# 05/02/24

Demonstrating Visual-Inertial A&OD & On-Orbit Edge Computing

# Progress summary

#### **Updates**

- Vision:
  - Data Pipeline automated
  - YOLO Training initial result
  - LD net inference integrated on Jetson
- Estimation:
  - Integrated Transformations and Static batch optimizer module into Vision Inference pipeline
- Testbed:
  - V1 testbed complete setup
    - Logging library for Jetson stats
- Simulator:
  - Preliminary MC analysis for B-cross control completed
- Completed integrated testing for V1











### 87 days before May 1st

#### **Blockers**

• Camera finalization (avionics?)

### **Weekly Plan**

#### Vision

- Develop YOLO training plan & retrain LD models
- Get high-performing LD model for one region w/o overfitting for V2 testbed
- Complete integration of RC + LD inference on Jetson
- Estimation
  - Evaluate estimation accuracy of batch optimizer module
  - Validate the accuracy of the transformations module by comparing with ground truth.
  - Conduct rigorous integration testing to determine performance of the estimation pipeline

### Interface dependencies

- Intra communication between Jetson and Pycubed
- Driver development for IMU, GPS, magnetorquer h-bridge

### Vision

#### Dataset

Data Pipeline (Image download + landmark annotation + convert to Yolo format) automated via shell script on workstation

### Training

- o RC:
  - Training efficientnet-b0 with multiple different hyperparameters, image sizes, dropouts etc.
- o LD:
  - Trained YOLO models of various sizes on data
  - Issue making detections on val set, likely because landmark boxes are too small/close together + val set too small, mAP close to zero after 100 epochs
  - Future training will be summarized here -> YOLO Training Report

#### Jetson

- LD inference class integrated
- Testing script implemented for running inference through sample images + basic accuracy test
- Sample inference data + pretrained 17R\_nadir.pt model for V1

# **Automation Script**

```
(myenv) (base) argus-vision@argus-vision:~/vision/VisionTrainingGround/DataPipeline$ ./run pipeline.sh -h
Usage: ./run pipeline.sh [options]
Options:
                   Geographic bounds (format: 'minLon minLat maxLon maxLat'). Default: '-84 24 -78 32'
      BOUNDS
                   Initial date (format: YYYY-MM-DD). Default: '2020-05-01'
     IDATE
                   Final date (format: YYYY-MM-DD). Default: '2023-12-31'
     FDATE
                   Landsat version, Default: 8
      LANDSAT
                   Maximum number of images. Default: 50
     MAXIMS
                   Scale. Default: 150
     SCALE
                   Width of the boxes. Default: 100
-W
     BOX WIDTH
                   Number of boxes, Default: 1000
     BOX COUNT
                   Final output path. Default: '/home/argus-vision/vision/VisionTrainingGround/LD/datasets/17R dataset'
     OUTPATH
                   Display this help and exit
-h
```

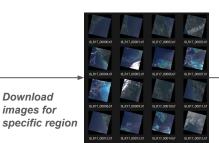
```
(myenv) (base) argus-vision@argus-vision:~/vision/VisionTrainingGround/DataPipeline$ ./run pipeline.sh
                                                                                                                                 50/50 [00:08<00:00, 6.17it/s]
Generate download URLs: 100%|
                                                                                                                                 50/50 [00:08<00:00, 6.07it/s]
Download Images: 100%
Generate Saliency Maps: 100%
                                                                                                                                 50/50 [00:00<00:00, 63.57it/s]
Merging saliency maps..
Maps merged.
Create Landmark Bounding Boxes::
                                                                                                                                          0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
Window Size: 100
Number of Boxes: 1000
Create Landmark Bounding Boxes:: 100%
                                                                                                                                 | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.85it/s]
Processing Images: 100%
                                                                                                                               | 50/50 [00:03<00:00, 14.05it/s]
Generating Label Files: 100%
                                                                                                                               50/50 [00:00<00:00, 1178.00it/s]
Dataset configuration saved to /home/argus-vision/vision/VisionTrainingGround/LD/datasets/17R dataset/dataset.vaml
```

# Data Pipeline Workflow

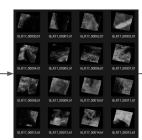
### **Google Earth Engine API**

with control of

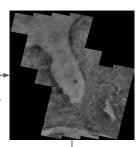
- Region
- Image count
- GSD / size
- Cloudcover
- etc..



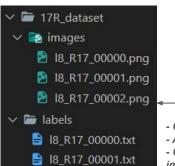
Create maps of local saliency for each image in region



Merge and reproject maps of local saliency to get global saliency (of the region)



Crop to remove out of bounds area



B 18\_R17\_00002.txt

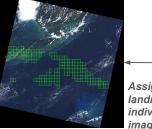
dataset.yaml

- Convert tif to png

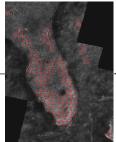
Download

images for

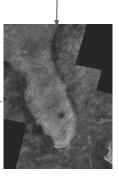
- Assign class label for landmark
- Generate label file for each image
- Generate dataset config file



