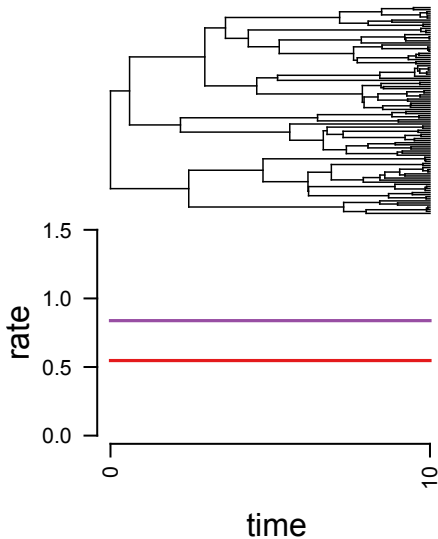


— speciation rate — extinction rate
 - - - speciation-rate shift - - - extinction-rate shift

A



B

