```
speciation rates
                                                                   extinction rates
                                                           ls_{\mu}
10
                                                          \ln(\mu_i)
                                                                                 \ln(\mu_1)
                                                                        \ln(\mu_{i-1})
                                                                                                    -10
                   i \in 2:N!
                   !i \in 2:N
  speciation epoch times
                                                                              extinction epoch times
              \mathbf{t}_{\lambda}
                                                              sampling probability
                                               time tree
```

```
zeta_speciation <- 0.044
zeta extinction <- 0.044
speciation_global_scale ~ dnHalfCauchy(0.0,zeta_speciation)
extinction_global_scale ~ dnHalfCauchy(0.0,zeta_extinction)
log\_speciation[1] \sim dnUniform(-10.0,10.0)
\log_{\text{extinction}}[1] \sim \text{dnUniform}(-10.0, 10.0)
speciation[1] := exp( log_speciation[1] )
extinction[1] := exp( log_extinction[1] )
for (i in 1:NUM_INTERVALS) {
     index = i+1
     speciation_ls[i] ~ dnHalfCauchy( location=0.0, scale=speciation_global_scale )
     extinction ls[i] ~ dnHalfCauchy( location=0.0, scale=extinction global scale )
     log_speciation[index] ~ dnNormal( mean=log_speciation[i], sd=speciation_ls[i] )
     log_extinction[index] ~ dnNormal( mean=log_extinction[i], sd=extinction_ls[i] )
     speciation[index] := exp( log_speciation[index] )
     extinction[index] := exp( log_extinction[index] )
times_speciation <- T.rootAge() * (1:NUM_INTERVALS) / (NUM_INTERVALS) * 0.8
times_extinction <- T.rootAge() * (1:NUM_INTERVALS) / (NUM_INTERVALS) * 0.8
rho <- T.ntips()/377
timetree ~ dnEpisodicBirthDeath(rootAge=T.rootAge(),
                                 lambdaRates=speciation, lambdaTimes=times_speciation,
                                 muRates=extinction, muTimes=times_extinction,
                                 rho=rho, samplingStrategy="uniform",
                                 condition="time", taxa=taxa)
timetree.clamp(T)
```