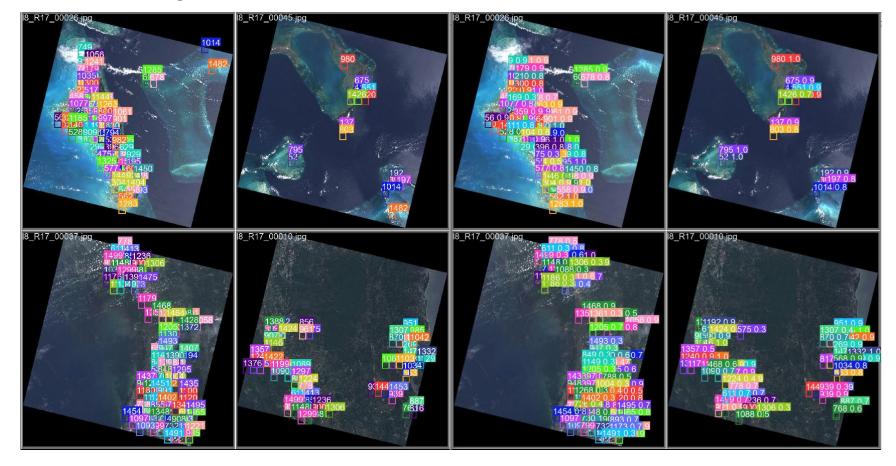
Assian landmarks to individual image



Scan through saliency map to find most salient boxes (landmarks)



# **LD Training Result**



### Integrated testing - V1

- Integrated vision/ML, coordinate transformations and batch optimization modules to execute estimation pipeline for V1 prototype
- Inference for landmark detection is done on existing images and result is converted to camera vector and ECI coordinates used for estimation.



### Next steps

- Validate pixel coordinates to camera vector transformation ~ calibration
- Conduct entire pipeline test with images captured by camera
- Implement feature tracking between consecutive images, Batch LS

### Dark room testbed

- All components are now relative to the ground truth (left edge of the table)
- Minimized error inside the setup by using spirit level, tape measure and caliper

### Next steps

- Collaborate with vision testings and see if more modifications need to be made
- Merge the current setup as the starting point for V2 testing bed
- Look into how to match the projected image w/ the actual image







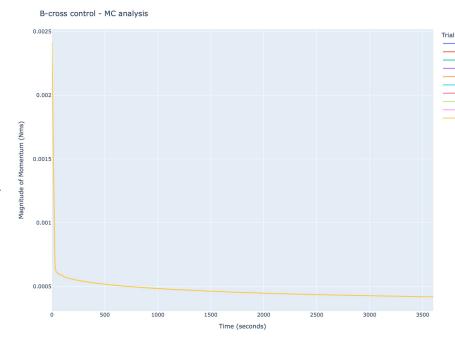


### Simulator

- Features added:
  - Attitude and Orbit Sampling
  - Monte Carlo Analysis Setup
  - Logging and visualization support for MC analysis
- Testing:
  - Preliminary MC analysis of B-cross control
    - 10 runs, 60 minutes duration, 1 Hz control cycle, 10 Hz integrator cycle, Altitude [500 km -600 km] SSO

#### Next steps:

- More testing with increased number of runs, different ranges for sun-synchronous orbits, different control and integrator sampling times
- Updates:
- Sensor transformations based on location
- Sun sensor model



B-cross 10runs MC Plot

# Team schedule status → V2

	Vision dev	Data Engine Pipeline automation (> Kyle)	Eddie Li	
		Expand RC net to X regions	Jash Shah	
		Selection filter (6 cameras)	Jash Shah	
		Train LD net army	Eddie Li Haochen Zhang	
		Sub-images and LD selector	Jash Shah	
	(	Orbital pass simulation LD tests	Eddie Li Jash Shah Elakhya Nedumaran Atharv Pulapaka	
	GNC dev	GNC Reqs & architecture	Ibrahima Sory Sow	
		Tracking batch LS from LD	Ibrahima Sory Sow Atharv Pulapaka	
		Sun sensor module development (calibration, sun vector)	Atharv Pulapaka	
		(Sim/FSW) Update geometric model (sensor location,)	Elakhya Nedumaran Athary Pulapaka	
		A&OD integration testing w/ inference	Atharv Pulapaka Ibrahima Sory Sow	
Vision Pipeline Validation and FSW kick-off	FSW Jetson	FSW Jetson reqs	Ibrahima Sory Sow	
		Health monitoring interface & external power logging	Sachit Goyal	
		Test image compression algorithms on Jetson (Comms)	Sachit Goyal	
		Develop and test interface Jetson <-> PyCubed	Sachit Goyal	
		Camera interface FSW version	Tianxin Li	
		Inference FSW version	Haochen Zhang Jash Shah	
	FSW PyCubed	FSW PyCubed Reqs	Ibrahima Sory Sow	
		Set-up I/O on PocketQube board w/ simulation (SIL)	Sachit Goyal	
		MCM FSW SIL testing	Elakhya Nedumaran	
	Darkroom Testbed	Image projection matching	Luyi Tang Tianxin Li	
		V2 darkroom	Luyi Tang	
		Calibrate all 6 new cameras	Tianxin Li	
		Image downlink test, from Jetson> PyC²> Ground station	Sachit Goyal Ibrahima Sory Sow Atharv Pulapaka	