contact-us.html]
- 4. Create styles.css file under a folder named "styles" inside Lab3-CSS folder. We will be using these files to practice the following concepts
 - a. Linking style sheet to your html page (Internal Stylesheet, External Stylesheet, Cascading Order, Inline)

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css howto.asp

- **→** Exercise : Complete the four exercise in the following link https://www.w3schools.com/css/exercise.asp?filename=exercise_howt
 o1
- b. CSS-Syntax [selector {Property : value}] https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_syntax.asp

- **→** Exercise : Complete the four exercise in the following link https://www.w3schools.com/css/exercise.asp?filename=exercise_syntax1
- Border, Margins , Padding and the box model https://www.w3schools.com/css/css border.asp
 - **→** Exercise: Complete the four exercise in the following link https://www.w3schools.com/css/exercise.asp?filename=exercise_border1
- d. Text styling https://www.w3schools.com/css/css text.asp
 - → Exercise: Complete the four exercise in the following link https://www.w3schools.com/css/exercise.asp?filename=exercise_text1
- e. Pseudo Classes [a: link, visited, hover, focus, active] https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_pseudo_classes.asp
 - → Exercise: Complete the four exercise in the following link https://www.w3schools.com/css/exercise.asp?filename=exercise_text1
- f. Background [attachment, color, image, position, repeat] https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_background.asp
 - **→**Exercise : Complete the four exercise in the following link https://www.w3schools.com/css/exercise.asp?filename=exercise_backg round1
- g. Media Quries https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_rwd_mediaqueries.asp



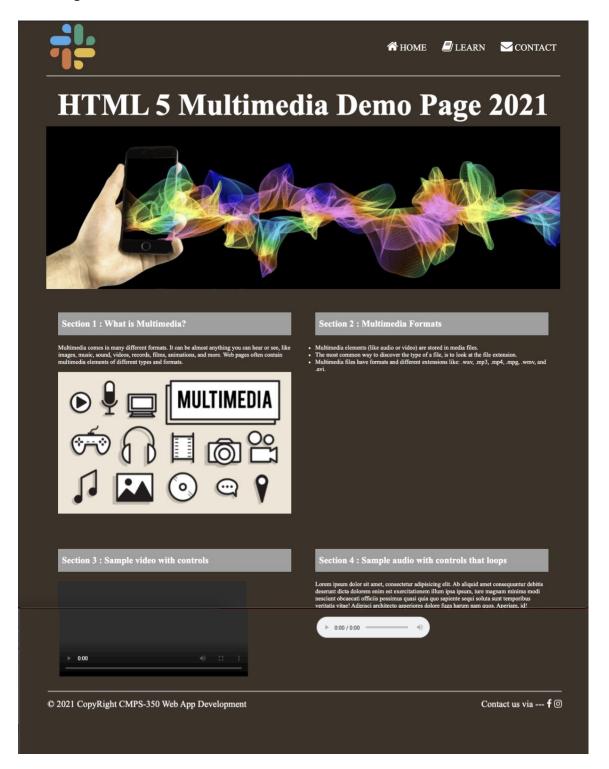
- h. Flex-Box https://css-tricks.com/snippets/css/a-guide-to-flexbox/ Play this game https://flexboxfroggy.com
- i. Font Awesome -> https://www.w3schools.com/icons/fontawesome_icons_text.asp

You can use the following links to further practice

- →https://www.w3schools.com/css/default.asp
- → https://htmlcheatsheet.com/css/

Part B – Practice

You will be give the HTML code for the below webpages. Your task is to style according to the figures shown below.

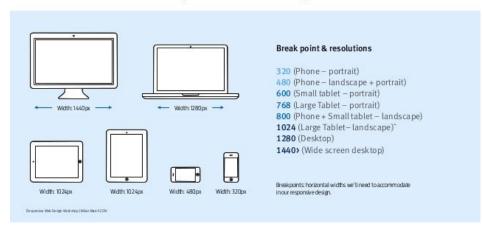


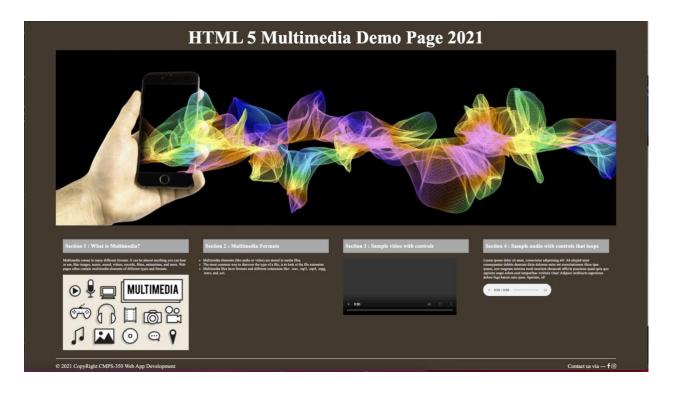
Responsive web design using Media Queries

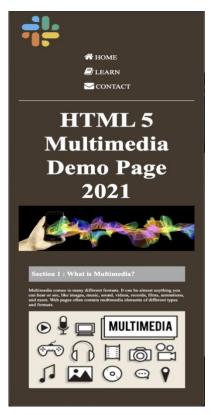
Media queries help us detect different screen sizes and allow us to adopt our layouts accordingly. In the following we will see how we can utilize them to make our website responsive.

Media Queries - @media screen and (max-width: 992px)

Breakpoints & Media queries









→ Style the contact-us form as follows. You should create a separate sheet for the contact us form.

